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CONSTABLE'S

HAND-GAZETTEER

OF

INDIA

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION

J. G. BARTHOLOMEW, F.R.G.S.

EDITED WITH ADDITIONS

By

JAS. BURGESS, C.I.E., L.L.D., F.R.S.E.

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HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

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PREFATORY NOTE.

The *Hand-Gazetteer of India* is based on the Index to Constable's *Hand-Atlas of India* which contains nearly 12,000 place-names, and includes all mentioned in the Imperial Gazetteer of India. To these have been added very largely from the Provincial Gazetteers, the Census Reports (1891), and the Postal Directories. The additions from all sources bring the number of entries to close upon 20,000.

Though the details are necessarily of the briefest nature, they indicate the position of each place, and the populations of districts, towns, and villages so far as available. The work is designed as a much needed general reference book to the topography of India, embodying the substance of many extensive works in one handy volume. It is thus adapted as a companion to the *Hand-Atlas*, and to every good map of India.

The question of spelling is still a difficulty with Indian place-names, and the general principles of the system followed in the Imperial Gazetteer have been adopted, whilst the spellings approved by Government have been usually given. Long vowels are generally indicated, but as these are not marked in Government publications, the marks are not always repeated.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

affl. = affluent.	Prov. = province.
anc. = ancient name.	pt. = port.
cap. = capital town.	R. = river.
ch. = chief.	rly. stn. = railway station.
dist. = district.	S. = Sanskrit name.
E. = East longitude.	sq. m. = square miles.
Gr. = Greek name.	st. = state.
hd.-qrs. = head-quarters.	sub-div. = sub-division.
Ht. = height above sea-level.	tah. = tahsil or subdivision.
H. pt. = highest point.	tâl. = tâluk or subdivision.
I. = island.	Tam. = Tamil name.
Mt.mtn. = mountain.	tn. = town.
N. = North latitude.	tnsp. = township.
P. = population.	trib. = tributary.
Prom. = promontory.	vil. = village.
	zam. = zamindâri or estate.

CONSTABLE'S HAND-GAZETTEER OF INDIA.

A

Ābād, rly. stn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Abaipur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Abanshahō Takur, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abar or Abor Hills, in Asām, occupied by the Abars, a turbulent and troublesome tribe.

Abarba, vil., Kachār dist., Asām. Lat. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, long. $92^{\circ} 51' E.$

Abazāi, fort and village, Panjāb, 24 m. N. of Peshāwar, on the Swāt R.

Abbigeri, vil., Ron *tālūk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Abbottābād, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 691 sq. m. P. 175,735.

Abbottābād, chief tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ht. 4166 ft. P. 10,163.

Abdāsa, sub-div., Kachh st., Bombay.

Abdu, tn., Sakhar *tālūk*, Shikarpar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $68^{\circ} 51' E.$

Abdul Hāmid, vil., Afghānistān. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $66^{\circ} 21' E.$

Abdullapur, tn., Meerut or Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2699.

Abhana, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Abhaynil, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Abhone, vil., Kalwan *tālūk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Abidābād, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Āb-i-Gum, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, Bolan Pass. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $67^{\circ} 23' E.$

Āb-i-Istadah, lake, Afghānistān, $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Abirāmam, tn., Ramnad *zamlindārī*, Madura dist., Madras. Trade in grain, cotton, cloth. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6278.

Abji, tn., Naushahro *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Small trade in grain and sugar. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. under 2000, chiefly agricultural.

Ablāgundi, pass, from the Raman-durg plateau, Madras.

Ablār or Abbalār, vil., Kod *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Abna River, Nimār dist., Central Provs., unites with the Chhota Tawa and falls into the Narmadā.

Abohar, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Aboo, *see* Abu.

Abor Hills and Abor Tribe, *see* Abar.

Abraho Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Abrang, vil., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$

Abrāsa, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Abruwalā, vil., Gujranwalā dist., Panjāb.

Abu (Sans. Arbuda) **Mount**, military stn., and sanatorium, famous for its Jain temples, Sirohi, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$ Ht. 8930 ft. Rainfall, 69.17 in. Highest pt., Guru Shikar, 5653 ft.

Abupur, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Abu Road, rly. stn., Sirohi, Rājputāna.

Achala Basanta, peak, Assia Mts., Katak Ceded dists., Orissa. Interesting archaeological remains. $20^{\circ} 38' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 16' \text{ E.}$

Achalda, vil., Etāwādist, N.W. Provs.
Achalganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.
Achalgarh, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 161.

Achalgarh, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.
Achampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Ach and Nagam, *tahsil*, Khās sub-div., Kashmir. P. 48,524.

Achankoil (Achchankovil), vil., pass, and temple, Chengannūr *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras; wild dist., little frequented by travellers or traders. $9^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$

Achankoil or Kulakadda R., Travancor state, Madras. Trib. of the Pam-baiyār.

Achanta, tn., Narsāpur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 50' \text{ E.}$ P. 7047.

Achat, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India, S. E. from Nowgong.

Achāvaram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 38' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Achchuvelli, tn., in Valikamam E. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$ P. 1552.

Achempet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Achhāliyu, vil., Rajpipla state, Rewarkantha, Bombay.

Achhandavilattān, tn., Srivilliput-tūr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 42' \text{ E.}$ P. 3199.

Achharapākkam, vil. and rly. stn., Madurantakam *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 25' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 58' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 135 ft.

Achintpuri, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Achipur, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' \text{ N.}, 88^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$

Achnera, tn., rly. junc., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 12' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 48' \text{ E.}$ P. 4730.

Achota, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Achra, port, Mālwan *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Achrol, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Adabāri, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Adaiyār, *zambuddri vil.*, Saidapett *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 1' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$ P. 1830.

Adaiyār, riv. in Chengalpat and Madras dists.

Adāraj, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. With a fine step well. $23^{\circ} 10' \text{ N.}, 72^{\circ} 38' \text{ E.}$

Adalpur, tn., Ghotki *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 56' \text{ N.}, 69^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$

Adamangōttai (Athamangōttai and Athātturiyangōttai), tn., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some antiquities. $12^{\circ} 5' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$ P. 1694.

Adamdighi, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.
Adam-jo-Tando, tn., Hala *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in silk, cotton, grain, oil, sugar and *ghi*. $25^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 41' \text{ E.}$

Adampur, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb.
Adampur, vil., Kartarpur *tdl.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 26' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 45' \text{ E.}$

Adampur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Adam's Bridge, called by Hindus "Yāruvāsi" (Nalasetu and Rāmasetu), joined Ceylon to India till 1450 when a breach was made in it by a storm, and enlarged by a subsequent one, when foot traffic ceased. About 30 miles long by $1\frac{1}{4}$ wide; $9^{\circ} 5' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 35' \text{ E.}$

Adam's Peak (S. Shivanadippātham), Mt. in Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7353 ft.; $6^{\circ} 49' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Adamwahan, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adapur, vil., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Adar, sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 1626 sq. m. P. 1,102,161.

Ādāvad, tn., Chopda *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 3 m. N. E. are the celebrated Unaddev hot springs. $21^{\circ} 13' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 36' \text{ E.}$ P. 5941.

Adaviāvilapalli, Mt. and Trigonometrical stn., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 28' 22' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 26' 36' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 3550 ft.

Adbadri, vil., Shrinagar *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., with numerous ancient temples. $30^{\circ} 9' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 16' \text{ E.}$

Addalaichchenai, tn., in Akkarai Patta dist., E. Prov. Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 51' \text{ E.}$ P. 1603.

Addanki, tn., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellore dist. Madras. Temple and ruined fort. $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 7480.

Addu Atol, the most southerly group of the Maladiv islands, containing 9 larger and about a dozen smaller islets. The two chief islands are *Haladu* (N.E.), $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. long, $0^{\circ} 35'$ to $39' S.$, $73^{\circ} 1'$ E., and *Midu* or *Halulu* (N.E.), $0^{\circ} 36' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$; *Gan I.*, $0^{\circ} 42' S.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$, is the most southerly.

Adegāon, vil. and tract, Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Aden, penin., isthmus, coaling stn., tn. and fortress, S. coast of Yemen, Arabia. Under the Government of Bombay. Occupied by a strong garrison. Area, 70 sq. m. Fine harbour, and increasing trade to which the opening of the Suez Canal has given a most extraordinary impulse. Formation volcanic, consisting of a huge extinct crater rising to a height of 1775 ft. above the sea, inside which are the tn. and military cantonments. Mean monthly range of temperature, from 76° in January to 91° , and sometimes even over 103° , in June. Yet the climate cannot be called unhealthy if residence is not unduly prolonged. Mean annual rainfall 2.45 in. Water is consequently scarce, and although there are capacious tanks, reservoirs, etc., condensers have frequently to be employed to procure an even limited supply. $12^{\circ} 45' N.$, $45^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. (including military, shipping, and *Perin I.*) 44,079.

Adesar, vil., Vagad dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Adha, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhammi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Adhara, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Adhegām, vil., S. of Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 17' N.$, $70^{\circ} 40' E.$

Adhibāgh, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Adhoi, vil., Kachh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $70^{\circ} 32' E.$

Adial, vil., Chanda dist., Central Prov.

Adina Masjid, mosque, Panduah (p.r.); one of the most celebrated and remarkable relics of Pathān architecture.

Adirāmpattanam (Athirāmbatta-

nam), tn. and port, Pattukota *tdl.*, Tanjor, dist., Madras, on Palk Strait. Large salt factory; trades with Ceylon. $10^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,748.

Adivro, vil., Rājapur *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Adlūr, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Adoni, *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras, 838 sq. m. P. 160,795.

Adoni or Adavāni (S. Yādavagiri), tn. and rly. stn., has a ruined fort, about 800 ft. high, N.W. of the town; taken by Aurangzeb's generals, 1690; by Tipu in 1786. Manufactures of cotton and silk. Has a fine mosque. $15^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht. 1362 ft.; P. 26,243.

Adrampet, see Adirāmpattanam.

Adukot, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Adūr, see Boria.

Adūr, tn., Kunnattūr *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 9409.

Adushah, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $68^{\circ} 57' E.$

Aduturai, vil. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 104.

Adyal, vil., Sakoli *tdl.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. P. 3436.

Aeng, tn., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. See An.

Afghanistan, "Land of the Afghans", forms N. E. part of Iran plateau.

Afridi Hills, between Kohat and Peshawar; inhabited by the Afridi tribe.

Afzalgarh, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 8441.

Afzalpur, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Afzalpur, tn., Santal Parganas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Afzalpur, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Agai, tn., Pratapggarh dist., Oudh.

Agalawatta, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Agamani, tn., Goalpara dist., Assām.

Aganampudi, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Aganga, small tributary of R. Senagar, Murshidābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Āgar, military stn. Gwalior, Western Mālwa, Cent. India. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ Ht. 1875 ft. P. of town 7692; cantonments, 4031.

Agar, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Menas, Rawakāntha, Gajarāt, Bombay. Area, 17 sq. m.

Agar River, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Agari, vil., Karaḡi *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Agaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Agarpāra or South Barrackpur, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. with cantonment 35,647.

Agarpāra, vil., Balasor dia, Orissa, Bengal.

Agarpur, vil., Bākranj dist., Bengal.

Agartala, cap., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. A mere village, but increasing in size and prosperity. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $91^{\circ} 23' E.$

Agartala, Old, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal, 4 m. E. of above. Extensive ruins. Former cap.

Agashi, tn. and port, Thāna dist., Bombay. Trade with Bombay in plantains and betel. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 7538.

Agashiv, vil., Karā *tdlak*, Setara dist., Bombay.

Agastishwaram, *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor state. Area, 97 sq. m. P. 87,241.

Agastishwaram, vil., in Agastishwaram *tdl.*, Travancor. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 21,229.

Agastya-mālāi, Mt., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 6200 ft.

Agātti, one of the southern Lakhadivas, nearly 5 miles long; area, 688½ acres. The small adjoining island of Kalpiti is of 27½ acres. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1183.

Aghmo Lake, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aghwanpur-Mughalpur, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Agia, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Agonda, headland and bay, Goa. $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$ Head, 260 ft. high, with revolving light. Bay, 1¼ m. long.

Agolai, vil., Jodhpur dist., Rājputāna.

Agori Khās, vil., site of an ancient town, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. on

R. Son, at the junction of the Rhand. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 55' E.$

Āgrā, div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 10,139 sq. m. P. 4,767,759.

Āgrā, dist., Āgrā div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 1,003,796.

Āgrā, *tahsil*, Āgrā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 272,718.

Āgrā, chief city and railway stn. Fine buildings and monuments including the celebrated Taj Mahāl. Great grain mart, with trade in sugar, shoes, pipe-stems, gold lace, and musica. Called Akbarābād by the Musalmāns. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 551 ft. P. 145,361; including cantonment, 168,662.

Āgrā, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Remains of many ancient buildings.

Āgrā Barkhera, petty state, Central India. P. 7440.

Āgrā Canal, connecting the Jamna with the Utanghan R. Important irrigation and navigation work.

Āgradwip I., in the Bhagirathi R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Has annual fair and festival attended by about 25,000 pilgrims. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Āgrahāra Vellalūr, tn., Kolmbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Āgral, vil., Bhil Agency, Central India, E.N.E. from Rambhapur.

Āgram Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Āgri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Āgrod, vil., Gwalior state.

✓ **Āgroha**, vil. and ancient tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Remains of a fort captured by Shahab ad dīn Gori, and extensive ruins. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Āgror, frontier valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Military force maintained to repel raids. Area, 41,235 acres.

Āgsauli, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Āgumbi, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Connects Mysore with Kanara. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Āgumbi, vil., Karaledurga *tdl.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Āgumbiglat, pass, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Agwanpur-Mughalpur, *see* **Aghwanpur-Mughalpur**.

Agwon, N. and S. revenue circles, Rangoon dist., Burma. N.E. of mouth of Rangoon R.

Aham or **Ahom**, tribe of Shan descent in Asam valley.

Ahan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahankaripur, tn. and railway stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Exports of hides.

Ahār, ruined city, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Vestiges of fort, temples, shrines, and monuments. The present ruins were evidently erected on the wrecks of still older buildings.

Ahār, ancient tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., on R. Ganges. 28° 25' N., 78° 18' E.

Aheripur, tn., Etāwā dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. P. 2889.

Ahilasthān, place of pilgrimage, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Ahire, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 73° 41' E.

Ahiri, *zamindāri* st. vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 2550 sq. m. 19° 30' N., 80° 3' E.

Ahiri, teak forest in the above.

Ahirpur, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahirwās, ruined fort, Central India. 22° 31' N., 76° 31' E.

Ahiyari, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of religious gathering "Ahiyasthān", usually attended by 10,000 people. 26° 18' N., 85° 51' E.

Ahiyari, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ahmadābād, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 3949 sq. m. P. 921,712.

Ahmadābād, chief city, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Founded in 1412. Capital of the kingdom of Gujarāt. Silk, gold-thread, and cotton industries are extensively engaged in, and in lesser degree tin and electro-plating, wood carving, pottery, weaving, and paper making. Contains numerous fine mosques and tombs, arsenal, hospital, asylums for lunatics and lepers, 2 libraries, 18 government and missionary, and many private, schools. 23° 2' N., 72° 38' E. P. (with cantonments) 143,412.

Ahmadābād, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 30' N., 72° 45' E.

Ahmadgarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins in neighbourhood.

Ahmadnagar, dist., Bombay; area 6645 sq. m. P. 858,753.

Ahmadnagar, *tdlak*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 619 sq. m. Contains 2 tns. and 107 vila.

Ahmadnagar, chief tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 5' N., 74° 48' E. Height, 2140 ft. P. with cantonment, 41,689. Rainfall 24 inches.

Ahmadnagar, tn., Mahi Kāntha, Bombay. 22° 38' N., 73° 1' E. P. 3135.

Ahmadnagar, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Ahmadpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 30° 48' N., 71° 44' E.

Ahmadpur Shārqī, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. P. 9844.

Ahmadpur Lamma, tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. P. 4203.

Ahmadpur, vil. and railway stn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Ahmadzāi, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Ahmagird, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provinces.

Ahamazpur, tn., Jhang dist., *see* **Ahmadpur**.

Ahmadābād, *see* **Ahmadābād**.

Ahmednagar, *see* **Ahmadnagar**.

Ahobalam, vil., Sirvel *tdl*, Karnūl dist., Madras. A place of Vaishnavā pilgrimage with temples. 15° 8' N., 78° 43' E.

Ahor, vil. and *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 24° 8' N., 75° 55' E.

Ahpyouk, revenue circle, Henzada dist., Burma. Centre of great rice producing country.

Ahraula, vil., Amargarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahraurā, tn. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in grain, oilseeds, stick-lac, and jungle produce, with manufactures of sugar, glass bangles, toys, and to a small extent, silk. Near the foot of the Sukrit pass in the Vindhya hills. 25° 1' N., 83° 4' E. P. 11,631.

Ahraurā Road, rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ahtaran, *see* **Attaran**.

Ahtur, *see* **Attūr**.

Ahugi, vil., Kautit *pargana*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs., on the Adhwa.

Ahuri, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Ahuti, proper form of *Avati*, *q. v.*

Ai R., Goalpara dist., Assam; tributary of Brahmaputra.

Aibika, *see* **Iviker**.

Aibursara, vil., Chittagong Hill tracts, Bengal.

Aidha, vil., Pratāgarh dist., Oudh.

Aigali, vil., Athal *tāl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aigur, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore state. Old capital of Balam Prov. and an early site of coffee planting. $12^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Aihār, tn., Rāi Bareli dist., Oudh. Locally known as Nuniaghān, it being thought unlucky to call it by its proper name.

Aihole, vil., Hungund *tāl*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay; noted for its ancient remains. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Aikota, *see* **Ayakotta**.

Aimal Chabutra, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Aimangala, vil., Hiriya *tāl*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Aināpur, vil., Athal *tāl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aing-gyi, vil., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. P. wholly agricultural.

Ainu, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Ainūr Marigudi, state forest, Hegnala-devanakote *tāl*, Mysore dist. Area, 30 sq. m.

Airani, vil., Rānibennur *tāl*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Airi, teak forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 3 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $80^{\circ} 44' E.$

Airwā, vil., Bīdhāna *tāl*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs., 27 m. N. E. of Hāwa.

Aisacherra, police post, N. Kachar sub-div., Assam.

Ait, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Aiyampet, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 7695.

Aiyār, R., Salem dist., Madras.

Aiyāvej, tn. and petty state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 7' E.$

Ajabpara, native state and vil., Mahikānta, Bombay; tributary to Baroda.

Ajāi (Ajāya) River, Bardwān dist., Bengal; flows to the Bhāgirathi.

Ajaibganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ajampur, tn. and fort, Tarikere *tāl*, Kadur dist., Mysore state. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2890.

Ajande, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajankera, vil., Sirpur Tandar dist., Haidarābād.

Ajan Shan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ajantā Hills, *see* **Indhyadri**.

Ajantā, vil. and ravine, Bokardhan *tāl*, Haidarābād; celebrated for its Bandha cave-temples. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$

Ajanti, rly. stn., Nimār dist., Central Provs., N. W. from Khandwa.

Ajanūr, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 6971.

Ajaygarh, native state, Bundelkhand. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 23,048.

Ajaygarh, chief tn. and fort in above. Ht. of fort, 1744 ft. The fort is surrounded by ruins of magnificent temples, etc., now the abodes of monkeys and huge snakes. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ajgaon, vil., Sawantwadi st., Bombay.

Ajgaon, tn., Mahan *tāl*, Unao dist., Oudh. Fine tobacco-growing locality.

Ajeraka, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Aji R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, falls into Gulf of Kachh.

Ajitgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Ajitmal or Sarai Ajitmal, vil., Auraiya *tāl*, 24 m. S. E. of Etāwā, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajitpura, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ajmer, chief tn. and military stn., Ajmer-Merwāra Prov., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 42' E.$ Ht. 1632 ft. Rain-fall, 25 inches. P. 68,843.

Ajmeriganj, vil., Silhet dist., Assam, on Surma R. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $91^{\circ} 17' E.$

Ajmer-Merwāra, Brit. Prov., Rājputāna. Area, 2711 sq. m. P. 542,358.

Ajmīrgarh Hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 3500 ft. above sea.

Ajnād, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Ajnak River, Nimâr dist., Central Provs., aff. of Narmada.

Ajnala, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjâb. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 224,836.

Ajnala, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Ajnâr, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajnod, rly. sta., Indor, Central India.

Ajodhya, vil., Bardwân dist., Bengal.

Trade in mustard, iron, *gâh*, silk, wax, oil, and husked rice. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $87^{\circ} 32' E.$

Ajodhya or **Ajudhya**, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Famous place of pilgrimage; annual fair of Ramasvmi attended by 500,000 persons. The ancient Ayodhya, the capital of Râma. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Ajra, feudatory state of Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ajra, chief vil., Ajra state, Kolhapur, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ajrara (Ajipara), vil., Sarawa *pargana*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Ajrauda, vil. and *thâkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Âkadiya, chiefship, N. Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarât, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $71^{\circ} 8' E.$

Akalgarh, tn., Gujranwâlâ dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $73^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 4262.

Akalgarh, tn., Patâlâ state, Panjâb. P. 2816.

Aka Hills, N. E. frontier, occupied by the Aka Tribe. Difficult of access. People turbulent, but brave.

Akalkot, native state, Sholâpur, Bombay. Area, 498 sq. m. P. 75,774.

Akalkot, tn., Akalkot state, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6351.

Akanna, vil., Rewâ state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Akar-ali, old raised road, Sihsgar dist., Asâm. Between Golaghat and Nigriting. 20 m. in length.

Akbarâbâd, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Akbarâbâd, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Akbarbandar, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trading centre and produce depôt; chief trade is in tobacco and jute.

Akbarnagar, old name of Râjnabâ, (q. v.)

Akbarpur, vil., Ambâla dist., Panjâb.

Akbarpur, vil., Gayâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Akbarpur, vil., Dewâs state, Central India.

Akbarpur or **Katrâ**, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 13' N.$, $85^{\circ} 41' E.$

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,256.

Akbarpur, tn., anciently Gursi Khern, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4646.

Akbarpur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 241,702.

Akbarpûr or **Mirânpûr**, vil., anc. Sinjhauli, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh; on the Tons R. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Akbarpur Aunchha, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Akbarpur-Sinjhauli, tn. and *parg.*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. Area of *parg.*, 268 sq. m.

Akcha, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 54' N.$, $66^{\circ} 12' E.$

Akheri, see Ikkeri.

Akhi, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Râjputâna. P. 9.

Akhigarh, dist., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Akhnur, *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 68,383.

Akhnur, tn. and fort, Kashmir. Mostly in ruins. Trade in timber. $32^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ Ht. 114 ft.

Akhrani, Bombay. See Akrâni.

Akhriganj, tn., Morshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Akidu, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Akkachell (Akkachellagudda), remarkable isolated rock near Koshigi, Adoni *tâl.*, Bellary dist., Madras.

Akkâyavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 1 sq. m.

Akkoyapâda, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ak Kum, vil., Bokhara, on Amu Daria.

Ak Kupruk, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 8' N.$, $60^{\circ} 50' E.$

Aklaun, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Aklera, vil., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputâna.

Akluj, *to.*, *Malsiras tal.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Akmachet, *vil.*, Bokhara. $35^{\circ} 1' N.$, $68^{\circ} 22' E.$

Akohri, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh, 11 m. S.E. of Purwa; an ancient *tn.*

Akola, *vil.*, on the Berach R., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Akola, *dist.*, Berār. Area, 2660 sq. m. P. 574,782.

Akola, *taluk*, Akola dist., Berār. Area, 739 sq. m. P. 137,988.

Akola or Akole, *tn.*, *ry. stn.*, *hd.-qrs.* of Akola dist., on the Mūra R. Several battles have been fought under its walls. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ 930 ft. above sea. P. 21,570.

Akola or Ankole, *taluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 68,009.

Akole, *tn.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. 3385.

Akoli, *vil.*, Akola dist., Berār.

Akolner, *ry. stn.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Akona, *see* Ikauna.

Akona, *vil.*, Kulpahār *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Akora, *tn.*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb; contains a half-fortified sq. and *bāzār*. Good camping ground, with abundance of forage in vicinity. $33^{\circ} 58' N.$, $72^{\circ} 5' E.$

Akot, *taluk*, Akola dist., Berār. Area, 517 sq. m.; contains 221 *tas.* and *vils.* P. 137,720.

Akot, *tn.*, *hd.-qrs.* of above. Large cotton trade and carpet manufacture. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 15,995.

Akouk-taung, *hill*, Henada dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 30' N.$, $95^{\circ} 11' E.$

Akra, *tn.*, 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Akrābād, *tn.*, Sikandarāo *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Akrāni, *pargana*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Plateau, 60 m. long by 15 to 30 m. broad. Excessive rainfall during the monsoons. Believed to be rich in metals.

Akrār Canal, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Aksu, *river*, issuing from Little Pamir Lake in the Pamirs.

Aktagh, *vil.*, Kashmir and Jammu. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Aktāwan, *vil.*, Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Akuressa, *vil.*, Southern Province, Ceylon.

Akusa, *vil.*, Chāndor dist., Central Provs.

Akyāb, *dist.*, Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 5535 sq. m. P. 416,305.

Akyāb, *chief tn.* and port. Akyāb dist., Lr. Burma. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $92^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 20 ft. P. town, 31,995; of port, 5979.

Ala, *vil.* and *ry. stn.*, Gujārāt, Panjāb; 10 m. E. of Malakwal.

Alabakhshpur, *business qr.* of Patna city, (*q.r.*) with large oil-seed trade.

Alagar Hills, Alagarmalai (Rishabhadrī), range of hills and place of pilgrimage, Madura dist., Madras. Average height 1000 ft. $10^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Alahyār-jo-Tando, *taluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 696 sq. m. Has 61 *tas.* and *vils.* P. 75,917.

Alahyār-jo-Tando, *chief tn.*, of *taluk* of same name. Trade in sugar, ivory, silk, cloth, cotton, oil and grain. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $68^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 4308.

Alai, *ry. stn.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Alaipur, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Pottery-manufacture. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E.$

Alaipur, *tn.*, Jessor dist., Bengal.

Alaiyār, *river*, Koimbatur dist., Madras.

Alakiyapāndyapuram, *tn.*, Totāla *tal.*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor. $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 4036.

Alaknanda, R., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. One of the main upper waters of the Ganges. Rises in the Himalayas.

Alaknūr, *vil.*, Chikori *tal.*, Belgium dist., Bombay.

Alambādī, *tn.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. Gives name to a breed of cattle. $12^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$

Alambākam, *vil.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Alamdanga, *vil.* and *ry. stn.*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Increasing trade in rice. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $88^{\circ} 59' E.$

Alamganj, *vil.*, Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Alamgir Hill, Assin Mta., Orissa.

Hindus and Muhammadans alike reverence a mosque perched on the summit. 20° 37' N., 86° 18' E.

Ālamgirnagar, ancient fort, at the mouth of the Meghna R., Bengal. A nest of pirates in 17th century.

Ālamlik, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 37° 2' N., 65° 58' E.

Ālamnagar, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Ālamnagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins of tanks, fort, etc. 25° 34' N., 86° 56' E.

Ālamnagar-Thomsonganj, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Ālamparia, **Ālambarai** or **Ālamparva**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of several engagements during the war between France and Britain. Naval battle fought opposite to it in 1768; reduced by Sir E. Coote, 1769. 12° 16' N., 80° 3' E.

Ālampil (Ālambiyal), const vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 9° 7' N., 80° 52' E.

Ālampur, vil. and petty state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Consists of 1 vil.

Ālampur, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishnā. 15° 54' N., 78° 11' E.

Ālampur, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Ālampur, tn., Raichur dist., Haidarābād. Has an old fort.

Ālamur (S. Sangrennagar), vil., Ramchandrapuram tal., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 55' E. P. 2578.

Ālandalai, vil., Tenkarai tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 28' N., 78° 10' E.

Ālandi, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 18° 27' N., 74° 6' E.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, taluk, Kottayam div., Travancor, Madras. Area, 209 sq. m. P. 70,956.

Ālangād or **Ālannāt**, an old town, Kottayam div., Travancor. 10° 7' N., 76° 21' E. P. 15,884.

Ālangāyam, vil., Tirupatūr tal., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 37' N., 78° 48' E. P. 3200.

Ālangudi (S. Rudrapara), tn. and div., Podukottai et., Madras. 10° 21' N., 79° 1' E.

Ālaniawas, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. 26° 32' N., 74° 24' E.

Ālanka, hill, Pāri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ālanpur, place of pilgrimage, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Ālapāki, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. 19° 26' N., 80° 5' E.

Ālappākkam, vil., Tindivanam tal., S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 10' N., 79° 58' E.

Ālapur, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 55' N., 79° 17' E. P. 6301.

Ālat, vil., Khwadoog, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Ālattar, tn., Palghāt tal., Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 20' N., 72° 46' E. P. 3517.

Ālaur, vil., Lodhiana dist., Panjāb.

Ālaveddi, tn. in Valikaman, N. div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 47' N., 80° 0' E. P. 3900.

Ālawalpur, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 76° 42' E. P. 4380.

Ālawarkhawa, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. See Balis.

Ālaykan, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irrawadi div., Lr. Burma; on the Irrawadi.

Ālbaka, tn. on the Godāvāri, Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 18° 12' N., 80° 48' E.

Āldeman, tn., Kadipur tal., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 82° 55' E.

Āldār, tn., Chikmagalur tal., Kadrur dist., Mysore.

Ālegaon, vil., Akola dist., Berār. 20° 24' N., 76° 58' E.

Ālegi, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ālej, vil., Goudal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Āleppi, port, Travancor. See Alleppi.

Ālevūr, vil., Udipi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras. P. 1283.

Ālewahi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Āluada, reef, Bay of Bengal. 15° 40' N., 94° 17' E. 1¼ m. long and level with the surface of the sea. Light-house, 144 ft. high.

Āli, trib. state, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Āliābad, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Population principally weavers, but its trade in cloth has declined considerably. 26° 51' N., 81° 41' E.

Āliābad, **Āliyābad** or **Kalambār**,

vil., Polār *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 16' E. P. 5096.

Alibāgh, *tdluk*, Kolāba dist., Bombay. Area, 194 sq. m. P. 78,129.

Alibāgh, *tdluk* tn., Kolāba dist., Bombay. 18° 39' N., 72° 55' E. P. 5888.

Ali Bandar, tn., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 22' N., 69° 11' E.

Alibaro, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Aliganj, *tahsil*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 161,994.

Aliganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 79° 13' E.

Aliganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Aliganj, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Ruins of mud fort. 28° 9' N., 80° 40' E.

Aliganj Sewan, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Manufactures of superior pottery, brass utensils, and chintzes. 26° 13' N., 84° 24' E. P. 17,709.

Aligāon, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 35' N., 74° 23' E.

Aligarh, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1952 sq. m. P. 1,043,172.

Aligarh, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 229,767.

Aligarh or **Kofl**, chief tn. and rly. sta. Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Name changed to Aligarh, by Najaf Khan, 1776; stormed by the British 1803; has an Anglo-Oriental college. 27° 54' N., 78° E. Ht. 606 ft. P. 61,485.

Aligarh, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,218.

Aligarh, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.; hd.-qrs. of Aligarh *tahsil*; 8 m. N.N.E. from Fathegarh. Bad drinking water makes this a most unhealthy locality.

Aligarh, site of an old fort, 5 m. below Calcutta. Taken by Lord Clive in 1756.

Aligarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Aligarh, sub-div., Tonk state, Rājputāna. Area, 160 sq. m. P. 19,823.

Aligarh-Rāmpura, *see* **Rāmpura**, tn.

Alihat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ali Khel, vil., Afghānistān. 35° 55' N., 69° 40' E.

Ali Masjid, fort, Khaibar Pass, Afghānistān.

Alina, vil., Nariād *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Alinagar, *see* **Gandavaram**.

Alinagaram, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. P. 1408.

Alingar River, Afghānistān, unites with the Alishang and flows to the Kabul R.

Alipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 811 sq. m. P. 122,068.

Alipur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. 29° 23' N., 70° 57' E. P. 2552.

Alipur, tn., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Alipur, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provinces. 20° 33' N., 78° 46' E. P. 4,097.

Alipur, *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1287 sq. m. P. 113,977.

Alipur, civil sta. and hd.-qrs., Bakra *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Timber depôt. 26° 30' N., 89° 35' E.

Alipur, *tahsil*, 24 Pargānās, Bengal. Area, 834 sq. m. P. 638,517.

Alipur, civil hd.-qrs., 24 Pargānās, Bengal. Suburb of Calcutta, containing numerous buildings and Zoological Gardens. 22° 32' N., 88° 24' E.

Alipur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Alipur, tn., Panjāb. *See* **Akalgarh**.

Alipur, hill, Bharnpur state, Rājputāna.

Alipura, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 15,230.

Alipura, chief tn., Alipura state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 10' N., 79° 24' E.

Alipur Patti, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 20' N., 79° 13' E.

Ali Rājpur, native state, Bhil Agency, Central India. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 70,091.

Ali Rājpur or **Ali Mohan**, chief tn., Ali Rājpur state, Central India. 22° 11' N., 74° 24' E.

Alishang R., Afghānistān, unites with the Alingar and flows to the Kabul River.

Aliwal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Scene of famous battle on 28th Jan. 1846. 30° 57' N., 75° 37' E.

Aliwal, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Aliwala, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Aliyah, small isle, Aden.

Aliyār, R., Kolimbat dist., Madras; joins the Kallipati.

Ālkuti, vil., *Parner tal.*, Ahmednagar dist., Bombay.

Allahābād, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 17,264. P. 5,757,121.

Allahābād, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provinces. Area, 2852 sq. m. P. 1,548,737.

Allahābād, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 342,446.

Allahābād (Ilahābād or Prayāg), city and chief tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 81° 54' E. Ht. 298 ft. P. 162,895; cantonment, 12,351.

Allahābād, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. **Allahābād**, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 52' N., 70° 53' E.

Allah Band, a long bank of earth, upheaved by earthquake, 1819. 50 m. long by 16 m. broad. Cut through by an overflow of the Indus in 1826, the waters forming a great lake. Now included in the Runn of Kachh. 24° 21' N., 69° 11' E.

Allahganj, tn., Aligarh *tahsil*, Parukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Bi-weekly corn and cloth market.

Allaipitti, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon, on isl. off Jafna. 9° 40' N., 79° 55' E.

Allair, rly. stn. and river, Haidarābād.

Alland, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Allan-myo, tn., Thayet-myo dist., 19° 21' N., 95° 18' E. P. 9012.

Allapilla, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Allaur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Alleppi (Ālappula), chief port, Ambalappula *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Safe anchorage, sheltered by a floating mud bank. Exports of cardamoms, vegetables, fruits, timber, coir and fish. 9° 30' N., 76° 23' E. P. 22,768.

Allinagaram, tn., on the Teniyār, Periyakulam *tal.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 77° 31' E. P. 4926.

Allupur, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Allūr (Panta Allūr), tn., Nellore dist., Madras. Has 3 fine tanks, providing amply for irrigation. Station of American Baptist Mission; 14° 41' N., 80° 5' E. P. 6575.

Allūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Allūr, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. 17° 20' N., 78° 8' E.

Allūr, name of Kodangalur, *q. v.*

Allūr Kottapatnam, vil. and port, Ongel *tal.*, Nellore dist., Madras. Exports of dry grains and oilseeds. 15° 27' N., 80° 10' E. P. 6308.

Ālmati, vil., Bagewadi *tal.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ālmele, vil., Sindagi *tal.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 17° 5' N., 76° 16' E.

Almodh, vil. and chiefship, Chhindwār dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 52 sq. m. with 52 villages. 22° 17' N., 78° 18' E.

Almora, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Almora, *tahsil*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 318,900.

Almora, chief tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 37' N., 79° 40' E. Ht. 5494 ft. P. 6126; cantonment, 1,700.

Alnāwar, vil. and rly. stn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. 54 m. from Belgium.

Alniawas, *see* Alaniawas

Alon, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma on Chindwin R.

Alon River, Soni or Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Alonia, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Alphadanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Alte, vil., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Altsywa, vil., Pukokka dist., Upper Burma.

Ālūr, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 88,088.

Ālūr, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 24' N., 77° 16' E. Ht. 1493 ft. P. 2766.

Ālūr, vil. and rly. stn., Ron *tal.* Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Ālūr, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 12° 59' N., 76° 3' E. P. 1822.

Alutgama, tn., Alutgama div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 27' N., 80° 0' E. P. 1951.

Alutnuwera, vil., Uva Prov., 25 m. N. of Badulla, Ceylon, with an ancient *dagaba*.

Āluvāy or **Alwaye**, tn. and sanatorium, Alangād *tal.*, Kottayam dist., Travancore state, Madras, on the Periyār R. 10° 7' N., 76° 24' E. P. 9914.

Āluvāy, R., Cochin and Travancor states, called by the Portuguese 'Fiera d'Alva,' joins the Periyār at Aluvāy tn. *See* Periyār.

Ālvārkārichechi, *tn.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras, on the Gatananati. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 4829.

Ālvārttirunagari (also called Kurngār and Tirungari), *tn.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; on the Chindisturai. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5077.

Alwa, chiefship, Sankhera Mewas, Rawakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Alwakhuwa, *tn.*, Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Alwār, native st., Rājputāna. Area, 3144 sq. m. P. 707,780.

Alwār, sub-div., Alwār state, Rājputāna. Area, 496 sq. m. P. 141,157.

Alwār, called by the Musalmans 'Mevat,' chief *tn.*, Alwār st., Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 1960 ft. P. 51,427. Annual rainfall, 28.05 in.

Alwāra, *jhill* or lake, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Alwāra or **Sardargarh**, *tn.*, Bikaner state Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Alwasal, *vil.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Alwaye, *see* **Āluvāy**.

Am River, affl. of the Siwānāth, Rājpur dist., Central Provs.

Amabera, *vil.*, Bastar state, Central Provinces. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Amadalli, *vil.*, Karwar *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Amakhol, *vil.*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Amāla or **Amāle**, Dāng state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. Wild and unhealthy country. P. (ignorant and unprogressive) about 4700.

Amalāpuram, *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 256,051.

Amalāpuram, *tn.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Trade in cocanaut oil. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9254.

Amalāpuram, *tn.*, Bellāry dist., Madras.

Amalner, *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Parola), 70,088.

Amalner, chief *tn.* of above *tdl.*, $21^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 7978.

Amalsād, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Jamālpur *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amalyāra, *tn.* and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Āmānat R., Bengal, trib. of the N. Koil B. Flowa W.

Amanganj, *vil.*, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Āmāniganj, *vil.*, Mahonāpurg., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Has market and trade in agricultural produce and cotton cloth.

Āmāniganj, *tn.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 1048.

Āmāniganj-hāt, *vil.*, Malda dist., Bengal, chief silk mart of the locality; weekly market, where cocoons and raw silk, often to the value of £5000, change hands.

Amanpur, *tn.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2190.

Amapur, *vil.*, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 33' N.$, $80^{\circ} 36' E.$

Āmara, *tn.*, 48 m. W. of Bhañj, Kachhi state, Bombay; has a yearly fair.

Amarābād, *tn.*, Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Amarachinta, *vil.*, Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Amarakantak, *vil.* and hill, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs., at source of Narmadā; a sacred place. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Amaranāth, cave, Kashmir. Believed to be a dwelling-place of Shiva, and consequently largely resorted to by pilgrims. $34^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$

Amarāpātan, *vil.*, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Āmarāpur, *tn.*, Buldana dist., Berār.

Āmarāpur, *vil.* and chiefship, Pandh-Mehwas, Rewa Kāntha dist., Bombay.

Āmarāpura, *tn.*, Upper Burma. Has been twice capital. Founded, 1783; destroyed by fire in 1810, and by an earthquake in 1839; contains several temples, almost the only substantial buildings, most of the houses being made of bamboo, $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Āmarāpuram (formerly Nadimipalli), *vil.*, Madakānra *tdl.*, Anantapur, dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3805.

Āmarāvati, *vil.* and place of pilgrimage, Sattensapalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist.,

Madras. Famous for the Buddha *stupa*; excavated and mostly destroyed by a petty chief in 1798. Sculptures now in British and Madras Museums. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2252.

Amarāvati, river, Kolmbator and Trichinopoli dists., Madras; falls into the Kaveri at Tirmukkudal: course 122 m. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Amarāvati or **Chatia Hill**, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Curious ruins. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $86^{\circ} 5' E.$

Amargarh, vil., Keranli state, Rājputāna.

Amaria, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Amarkot, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Amarnāth or **Amaranāth**, vil., Thāna dist., Bombay. Contains very fine temple, dating from about A.D. 1050, or earlier.

Amarpur, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Amarpura, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Amar Sidhu, vil., Labor dist., Panjāb.

Amarwāra, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs.

Amati, vil., Nepal, near left bank of Arun R.

Amatti, tn., Coorg; 20 m. S. E. of Merkara.

Amauli, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amayan, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Amb, estate, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. Granted in perpetuity to the Nawab on the annexation of the Panjāb. Mountainous locality.

Amb, *taluk*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 204 sq. m. P. 26,290.

Amb, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Ambā, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Ambā R., Kolaba dist., Bombay, falls into sea below Bombay.

Ambā, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Ambā, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Ambā, tn., Haidarābād, See Mami-
ulbād. $18^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Ambā, vil., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Ambā-bhavāni, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna; celebrated shrine and place of pilgrimage at the source of the Saras-
vati R. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ambābhona, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambad, *taluk*, Haidarābād state. Area, 969 sq. m. of which 635 are tilled; contains 241 vila.

Ambad, chief tn., Ambad *taluk*. Annual fair. Trade in cotton and grain. $19^{\circ} 37' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. about 4000.

Āmbāgarh, tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Āmbāgarh or **Sendurjhani Hills**, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.

Āmbāgarh Chauki, chiefship and tn., Chāudā dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m. with 179 vila. Fine iron ore is found. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ambāghāt, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Ambahta, tn., Saharapur dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a fine tomb, 2 mosques, etc. $29^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 5978.

Āmbajhari River, Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Ambaji-durga, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. Formerly fortified by Tipu Sultan. $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ 4399 ft. above sea-level.

Ambajipetta, hamlet attached to Machawaram tn., g. r.

Ambāla, div., Panjāb. Area, 4007 sq. m.

Ambāla, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2754 sq. m. P. 1,033,427.

Ambāla, *taluk*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 354 sq. m. P. 230,567.

Ambāla, chief tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$ Ht. 902 ft. P. with civil lines and cantonment, 79,294.

Ambalangoda, coast vil., Southern Prov. of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Ambalantota, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Ambalappula or **Ambalappaya**, *taluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 24,745.

Ambalappula (S. Ambarāpagāpura), tn. in Ambalappaya *taluk*. Formerly capital of Channabagacheri state, with a famous temple; great annual fair. $9^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7828.

Ambale, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore.

Amban Gangā, riv., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ambapeta, estate, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Ambar, vil., Santal Parganā, Bengal.

Ambarapet, *zamlādāri* vil., Elūr *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 40' N., 81° 21' E. P. 2008.

Ambari, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ambāri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Ambarnāth, *see* **Amarnāth**.

Ambāsamudram, *tāluk*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. Pop., 183,616.

Ambāsamudram, tn. and hd.-qrs. of *tāluk* of same name. 8° 43' N., 77° 29' E. P. 9944.

Ambatmuri, pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Leads into Mysore. Between 13° 1' and 13° 4' N., 75° 29' and 78° 34' E.

Ambatturāi, vil. and rly. stn., Dindigul *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 10° 17' N., 77° 55' E. Ht. 997 feet. P. 4973.

Ambegāon, vil., Khed *tāl.*, Poona dist. 19° 6' N., 73° 47' E.

Ambela, pass and vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; just beyond British territory.

Ambepussa, rly. stn., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Amber, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, on Amber Lake. Once capital of the state. Celebrated for fine scenery, splendid palace, and interesting remains. 26° 59' N., 75° 53' E.

Ambera or **Amabera**, tn., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 78° 37' E.

Ambgaon, *parganā*, Chhindā dist., Central Provs. Area, 1212 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Ambgaon, vil., Chhindā dist. 20° 38' N., 79° 59' E.

Ambhora, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Ambikā R., Surat dist., Bombay; rises in Banāda Hills.

Ambil (S. Premapuri), vil., Trichinopoly *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 78° 57' E.

Ambli, vil. and rly. stn., Sānand *tāl.*,

Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 2' N., 72° 33' E.

Ambo, vil., Keenjhar, Orissa, Bengal.

Amboli, pass across Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi, Bombay.

Ambr (S. Kurmapuri), tn. and rly. stn. on the Patur, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Trade in oil, *gah*, and indigo. Its fort, on Ambārdurg, was defended by the 10th regiment in 1768; captured by Haider, 1781, and occupied by the British in 1792 and 1799. 12° 50' N., 78° 45' E. P. 10,586.

Amburpett, *zamlādāri* vil., Tirupattur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Suburb of Vaniyambadi, *q.e.* 12° 47' N., 78° 45' E.

Amābād, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Amdī, tn., Rajpur dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs.

Amedi I., Lakhdivas, 11° 5' N., 72° 41' E. The Portuguese made a settlement here about 1545, but were exterminated by poison.

Amet, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna on the Chandrabhāga R.

Amethi, *taluk*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. P. 219,208.

Amethi, tn., Sultanpur dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. 26° 8' N., 81° 50' E.

Amethi, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. The Ghatiahat boat-bridge is in its vicinity.

Amethi Dungar, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Active weaving trade, and exports of hides and horns. 26° 45' N., 81° 2' E. P. 6038.

Amgaon, *zamlādāri*, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 145 sq. m.

Amgaon, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Amguri, vil., Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Amherst or **Jaggu I.**, off the S. extremity of Rangoon I., Burma.

Amherst, dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Area, 15,203 sq. m.

Amherst, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Burma. Summer resort; founded, 1826; at the mouth of the Salwin R. 16° 4' N., 97° 35' E.

Ami, R., N.W. Provs. Trib. of the Rapti, rises in Basti dist. and flows E. and S.E. Valuable fisheries; extensively employed in irrigation.

Amilia, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Aminabad, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Aminagar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2675.

Aminbhavi, vil., Dhārwar *tāl.*, and dist., Bombay. 15° 22' N., 75° 4' E.

Amindivi Is., see **Lakhadivas**.

Amingad, tn., Hungund *tāl.*, Bījapur dist., Bombay. Considerable trade in cattle, coconuts and rice. 16° 3' N., 76° 1' E.

Aminpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Amirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Amirgaon, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. 22° 55' N., 91° 21' E.

Amirgarh, vil., Patiala state.

Amir Pir, vil., Kurachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Amirti, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Amiyar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amjhera, tn. and chiefship of 584 sq. m., Central India. Tn. in 22° 32' N., 75° 10' E.

Amla, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Amlasadarapur, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Amlī, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 20' N., 75° 20' E.

Amlikā River, Dang states, Bombay.

Amliyāra, see **Amalyāra**.

Ammangi, vil., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ammanhalli, vil., Sirsi *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ammāpattana, vil. and port, Pattakkottai *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Trade with Ceylon, in rice and timber. 10° 1' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3359.

Ammāpet, tn., on the Pennār, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 9' N., 78° 41' E. P. 7003.

Ammāpet, vil. and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 47' N., 79° 22' E. Ht. 106 ft. P. 3804.

Ammatti, vil., Yedenalkūd *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Ammayanāyakanūr, estate of 97 sq. m., Dindugal *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Ammayanāyakanūr, vil. and rly. stn., Madura dist., Madras. Scene of a

battle in 1741, by which Dindugal fell into Chanda Sahab's hands. 10° 17' N., 77° 37' E. Ht. 786 ft. P. 3820.

Amnaur, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Amner or **Jilpi Amner**, fort, Melghāt *tāl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berar. Dismantled in 1858. 21° 32' N., 76° 49' E.

Amner, tn., Morai *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar, at the junction of the Jām and Wardhā; 7000 Muhammadan tombs in neighbourhood.

Amod, *tāl.*, Bharuch dist., Bombay. Area, 176 sq. m. P. 38,546.

Amod, chief tn. of Amod *tāl.*, Manufactures of razors, knives, etc.; small cotton trade. 21° 59' N., 72° 56' E. P. 6006.

Amola, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 24' N., 77° 59' E.

Amorha, tn., Bastish dist., Gorakhpur div., N.W. Provs. 26° 46' N., 82° 26' E.

Amosi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. Surrounded by wild barren plains.

Ampamam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Ampani, vil., Karund state, Central Provs. 19° 34' N., 82° 40' E.

Ampha, vil., Amberst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ampta, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. 22° 34' N., 83° 3' E.

Amrābād, Haidarābād. See **Amarābād**.

Amran, vil., Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Amraoti, dist., Berār. Area, 2759 sq. m.; 2327 being cultivated. Comprises 1015 tns. and vils. P. 655,645.

Amraoti, *tāl.*, Amraoti dist., Berār. Area, 672 sq. m. Contains 3 tns. and 245 vils. Area under tillage, 36,977 acres. P. 188,508.

Amraoti or **Amarāvati**, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Amraoti dist. Extensive cotton trade. 20° 56' N., 77° 48' E. P. 33,655 (including camp).

Amrāpur (or **Umrapur**), native state, Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Amrapur, see **Amarapuram**.

Amrati, vil., Bastar st., Cent. Prov.

Amrāvati, see **Amarāvati**.

Amreli, div., Baroda state, Kāthiāwār. 1189 sq. m. P. 180,188.

Amreli, *mahāl*, Amreli div. Area, 233 sq. m. P. 52,655.

Amreli, chief tn., Amreli div., Baroda state. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 15,643.

Amri, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $68^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. mainly agricultural, under 1000.

Amrita Bazar or **Magura**, vil., Jessore dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Amritsar, div., Panjáb. Area, 5335 sq. m.

Amritsar, dist., Amritsar div., Panjáb. Area, 1001 sq. m. P. 992,697.

Amritsar, *taluk*, Amritsar dist., Panjáb. Area, 551 sq. m. P. without city, 325,968.

Amritsar, city and rly. stn. Amritsar dist., Panjáb. Founded, 1574. Near the centre and built in the middle of a sacred tank is the Darbar Sahib or Sikh Golden temple, and there are lesser temples and numerous monuments. Port and cantonments; extensive trade, and is the most flourishing commercial city in the Panjáb. Subject to epidemics, as the flat surroundings prevent successful drainage undertakings. $31^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 756 ft. P. 136,736.

Amritur, vil., Tanakur dist., Mysore state.

Amrodha, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amroha, *taluk*, Moradabad dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 353 sq. m. P. 186,183.

Amroha, tn., Moradabad dist., N. W. Provs. Ancient tn. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 35,230.

Amroli, vil., Olpad *tal.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Amsin, tn., Faizabad dist., Oudh.

Amsot, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Amsterdam I or **Karaitivu**, off Jafna, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Amu Daria (Oxus), river, Turkistan, rises in the Pamir, and flows 1300 m. to the sea of Aral.

Amura Lake, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Amura Bhauriari, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 19' E.$

Amur Kasba, vil., Parnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Amwā, collection of vils., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Prov. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Amwā Khas, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 8872.

Amyā, tn., Tavoy dist., Lt. Burma. $13^{\circ} 54' N.$, $97^{\circ} 59' E.$

Amyen, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

An or **Aeng**, *tasp.*, Kyauk-pyu dist., Lower Burma. Area, 2883 sq. m.

An or **Aeng**, tn. and hd.-qrs., An *tasp.* A place of considerable commercial importance. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $94^{\circ} 5' E.$

An or **Aeng R.**, Kyauk-pyu dist., Lt. Burma. Rises in Arakan Yoma Mts., and flows S. W. into Combermere Bay.

Anadpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Anādra, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna, near Mount Abu.

Anagundi, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, on the Tungabhadra, opposite Bijayanagar. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ See **Vijayanagar**.

Anahadgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 6612.

Anahusur, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Anaikkoddai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2223.

Anaimalai (Gajashaila), range of hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras.

Anaimalai, vil., Pollachi *tal.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6343.

Anaimalai Hill, Madras *tal.*, Madras; a remarkable block of gneiss, with a temple hewn in the side of it.

Anaimudi, plateau, Anaimalai Hills, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Average ht., 7000 ft. above sea. H. pt., 8850 ft.

Anakapalle, vil. and estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Consists of 16 vils. and 17 hamlets.

Anakapalle, *taluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 313 sq. m. with 145 tns. and vils., and 154 hamlets. P. 135,147.

Anakapalle, chief tn., Anakapalle *taluk*, on the Sharada-nadi. Agricultural centre, with exports of molasses and cotton. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 17,010.

Anakpur, rly. stn., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Anakwāde, vil., Shahada *tal.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Analattivu or Rotterdam I. Palk Strait, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Anam. vil., Afghānistān, on R. Lora.
Anamaduwa. vil., North Western Prov., Ceylon.

Anamasamudrampet. vil., Nellore dist., Madras. Fine mosque, scene of annual nine days' festival. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1291.

Anamkonda Fortress. N. of Haidarābād, Nizam's Dom.

Anand. taluk, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 169,766.

Anand (ancient Anandapura), chief tn. and rly. stn., Anand tal. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 9214.

Anandapur. Christian vil., Coorg.
Anandapur. vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Anandapuram. vil., Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2286.

Anandapuram. vil. and shrine, Kadapa dist., Madras. Scene of a religious festival, when buffaloes and goats are sacrificed. $14^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Anandpur. petty state, N. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains 33 vils. Pays tribute to the British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāghat.

Anandpur. tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Great annual Sikh religious fair. Considerable trade centre. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5100.

Anandpur. vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Silk manufacture. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 3351.

Anandpur. vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Anantagiri. vil., Shringavarapakota div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Coffee estate situated on the Galikonda Hills, 3111 ft. above sea. P. 1823.

Anantapur. dist., Madras. Area 5275 sq. m. P. 708,549.

Anantapur. taluk, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 789 sq. m. P. 97,815.

Anantapur (S. Anantashgara), tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Later name Hante-Anantapur. Founded, 1364, when the R. Pandler was dammed back, now forming a large irrigation tank, built in 1364. $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 6994.

Anantapur. tn., Sagar tal., Shimogga dist., Mysore state. Ancient place, the scene of several battles. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$

Anantapur. vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Anantasāgaram. tn., Nellore dist., Madras. Fine mosque, and curious tank constructed in the reign of Krishnadeva, 1521 A.D. $14^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3220.

Anantnāg. sub-div., Kashmir. P. 224,558.

Anantnāg. taluk, Anantnāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 43,069.

Anantnāg or Islamābād, tn., Anantnāg dist., Kashmir Prov. and state. P. 10,227.

Anantvaram. vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Anarkalli. civil stn. and S. suburb of Lahore.

Ana Sagar. lake, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay.

Anaskura. vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Anātavaram. samūdāri vil., Amalāpuram tal., Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Anauk. insp., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Has 74 vils. and 13 revenue circles.

Anauk-ingay. see Naaf.

Ancha. vil., Gayā dist., Bengal, on R. Son.

Anchar. lake, Kashmir, near Srinagar.

Anchatgeri. vil., Hubli tal., Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Anchatti-durgam. hill fort, Salem dist., Madras. Scene of gallant defence by Makhdom Ali against Khanda Rao in 1760. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Anchlakhali Khal. vil., Rajashahi dist., Bengal.

Andahar. tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andāra. rly. stn., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Andal. vil., rly. stn., Bardwān dist., Bengal.

Andaman Is. penal settlement, Bay of Bengal. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $93^{\circ} 15' E.$ Area, 2500 sq. m. Covered with thick primeval forests, except about 20,000 acres, near Port Blair, which have

been cleared by convict labour. P. 15,609. Ports Cornwallis and Blair are spacious, and afford secure and sheltered anchorage. Climate equable, the thermometer in the shade ranging from 67° to 91° Fahr. Rainfall 123 in. per annum. The aborigines, when the place was first settled, were exceedingly fierce, but now, with the exception of those on Little Andaman I., are perfectly friendly; they are, however, fast dying out, and must shortly become quite extinct. The convicts generally number about 12,000. Experiments in timber exporting have been tried.

Andar Pass, S. Kanara dist., Madras, leading into Mysore. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Andarsul, vil., Sawargaon *tal.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Andaw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. Said to have been built in 761 A.D. as a receptacle for a tooth of Gautama Buddha. $18^{\circ} 27' N.$, $94^{\circ} 28' E.$

Andemin Pass, Pamirs, 15,500 ft. elevation.

Andhargāon, *tu.*, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Cotton manufacture. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$

Andhāria, vil., Palanpur state, Bombay.

Andhau, vil., Banni dist., Kachh, Bombay.

Andher, vil., Bhopal state, Central India, with three small *stupas* or *topes*. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$

Andheri, vil. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Bombay.

Andheri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Andhra, ancient name for one of the principal kingdoms of India chiefly in the Telugu country about the basins of the Godāvari and Krishna. Mentioned as far back as the beginning of the Christian era.

Andipatti, *zamindār*, Kolimbat dist., Madras.

Andipatti, range of hills, 35 miles in length, Madura dist., Madras; nowhere over 3000 ft. high; part of it known as Nāgamallāi. Abounds in game, and uninhabited. $9^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Andipatti, *tu.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Contains a pagoda with government grant. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 6747.

Andiyār, *tu.*, Kolimbat dist., Madras, near the foot of Bargur *ghāt*. Ruined fort. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 7647.

Andkhur, *tu.*, Afghan Turkistan, 100 m. W.N.W. from Balkh.

Andola, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād.

Andole, vil., Medak dist., Haidarābād.

Andori, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$

Andra, vil. and *zamindār*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with 50 vils. and 11 hamlets. $18^{\circ} 21' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$

Andramat, *tu.*, Darbhanga dist., Behar, Beagal.

Andrew Bay, inlet, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Androth I., largest of the S. Lakshadivas, $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles long, by $1\frac{1}{2}$ from N. to S. Area, 10,672 acres. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. in 1881, 2384.

Andul, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Andura, vil., Akola dist., Berār.

Anechaukur, toll stn., on the road through the W. Ghāts, Coorg. Large part of the Mysore trade with the Malabar coast goes by this route.

Ānekall, *tāluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore state. Area, 178 sq. m. Comprises 201 vils.

Ānekall, *tu.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore, $12^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 7419.

Aner River, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Angādipuram, market *tu.*, Malabar dist., Madras, $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Angar, vil. and rly. stn., Madha *tāl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Angarbari, peak, Saranda Hills, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $85^{\circ} 37' E.$ H. pt. 2137 ft.

Angaria, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Angdaphorang, vil., Bhutan, on Macho R.

Anghad (Angark), petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $3\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m. Trib. to the Guikwar of Baroda.

Angoching Range, mtn. range on borders of Manipur and Upper Burma.

Angol, vil., Kurundwad state, Bombay.

Angra, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Angrezābād, *see* English Bazar.

Angul, dist., Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1681 sq. m. P. 170,058.

Angul, Government estate, Orissa. Area, 881 sq. m. Valuable timber.

Angul, chief vil., Angul state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $85^{\circ} 1' E.$

Anhilwāra-Pātan or **Nehrwala**, see Patan, tn., Baroda state.

Anhoni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Animurmita, *zamindāri* vil., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 751.

Anismali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anjadive, one of the *Novas Conquistas*, Goa, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Anjan River, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Anjana, vil., Kolmbatar dist., Madras.

Anjanād, area of 231 sq. m., Kottayam dist., dependent on Travancor state, Madras. Has coffee, tea, and cinchona plantations on the hills, which attain a height of 7500 ft.

Anjaneri, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Anjangāon, tn., Daryāpur *tdl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berār. Trade in cotton, cloth, basket work. Treaty made between Gen. Wellesley and Sindia, 30 Dec., 1803. $21^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 10,593.

Anjangāon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Well-preserved temple.

Anjangāon-Bari, tn., Amravati dist., Berār. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Anjani, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Anjanwel, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. On the Anjanwel R. Annual trade valued at £726,000. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Anjār, tn., Kachh, Bombay; suffered severely from earthquake, 1819; $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $70^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 14,433.

Anjār, vil., Barwani state, Central India.

Anjarle, vil., Dapoli *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Anjengo (Anjantengo or Anchuten-nu), tn., Chirayinkil *tdl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras, but belonging to the British. Fisheries. The English factory was established here in 1673; now a decayed place. Birthplace of Orme the historian. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2678.

Anjhi, vil., Hardoi, dist., Oudh.

Anji, tn., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Anjidiva I., Karwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay; $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$ Sir Abraham Shipman, appointed first Governor of Bombay, died here Oct., 1664, with 381 out of 500 English soldiers.

Anjikaimal or **Anchikkaimal**, suburb of Ernakulam, Cochin state, with some trade. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Anjira, vil., Khelat dist., Baluchistan.

Anjuman Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghanistan Turkistan.

Ankāl Tankāi, vil. and rly. sta., Sawargam *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, with Jain cave-temples and ruins. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Ankalgi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ankapalle, *zamindāri*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 135,147.

Ankapalle, tn., Ankapalle div., Vizagapatnam dist., on the Sharada-nadi. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 17,010.

Ankewāliya, petty state, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; contains 3 vils. Trib. to British Government and to the Nāwāb of Junāgadh.

Ankleswar, *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 44,284, exclusive of Hansot.

Ankleswar or **Ankleshwar**, chief tn. and rly. sta., Ankleshwar *tdl.*, Trade in cotton, rafters, bamboos, soap, paper etc. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,692.

Ankola, *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 36,944.

Ankola, seaport and chief tn., Ankola *tdl.*; contains ruined fort and numerous temples. $14^{\circ} 39' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ankushagiri or **Perigaippalaiyam**, *zamindāri* vil., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1527.

Annadanapatti, *zamindāri*, Salem dist., Madras.

Annagoondy, see Anagundi.

Annaikarāi Chattram, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Annamrājupeta or **Annamarazpet**, vil., Shringavarapukota div., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Contains large pagoda. P. 2543.

Annapurna, shrine, Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Annasāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1812.

Annfield, Christian agricultural colony vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Established 1857.

Anni Ati, vil., Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Annigeri, tn., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cotton. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 7937.

Anoni, vil., Chhindwār dist., Central Provs.

Anshi, Haliyāl *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ansing, vil., Basim dist., Berār.

Anta, *nizamāt*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,810.

Anta Dhura, pass, Kamaun dist., N.W. Provs. On frontier of Tibet, 17,500 ft. above sea-level. Snow lies for 11 months in the year. $30^{\circ} 33' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Antagarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$

Antarda-kotri, vil., Kota, Rājputāna. P. 4219.

Antarvedi or **Antarbed**, vil., Ajaygarh st., Baghelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Antarvedi, shrine, Godāvari dist., Madras. Has annual five days' festival, attended by about 20,000 pilgrims, and is one of the seven holy bathing stns.

Antha, vil., Kota, Rājputāna.

Antora or **Antore**, seaport, Kolaba dist., Bombay. Annual value of trade £100,000. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Antpur, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Antri, fort and rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Antur, fort, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state, 16 m. N. E. of Kanhad.

Anulia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Anumakonda or **Anamkonda**, ancient cap. of the Warangal kingdom, Dekkan, S. of the Godāvari. See Telingana.

Anupgarh, dist. and chief tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. The tn., situated on the Sotra R., contains a strong fort. $29^{\circ} 7' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Anupshahr, *tahsil*, Balandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 222,481.

Anupshahr, tn., Balandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Sacred bathing-place on the Ganges. Varied trade, but the place is declining in prosperity. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7952.

Anur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Anurādhāpura, tn., on Nuwarakali-wiya, Nuwaragam Korale, Nuwaragam Palata, N. C. Prov., Ceylon; the ancient capital of the island, mentioned by Ptolemy as Anūrogrammum; famous for its very early Buddhist monuments. $8^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 302 ft. P. 2508.

Anwa, tn., Haidarābād territory. Cotton depôt. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Anwal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Anwara, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Anwarpur, vil., Radhaupur state, Bombay.

Aonla, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 195,950.

Aonla, tn. and rly. sta., Aonla *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., Area, 142 acres. Once cap. of the Rohilla dynasty. Contains many tombs. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 13,559.

Aonla, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Aparatote Bay, Ceylon, $6^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Apazāi, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, E. of Zhob R.

Aphawar, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Aphsad, **Aphsand** or **Jafarpur**, vil. on the Sakari, Nawada *tahsil*, Gayā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $83^{\circ} 44' E.$

Apila, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Appecherla, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. Large tank. $15^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 8001.

Appikonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Sacred shrine of Shiva and place of pilgrimage. Numerous temples buried under sand-drifts. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 735.

Arā, vil., Sarguja, Chotia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$

Arachalur, vil., Irod *tdl.*, Coimbatore dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 6707.

Aragalūr, vil., Attur *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras; with old Shiva temple; manufactures common cloths. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2214.

Aragama Bay (and Kalappa) on E. coast of Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Aragonda, vil., Chittur *tal.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Some trade in grain and molasses. $13^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 1959.

Araikkatavali, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Arail, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq. m., 170 sq. m. being cultivated.

Arail, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Once known as Jalāhābād. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Arakalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Arakan, *see* Mro-haung.

Arakan, div., Lower Burma, the Argyre of Ptolemy. Area, 14,526 sq. m. P. 671,899.

Arakan Hill Tracts, dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1015 sq. m. P. 14,628.

Arakan Yoma or Roma Hills, E. boundary of Bengal and Arakan. H. pt. 7100 ft. above sea.

Arakere, tn., Ashtagram *tal.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Arak R., connects L. Manchar with the Indus; 12 m. long, and navigable for whole length. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $67^{\circ} 47' E.$

Arali, vil., in Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $9^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1595.

Aralkhan River, Dacca dist., Bengal; affluent of the Ganges.

Arāmā, vil., Dwārakā *tal.*, Okhā-mandal, Kāthiāwar, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$

Arameri, vil., Yedeshkunda *tal.*, Coorg. An abandoned mission stn.

Aramlia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India

Aran R., trib. of the Penganga R.; rises in N. of Basim dist., Bérār. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Arang, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5250

Aranghāta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Arani, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Aranji, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Arankola, vil., Pubna dist., Bengal.

Arantangi, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras, with ruined fort. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2708.

Arapan, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, on the R. Godāvri.

Arappattai, tn., Maamunai Pattawa, E. Prov., Ceylon. $77^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2520.

Ararāj, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$

Arari, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Arariya, *tahsil*, Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 432,425.

Arariya, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Arasadi, coast vil., Eastern Province, Ceylon.

Arasilaiyār (Harinadi), stream in the delta of the Kaveri R., Tanjor dist., Madras. Irrigates upwards of 60,000 acres.

Arāsūr, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Araun, tn. and *thokurāt* Gwalior. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$

Aravā-Karichi, vil., Kolmbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3972.

Arāvali Hills, Rājputāna states, and Ajmer-Merwara dist. H. pt. 5653 ft. Little cultivation and sparsely populated.

Arawad, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Arāzi, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $67^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. under 2000.

Arbail, vil., Vellāpur *tal.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Arbela Hill, Garo Hills, Assam.

Archapara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Archipelago Islands, group in E. of Andaman Islands.

Arconum, *see* Arkonam.

Arcot, North, (Uttara Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 7256 sq. m.

Arcot, South, (Dakshina-Arkadu), dist., Madras. Area, 4873 sq. m. P. 2,162,831.

Arcot, *tahsil*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 432 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 301 vils. P. 176,878.

Arcot (Arkadu or Shadarauya), tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Palar. The capital of the Nawabs of the Carnatic from 1712. Noted for famous defence by Clive, 23d Sept. to

15th Nov., 1751. Some exports of rice. Bangles are manufactured. $12^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 580 ft. P. 10,928.

Arculgode, *see* **Arkalgud**.

Ardabak, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal, noted for manufactures in iron and brass.

Ardhapur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state.

Ardi Pair, Balasor dist., Orissa.

Argaon, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Argaum or **Argaon**, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Contains 800 wells. Scene of Wellesley's victory 28th Nov., 1803. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Arghandab, R., Afghānistān; chief affluent of R. Helmand.

Arghandi, vil., Afghānistān, W. from Kabul.

Arghastan River, Afghānistān, tributary of the Helmand.

Argin, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Arhar Nawargāon, tn., Chānda dist., Central Provs.

Ari, a div. of Western Tibet.

Ari, tn., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Ariadaha, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$

Arial Khan R., Lt. Bengal. Navigable by large boats. Falls into estuary of the Ganges.

Ari Atol, a group of the Maladivas about 48 miles from N. to S. and 17 from E. to W., containing 50 islands, mostly small, of which about 18 are inhabited. The N. end of the Atol is in $4^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Arikkod, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade in timber and coffee. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Aril, R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Arind, River, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Aring Barhan, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Aringi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Aripad, or **Arippad**, tn., Kārtikapalli *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor, with shrine of Subramanya : $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6890.

Arippu, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon at mouth of Arippe R., a centre of the pearl fishery in Kondschy Bay. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Arirāj, place of pilgrimage, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Ariyadu Kadu or **Channel**, between the Ari and Nilandū Atols, Maldive Is. about 10 miles wide.

Ariyalūr, *samīdārī* tn., Trichinopoly dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6730.

Āriyanād, vil., Netuvannād *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. P. 6087.

Āriyankāvu, vil., pass, and shrine, Shenkotta *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Much coffee is carried through the pass, which connects. Tinneveli, Trivandrum and Quilou. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Ariyankuppam, fort and estuary, French territory in S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$

Arjar, tn. and lake, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Arjuni, estate and tn., Bhandārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 13,894 acres, 3,200 being cultivated.

Arjunpur, vil. on the boundary between Harloi dist., Oudh, and Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Arkalgud, *tālāk*, Hasan dist., Mysore. Area, 212 sq. m. with 412 vils.

Arkalgud, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4374.

Arkāvati, R., trib. of the Kaveri, rises in Brahmagiri hill and flows S. 120 m.

Arkonam, tn. and junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Rapidly increasing in importance. Junction of N. W. and S. W. lines of railway; 42 m. from Madras. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ Ht. 295 ft. P. 4236.

Arkotar, old name for Chamrājnagar, *which see*.

Arlekatti Badruk, vil., Hubballi *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Arli, vil., Wan dist., Berar.

Armagon, shoal and lighthouse, Nellore dist., Madras. Where the first English factory on this coast was established in 1628. Lat. of lighthouse near vil. of Aramagum or Monapalem, $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1861.

Armeri, *see* **Arameri**.

Armeri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5885.

Armūr, vil., Ludar dist., Haidarābād.

Arnâ R., Berar. Trib. of the Aran. Length of course 64 m.

Arnâla I., Thâna dist., Bombay; off mouth of the Waitarna R. Contains an old fort. $19^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 47' E.$

Arnauli, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Arni, estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 183 sq. m. P. 91,730. Comprises 182 vils.

Arni, chief tn. of Arni estate. Contains fine old temple and fort, the latter the scene of several engagements during the 18th century. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht. 499 ft. P. 11,469.

Ârni vil., Wan dist., Berâr. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Ârnia, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Arniwala, tn., Sirsa dist., Panjâb.

Ârniya, vil., Bulandshahar dist., N. W. Provs.

Arnu, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Arody, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Aror or Alor, ruined tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay; 5 m. E. from Rohri. A very ancient city built on the banks of the old course of the Indus, and destroyed by the earthquake of 962 A.D. which sent the river into its present bed. Sacred cave; scene of annual fair. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $68^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ârpâ, river, Bilâspur dist., Central Provinces.

Arpalli, parganâ, Chânda dist., Central Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. comprising 81 vils.

Arpalli, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Arracan, see Arakan.

Arrah, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 915 sq. m. P. 746,930.

Arrah or Ârâ, chief tn., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Famous defence by 12 English and 50 Sikhs against the mutineers, July, 1857. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 46,905.

Arrah Canal, Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son Canal system; navigable length, 74 m.; irrigation area, 441,500 acres.

Arsâdpur, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Arsikere, vil., Hosan dist., Mysore. Contains temples and other antiquarian

remains of interest. Hd.-qrs. of Haralhalli *tâluk*. $13^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1921.

Arsikota, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd.

Arhuna, thâkurate, Banswara, Râjputâna.

Ârudesapattu, vil., Velavankad *tâli*, Padmanâbhapuram div., Travancor st. P. 13,028.

Arui, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aruku, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Arun, R., Nepal, affl. of the Sankosi.

Arunâdri, river, Chengalpat dist., Madras; falls into the sea as the Naranâvaranî, near Pulikat.

Arunâwati R., Khandesh dist., Bombay; affluent of the Tapti.

Arund, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Arundangi, fortress, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Arunuthmangalam, vil., Madras dist., Madras. Inhabited by a peculiar tribe known as the Arambâtan Vallâlas, who do not accept service, pay no marks of respect, and marry only among themselves.

Aruppukota, zamîndârî tn., Ramnad estate, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 12,673.

Arvi, tahsil, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Area, 877 sq. m. with 297 vils.

Arvi, tn., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardha dist., Cent. Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Arwal, produce depôt, Gaya dist., Bengal. Group of vils. with sugar manufactures and trade in tobacco, grain and salt. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$

Arwal, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh; between the Ganges and Ramganga.

Ârwanda or Ârwande, vil., Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Aryalur, see Ariyalûr.

Âsad, vil., Khanapur *tâli*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Asâfpur, vil. and rly. stn., Budann dist., N. W. Provs.

Asâfpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bijanur dist., N. W. Provs.

Asagâon, vil., Basim dist., Berâr.

Asaish or Kahish, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Founded about 300 years ago.

Asal, tn., Labor dist., Panjáb.
Asalpur, rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rájputána.

Asalu, vil., Kachar dist., Assm. Height, 2663 ft.

Asám, *see* Assam.

Asandh, vil., Karnal dist., Panjáb.

Asansol, vil. and rly. sta., Bardwan dist., Bengal. In centre of Raniganj coal field. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $87^{\circ} 1' E.$

Asar River, Gwalíar, Central India.

Asarúr, Khangar **Asarúr**, or **Mian Ali**, vil., Gujráwála dist., Panjáb. Contains extensive ruins of great antiquity, remains of a large city.

Asárwá, vil., Ahmadábád dist., Bombay; suburb of Ahmadábád.

Asasuni, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Anchoring place for boats at junction of the Sobnali and Asasuni Rivers. Large market and annual fair. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$

Asheri, vil., Mahim *tál.*, Thána dist., Bombay.

Ashraf, vil., Shikarpar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ashrafpur, tn., Faizábád dist., Oudh. P. 4036.

Ashta or **Ashte**, tn., Walwa *tál.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Agricultural dist., with weekly market and annual fair. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 11,403.

Ashta, tn., Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 6280.

Ashta, vil., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Ashtagrám, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 7610 sq. m. P. 1,666,766.

Ashtagrám, *táluk*, Mysore dist., and state. Area, 353 sq. m. with 400 vila.

Ashti, vil., Amraoti dist., Berár.

Ashti, tn., Naldarg dist., Haidarábád.

Ashti, tn., Wardhá dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5896.

Ashti, vil. and lake, Mádha *tál.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Aahvi Budrákh, vil., Sangamner *tál.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ashwáropeta, vil., Khanam dist., Haidarábád.

Asin, tn., Udaypur state, Rájputána.

Asirgarh or **Asirgadh**, vil. and military sta., Nimar dist., Central Provs. With fort on an isolated rock, taken by

General Wellesley, 1803. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$ Height, 2198 ft. P. 1740.

Asiwán, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6143.

Aska, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7928.

Aska, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Rich sugar-cane dist., with sugar works employing 1000 hands, and annually turning out £30,000 worth of spirits and £7200 worth of sugar. $19^{\circ} 37' N.$, $84^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3909.

Asko, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Askol, vil., Baltistan, Kashmir and Jammu.

Asláná, vil. and ferry, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth-printing industry.

Asmanli, vil., Moradábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Asnawar, sub-div., Jháláwád state, Rájputána. Area, 95 sq. m. P. 9600.

Asnawar, tn., Jháláwád state, Rájputána.

Asni, vil., Pathepar dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Asni, tn., Dera Ghazi, Khan dist., Panjáb.

Asoda or **Asode**, vil., Nasirábád *tál.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Asoha Parsandan, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 5 temples. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Asop, *tádkurate*, Jodhpur, Rájputána.

Asothar, vil., Pathepar dist., N. W. Provs.

Aspalsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Aspari (S. Ashvapuri), tn. and rly. sta., Alur *tál.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ Ht. 1493 ft. P. 1786.

Aspur, vil., Daugarpur state, Rájputána.

Assam or **Asám**, prov. on N. E. border of Bengal. Area, 49,004 sq. m. P. 5,476,833, and contains 22,408 tns. and vila. The surface is diversified, rich alluvial plains being succeeded by mountains. The mineral resources of the hills are very considerable, including coal, iron, and limestone, and the forests are large and important, but are not much taken advantage of in the way of trade. Tea is extensively cultivated. Rice is the prin-

cipal crop, but mustard seed, pulse, sugar-cane, Indian corn, betel nut, and tobacco, are also raised. The soil is fertile, and irrigation is not required owing to the regular overflow of the rivers.

Assaye (Ashi), vil., Haidarābād state. Scene of Wellesley's great victory in 1803. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Assia Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Contain interesting ruins and remain in the shape of temples, forts, caves, etc.

Asthayan, vil., Pabna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Astor or Hasora, vil., Kashmir, $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Astrogar, div., Gaa. Area, 77 sq. m.

Asun, river, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., falls into the Jumna.

Asurgarh, fort, Purnā dist., Bengal. Now in ruins.

Aswon, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Zami R.

Ata, vil., Jalaua dist., N. W. Provs.

Ataikola, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Atak, see **Attock**.

Atak River, see **Karatoya**.

Atakūr, vil., Mandya *tāluk*, Mysore. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Atalband, lake, Bhartpur state, Rājputāna.

Atangira, vil., Travancor, Madras; N. W. from Trivandrum.

Atapādi Valley, Malabar dist., Madras. The Bhavāni river rises here.

Atari, vil., with adjacent ruins, Multan dist., Panjāb. $20^{\circ} M. S. W.$ of Talamba.

Atari, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Atari, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.

Atari, to., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Atarumba, vil., Baroda state, Bombay $23^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Atasarai or Islampur trading vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Centre of large tobacco trade. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Atavanād, vil., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9884.

Atāwa, vil., Gajranwala dist., Panjāb.

Ater, vil., Gwalior, Central India, on Chambal R.

Atgaon, to., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. **Atgaon**, vil. and rly. sta., Shahapur *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Atgrām, vil., Silhet dist., Assām.

Atharabanka R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Connects the Madhumati and Bhaīrab rivers.

Atharabanka R., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Trib. of the Bidyadhari and head waters of the Matha.

Atharamura Hills, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt., Atharamura, 1431 ft. Covered with low jungle.

Atharanhazari, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Atharbāri, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Ātharga, vil., Indi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Athgaon, to., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Athgaon, vil., Silhet dist., Assām.

Athgarh, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 36,603.

Athgarh, chief to., Athgarh state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $85^{\circ} 41' E.$

Athilpur, rly. sta., Lahordist., Panjāb.

Athirāla or Attirāla, shrine, Polampet *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Temple with sacred pond. Festival annually attended by thousands. $14^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$

Āthiyār (S. Ādipura), vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1682.

Athmalik, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 31,605.

Athni, *tāluk*, Belgaur dist., Bombay. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 123,438.

Athni, chief to., Athni *tāl.*, Wheel, cloth, blanket and saltpetre industries. A market for cotton, grain, rice, dried fish and cocco-nuts. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 10,416.

Athpādi, to., state of Avudh., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 25' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Athut, R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Kynulaha l. and flows S. W. into the Kyun-kabo. Fisheries.

Athwā, R. and cantonment, Chorchai *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Atia, *tāluk* and to., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. with 2436 vils. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Ātkot, vil., Nawanganar, Kōthlāwār, Bombay.

Ātkūr, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Ātma, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ātmakūr, *tāluk*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 640 sq. m. P. 101,154.

Ātmakūr, tn., Nellur dist., Madras. Hd.-qrs. of Ātmakūr *tāluk*. 14° 37' N., 79° 40' E. P. 3760.

Ātmakūr, vil., Nandikotkur *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 53' N., 78° 35' E. P. 3498.

Ātner, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Ātnār, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Ātoari, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Āton, vil., Kotah, Rājputāna, on Parwan R.

Ātpadi, *see* Āthpādi.

Ātrāi R., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges, which it joins under the name of Baral. Length, 250 m.

Ātranji Khera, ancient mound, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 40' N., 78° 45' E.

Ātrauli, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 164,073.

Ātrauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provinces. Founded in 12th century. Trade in cotton, iron, brass vessels and local produce. 28° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 15,308.

Ātrauli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Ātraulia, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 20' N., 83° 0' E. P. 2689.

Ātrek River, divides Persia from Russian Turkistan, and flows to the Caspian sea.

Ātreya, one of the seven mouths of the Godāvari R., *q.r.*

Ātri, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal; 28 m. from Bihar. 24° 55' N., 75° 18' E.

Ātro, vil., Kota, Rājputāna, on Parbatī R.

Āttakkuyi, vil. and port, Ponnani *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 4563.

Āttangal or Āttunnal (S. Strībhāga), vil., Chiriyinkil *tāl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state, Madras; the hereditary domain of the Travancor Rānis or elder princesses. 8° 42' N., 76° 32' E. P. 11,651.

Āttangarai, *zombadār* vil. and port, with shankh-shell fishery, Raminad, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 21' N., 79° 2' E. P. 1393.

Āttapadi, pass, Valvanad *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Āttaran or Ataran, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Āttaran R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; formed by the junction of the Zami and Winraw. Trib. of the Salwin; course, N. W. Hot springs along the banks.

Āttari, vil. and rly. sta., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Āttibele, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Āttigada, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 149 sq. m.

Āttikuppa, *tāluk*, Hassan dist., Mysore. Area, 371 sq. m.

Āttikuppa, vil. and hd.-qrs. of Āttikuppa *tāluk*. 12° 41' N., 76° 33' E.

Āttili (S. Atreyspari), tn., Tanuku *tāl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 81° 39' E. P. 7365.

Āttinga or Attungal, *see* Āttangadi.

Āttingal, *see* Āttangal.

Āttipatt, vil., Ponnari *tāl.*, Chengalpott dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 1293.

Āttirāla, *see* Āthirāla.

Āttock, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 141,063.

Āttock or Atak, tn., rly. sta., and fortress built by Akbar in 1583, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. European garrison. Important military post. 33° 53' N., 72° 17' E. P. 3073.

Āttār, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 767 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 178 vil.

Āttār, chief tn., Āttār *tāl.* Manufactures include indigo, caris and iron, with some trade in grain. 11° 36' N., 78° 39' E. P. 9295.

Āttār, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 38' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2901.

Āttār, tn., Dindigul *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Surrounding locality highly cultivated. 10° 16' N., 77° 33' E. P. 8565.

Āttār, rly. sta., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Ātava, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Atwa Piparia, *pargand*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 64 sq. m., 23 being cultivated.

Auchar, *see* Asochar.

Auckland Bay, Mergui dist., Le. Burma, with the Mergui archipelago at its mouth. $12^{\circ} 10' N.$, $98^{\circ} 30' E.$

Angāsi, *tahsil*, Banda dist. N. W. Provs. *See* Babera.

Angāsi, *tn.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Anjla, *vil.*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Auktaung, *vil.*, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Aul, port, Katak dist., Oriasa.

Aulabati, *vil.*, Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Aulas or **Awlas**, *vil.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Auldan, *tn.*, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Aunchha, *vil.*, Mainpurī dist., N. W. Provs.

Aundh, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 447 sq. m. P. 65,146.

Aundh, chief *tn.*, Aundh state, Satara, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 23' E.$

Aundhi, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 21 sq. m. with 25 *vils.*

Aung, *tn.*, Pathepur, dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$

Aunra, *vil.*, Indor state, Central India.

Aurād, *vil.*, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Aurāiyā, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,861.

Aurāiyā, *tn.* and *hd.-qrs.*, Aurāiyā *tahsil*. Thriving *tn.* with considerable trade. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6312.

Aurang, *vil.*, Darrang dist., Asām.

Auranga R., Surat, Bombay, rising in Dharampur Hills.

Aurangabād, *tahsil*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Area, 1246 sq. m. P. 472,507.

Aurangabād, *vil.*, Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$

Aurangabād, *tahsil*, Aurangabād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 777 sq. m.

Aurangabād or Khujesta Buzay, *tn.* and military *stn.*, Haidarābād. Formerly Khadki (Khirkī); in 1653 changed by Aurangzeb. $19^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ Height, 1885 ft. P. 33,887.

Aurangabād, *tn.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Aurangabād, *tn.*, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Fortifications in ruins. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Aurangabād, *pargand*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. Area, 60 sq. m.; 23,154 acres under cultivation. Comprises 34 *vils.*

Aurangabād, *tn.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Aurangabād, *tn.*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Aurangabād, *tn.*, Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Aurangabād Sayyid, *tn.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Founded in 1704. Surrounded by tanks. Religious fair held in the vicinity. $28^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4126.

Auras, *vil.*, Unao dist., Oudh. Trade in grain, tobacco, vegetables, and cloth. Manufactures of gold and silver trinkets, and of earthenware. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Aurim River, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay, aff. of Narmada.

Auroli, *vil.*, Sompgaon *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Aurwāra, *tahsil*, Banawara, Rājputāna.

Ausa, fort, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Ausgrām, *vil.*, Bardwān dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Aushmali, *vil.*, Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Auwa, *vil.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Āvā or **Āwā**, former cap. of Barina, Saguing dist., at junction of Myitnge and R. Iravadi. It was founded as capital in 1364 and is the classic Ratanapura. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Avadi, *vil.* and *ply. stn.*, Sayidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpūt dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht. 80 ft.

Avanāshi, Pakkolliyur and Aghanāshi, *tn.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with an old temple. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1321.

Āvani, *vil.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with annual festival attended by 40,000 people. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Āvani Hill, overlooking the above, was a traditional residence of the poet Valmiki, author of the *Rāmāyana*.

Āvanigadda, *vil.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with old temple. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5840.

Avantipur, ruins of an old cap., Kashmir, 17 m. above Sialkot.

Avati or **Ahuti**, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$

Aver, R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of the Tapti.

Avisawella, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Avsari Budrakh, vil., Khed tal., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Avulapalli Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt., 3850 ft. above sea.

Awā, *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Awa, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 5731.

Awadh or **Oudh** (anc. Ayodhya), vil., on the Ghāgrā R., Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 14' E.$

Awadhan, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Awagarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Awan, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Awanpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Awar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 15,755.

Awar, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Awarsa, vil., Kunita tal., Kanara dist., Bombay.

Awchar, Dang state, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 8 sq. m.

Aya, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Ayakotta, tn., Malabar dist., Madras.

On Vaipia I., 13 m. N. of Cochin.

Ayakōdi, *zamindārī* vil. and valuable estate, Palni tal., Madras dist., Madras.

51,350 acres. $10^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Ayalūr, (S. Shathakopapura), vil., Nandyāl tal., Karnāt dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 1340.

Ayashab, tn., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ayilār, vil., Dindigul tal., Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ht. 1087 ft. P. 4275.

Ayindr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$

Aylah, rly. sta., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Ayodhya or **Ayudhya**, old name of Oudh, on the Ghāgrā R., Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 14' E.$

Ayodhya, hill, Mānabhūm dist., Chota Nagpur, Bengal.

Ayuthia or **Yuthia**, city and former cap. of Siam; on R. Menam, 54 m. N. of Bangkok. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $100^{\circ} 27' E.$

Ayyampet, vil. and rly. sta., Tanjor

dist., Madras. Has manufactures of silk etc. $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 114 ft. P. 7695.

Ayyankere or **Dodda Madagadkere**, artificial lake, formed by embanking the Veda R., Kadur dist., Mysore state. Circumference, 7 m. Has shrine and many ls.

Azamatgarh, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azamgarh, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2148 sq. m. P. 1,728,625.

Azamgarh, chief tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 256 ft. P. 19,442.

Azamgarh or **Nizamābād**, *tehsil*, Azamgarh dist. Area, 442 sq. m.

Azamnagar, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.

Azim, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Azimābād, *see* Patna.

Azimganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $88^{\circ} 36' E.$

Azimganj, vil. and rly. sta., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Contains handsome temples. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$

Azimganj, rly. sta., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Azimganj, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Azmeriganj, *see* Ajmeriganj.

B

Baba Budan or **Condra Drona**, Mts., Kadur dist., Mysore. H. pt., 6317 ft. Iron mines and smelting works. Coffee first planted in India here. Rainfall, 70 in. per annum.

Babai, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3230.

Babai, vil. and rly. sta., Narsinghpur dist., Cent. Provs. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Bābakuwar, vil., Shirpur tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Babala, vil. and rly. sta., Gunnaur *tehsil*, Badsam dist., N. W. Provs.

Babar Kach, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan.

Bābatpur, rly. sta., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; 15 m. N. W. of Benares.

Babb, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Bābdeo, hill, Poona dist., Bombay.

Babern, *taluk*, Banda district, N. W. Provs. P. 96,284.

Babern, *tn.* and *hd.-qrs.* Babern *taluk*, 24 m. E. of Banda.

Babhar, native estate, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 80 sq. m.

Babhar, chief *tn.*, Babhar, Palanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. 24° 6' N., 71° 35' E.

Babbli, *vil.*, Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Babinan, *tn.*, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 78° 31' E.

Babla or **Dwarka R.**, Lower Bengal. Trib. of the Bhagirathi.

Bableshtar, *vil.*, Bijapur *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Babra, petty state, N. Kâthiâwar, Bombay. Contains 6 *vils.* of which the principal is also named Babra. 21° 51' N., 71° 21' E.

Babra, *vil.*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna.

Babrâla, *tn.*, Budann dist., N. W. Provs.

Babriawâr, dist., Kâthiâwar peninsula, Gujarât, Bombay, inhabited by the Babria tribe of Kolis.

Babuabera, *vil.* on Damodar R., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in coal, rice, and timber.

Babulgaon, *vil.*, Wan dist., Berar. 20° 34' N., 78° 13' E.

Babupet, *vil.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Babupur, *vil.*, Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bachai, *tn.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 52' N.

Bachalsand, *vil.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bachepalli, *vil.*, Sirvel *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 0' N., 78° 40' E. P. 1344.

Bachhrâwan, *tn.*, Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 56' N., 78° 17' E. P. 6782.

Bachhrâwan, *tn.*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 81° 19' E.

Bachireddipalem, *see* Buchireddipalem.

Bachivâra, *thâkurate*, Durgapur, Râjputâna.

Backergunge, *see* Bakarganj.

Bâd, *vil.*, Dhârwar *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Badaga, *vil.*, Kiggaud *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Badâgara, *tn.*, Kurumbanad *tdl.*,

Malabar dist., Madras. Taken from Tipu by the English, 1790. 11° 36' N., 75° 38' E. P. 9195.

Badakeshan, state on S. side of the Amu Daria, acknowledging suzerainty of Afghanistan.

Badâl, *vil.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 5' N., 88° 58' E.

Badalgachhi, *vil.*, Bogradist., Bengal.

Badalzâi, *vil.*, Shorawak, Afghanistan.

Badamak, *vil.*, Kafiristan, N. of Kunar Valley.

Bâdâmi, *tdlak*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 815 sq. m. P. 100,511.

Bâdâmi, *tn.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Several interesting cave-temples and excavations. 15° 55' N., 75° 45' E.

Badan, *vil.*, Malipuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Badanganj, *tn.*, Bankuradist., Bengal.

Badani, *vil.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Badanpur Pass, Kaimur Range, Rewa, Central India.

Badâon or **Badâyun**, *see* Budann.

Badapalli, *vil.*, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Badarganj, *vil.* and *rly. sta.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with trade in rice, paddy, and mustard seed. 25° 40' N., 89° 0' E.

Badari R., Mysore, trib. of the Hemavati. Rises in the Baba-Budan Hills, and flows S.

Badariya, *vil.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. For municipal purposes included with Soron.

Badarpur, *tn.*, Delhi dist., Panjâb.

Badarpur, *see* Badrapur.

Badarwali Kot, Khairpur at., Sindh, Bombay.

Badarwas, *vil.*, Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 59' N., 77° 36' E.

Badausa, *taluk*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. P. 77,922.

Badausa, *tn.* and *rly. sta.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 14' N., 80° 40' E.

Badavolu, *see* Badvel.

Baddephûdi, *tdlak*, Nellor dist., Madras, was absorbed in the Kandukur *tdlak*.

Baddephûdi, *vil.*, Kandukur *tdl.*, Nellor dist., Madras. 15° 8' N., 79° 58' E. P. 1091.

Baddok, *vil.*, Gajrawala dist., Panjâb.

Badesar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and defended by fort. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Badhalgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badhber, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Badiakhali, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Badiana, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Badin, *tdlak*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 73,867.

Badin, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Badkochran, vil., Ajmer, Rājputāna.

Badlapur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badlapur, vil. and rly. sta., Thāna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Badli, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Badlipur, vil., Sibsagar dist., Assām.

Badmer, tn., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. P. 5610.

Badnāwar, dist., Dhar state, Central India.

Badnerā or **Badnerā Bibi**, tn. and rly. sta., Amroli dist., Berar. Cotton factories. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 9916.

Badnera, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Badner Bholaji, vil., Baldana dist., Berar.

Badno, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badnur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ Height, 2173 ft. P. 5014.

Bado Hill, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badopal, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Badora, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $90^{\circ} 44' E.$

Bado Sarāi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Contains shrine of great sanctity, where daily offerings are made. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Badowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Badra, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Badrāwar, dist. and tn., Kashmir.

Badrihat or **Ghyasābād**, police outpost, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Ruins of ancient city or palace. $24^{\circ} 17' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Badrināth, peak, Himālaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 23,210 ft. above sea. Temple, shrine, and holy tank

at a height of 10,284 ft. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Badr-ud-din, see **Sankshi**.

Badsa, *tdlkurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Bādshāhpur, hill torrent, Delhi and Gurgaon dists., Panjāb.

Bādshāhpur, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6060.

Bādshāhpur, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Badshalmāhal, old hunting-seat of Delhi emperors, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Badu, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Badulgarhkot (Vijayagadh), vil., Bhartpur st., Rājputāna, 2 m. S.W. from Byana.

Badulla, dist., coincides with Uva Prov. Area, 3155 sq. m. P. 159,201.

Badulla or **Vathulei**, tn., Uva Province, Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 2225 ft. P. 5023.

Bādūr, vil., Kanargod *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1330.

Baduria, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $88^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,744.

Badvel, *tdlak*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 765 sq. m. Silver, copper, iron, and lead are worked on a small scale.

Badvel, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5443.

Baffa, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. Principal mart for N. Hazara and vicinity. $34^{\circ} 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7437.

Baga River, Bod, Orissa, falls into the Mahanadi.

Baga, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Bagaha, tn., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bagain River, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of Jumna.

Bagaitangi, tn., Pari dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Bagalkot, *tdlak*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 683 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bilgi), 77,113.

Bagalkot (Bagalage or Bagadige), tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 18,034.

Bagana or **Mal Mouth of the Indus**, Karāchi, Sindh.

Baganchra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Baganga, stream, Nepal, trib. of the Burhi Rapti R.

Bagaspur, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs, $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bagasra, chiefship, Sorath *prant*, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Bagasra, tn., Sorath *prant*, Kāthiāwār, dist., Bombay, $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $71^{\circ} E.$ P. 9410.

Bagaya, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras; now known as Gingi, *q. v.*; properly Jinji or Shingi, also Nasratgarh.

Bagbati, R., Palma dist., Bengal.

Bagchini, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bagdogra, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bagepalli or **Bāgenahalli**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore; $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1237.

Bāgheshwar, tn., Kamann dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade with Central Asia. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ 3000 ft. above sea. P. fluctuating.

Bagewādi, *taluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 102,444.

Bagewādi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bagowādi, vil., Belgaum *tal.* and dist., Bombay.

Bāgh or **Jafarkhān**, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāgh, *tahsil*, Panch *idgr.* Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,725.

Bāgh, tn., Gwalior, Central India. Celebrated for its Buddha carved caves. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Bāgh R., Bhandara dist., Central Provs, trib. of the Wainganga R. Flows N.

Bāgh, chief tn., Kachh Gandava, Baluchistan.

Bāgha, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Bāghaitangi, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Bāghal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 24,545.

Bagham, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Baghana, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna.

Bāghaparana, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Baghar, branch of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Bāgharpāra, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Baghat, native state, Panjāb. Area, 33 sq. m. P. 8668.

Baghauli, riy. stn., Hanoi dist., Oudh. 44 m. N. W. Lucknow.

Baghbānpur, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb; 5 m. E. of Lahor. Contains the celebrated Shalimar Gardens.

Bāghdanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of excellent pottery. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Bāghelkhand, group of native states, Central India. Area, 11,323 sq. m. P. of agency, 1,737,606.

Bāghera, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna.

Bāghera, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bāgherhāt, *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 340,559.

Bāgherhāt, vil. and hd.-qra., Bāgherhat *tahsil*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Famous Khan Jehan ruins in vicinity; and a sacred shrine, scene of an annual festival. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $89^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bāgheri, vil., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Bāghi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar Bengal.

Bāghjala or **South Dam-Dam**, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $88^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. (cantonments included), 14,108.

Bāghla, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $70^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bāghmara, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Bāghmari, hill, Pura dist., Orissa.

Bāghmati, R., N. Behar. Rises in Nepal and flows into the Gandak.

Bāghmati, R., Little, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal, trib. of the Baghmāti.

Bāghmundi, hills, Mānabād dist., Bengal.

Bāghnan, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal.

Bāghpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 259,650.

Bāghra, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bāghraji, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bāghri, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Bagicha, vil., Jashpur, Chittia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Bāgirhāt, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bāgirhāt, *see* Bāgherhat.

Bāgirji, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh.

Bāglān, *taluk*, *see* Satana.

Bāglān, tn., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Bagli, petty state, Central India. Area, about 300 sq. m. P. 14,675 in 61 vils.

Bagli, chief to., Bagli state, $22^{\circ} 38'$ N., $76^{\circ} 25'$ E.

Bagmar, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Bagmati, river, Nepal.

Bagnagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāgnapara, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bago, vil., Haiderābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bagodar, to., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 5'$ N., $85^{\circ} 53'$ E.

Bagor, to., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 22'$ N., $74^{\circ} 26'$ E.

Bagpat, *tahsil*, Merath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 401 sq. m., 322 being under cultivation.

Bagpat, to., *hul-gra* Bagpat *tahsil*. Divided into 2 portions: a trading and agricultural place. $25^{\circ} 56'$ N., $77^{\circ} 16'$ E. P. 6292.

Bagra, rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 37 m. E. N. E., from Siwana or Seona. $22^{\circ} 38'$ N., $78^{\circ} 2'$ E.

Bagra, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bagrasi, to., Balasahāhar dist., 22 m N. E. of Balasahāhar, N. W. Provs. Inhabitants mostly Pathans.

Bagri, *thalukate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Bagri, vil., Tonk state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 19'$ N., $75^{\circ} 49'$ E.

Bagribari, vil., Goolpara dist., Asām.

Bagra, to., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Large trade in dyeing and printing cotton stuffs. $26^{\circ} 49'$ N., $75^{\circ} 34'$ E.

Bagrudi, vil., Kora, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Bagsuri, vil., Ajmer dist., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 14'$ N., $74^{\circ} 33'$ E.

Baguda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bagula, vil. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; $57\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Calcutta.

Bagundi, vil., with a fair, 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Bagwantgarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 9'$ N., $76^{\circ} 18'$ E.

Bah, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 125,848.

Bah, to., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 53'$ N., $78^{\circ} 57'$ E. P. 3984.

Bahabpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Bahādran, dist. and to., Bikaner, Rājputāna. Contains 89 vils.

Bahādurganj, to., Korantādh *tāl*. Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 52'$ N., $83^{\circ} 43'$ E. P. 4996.

Bahādurganj, to., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 15'$ N., $87^{\circ} 53'$ E.

Bahādurgarh, to., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Formerly known as Sharsābād. Small trade in country produce. $28^{\circ} 40'$ N., $76^{\circ} 57'$ E. P. 6103.

Bahādurgarh, to., Patiala state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 44'$ N., $76^{\circ} 30'$ E. P. 862.

Bahādur Khel, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Annual average output, 1523 tons. $33^{\circ} 10'$ N., $70^{\circ} 59'$ E.

Bahādurpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Bahādarpur, rly. stn., Sankheda sub-div., Baroda state, Bombay; 29 m. N. E. Miyagam.

Bahādurpur, vil., Amalner *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Bahādurpur, vil., Silhet dist., Asām. $24^{\circ} 45'$ N., $92^{\circ} 14'$ E.

Bahādurpur, to., Nimar dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 17'$ N., $76^{\circ} 13'$ E.

Bahādurpur, to., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 52'$ N., $78^{\circ} 19'$ E.

Bahal, rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Bahal, vil., Chhātingāon *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 36'$ N., $75^{\circ} 9'$ E.

Bahamla Bazar, vil., Thar and Parker dist., Sindh; on Gt. Runn of Kachh.

Bahāra, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahāragarha, market vil., Singbhān dist., Bengal. Brisk trade. $22^{\circ} 16'$ N., $86^{\circ} 45'$ E.

Baharbanda, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bahardipur, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahas, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bahat, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bahawa, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. 185 m. from Calcutta.

Bahawalpur, *see* **Bhawalpur**.

Bahdimi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bahdra, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Laki R.

Bahe, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bahera, market vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baheri, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 349 sq. m. P. 206,805.

Baheri, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bahilwara, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Bahli, vil., Beshahar state, among the Bahli Mts.

Bahli Mts., Beshahar state, Panjāb.

Bahlolpur, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bahmana, vil., Shabdāpur *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Mansurah. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bahmani, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Bahrāich, dist., Oudh. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 1,000,432.

Bahrāich, *tahsil*, Bahrāich dist., Oudh. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 356,958.

Bahrāich, chief tn., Bahrāich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$ Height, 443 ft. P. 24,046.

Bahramghāt, tn. and rly. sta., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Important trading mart. $27^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bahrampur, *see* **Berhampur** for tns. in Murshidābād and Ganjam.

Bahrampur, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bahrampur, tn., Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bahrur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$

Bahu R., Kadapa dist., Madras. One of the head streams of the Cheyyār R.

Bahuleshwar, vil., Pachora *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Contains a fine temple.

Bāi, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bai, *thakurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Bai, artificial lake, Bapawara state, Rājputāna, nr. the capital.

Baiadgi, *see* **Byadgi**.

Baideshwar, vil., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 26' E.$ Trade in salt, spices, cocoa-nuts, and brass vessels.

Baidur, tn., Kundapur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2157.

Baidyabati, market tn. and rly. sta., Hugli dist., Bengal. Bi-weekly market, said to be largest in Bengal. Manufactures of jute and hemp ropes. $22^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 18,380.

Baidyanāth, vil., Shabābād dist., Bengal. Interesting ruins. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baidyapur, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Baijapur, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Baihar, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Baijnāth or **Vaidyanāth**, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 3545 ft.

Baijnāth or **Kiragrāma**, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb, on the Bindan. With an ancient temple. $32^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Baikal, *see* **Bekal**.

Baikanthpur, tn. and rly. sta., Patna dist., Bengal, on the Ganges. Place of great sanctity, much frequented at the Shivarātri festival. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 25' E.$

Baikanthpur, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$

Baila, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Baila-Bhela, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bailey's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Bailgaon, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Rained fort. Trade in jewelry, wood, iron, agricultural implements, and cloth. P. 1218.

Bailhongal, tn., Sampgaon *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bainley, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Bain, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bainchi, vil. and rly. sta., Hugli

dist., Bengal. 44 m. from Calcutta. 23° 7' N., 88° 16' E.

Bainsaghat, mtn. range, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bainsval, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baiohari, vil., Rewa Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 0' N., 81° 27' E.

Bairagarh, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Bairamgarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bairam Ghat, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. Place of great sanctity; 50,000 people gather at the annual fair, when thousands of animals are sacrificed. 21° 22' N., 77° 38' E.

Bairampur, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 24' N., 82° 15' E.

Bairat, Mt., Elichpur dist., Berar. Ht. 3987 ft.

Bairath, tn., Tonarwati dist., Jaypur state, Rajputana. 27° 27' N., 76° 14' E. P. 5748.

Bairi Hills, offshoot of Vindhya Mts., Hoshangabad dist., Berar.

Bairia, tn., Hazaribagh dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 33' E.

Bairinawa, vil., Nepal, in the S.

Bairma River, Damoh dist., Central Provs., unites with R. Sonar and joins the Jumna.

Baisola or **Dhotra**, *thakurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Baisun, tn., Bokhara, Turkistan.

Baiswan, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3115.

Baitaghata, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 44' N., 89° 33' E.

Baitarani R., one of the head streams of the Dhamra; is the Styx of the Hindus, and visited by pilgrims. Rises in Orissa, in 20° 45' N., 85° 35' E.

Baitari, vil., Nepal, in the N. W.

Baithalwadi, chief tn., Baithalwadi dist., Aurangabad div., Haidarabad. 20° 34' N., 75° 41' E.

Baizapur, *taluk*, Aurangabad dist., Haidarabad. Area, 451 sq. m.

Bajali, vil., Kamrup dist., Assam.

Bajana, trib. state, Jhalawad, Gujarat, Bombay. Has 26 vils.

Bajana, chief tn., Bajana state, Jhalawad, Kathiawar, Gujarat, Bombay. 23° 7' N., 71° 49' E.

Bajaur, territory, E. of Afghanistan, between Kafiristan and Swat.

Bajaura, vil., Mandi state, Panjab. 31° 50' N., 77° 4' E.

Bajbaj, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. On the Hugli, 15 m. below Calcutta. 22° 29' N., 88° 44' E.

Bajgak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghanistan.

Bajina, tn., Hissar dist., Panjab. 28° 46' N., 76° 2' E.

Bajitpur, tn., Maimansing dist., Bengal. 24° 13' N., 91° 0' E. P. 9399.

Bajna, vil., Bhartpur state, Rajputana.

Bajna, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Bajrangarh, vil. and *thakurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 34' N., 77° 18' E.

Bajwara, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjab. Brick fort. Extensive ruins.

Bajwat, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjab.

Bakaner, vil., Dhar state, Central India. 22° 11' N., 75° 13' E.

Bakani, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Rajputana Area, 253 sq. m. P. 28,195.

Bakar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bakarganj or **Bakhirganj**, dist., Bengal. Area, 3649 sq. m. P. 2,153,965.

Bakarganj or **Bakhirganj**, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. 22° 29' N., 90° 18' E.

Bakeshwar, **Bakreshwar**, or **Kana R.** Bengal, trib. of the Mor. Flows E. Hot and cold springs impregnated with sulphuretted hydrogen occur in its bed. A little city of temples has been erected on its bank at Bhûm Bakreshwar, near Tantipara in Haripur *paraganâ*.

Bakhar, *see* **Bakkar**.

Bakhasar, tn., Mallani div., Jodhpur, Rajputana. 24° 43' N., 71° 9' E.

Bakhira Lake or **Moti Jhil**, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bakhra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Contains a saltpetre store, and several temples. 26° 2' N., 85° 9' E.

Bakhtgarh vil. and *thakurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Bakhtiarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 31' N., 86° 37' E.

Bakhtiarpur, vil. and rly. sta., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $85^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bakila Tola, on Tons R., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bakirganj, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bakkar Island, R. Indus, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Fortified. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bakli River, Central Provs., Wardha dist., trib. of the Wardha R.

Bakloh, tn. and cantonment, Gurdaspur dist., Panjab. $32^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2503.

Bakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjab.

Bakra R., N. Bernar, trib. of the Panar at Rampur. Brings down timber from Nepal.

Bakrani, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, on W. Nara R.

Bakreshwar, vil., Bābādm dist., Bengal. See Bakeshwar.

Bakrol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kautla, Gujarat, Bombay.

Baksa, sub-div., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Baksa, military cantonment, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Rough fort with substantial barracks, on a plateau 1800 ft. above sea-level. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Baksar, sub-div., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 435,149.

Baksār or Baxar, hd.-qrs. tn. with rly. sta., Baksar sub-div., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Place of great sanctity. Trade in sugar, cotton, salt, etc. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 15,506.

Baksār Canal, branch of the Main Western Canal, joining the Ganges at Baksar. Used both for navigation and irrigation. Capable of watering an area of 348,500 acres.

Baksar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh., 34 m. S. E. of Unao town. The Ganges is very sacred here, and at the annual fair 100,000 persons gather to bathe in it. Famous temple.

Baksha, tn., Janspur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $82^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bakud Creek, branch of the Mahanadi R., Katak dist., Orissa.

Bala, vil., Tibet, N. of Chomto Dong lake.

Balabahat, vil., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Balabgarh, *tahsil*, Delhi dist., Panjab. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 113,652.

Balachervu, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Balachor, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjab. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Balada, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Baladaka, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 26' E.$

Baladeva, vil. and temple, Mathura dist.

Baladhan, stockade, Kachar dist., Assam.

Balagamve, Balligamve or Balligavo, vil., Shikarpur *tdh.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore; remarkable for its antiquities. $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Assam. Large trade in rice, oil-seeds, jute and mats. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $91^{\circ} 52' E.$

Balaganj, vil., Silhet dist., Assam, on Kusiar R.

Balagarh, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, on the Hugli R. $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $88^{\circ} 31' E.$ Forms, with surrounding vils., a municipal union.

Balaghāt, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provinces. Area, 3339 sq. m. P. 383,331.

Balaghāt, *see* Baleghat.

Balahera, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputana. Has a fort. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Balahi Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ Height, 400 ft. above plain.

Bala Hisar, fortress, on rocky height on E. side of Kabul, Afghanistan.

Balakot, tn., Hazara dist., Panjab, on R. Kunhar. $34^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakot, fortified vil., Darnoh dist., Central Provs. Fort dismantled after the Mutiny. $23^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Balakwara, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bālamau, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. W. from Sandila. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Balanga, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Balangoda, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 42' E.$

Balanpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Balanwali, tn., Jind state, Panjáb. P. 2069.

Balapitimodara, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Balapur, *iduk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 570 sq. m. Has 3 tns. and 106 vils. P. 101,673.

Balapur, tn., on the Mou R., Akola dist., Berar. Large and strong fort. $20^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,250.

Balarámpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 18' E.$

Balarámpur, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 15' N.$, $89^{\circ} 39' E.$

Balasan R., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Balasinor, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 189 sq. m. P. 53,215.

Balasinor, chief tn., Balasinor st., Rewakantha, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 9687.

Balásor, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 2066 sq. m. P. 994,625.

Balásor, hd.-qrs., sub-div., Balásor dist., Orissa. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 546,843.

Balásor, chief tn., Balásor dist., Orissa. $21^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 20,775.

Balásor, isolated peak, W. Gháts, Wainid *idk*, Malabar dist., Madras. 6762 ft. above sea, $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Balasun, New river, Darjiling dist., Bengal, aff. of Mahanadi.

Balcha, pass, Garhwal state, N. W. Prov. 8898 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$

Balchhari I., Lower Bengal, in the Matla R.

Baldeva or **Baldeo**, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Contains a temple, and sacred bathing tank. Place of pilgrimage. Two annual fairs. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3233.

Baldevgarh, vil., Alwar state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Baldiabári, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $87^{\circ} 41' E.$

Baleghát, upland tract of Berár. $20^{\circ} N.$, $76^{\circ} 1\frac{1}{2} E.$

Baleghát, vil., Jamkhed *idk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Baleshwar, branch of the Ganges, Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Balet, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Balgám, vil., Bod state, Orissa, on Mahanadi R.

Balgaon, *idk*, Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5939.

Bali, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $87^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bali, market vil. and rly. stn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on R. Hugli, $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 16,700.

Bali, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 5354.

Balia, tn., Monghyr dist., Behar, Bengal.

Balia, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Scene of the celebrated Alawakhawa, a fair attended by from 75,000 to 80,000 persons, when offerings of dried rice are made. Large trade carried on during the gathering, which lasts from 8 to 15 days. $26^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$

Baliagháta, vil., 24 Parganá, Bengal. Trade in fine rice and firewood. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E.$

Baliagháta, canal, 24 Parganá, Bengal. $5\frac{1}{2}$ m. long.

Baliapal, vil., Balásor, Orissa, on Subarnarekha R.

Baliári, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Baliasan, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6372.

Baliganj, *see* Ballygunge.

Balighátam, vil., Golconda *idk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 6295 acres. The shrine of Uttaravahini of unusual sanctity. $17^{\circ} 39' N.$, $82^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3268.

Balihri, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. An ancient city, once 24 m. in circumference. Contains many interesting remains. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Balipára, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Assám. Area, 88 sq. m. Has a plantation of India-rubber trees. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $92^{\circ} 51' E.$

Balipára, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Balirangan, Mts., Koimbatour dist.,

Madras, stretching between Mysore and the Hasanûr Pass. H. pt., 5300 ft.

Baljuan tn., Bokhara. $38^{\circ} 17' N.$, $67^{\circ} 42' E.$

Balkh, tn., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 42' N.$, $67^{\circ} 3' E.$

Balkh-Ab, river, Afghan Turkistan.

Balkonda, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Balkunria, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ballabgarh, *tal.*, Delhi dist., Panjâb. Area, 380 sq. m.

Ballabgarh, tn., Delhi dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 4474

Ballabhpur, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Has two annual festivals in honour of Jagannâth, at one of which 100,000 persons sometimes attend.

Ballâpur, vil., Chandâ dist., Central Provs. Contains a fort and many curious interesting ruins. $19^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Ballal-râyan-durga, fortified hill, W. Ghâts, Kâdur dist., Mysore. 4940 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 29' E.$

Ballia, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1170 sq. m. P. 942,465.

Ballia, *taluk*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 353,289.

Ballia, chief tn., Ballia dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 16,372.

Ballipalle, forest reserve and timber depôt, Kadapa dist., Madras. See Shet-tikunta.

Ballipallo, vil., Pullampet *tal.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5668.

Bally, vil., Goa, Bombay.

Ballygunge or **Baliganj**, suburb of Calcutta and rly. stn.

Balmiâr Barkhâr, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh., 4 m. from R. Gumti.

Balochia, vil., Bikaner, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Baloda, vil., Bilâspar dist., Central Provs.

Balodh, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Balotra, tn., Jodhpur st., Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5435.

Balozâi, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Balrâmpur, *pargand*, Gouda dist.

Balrâmpur, tn., Balrâmpur *pargand*. Rice trade, with manufactures of cotton-cloth, blankets, felt, knives etc. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 14,849.

Balrâmpur, tn., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 2389.

Balrâmpur, vil., Parnia dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Hiesar dist., Panjâb.

Balsamand, vil., Indor, Cent. India.

Balsan, a hill state, Panjâb. Area, 49 sq. m. P. 5496.

Balsâne, vil., Pimpalner *tal.*, Khândesh dist., Bombay; old temples and caves.

Balsâr, *taluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 208 sq. m. P. 87,889.

Balsâr or **Balsâd**, port, tn., and rly. stn., Surat dist., Bombay. Exports and imports amount to about £ 85,000. Several manufactures. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 14,779.

Baltai, vil., Kashmir, 40 m. N. W. Srinagar.

Baltistân or Little Tibet, prov., Kashmir.

Baltoro Glacier, Kashmir and Jâmû. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Balua, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in oil-seeds, salt, and piece goods. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $87^{\circ} 3' E.$

Baluchistân, country lying W. of Sindh, S. of Afghânistân and S. E. of Persia. Estimated area, 121,600 sq. m. A large part of the country has been incorporated with British India.

Balubhara, vil., Begra dist., Bengal.

Balumât, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Balunda, vil. and *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Balwankotri, vil., Kota, Râjputâna. P. 2888.

Balyakandi, vil., Paridpur dist., Bengal.

Bâmanbor, vil., chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Bâmanghâti, N. division of Mor-bhanj trib. state, Orissa. Number of vila., 702.

Bamani, Mt. peak, Gunupuram *tal.*, Virâgapatnam dist., Madras. H. pt., 2488 ft. $19^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bamauri, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ 100 ft. above sea.

Bambarenda, N. and S., two towns, in Wellaboda Pattuwa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P., N. 1970, S. 1622. 6° 1' N., 80° 38' E.

Bambia, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Bombay.

Bamchandar, vil., Indur state, Central India.

Bambhai, vil., Kashmir; W. of Wular lake.

Bamhangaon, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 8 sq. m. with 5 vils.

Bamhau, vil., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India.

Bamburi, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Bam-i-Dunya, 'roof of the World,' Pamir, Turkistan.

Bamini, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 32' N., 81° 40' E.

Bamiyan, tn., Afghanistan; famous for its gigantic rock-cut statues and caves. 34° 48' N., 67° 51' E.

Bamla, tn., Hissar dist., Panjáb. 28° 49' N., 76° 17' E.

Bammaw, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bamni, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 28' N., 80° 24' E.

Bamni, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarabad. 18° 28' N., 76° 43' E.

Bamni, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarabad. 19° 45' N., 76° 42' E.

Bamni, tn., Bhondara dist., Central Provs. 21° 36' N., 79° 46' E.

Bamni, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bamniawas, tn., Jaypur state, Rajputana. 26° 34' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5806.

Bamnoli, vil., Jauli tal., Satara dist., Bombay.

Bamo or **Bamoa**, *see* **Bhamo**.

Bamoni, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 26° 3' N., 86° 54' E.

Bamori, vil., Bagli state, Central India.

Bamori, vil., Uchha, Central India.

Bampura, vil., Indur, Central India.

Bamra, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1988 sq. m. P. 104,367.

Bamroli, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Bamsaru, pass, Jambotri Mts., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Summit

under perpetual snow, 15,447 ft. above sea. 30° 56' N., 78° 36' E.

Ban R., *see* **Wan**.

Banaga, vil., Ballasor dist., Orissa.

Banagaria, tn., Ballasor dist., Orissa.

Banāras, Varānasi or Kāshi, *see* **Benares**.

Banās, R., Rājputāna. Source in 25° 7' N., 73° 35' E. Trib. of the Chambal in 25° 54' N., 76° 50' E.

Banās, rly. stn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna, 53 m. N. Palampur.

Banās R., Shabābā dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son R.

Banasa, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Neighbourhood abounds in hot springs. 30° 56' N., 78° 27' E.

Banāvar, taluk, Kādur dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m. with 611 vils.

Banāvar, vil., Kādur dist., Mysore. Area, 13° 24' N., 76° 14' P. 2017.

Banavasi, ancient tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. A temple, scene of annual car-drawing ceremony. 14° 33' N., 75° 5' E.

Banchapāra, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Banchor, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Bancoora, *see* **Bankura**.

Banda, rly. stn., Gwalior, Central India, S. of Dholpur.

Bandā, vil., Nepal. 29° 30' N., 81° 45' E.

Bandā, taluk, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 701 sq. m.

Bandā, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 2' N., 79° 0' E.

Bandā, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 3060 sq. m. P. 705,832.

Bandā, taluk, Bāndā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 112,912.

Bandā, chief tn., Bāndā dist., 25° 25' N., 80° 22' E. P. 23,071.

Bandā, vil., Sawantwādi state, Bombay.

Bandā, vil., Kohat dist., Panjáb. 33° 15' N., 71° 22' E.

Bandaikhara, tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 50' E.

Bandajan, pass, Kashmir st., Covered with perpetual snow. 14,854 ft. above sea. 31° 22' N., 78° 4' E.

Bandanwāra, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E$.

Bandar, *iduk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area. 514 sq. m. P. 159,575.

Bandar (Masulipatam, *q. v.*), tn., Kistna dist., Madras. P. 38,809.

Bandarban, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Varied trade. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 16' E$. P. about 3000.

Bandarej, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. See Bhandarej.

Bandargarh, hill fort, Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Bandel, vil., Bengal. Contains a monastery, said to be the oldest Christian Church in Bengal, having been founded in 1599, and rebuilt about 1632. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E$.

Bandhogarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bandikui, rly. junc., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, 56 m. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E$.

Bandipoliam, hill and stream, S Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E$.

Bandipura, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bandra, tn. and rly. stn., Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay. Connected with Bombay Island by causeway and bridge. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E$. P. 18,317.

Bandrāla, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Bandra Las, vil., Thar and Parker dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Banera, see Bunera.

Baneta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Banga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E$. P. 5010.

Bangachhatra, tn., Birbham dist., Bengal.

Bangahal, valley, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 290 sq. m. with vil. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E$.

Bangali R., N. Bengal, trib. of the Halhaha. Flows through a continuous series of marabes.

Bangalli, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon, nr. W. coast.

Bangalore, dist., Nandidrug div.,

Mysore. Area, 2547 sq. m. P. 702,913.

Bangalore or **Bengalūr**, chief tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Height, 3131 ft. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E$. P. (city), 80,285; civil and military stn., 100,081; total, 180,366.

Bangalsar, vil., Jaysalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E$.

Banganapalle, estate, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 255 sq. m. P. 35,496.

Banganapalle, chief tn. of above, Diamond mines now apparently worked out. $13^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E$. P. 3330.

Bāngā R., Rājputāna, trib. of the Jumna.

Bāngāon, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 649 sq. m. P. 330,201.

Bāngāon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bāngāon, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāngāon, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Bangara, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Bangara, one of the southern Lakshdivas, attached to Agatti, 5 miles S. It is uninhabited, and of 115 acres. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $72^{\circ} 16' E$.

Bāngarmau, tn., Unao dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Contains 16 mosques. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E$. P. 6270.

Bangaru, *canal* *iduk* and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 180 sq. m. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E$.

Bangash Pathans, tribe, Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Bang-kul, lake, in E. Chinese Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E$.

Bangla Bazar, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 205.

Bangsadara River, see Yamahadhara.

Bang-tapan, coast tn., Siam. Lat., $11^{\circ} 15' N$.

Banhak, vil., Mankne dist., Upper Burma.

Banhati, vil., Kod *iduk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. P. 4306.

Baniachang, vil., Silhet dist., Assam. Population widely scattered in groups of huts around water tanks. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $91^{\circ} 24' E$.

Banihal Pass, S. frontier, Kashmir, 9700 ft. high.

Banjar River, Mandla dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmada.

Banjarman, *see* **Bangarmau**.

Banka, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 423,350.

Banka, tn., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 33' N., 86° 58' E.

Banka Canal, part of the Rupnarayan and Rasulpur Canal, Midnapur dist., Bengal 11 m. long.

Bankaner, tn., Gwalior, Central India, on the R. Man.

Bankapur, *taluk*, Dhárwar dist., Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 85,602.

Bankapur or **Sháhbázipur**, tn., Dhárwar dist., Bombay. 14° 54' N., 75° 24' E. P. 6528.

Bankata, vil., Nepal, on border of Khari dist., Oudh.

Bankheri, tn. and rly. sta., Hooghábad dist., Central Provs. P. 2543.

Banki, vil., Nepal, nr. border of Babraich dist., Oudh.

Banki, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 116 sq. m.

Banki, chief tn., Banki state, Orissa. 20° 21' N., 85° 33' E.

Bankikodla, vil., Kuma *tal.*, Komara dist., Bombay.

Bankipur, vil., of which no trace now remains, was situated on the Hugli River, above Barrackpur. Scene of an unsuccessful effort at settlement by Germans.

Bankipur, civil sta., hd.-qrs. and rly. sta., Patna dist., Bengal, suburb of Patna.

Bankomundi, peak, Bod state, Orissa. 23° 42' N., 84° 20' E. Ht. 2080 ft.

Bankora, vil., *thákurate*, Durgapur, Rájputána.

Bankot, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 58' N., 73° 3' E.

Bankri, vil., rly. sta., 46 m. N. E. Jaypur, Rájputána.

Bankura, dist., Bengal. Area, 21,621 sq. m. P. 1,069,665.

Bankura, sub-div., Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 1921 sq. m. P. 692,357.

Bankura, chief tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. Trade in various articles, 23° 14' N., 87° 7' E. P. 13,743.

Banmalipur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.
Banmor, rly. sta., 12 m. N. Gwalior, Central India.

Banni, N. div., Kachh, Bombay.

Bannu, dist., Derajat div., Panjáb. Area, 3847. P. 372,276.

Bannu, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjáb. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 120,324.

Bannu, *see* **Edwardesábad**.

Bannur, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Bano, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Banpada, vil., Morbhani state, Orissa, Bengal.

Banpas, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Manufactures of brass and bell-metal ware and cutlery.

Banpi, vil., ruby mines dist., Upper Burma.

Banpur, tn., Lalitpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Banpur, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 48' N., 85° 13' E.

Banpur, Central Provs. *See* **Bhanspur**.

Bansa, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bansa, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. N. E. of Mallanwan.

Bansbári, vil., Darrang dist., Assam.

Bansbária, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 57' N., 88° 26' E. P. 6783.

Bansda, native state, Surat, Bombay. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 41,378.

Bansda, chief tn., Bansda state, Surat, Bombay. 20° 45' N., 73° 28' E. P. 3003.

Bansdih, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 281,531.

Bansdih, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 53' N., 84° 15' E. P. 9447, mostly Hindes.

Bansgaon, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 451,606.

Bansgaon, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 34' N., 83° 30' E. P. 6438.

Bansgaon, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 88° 4' E.

Bansgáwá, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5125.

Bansi, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 609 sq. m. P. 362,724.

Bansi, tn., on the Rapti R., dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10½' N., 82° 0' E.

Bansi, vil., Bandi state, Rájputána.

Bansi, Udaypur state, Rájputána. 24° 40' N., 74° 20' E.

Bansi, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$

Bansihari, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Banska, *dodr*, leading to Bhutan, Kamrup dist., Asam.

Banskhali, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $91^{\circ} 31' E.$

Banskot, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 0' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bansloi R., Murshidabad dist., Bengal, trib of the Bhagirathi.

Bansror, *see* Bhainsror.

Banstala R., *see* Galghasia.

Bansur, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 65,203.

Bansura, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh., on the Chanka R. $27^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$

Banswadi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Banswara and Kushalgarh, native st., Rājputāna. Area, 1946 sq. m. P. of Banswara, 180,268; of Kushalgarh, 5775 exclusive of 25,598 Bhlis.

Banswara, chief tn., Banswara state Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 8234.

Banthar, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Banthli, *see* Wanthali.

Banthra, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bantri, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bantuwal, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras, on the Netravati. Has a wealthy temple and some trade. $12^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3551.

Bantwa, native st., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area (estimated), 221 sq. m.

Bantwa, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $70^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 8641.

Banuli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Banur, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 6497.

Bao, tn., Kashmir and Jammu, E. of Jammu tn.

Baoli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Baoni, native st., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 18,441.

Baoni, chief tn., Baoni state, Bundelkhand. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Baori, *see* Kali Baori.

Bap, vil., *thākurate*, Jessalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bāpatla, *taluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 679 sq. m. P. 151,736.

Bāpatla, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6928.

Bapinia, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Bār, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bāra, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Gold and wood work, and indigo industry. $26^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Bāra, *dodr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leading into Bhutan.

Bāra, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bāra, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 63,816.

Bāra R., Peshawar dist., Panjāb, falls into the Shah Alam branch of the Kabul R. The celebrated Bāra rice is grown along its banks. A sacred stream.

Barabanki, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1740 sq. m. P. 1,130,906.

Bara Banki, *tahsil*, Bara Banki dist., Area, 357 sq. m.

Barabanki, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $81^{\circ} 13' E.$

Barābar Hills (anc. Pravaragiri), Gayā dist., Bengal. Rock-cut caves and remains of archaeological interest. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Bara Barkhera, vil. and *thākurate*, Bhl Agency, Central India.

Barabas, vil., Bikner st., Rājputāna.

Barabati Fort, citadel of Katak, Orissa. Little but ruins now remains. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $15^{\circ} 56' E.$

Barabhūm, tn., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barachati, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $85^{\circ} 3' E.$

Barā Dehi, peak, Ania Range, Katak dist., Orissa.

Bara Deori, *see* Deori tn.

Baragai, *see* Marang Buru.

Barāgaon, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2788.

Barāgaon, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barāgaon, vil., Urccha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barāgaon, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $84^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 10,725.

Barāgaon, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $84^{\circ} 18' E.$

Barāgaon, to., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Trade in cotton, salt, iron, cloth, and sugar. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$

Barāgaon, vil., Sagri *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$

Baragarhi, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $86^{\circ} 14' E.$

Baragari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal Prov.

Baragoda, to., Sambalpur, dist., Central Provs.

Baragua Point, Lr. Burma, in S. of Thongwa dist.

Barā Gudah, vil. and rly. stn., Panjāb. 90 m. S. from Ferozpur.

Barah, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 252 sq. m.

Barah, vil., and hd.-qrs., Barah *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Barah, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Barah, tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5954.

Bara Haldibāri, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Bengal.

Barahitiya, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baraigaon, tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Barail, *see* Barel.

Baraila, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Baraila Lake, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 20 sq. m.

Barak, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area (with Seri), 1351 sq. m. P. 43,582.

Barak River, rises in the Kachar Mts. Divides into 2 branches, the Surma and the Kusiyara, both falling into the Meghna.

Barākhar, R., Bengal, trib. of the Damodar. Subject to sudden floods.

Barākhar, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 52' E.$

Barakhati, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $89^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barakhel, vil., Afghānistān, S. of Ab-i-Istada.

Barakila and **Talibunda**, peaks, Bellary dist., Madras. 800 ft. above plain.

Baraki Rajan, vil., Afghānistān, S. E. of Shekhabād.

Barakulia Khai R., 24 Parganās, Bengal. Part of the Outer Sundarbans Passage, and boat traffic route between Calcutta and the Eastern districts.

Barakund, vil. and rly. stn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Baral R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Bar-Ali, old raised road, Sibangar dist., Assm. Length, 22 m.

Bara Lacha, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ 16,500 ft. above sea.

Baramāhal, former div., now comprised in the Salem and N. Arcot dists., Madras.

Bāramatti, *petha*, Bhimnādi *tah.*, Poona dist., Bombay. P. 66,427.

Bāramatti, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5407.

Baramba, trib. state, Orissa, Area, 134 sq. m. P. 32,526.

Baramba, chief tn., Baramba state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Baramgalla, vil., Punch div., Kashmir and Jammu.

Barāmpur, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Bāramūl Pass, Daspalla st., Orissa, $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bāramūla (S. Varāhamūla), tn. and mt. gorge, Kashmir st., on Jhelam R. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5656.

Baran, tn., *see* Bulandshahr.

Baran, *tah.* Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. sometimes known as Bulandshahr. In centre of Deob. Area, 476 sq. m.

Baran, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna, $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 7067.

Baran, tn., Banna dist., Panjāb.

Baran, *nizamāt*, Kotā state, Rājputāna, P. 37,689.

Baranagar, tn., 24 Parganās, Bengal, 1 m. N. of Calcutta. Old Dutch settlement. Large trade, principally in castor oil. Manufacture of jute. P. 34,278.

Baranai River, Rajshahi dist., Bengal, afl. of the Atrai.

Baraor, vil., Barcilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bara Pahar, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. H. pt., 2267 ft.

Bārā Panga, one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Barapāra, vil., Kamrup dist., Assm.

Barapole, R., Coorg and Malabar dists., Madras. Rises in Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the Arabian Sea, at Bala-pattanam. Drainage area, 192 sq. m.

Barâr, vil., Ambala dist., Panjâb.

Barari, *see* Hallar.

Barasand, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Barasat, tahsil, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 288,711.

Barasat, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal, 22° 43' N., 88° 32' E. P. 9754.

Barasia, R., Branch of the Madhumati, which it leaves in Jessor dist., Bengal, and rejoins at Lohagura.

Baraud, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Barauda vil., Jaora, Central India, 23° 32' N., 75° 16' E.

Barauda, tn., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Baraudia, vil., Gwalior, Cent. India.

Barauli, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Barauli, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Barauli, tn., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Barauli, vil., Simla dist., Panjâb.

Baraunda or Pathar Kachhar, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 18,596.

Baraunda, chief vil. of Baraunda state, 25° 2' N., 80° 42' E.

Baraunsa, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Baraur, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2322.

Baraut, *see* Barot.

Barbarri, vil., Kachar dist., Assm, on Dhaleshwari R.

Barbaspur, samindri vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Barberyn, vil., near Beruwala R., S. W. Prov. Ceylon. 6° 25' N., 79° 59' E.

Barbigha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal, 25° 14' N., 85° 49' E.

Barcelore, *see* Barkalur.

Bar Chakki, falls on R. Kaveri, Mysore state.

Barda or Jaitwar, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area (estimated), 570 sq. m.

Barda Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. H. pt., 1730 above sea. Formerly a haunt of outlaws.

Bardez, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 72 sq. m.

Bardha, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Bardia or Bara, (Jaskurate), Western Malwa, Central India.

Bardoli, taluk, Surat dist., Bombay Area, 222 sq. m. (exclusive of Valod). P. 57,212.

Bardoli, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 8' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4278.

Bardwān, div., Bengal. Area, 13,915 sq. m. P. 7,688,818.

Bardwān, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal Area, 2697 sq. m. P. 1,391,880.

Bardwān, hd.-qrs. tahsil, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 619,868.

Bardwān, chief tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 16' N., 87° 54' E. Ht., 990 P. 84,477.

Bardwar, forest reserve, Kamrup dist., Assm. Area about 25½ sq. m.

Bareh, fort, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provinces.

Bareilly, Bareli. Barayli or Baraili, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1593 sq. m. P. 1,040,691.

Bareilly, tahsil, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 298,482.

Bareilly or Bareli, chief tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 22' N., 79° 27' E. Height, 560 ft. P. 107,785; cantonment, 13,254.

Barejadi, vil. and rly. sta. Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 58' N., 72° 44' E. P. 4070.

Barel or Barail Hills, N. Kachâr, Assm. H. pt., 6000 ft.

Barela, ancient tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 6' N., 80° 5' E.

Barela, forest, Mandla dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. Full of young teak.

Bareli, *see* Bareilly.

Barenda, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 15,093 ft. above sea. 31° 23' N., 78° 12' E.

Bareng, *see* Bhareng.

Barengi, *see* Bharengi.

Bareri, vil., Rewa, Bāghelkhand, Central India.

Baretha, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. Contains many Vaishnava temples.

Barga, pass, Bashahr state, Panjâb. 15,000 ft. above sea. 31° 16' N., 78° 19' E.

Bargāon, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 48' E.

Bargāon, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Bargāon, tn., Nimār dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$

Bargāon or Badgāon (anc. Nalanda), vil., Bihar *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $85^{\circ} 29' E.$

Bargāon and Bamangāon, *samin-dih*, Baloghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bargarh, *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bargarh, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $83^{\circ} 43' E.$

Bargari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Barghāt, tn., Siwani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Bargi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Bargiar, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bargin, vil., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bargoda, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Barh, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 526 sq. m. P. 408,256.

Barh, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce, $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 12,363.

Barha, tn., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Barhaj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in wood, sugar-refining, grain, oilseeds, iron, cloth, and salt. Annual religious trading fair. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,421.

Barhanganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Grain trade. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5682.

Barhampur, *see* Berhampur.

Barhan, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 9 m. N. of Taudla junction. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Barhanudir, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Barhapura, tn., Bijnour dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 5114.

Barharwa, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 43' E.$

Barhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Barhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 52' E.$

Barhia or Barhiya, tn., rly. stn.,

Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $86^{\circ} 4' E.$

Barhwal, tn., Benares dist. N. W. Provs.

Barī, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$

Barī, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E.$

Barī, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Manufacture of woollen cloth. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$

Barī, vil., Palamau dist., Bengal.

Barī, vil., on the Kadmalī R., Nimahera dist., Took state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Barīa, *see* Bariya.

Barīarpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Barī Doāb, plain country between the Satlaj, Ravi and the Biyas Rivers.

Barī Doāb Canal, Punjab. An important irrigation work, fed by the Ravi R., watering 433,080 acres.

Barīgura, tn., Rewa native state, Central India.

Barīkpur, vil., Bālāsor dist., Orissa.

Barīpādi, tn., Mobhanj st., Orissa. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 46' E.$

Barisāl, *tah.*, Bākarganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1111 sq. m. P. 879,177.

Barisāl, tn., Bākarganj dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $90^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 15,492.

Barīwala, rly. stn., Ferozpur dist., Punjab.

Barīya, native state, Rewakantha, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 813 sq. m. P. 111,269.

Barīya, tn., Barīya state, Rewakantha dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Barjar, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Barjora, vil., Bankara dist., Bengal.

Barkach, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Barkal Hills, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 1879 ft. above sea.

Barkal Rapids, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. About 1 m. in length and greatly interfere with commerce, goods rising greatly in value above this portage. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $92^{\circ} 26' E.$

Barkala, vil., Kachār dist., Assam.

Barkalūr, Basrūr, Basarūr (S. Vāsupūra) or Kolār, tn., Kundapur *tal.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. The

Barcelore of the Portuguese, Barcelore of early maps, and once of great celebrity. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E.

Barkhera, two petty estates in Central India.

Barkoi, coalfield, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Barkop, vil. and hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Barkudi, tn., Puri dist., Orissa.

Barkul, tn., Puri dist., Orissa; on Chilka lake. 19° 43' N., 85° 13' E.

Barkūr (Mal. Vakkanur; S. Dvāda-shakanyāpura), vil. and port, Udipi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras; on the Sitānadi. The Bacanore of early times. Considerable export trade, with exceedingly interesting ruins and other archaeological remains. 13° 28' N., 74° 48' E. P. 951.

Barl, vil., and rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 41 m. S. of Ajmer. 25° 56' N., 74° 42' E.

Barma, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Barmā, R., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Gauges.

Barnadeo (Brahmadeva) or Mundiya, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 80° 12' E.

Barmer, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Barmul Pass, see **Baramul**.

Barna, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 79° 2' E.

Barna R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.; trib. of Ganges.

Barnadi R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra. Subject to frequent changes in course. Mouth in 26° 13' N., 91° 48' E.

Barnagar, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 4' N., 75° 25' E. P. 10,261.

Barnagor, see **Baranagar**.

Barnahal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Barnaud, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 40' N., 76° 21' E.

Barnawa, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 77° 12' E. P. 2727.

Barod, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna.

Baroda, non-tributary st., including all the possessions of the H. H. the Gaikwad, in various parts of Gujarāt, Bombay. In direct political relation with the Government of India. Fertile soil

and good water supply from wells and tanks. The Rajpipla Hills are the only considerable elevation in the territory. Grain, cotton, tobacco, opium and oil-seeds are plentiful crops. Famous breeds of white cattle. Area, 8226 sq. m. Average annual rainfall 42.82 in. Maximum temperature, 105° minimum; 80° both observed at capital. P. 2,415,896.

Baroda, dist., Baroda state. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. (exclusive of city and cantonment) 700,603.

Baroda, *mahāl*, Baroda dist. and state. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 96,387.

Barodā (S. Vadodādā), chief city of the territory of the Gaikwad. The buildings are mostly mean, but a few, especially the more modern, are handsome. Contains palaces, temples, jail, and college. Water supply from two large reservoirs. 22° 17' N., 73° 16' E. P. 116,420.

Baroda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 10' N., 76° 41' E. P. 6156.

Baroda, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Baroda or **Shinpur**, tn. and *thākurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 25° 40' N., 76° 44' E. P. of tn., 6780.

Barodh, *wizamat*, Kota et., Rājputāna. P. 23,358.

Barodia-Nawanagar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 23° 54' N., 78° 23' E.

Barodser, tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Baroghil, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Barona Kalan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Baronda, see **Baraunda**.

Barongo, island, at mouth of R. Nauf, Lr. Burma.

Barot, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in *ghā* and safflower. Manufactures of buckets and iron cauldrons. Founded in 8th century. 29° 6' N., 77° 19' E. P. 6781.

Barpali, estate, Central Provs. Area about 180 sq. m.

Barpali, tn. and hd.-qrs., Barpali estate, Silk cloth weaving industry. 21° 11' N., 83° 39' E. P. 4450.

Barpani River, Nowgong dist., Asām; falls into the Dimal.

Barpeta, sub-div., Kamrup dist., Asām. Area, 206 sq. m.

Barpeta, *tn.*, Kamrup dist., Assm. Height, 100 ft. $26^{\circ} 20' N.$, $91^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 9342.

Barra, *thikurate*, Gwalior st., Central India.

Barrackpur, *tahsil*, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 43 sq. m. P. 70,457.

Barrackpur, North, *tn.* and cantonment, Bengal. A military stn., and scene of great activity during the mutinies of 1824 and 1857. P. 20,980.

Barrackpur, South, *tn.* and cantonment, 24 Parganas, Bengal. P. 35,647.

Barrana, *vil.*, Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Barratulla R., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Barren I., Bay of Bengal, E. of Andaman Is., $12^{\circ} 17' N.$, $93^{\circ} 48' E.$

Barridpur, *tn.*, 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Barsad, *vil.*, Gwalior, Central India.

Barsalpur, *thikurate*, Jessalmer state, Rajputana.

Barsana, *tn.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Now in ruins. Remains of temples etc. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barsi, *tahsil*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 140,322.

Barsi, chief *tn.*, Barsi *tah.* Large trade in cotton, linseed, and oil. $18^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 20,569.

Barsi Road, *ry.* stn., 39 m. N. of Sholapur, Bombay.

Barsingpur, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh.

Barsi-Takli, *tn.*, Akola dist., Berar. P. 5046.

Barsoi, *vil.*, Purulia dist., Bengal. Large weekly market for cloth, gunny bags, mata, etc. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$

Barsur, *vil.*, Bastar st., Cent. Provs.

Barta R., N. W. Provs., trib. of Guntur R.

Baru, *vil.*, Jodhpur state, Rajputana. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Barua, *vil.*, Gwalior, Central India.

Baruda, *vil.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Barudpura, *thikurate*, Deputy Bhill Agency, Central India.

Baruipur, *tn.*, 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3992.

Barul, *vil.* and iron-ore field, Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $87^{\circ} 9' E.$

Barunibunta Hills, Katak dist., Orissa. Several temples.

Barur, *tn.*, Moud *tah.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Baruva, *tn.* and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has ancient temples. Exports of copra and copra oil. Native port for Burma. $18^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3921.

Barwa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 10 sq. m. P. 4613.

Barwa, *see* Baruva.

Barwā, *vil.*, Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $84^{\circ} 16' E.$

Barwai, *tn.* and *ry.* stn., Barwai pargana, Indor, Central India. A flourishing place increasing in importance.

Barwāla, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjáb. Area, 580 sq. m.

Barwāla, *tn.*, Hissar dist., Panjáb. 18 m. N. E. of Hissar.

Barwāla, *tn.*, Ahmedabad dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Barwan, *tn.*, Hardoi dist., Oudh., 13m. W. Hardoi.

Barwani, native state, Central India. Area, 1179 sq. m. P. 80,266.

Barwani, *tn.*, Barwani state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 651 ft. P. 6054.

Barwar, *tn.*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Remains of fort, 4 mosques and temple. Sugar industry. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Barwa Sagar, *tn.*, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Situated on the Barwa Sagar I. an artificial sheet of water constructed between 1705 and 1737. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6219.

Bas, *tn.*, Hissar dist., Panjáb.

Basahar, *see* Bashahar.

Basahari, *tn.*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Basai, *vil.*, Khanis Dhana st., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Basaikila, *zamindari*. *See* Bhedan

Basant, *tn.*, Delhi dist., Panjáb.

Basantar R., Gurdaspur dist., Panjáb; trib. of the Ravi. Important irrigation works.

Basantia, *vil.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in sugar and rice. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $89^{\circ} 24' E.$

Basantpur, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Important trading place. Good river anchorage for boats. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 2' E.$

Basantpur, *vil.*, Munaffarpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Basantpur, *vil.*, Purulia dist., Bengal.

Basantpur, vil., Saran dist., Bengal.
Basantpur, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 50' N., 84° 11' E.

Basaola, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.
Basarakod, vil., Adoni *tal.*, Bellary, dist., Madras. 7 m. E. S. E. from Adoni. 15° 35' N., 77° 25' E. P. 880.

Basavanahalli, tn., Kādūr dist., Mysore.

Basdeopur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal. Contains shrine sacred to Chandi.

Basera or **Baseda**, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Baseri, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Bashahar or **Basahar** (**Besariya**), hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3300 sq. m. P. 75,727.

Basharatganj, tn. and rly. sta., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 79° 40' E.

Bash-Gumbaz, pass, Pamir, Chinese Turkistan.

Basho, vil., Baltistan, Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Bashta, tn., Bijnour dist., N. W. Provs.

Basi, tn., Kalsia state, Panjāb. 30° 34' N., 76° 54' E. P. 4966.

Basi, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. 30° 12' N., 76° 5' E. P. 13,810.

Basi, vil., Udaypur st., Cent. India. 25° 1' N., 74° 50' E.

Basi, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna.

Basi, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Basim, dist., Berar, Central India. Area, 2956 sq. m. P. 398,181.

Basim, *taluk*, Basim dist., Berar. Area, 1046 sq. m. P. 177,250.

Basim or **Wasim** (S. Vasukipur), tn. and hd.-qrs. Basim dist. Contains temple, tank, etc. 20° 5' N., 77° 10' E.

Basinikonda, rock and vil., sacred pagoda of Venkatesha, Madanapalle *tal.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 2800 ft. above sea, 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 1394.

Basirhat, *tahsil*, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 347,138.

Basirhat, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. P. 15,109.

Bas Tang or **Taung Mts.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. H. pt., 2181 ft. above sea.

Basikhari, tn., Tānda *tah.*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. 50 m. S. E. of Faizābād. Founded about 1388.

Basla, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Basnauli Gangar, *see* **Maharajganj**, Saran dist.

Basner River, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Basoda, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 41 sq. m.; tn., 23° 37' N., 78° 14' E. P. 6710.

Basohi, R., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Basohli, *tahsil*, Jaunpur sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir. P. 70,137.

Basohli, tn. and tract of country, Kashmir. The tn. contains fine palace and bazaar. 32° 33' N., 75° 28' E.

Bāspa, R., Bashahar state, Panjāb; falls into the Satluj.

Basra, vil. and rly. sta., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Large timber and rice trade. The woodcutters and boatmen have curious ceremonies connected with their worship of Mubārak Ghāzi.

Basrūr, *see* **Barkalūr**.

Bassas, Great, isles off S. E. coast of Ceylon. Anc. Bassa. Lighthouse. 6° 10' N., 81° 28' E.

Bassas, Little, isles, off S. E. coast of Ceylon. 6° 23' N., 81° 43' E.

Bassein, dist., Irawadi div., Lt., Burma. Area, 7047 sq. m. P. 475,002.

Bassein, chief tn., Bassein dist., Lt. Burma. 16° 4' N., 94° 50' E. Height 16 ft. P. 29,778; port, 399.

Bassein, R., Irawadi dist., Lower Burma. W. mouth of the Irawadi river. Length, 200 m.

Bassein, *taluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 76,110.

Bassein or **Vashti**, chief tn., Bassein *taluk*. For over 200 years an important place under the Portuguese.

Bassia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 84° 53' E.

Basta, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bastar, native state, Central Provs. Area 13,062 sq. m. P. 310,884.

Basti, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2767 sq. m. P. 1,785,844.

Basti, *tah.* Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 377,935.

Basti, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 48' N., 82° 43' E. Ht. 291 ft. P. 13,630.

Bastikot, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Basti Shokh, suburb of Jalandhar. Founded in 1617.

Bāsudebpur, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Bāsudebpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Basunda, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Basurhāt, *tah.* 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 363 sq. m. with 761 vila.

Basurhāt, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 15,109.

Basuwala Toba, vil., Bhawalpur, Panjāb.

Baswa, chiefship, and tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 6117.

Baswānantnagar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Basvapatna, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore; $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Baswārajadurg, a small island off N. Kanara, Bombay. $14^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Batagnur, vil., Lingasagar dist., Haidarābād.

Batagrāma, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 67 sq. m.

Bātala, *tahsil*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 480 sq. m. P. 300,644.

Bātala, tn., Bātala *tahsil*, Founded about 1465. Considerable trade, with manufactures of cotton, silk, cloth, and brass and leather goods. $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 27,223.

Bātala, tn., Bhimhar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 5206.

Batali, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Batana, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Batesar or **Bateshwar**, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Great commercial and religious fair, attended by 150,000 persons, where horses, camels, and cattle are disposed of. $28^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Bathinda or **Batinda**, tn., Ferozpur, Panjāb. See **Bhatinda**.

Batiagarh, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Batil, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $70^{\circ} 41' E.$

Batkarah, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 161 sq. m., occupying 90 vila.

Batkhak, vil., Afghānistān 10 m. E. from Kabul.

Battikaloa, dist., E. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 2872 sq. m. P. 122,699.

Battikaloa (Mattakkalappu), tn., Mannunai div., E. Prov., Ceylon. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1639. $7^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ Ht. 26 ft. P. 7257.

Batty Malve, small I., Nicobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Batulu Oya, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Batu, limestone caves, Selangor, Malay Peninsula.

Bauk River, aff. of the Sai, Lucknow dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs.

Baula, vil., Dholka *tah.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 3906.

Baulia or **Rāmpur Baulia**, chief tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht., 56 ft. P. 21,407.

Bauliāri, seaport, Dhandhuka *tah.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E.$

Baundal, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Bauphal, tn., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Baura, see **Bavra**.

Bauragarh, hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bauragarh, hill, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Coal is found in the locality. $23^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$

Bausar, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Bausi, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. At foot of the Mandar Hill, round which are extensive ruins testifying to its former extent and importance. Annual religious festival. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 43,770.

Bavra or **Bauragadh**, chief tn. of above. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Baw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Pegu.

Bawal, tn., Nabha state, Panjāb. P. 5091.

Bawal, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Bāwa Malang, fort, see **Malangad**.

Bāwan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. W. of Hardoi.

Bawanbir, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Bāwan Buzurg, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh.

Bāwani Khara, vil. and rly. stn., Huzar dist., Panjāb.

Bawanthari River, Bandara dist., Central Provs.; trib. of Wainganga.

Bawdwin, vil., with silver-mines, Taungtha dist., Upper Burma.

Baw-gata, tn., Shwegun dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Bawgyo, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Bawigiri, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assm. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $90^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bawisi, trib. state, Mahikanta dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Bawlakhe, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bawsaing, vil., Themyelat dist., Upper Burma.

Baxar, *see* Baksar.

Baxa, *see* Baksa.

Bayana or **Byana** formerly Behayana (anc. Shripatha), old cap. of the Jadda, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ *See* Biana.

Baynes' Hill, *see* Nandidurg.

Bayra, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal, Grain depôt and rice mart.

Bayra Bil, marsh, Khulna dist., Bengal. Area, 40 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 3' E.$

Bayvna, tn., Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. P. 8035.

Bazarak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Bazargân, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Bazidpura, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bazidpur, tn., Mâldâ dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bazidpur, *see* Bajitpur.

Bazpur, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Beas or **Biyas**, vil. and missn. stu., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Beas R., *see* Bins R.

Beâwar, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$ Height, 1495 ft. P. 20,978.

Becharâji, vil. and temple, Baroda state, Gujarât, Bombay. Annual religious festival attended by 20,000 persons.

Becho Patara, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bedam, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Bedanga, tn., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$

Beddadanol, vil., Godâvari dist., Madras; 38 m. N. W. of Rajamahendri. Sandstone and coal are found here.

Bedla, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. 3 m. N. of the cap.

Bednor, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bednur, *see* Nagar, vil.

Bedon, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bedsa, vil. and Buddha caves, near Karle, Poona dist., Bombay.

Bechea, *see* Bihiya.

Beerbhoom, *see* Bîrbhâm.

Begari Canal, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Begowal, vil., Kaparthalâ state, Panjâb.

Begum, tn. on the Bânni R., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. Ht. 1383 ft. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5882.

Begumâbâd, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Begumâbâd, tn., Mirath dist. N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Begumganj, vil., Nonkhali dist., Bengal.

Begunia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Begûr, vil., Bangalore dist. Mysore. $12^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Begusarâi, *takâil*, Mongir dist., Bengal. Area, 760 sq. m. P. 618,197.

Begusarâi, tn., Mongir dist., Bihar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $86^{\circ} 9' E.$

Behala, tn., 24 Pargana, Bengal.

Behali, vil., Darrang dist., Assm.

Behâr or **Bihar** (S. Magadha and Mithila), prov., Bengal. Area, 44,156 sq. m. P. 24,393,504. It comprises the divisions of Patna and Bhagalpur, *q. v.*

Behâr, *takâil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 608,672.

Behar or **Bihâr** (S. Vihâra), tn. and hd.-qrs., Bihar *takâil*. Large trade in European cloth, grain, tobacco, cotton, etc., etc. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloths and muslins. Ancient remains. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 47,723.

Behar, *see* Bihar.

Behât River (S. Vitastâ, Greek Hydaspes), Kashmir. *See* Jhelam.

Behir, *lahall*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1451 sq. m. with 409 vils.

Behir, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Remains of temples of hewn granite. $22^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Behri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 32 sq. m. P. 4525.

Behri, chief tn., Behri state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Behror, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 69,419.

Behror, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. P. 5719. Average rainfall, 19.94 in.

Behsuma, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4346.

Behti or **Beti**, vil., Pratapgarh, dist., Oudh.

Behti-Kalan, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Hindu temples.

Behut, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Beja, *see* Bija.

Bejwāda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 534 sq. m.

Bejwāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Rock-cut temples, and other remains. Has considerable trade. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 20,741.

Bekal or **Baikul**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Large fort. $12^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5090.

Bel, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. **Bela** (or **Lus**), tn., Baluchistan, near the coast.

Bela, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4631.

Bela, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 6486.

Bela, vil., Sirpur Tander dist., Haidarābād state.

Bela, tn., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Bela Dila, Mt., Bastar, Cent. Provs.; in the centre.

Belagām or **Belgām**, *zamindāri* and tn., Parvatipur *tāl.*, Viragapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. of tn., 2168.

Belagāvi or **Belagāmvi**, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruined temples with inscriptions and rich carvings. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Belagutti, vil., Shimogga, dist., Mysore.

Belāmārāpalavalasa, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 3 sq. m.

Belan R., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of R. Tons.

Belaor, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Belāpur, sea-port, Thāna *tāl.* and dist., Bombay.

Belāpur, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Belauni, *see* Bhalauni.

Belauti, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Belbahāra, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Belda, vil., Midnapur, dist., Bengal.

Beldanga, *see* Bedanga.

Belgachhi, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Belgaon Tarhāla (anc. Balagrāma), vil., Igatpuri *tāl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$

Belgaum, dist., Bombay. Area, 4657 sq. m. P. 1,013,261.

Belgaum, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 488 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Chāngad), 112,070.

Belgaum, chief tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$ Ht. 2568 ft. P. 28,423; cantonment, 12,314.

Belghāria, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Paraganā, Bengal. 7 m. from Calcutta.

Belhari, vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. P. 3315.

Beliaghāta, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Beliā Narāyanpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; on the Pagla R.

Beliāpatam or **Valapattanam** (S. Vridhāpura or Shiveshwara), tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Considerable trade. Sacred temple. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Beliāpatam R. or **Netarapoya**, Malabar dist., Madras. Rises in Coorg, in the Brahmagiri Hills, and falls into the sea in lat. $11^{\circ} 57' N.$, long. $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Belikeri, seaport and vil., Kumtā *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$

Belkā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade, principally in mustard and jute.

Belkherā, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Belkuchi, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute, cloth, etc. $40^{\circ} 20'$ N., $89^{\circ} 47'$ E.

Bellagūpā, vil., Rāyadurga *tāl.*, Bellary, dist., Madras.

Bellamkonda, hill-fort and vil., Kistna, dist., Madras. Crowned by an old fort, 1569 ft. above sea. Vil. at the foot of the hill. $16^{\circ} 31'$ N., $80^{\circ} 4'$ E. P. 1503.

Bellary or Ballāri, dist., Madras. Area, 5975 sq. m. P. 900,126.

Bellary, *tāluk*, Bellary dist. Area, 925 sq. m. with 162 tns. and vils.

Bellary or Ballāri, chief tn. Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 9'$ N., $76^{\circ} 57'$ E. Ht. 1976 ft. P. 59,467.

Bellavi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25'$ N., $77^{\circ} 5'$ E. P. 1810.

Belligaum or Vellikkaman, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $3^{\circ} 59'$ N., $80^{\circ} 40'$ E.

Bellpat, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan; 55 m. N.N.W. from Jacobābād.

Bellār, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore.

Belo, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44'$ N., $68^{\circ} 9'$ E.

Beloli, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Belona, tn., Katol *tāluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 29'$ N., $78^{\circ} 31'$ E. P. 3748.

Belpeth Jhilmili, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Belpora, vil., Pannast, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Belsand-Kalān, vil., Muzaŕrpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. $26^{\circ} 27'$ N., $85^{\circ} 27'$ E.

Belūr, vil., Bāldāmi *tāl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 51'$ N., $75^{\circ} 49'$ E.

Belār, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Area, 236 sq. m.

Belār, vil., Hāsan dist., Mysore. Place of great sanctity, with celebrated temple on site of ancient city of Velapura. Annual religious fair attended by 5000 persons. $13^{\circ} 10'$ N., $75^{\circ} 55'$ E. P. 3084.

Belvandi-Kothār, vil., Shrigonda *tāl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ben, name of 3 streams: (1) a trib. of the Satlaj, (2) a trib. of the Bīyās, and (3) a trib. of the Rāvi.

Benares, div., N. W. Provs.; includes

Azamgarh, Ballia (Bāliyā), Bankra, Basti, Ghāzipur, Gorakhpur and Mirzapur districts.

Benares, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1009 sq. m. P. 921,943.

Benares, *tahsīl*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 550,467.

Benares, estate, N. W. Provs. Area, 985 sq. m.

Benares, Banāras or Kāsi (S. Varanasi), city, rly. sta. and cantonments, Benares dist. Religious capital of the Hindus. Full of temples, mosques, and palaces. Market for sugar, indigo, and saltpetre. $25^{\circ} 19'$ N., $83^{\circ} 3'$ E. P. 219,467.

Bendamārlanka, Bundermalunka, hamlet, connected with the tn. of Kumarigirpattam, and port on the Vasishta Vainateya mouth of the Godavari, Amalapuram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. One of the earliest English settlements on the Godavāri delta, established in 1751; captured by Bussy, 1757. $16^{\circ} 26'$ N., $82^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Bengal (Bāngāl), Presidency, divided into six provinces. The largest and first in rank of the three governments of India. Area, 457,262 sq. m. P. 148,434,459.

Bengal, lieut.-governorship or province. Area, 151,543 sq. m. P. 71,346,987. Area of native states, 35,834 sq. m. P. 3,296,379.

Bengā-nād, hill range, Coorg, S. India.

Bengbari, vil., Darang dist., Assam.

Beni, tn., Tiroha *tahsīl*, Bhoadara dist., Central Provs. Small trade in cotton cloth and dyeing. $21^{\circ} 37'$ N., $80^{\circ} 13'$ E.

Beniachal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Beniganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 21 m. S. E. of Hardoi.

Beni Rasālpur, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 37'$ N., $87^{\circ} 52'$ E.

Benkipura, tn., Shimoga dist., Mysore. P. 2270.

Bennihallā River, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Bentinck's Island, Mergui Archipelago, I. Burma.

Bentotte or Vendottai, vil. and missn. sta., Southern Prov., Galla dist., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 20'$ N., $79^{\circ} 59'$ E.

Benugarh, ruined fort, Purnia dist., Bengal.

Bepari Bazar, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleshwari R., Upper Burma.

Bepur R., Malabar dist., Madras. The bar at the mouth admits vessels of 300 tons. At Parokhi or Sultanpatnam, 3 m. from the mouth, Tipu selected a site for the capital of Malabar. See **Beypur**.

Ber, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Bera, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bera, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Berāch River, Udaypur, Rājputāna, affl. of R. Banās.

Beraiti, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Berar (or **Haidarābād Assigned Districts**), Prov., Central India, comprising six districts. Area, 17,718 sq. m. P. 2,897,491.

Berdi, tn., Sansar *tahsil*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Berhampur, chief tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. P. 23,513. Ht. 66 ft.

Berhampur, *taluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 496 sq. m. P. 323,474.

Berhampur or **Barampuram**, chief tn. of *taluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 19° 18' N., 84° 51' E. P. with cantonment, 25,653.

Beri, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area about 30 sq. m.

Beri, chief tn., Beri state, 25° 54' N., 79° 56' E.

Beri, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Mercantile centre, with two religious fairs. 28° 42' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9823.

Beria, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Large water-reservoir supplies tn. and irrigates 200 acres. 22° 4' N., 76° 34' E.

Beridi or **Biridi** (*q. v.*), estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 14 sq. m.

Beriwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Berni, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Thriving agricultural locality.

Beronda, see **Baraunda**.

Bersia, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 38' N., 77° 29' E. P. 5437.

Berūl, vil., Wardha dist., Cent. Provs.

Besani, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Besi or **Uttal**, *samludrī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Besnagar (anc. Vedisa), fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Beswan, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Bet, properly Shaunkhodar Bet, L. Okhāmandal dist., Kāthiāwār, Gulf of Kachh. Bombay. 22° 27' N., 69° 5' E.

Betāgaon, see **Bhetargaon**.

Betangā, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice and pulses. 23° 0' N., 89° 57' E.

Betārad, tn., Virdel *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 13' N., 74° 57' E. P. 3372.

Betavolu, tn., see **Jaggayyapeta**.

Betgāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, tobacco, jute, and gunny. 25° 52' N., 89° 11' E.

Bethel, mission vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād; 4 m. N. E. of Jālwa.

Beti, see **Behti**.

Betia, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Betigeri, tn., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With Gadag tn., forms a municipality. 15° 26' N., 75° 41' E.

Betling Sib, Mt., Hill Tipplers state, Bengal. Ht. 3200 feet.

Betmangala, *taluk*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 260 sq. m. Gold mines.

Betmangala, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 78° 22' E.

Bettādpur, Mt., Mysore dist. and state, 4350 ft. above sea. Temple on summit, and vil. of same name at foot. 12° 28' N., 76° 8' E.

Bettattapudiangadi or **Vettattapudiyangadi**, tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Ancient seat of the Vettattannād Rajas. 10° 53' N., 75° 58' E. P. 6353.

Bettiā, sub-div., Champārao dist., Bengal. Area, 2013 sq. m. P. 759,865.

Bettiā (Betiā), tn., Champārao dist., Bengal. Most important trade centre in dist. Annual religious fair. 26° 48' N., 84° 33' E. P. 22,780.

Bettār, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 29' N., 76° 0' E.

Betūl, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 3824 sq. m. P. 323,196.

Betūl, *tahsil*, Betūl dist., Area, 2944 sq. m.

Betūl, chief tn., Betūl dist., Central Provs. 21° 51' N., 77° 58' E. Ht. 2189 ft. P. 5260.

Betwā, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
Betwā R., (S. Vetravati) Bundelkhand, Cent. India; trib. of the Jumna. Length 360 m.

Bevār, vil., Bāgalkot *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Bewar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Beyla, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Beypur or **Bepur** (Keppur, S. Vayapura), tn., port, and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras. Trade in coffee, rice, teak etc. $11^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 14 ft. P. 3672.

Beypur R., *see* Bepur.

Beyt I., *see* Bet.

Bezwađa, *see* Bejwāđa.

Bhabanhati, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.
Bhabaniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhabar, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 151,680.

Bhabar, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhabhar, *see* Babhar.

Bhabuā, *tahsil*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Area, 1801 sq. m. P. 344,902.

Bhabuā, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 10,216.

Bhachau, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Bhādan, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhādar R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; flows 115 m. to the sea.

Bhādarpur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Bhādārsa, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 10 m. S. of Faizābād. P. 4868.

Bhādāsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhādaur, tn., Anahadgarh *tahsil*, Patiala state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7177.

Bhādaura, *thākurate* tn., Gwalior st., Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3130.

Bhādarwa, chiefship, Pāndu Mewas, Rewāḱṣṭha, Bombay. Area, 27 sq. m.

Bhādbhāt, vil., on the Narmada, Bhāzoch dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of religious fair held only once in 19 or 20 years. Small temple.

Bhadek, vil., Jalaua dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadgaon, *petha*, Pāchora *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 41,731.

Bhadgaon, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, indigo and linseed. Government model farm in neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Bhadi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bhadli, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad div., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhadohi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhadorā, *see* Bhadaura.

Bhadrā, chiefship and vil., Bālāghāt dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 128 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bhadrā R., Mysore state. One of the head streams of the Tungabhadrā.

Bhadrāchalam, *taluk* and estate, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m.

Bhadrāchalam (S. Rāmāthirā), chief tn., Bhadrāchalam *taluk*, Temple and fair. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2053.

Bhadrajun, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 2108 ft.

Bhadrakh, *tahsil*, Balasore dist., Bengal. Area, 209 sq. m.

Bhadrākḥ, tn., Bhadrākḥ *tahsil*. $21^{\circ} 3' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bhadrapur or **Badurpur**, vil., Silhet dist., Assām. Annual bathing festival. Old fort. Scene of British victory, 1826. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 37' E.$

Bhadrāwar, prov., Kashmir.

Bhadrashwar, vil. and site of ancient city of Bhadravati, Kachh, Bombay.

Bhadrashwar, tn. and rly. stn., Hāgīl dist., Bengal. Large produce trade. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 9639.

Bhadri, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh, 28 m. N. W. of Allahābād. Contains temple and ruined fort.

Bhadro, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bhādrōn, tn., Petlad sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay. Trade in grain and tobacco. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhādson, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Bhādthar, vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhādwā, petty state and vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhādwāna, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 2 vils.

Bhaga R., Kangra dist., Panjáb. Head stream of the Chináb. Length 65 m.

Bhāgabatiapur, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 42' N., 88° 6' E.

Bhāgalpur, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 20,511 sq. m. P. 8,582,490.

Bhāgalpur, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4226 sq. m. P. 2,032,696.

Bhāgalpur, *tahsil*, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 552,279.

Bhāgalpur, chief tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 15' N., 87° 2' E. Ht. 154 ft. P. 69,106.

Bhāgalpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 52' E.

Bhāgamandal, vil., Coorg, Madras. Ruined fort, the scene of several sieges in the 18th century; and temple. 12° 23' N., 75° 36' E.

Bhagaya, vil., Santal Parganās dist., Bengal.

Bhāgrathi R., Garhwān state, N. W. Provs., one of the head streams of the Ganges. Regarded by the Hindus as the true source of the Ganges and identical with the branch of the same name, *q. v.*

Bhāgrathi R., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Ganges, and one of the streams forming the Hugli. Sacred channel of the Hindus.

Bhāgnagar, old name of Haidarābād, Dekhan.

Bhagsar, rly. stn., Ferozpur district, Panjáb.

Bhagan, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb.

Bhagwa, seaport, Olpād *tāl*, Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 24' N., 72° 40' E.

Bhāgwalli vil., Haliyāl *tālak*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Bhāgwan, *see* Pānāpur.

Bhagwāngolā, vila., Murshidābād dist., Bengal; known as the Old and the New Bhagwāngolā. River trade. 24° 20' N., 88° 21' E.

Bhagwānpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhagwānpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1971.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 32 m. S.E. from Unao. P. 3495.

Bhagwantnagar, tn., Haridol dist., Oudh., 1 m. S. of Mallanwan. Manu-

factures of bell-metal plates, and drinking cups.

Bhai, tn., Dalman *tahsil*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Picturesque situation.

Bhainsa, rly. stn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhainakheth, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 35' E.

Bhainsrorgadh, tn. and fort on the Chambal R. in Mewār state, Rājputāna. Situated on a rock, at some places 700 ft. high. Surrounded by extensive ruins. 24° 58' N., 75° 36' E. Ht. 1111 ft.

Bhainswāl, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhai Phera, vil., Lahor dist., Panjáb.

Bhairāb Bazar, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Bhairāb River, Jessor and Khulna dists., Bengal.

Bhairabi R., Assām; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Flows S. from the Aka Hills.

Bhairagnya, vil. and trade depôt, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 44' N., 85° 22' E.

Bhairanmatti, vil., Bāgalkot *tāl*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 11' N., 75° 55' E.

Bhairavi R., Darrang dist., Assām; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Bhairoghāti, pass and temple, Garhwān state, N. W. Provs. Place of great sanctity resorted to by pilgrims from all parts of India. 31° 2' N., 78° 54' E.

Bhaironghāt, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhaisa, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Bhaisa Kheri or **Garhi**, *thakurate*, Central India.

Bhaisaunda, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m. P. 4755. 25° 17' N., 80° 50' E.

Bhaisitank, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Bhāja, vil., with Baodduha caves, Māwal *tāl*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 33' E.

Bhājji, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 12,205.

Bhakkar, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 3231 sq. m. P. 119,219.

Bhakkar, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjáb. 31° 35' N., 71° 6' E. P. 5210.

Bhakra R., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhakri, *thakurate*, Mallani st., Rājputāna.

Bhal, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Bhalaj, vil., Umreth *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay; 7 m. N. E. from Anand.

Bhālāla, chiefship and vil., Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 56' E.

Bhālauni or **Bhālawni**, vil., Pandharpur *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Bhālgām-Buldhōi, chiefship, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujārāt, Bombay.

Bhālgām, vil., Bhālgām-Buldhōi state. 22° 27' N., 70° 54' E.

Bhālgāmāda, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, consisting of 3 vils.

Bhalgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Bhalkua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhallua, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Bhālod, vil., Rajpipla state, Rewā Kantha, Bombay.

Bhalta, vil., Jhālāwār st., Rājputāna.

Bhālūsana, chiefship and tn., Māhi Kāntha dist., Gujārāt. Area, 59 sq. m. 23° 5' N., 72° 50' E.

Bhām, vil., Wān dist., Berār. Built on site of ruined city. New agricultural locality, founded in 1876.

Bhāmbore or **Bhāmbura**, ruined city, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Must have been a place of importance with large population. 24° 40' N., 67° 41' E.

Bhāmer, fort and caves, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. W. of Dhadia.

Bhangarh, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 8 m. E. from Khandwa.

Bhāmo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 9800 sq. m. P. 54,257.

Bhamo or **Bamo**, chief tn., with rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Ta-ping R. with the Irāwadi. 24° 16' N., 97° 17' E. P. 6864; cantonment 1154.

Bhamragarh, vil. and hill range, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Bhamrāguri, *see* Bhomoraguri.

Bhān, vil. and rly. stn., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 26° 33' N., 67° 46' E.

Bhāndai, rly. stn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. from Agra. 27° 5' N., 77° 39' E.

Bhāndak, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Extensive ruins. 20° 6' N., 79° 9' E.

Bhāndar, tn., Gwallar state, Central India. P. 5967.

Bhāndar, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Large artificial tank, with ruins of temples, etc. 25° 44' N., 78° 45' E.

Bhāndārā, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3968 sq. m. P. 742,850.

Bhāndārā, chief tn., Bhāndārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 42' E. Ht. 838 ft. P. 13,349.

Bhāndarej, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 27' E. P. 5473.

Bhāndāria, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Bhāndāria, petty state, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; has 1 vil.

Bhāndeshwar Hill, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Ht. 1759 ft. above sea.

Bhandu, rly. stn., Baroda, 49 m. N. of Ahmadābād.

Bhāndup, seaport and rly. stn., Sabette *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay, 19° 9' N. 72° 59' E.

Bhanduri, vil. and rly. stn., Junāgadh st., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhāngā, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 24' N., 90° 2' E.

Bhāngā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. from Bahraich.

Bhangarhāt, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Annual fair. 22° 31' N., 88° 39' E.

Bhangikel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Bhangoda, *see* Bissemkatak.

Bhangol, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhangor, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Bhānkota (Bhānukota), vil., Kadapā dist., Madras; has temple to which pilgrimages are made. 14° 41' N., 78° 16' E.

Bhanni, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Bhānpur, estate, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 208 sq. m.

Bhānpur, vil., Bālaghat dist., Central Provs.

Bhānpur, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhānpura, tn., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. Surrounded by a wall, and contains unfinished fort, fine palace, tomb, etc. 24° 31' N., 75° 49' E. Ht. 1344 ft. above sea.

Bhānpura, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bhānner Range, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. H.pt., Kalumbe, or Kalumar, 2544 ft. above sea.

Bhanūr, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād state. $16^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Bhanwād, tn., Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhapel, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bhaptiahi, rly. stn., Bhāgnipur dist., Bengal.

Bharadwajam, one of the months of the R. Godāvri, Madras.

Bharatganj, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3431.

Bharatpur, see **Bhartpur**.

Bharaul, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Bharāwān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 14 m. N. E. from Sandila.

Bhardagarh, estate and vil., Chhindwār dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhārejda, petty state, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, with one vil.

Bharong, valley and *parganā*, Kashmir. Remarkable caverns, subterranean fountains and springs.

Bharengi R., Kashmir. After a course of 40 m. goes underground, and is popularly supposed to reappear in one of the springs in Bhareng Valley.

Bhargāon, tn., Khondesh dist., Bombay. P. 7287.

Bhārgavi R., Puri dist., Bengal. Branch of the Koyakhai, flowing into L. Chilka.

Bharg Pass, Kola plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Bharhait, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Bharkata, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bharoch, proper form of **Broach**, *q.v.*

Bharthna, *taluk*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 169,979.

Bharthna, vil., rly. stn. and h.d.-qrs., Bharthna *taluk*, Etāwā dist.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1982 sq. m. P. 640,303.

Bhartpur or **Bharatpur**, tn. and fortress, Bharatpur state, Annual fair, $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ Ht. 577 ft. above sea. P. 65,033.

Bhartpur, tn., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Bhārūdpura, petty st., Bhil Agency, Central India.

Bharwari, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhasmāngi Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Crowned with fortifications and temple. $13^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bhasul R., Baluchistan, in the S.

Bhatāla, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs. Remains of fine temple, tanks, etc. Quarry of freestone.

Bhataunda, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Bhatbachagari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhātgaon, tn., Nepal. Has some fine old buildings. Manufacture of metal cooking vessels. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $85^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. about 30,000.

Bhātgaon, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhātgaon, *zamindari*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 62 sq. m.

Bhātgaon, vil., Seonārāyan *taluk*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Bhathan, vil. and petty state, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bhāti, name applied to the Sunderbans tracts of Khulnā and Bākharganj dists., Bengal.

Bhātia, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhatibari, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Bhatinda, vil., rly. stn., Patiala st., Panjāb; 55 m. S.S.E. from Ferozpur.

Bhatkal, *petta*, Honāwar *taluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay. P. 34,117.

Bhatkal or **Sasagadi** (S. Manipura), tn., Honāwar *taluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 5940.

Bhātkuli, tn., Amrāoti dist., Berar, 10 m. from Amrāoti.

Bhatner, tn. and fort, Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Has been the scene of frequent sieges, assaults, etc. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Bhātpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Bhattian, vil., Ludhiāna dist., Panjāb;

Bhattiāna, tract comprised in the former British district of Sirsa and N. part of Bikaner state, between $29^{\circ} 12'$ and $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, and $73^{\circ} 0'$ and $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhattiprolu, vil., *Repalle tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras; with ancient Buddhist remains.

Bhattu, vil. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjáb; 29 m. W.N.W. of Hissar.

Bháturá, vil., Bardwán dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$

Bhaun, tn., *Chakwál tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjáb. P. 5196.

Bhaunagar (*Bhāvanagar*), native state, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 2860 sq. m. P. 467,282.

Bhaunagar, chief tn., Bhaunagar st., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $72^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht. 169 ft. P. 57,653.

Bhaunda, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Bhaupur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhaurdhig R., Bastar state, Central Provs.; affl. of Indravati.

Bhausingh, vil., Bardwán dist., Bengal. Market for salt, jute, and cloth. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $88^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bhavanapadu, tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras. Inhabitants all Hindus and mostly fishermen. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $84^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bhavi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Bhaw R., Pegu dist., Lower Burma.

Bhāwāl or **Warbā**, hill st., Khási Hills, Assam.

Bhāwāl or **Nāgarí**, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $90^{\circ} 28' E.$

Bhāwalgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjáb.

Bhāwalpur, state, Panjáb. Area, 17,285 sq. m. P. 650,042.

Bhāwalpur, chief tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjáb. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 47' E.$ Ht. 375 ft. P. 18,716.

Bhawán, tn., Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Mosque and ruined fort. Founded in the 14th century. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 18' E.$

Bhawana, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Bhawanandpur, vil., Dinápur dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious

fair, attended by over 150,000 people from all parts of India, where brisk trade is carried on in horses, cattle, elephants, camels, dried fruits, saddlery, looking-glasses, coral beads, bill-hooks, piece goods, huggas, grain, brass pots, etc. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $88^{\circ} 19' E.$

Bhāvanāth, sacred place of pilgrimage about 15 m. E. from Idar, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Bhawāni, *taluk*, Kolmbatur dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 119,869.

Bhawāni, hd.-qrs. tn., *Bhawāni tal.*, Kolmbatur dist. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 7341.

Bhawāni R., Nilagiri and Kolmbatur dists., joins the Kāveri at Bhawāni tn. Length, 105 m.

Bhawāni, see **Bhiwani**.

Bhawāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhawānīpatná, cap. of Káláhandī state, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3417.

Bhawānīpur, suburb of Calcutta. Lunatic asylum for Europeans.

Bhayanwala, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Bhāyāwadar, tn., Gondal state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $70^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5830.

Bhāyandar, tn. and rly. stn., *Salsette tal.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Bhedan or **Basakelá**, ancient Gond chiefship, now in Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Includes 30 vils.

Bhedan, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhedia, rly. stn., Bengal; 27 m. N. of Bardwan.

Bheel-Kyaik-hto. see **Bilin-Kyaik-To**.

Bheeleng. see **Bilin**.

Bheeloo-Gywon. see **Bilu-Gywon**.

Bhel, vil., Hissar dist., Panjáb.

Bhelaipahari, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal.

Bhelāni, tn., Naushahro *taluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhelki, vil., Rewa st., Baghelkhand, Central India; on R. Son.

Bhenglaing. see **Binlaing**.

Bhensdehi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bhera, *tahsil*, Shāhpur dist., Panjáb. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 195,585.

Bhera, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 29' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 17,428.

Bhera, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Bhera, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Bheraghāt, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.; on the Narmada. Famous for magnificent scenery. Several ancient remains. Annual religious fair.

Bherandiala, vil., Banni dist., Kachh state, Bombay.

Bherāwad, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bheren, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m., with 29 vila.

Bheri, *see* Beri.

Bhesān, vil., Bhaunagar, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhetārgaon, tn., Dalman *tahsil*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh; 12 m. W. of Rai Bareilly. Annual religious fair.

Bheuri, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhewgarh, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhiān, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bhidanwāla, vil., Panjāb. 20° 10' N., 75° 0' E.

Bhiki, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Bhikiya, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 42' N., 79° 18' E.

Bhikorai, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 30' N., 71° 50' E.

Bhil or **Bhopāwar Agency**, group of native states, Cent. India. P. 978,652.

Bhilang or **Bhilangnā R.**, sacred stream, Garhwal st., N. W. Provs., and trib. of the Bhāgirathī.

Bhilara, chiefship, Mahi Kāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhilāudi, tn., Satlōa dist., Bombay. 16° 59' N., 74° 31' E. P. 6985.

Bhileng or **Beeleng**, *see* Bilin.

Bhilgarh, tn., Gwalior state, Central India.

Bhiloda, chiefship, Sākheda Mewā, Rewākantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 9 sq. m.

Bhilolpur, *see* Bahlolpur.

Bhilea (S. Vidishā), fortified tn., on the Betwā R., Gwalior state, Central India. Temples and *tapes* visited by many pilgrims. 23° 32' N., 77° 31' E. Ht. 1546 ft. above sea. P. 9670.

Bhilā-Gywon, *see* Bilu-Gywon.

Bhilpar, rly. stn., Baroda state; 9 m. S. E. of Baroda.

Bhilwāra, collection of 17 native states, Central India. *See* **Bhil Agency**.

Bhilwāra, tn. and rly. sta., Udaipur state, Rājputāna. 25° 21' N., 74° 40' E. P. 10,843.

Bhimā R., Poona dist., Bombay and Shorapur dist., Haidarābād; afflt. of R.S. Krishna.

Bhimāgandī, pass, Madras, connecting Bellary dist., and Sandur state. 15° 6' N., 76° 38' E.

Bhimālaya, vil., Godwar, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhimānāth, vil., Dhandhuka *tāl*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Bhimar, vil., Mallānī div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 19' N., 71° 33' E.

Bhimāvaram, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 321 sq. m., with 139 vila. P. 121,994.

Bhimavaram (S. Bhīmapura), tn., Godāvāri dist., 16° 32' N., 81° 34' E. P. 2364.

Bhimavaram (S. Bhīmapura), vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras, with an ancient temple of black granite. 17° 3' N., 82° 13' E. P. 5051.

Bhimavaram, vil., Darasī *tāl*, Nellore dist., Madras. Temples and caves.

Bhimbandh, hot springs, Mongir dist., Bengal. 25° 4' N., 86° 27' E.

Bhimbar, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 355,490.

Bhimbar, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 70,756.

Bhimbar, torrent, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Falls into Jalāliā branch of the Chināb. A very curious river, at one point disappearing, spreading out and fertilising an extensive area, and then gathering its water together and resuming its course. Dry in winter.

Bhim Ghorā, sacred pool, temple, and place of pilgrimage, Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 58' N., 78° 14' E.

Bhim-lāth, vil., Bālgāhāt dist., Central Provs. 64 m. E. of Shiwnī tn.

Bhimnagar, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Bhimora, petty state and tn., Jhānāsīwā div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 12 vila. 29° 21' N., 71° 16' E.

Bhimpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bhtmpur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Bhim Tal. lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bhimthadi, *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 1035 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Baramati), 73,854.

Bhim Tura, Mt., Garo Hills, Asam.

Bhinal, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Bhind, tn., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 9188.

Bhindar, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna; 30 m. E.S.E. of Udaypur. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6790.

Bhinga, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5921.

Bhingar, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. with suburbs, 6040.

Bhimāl, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; an ancient city. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5736.

Bhir or Bid, district of Haidarābād state. Area, 4460 sq. m. P. 642,722.

Bhir or Bid, tn., Bid dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 18,994.

Bhira, vil., Khari dist., Oudh.

Bhiri, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Annual fair in honour of birth of Krishna.

Bhiri, vil., Bālgāhat dist., Central Provs.

Bhiria, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $68^{\circ} 14' E.$

Bhir Kingāon, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Bhisi, vil., Warora *tahsil*, Chānda dist., Central Provs. P. 3154.

Bhitari, vil., Sayyidpur *tahsil*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$

Bhitwar, vil., Gwalior st., Central India.

Bhita Sarkhandi, vil., Murshidpur dist., Bengal. Trade with Nepal in grain, salt and cloth. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhitauli, vil., Bārābānki dist., Oudh.

Bhitauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Pura.

Bhitiāro Creek, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay; in the S.

Bhitrigarh Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bhit Shah, tn., Hāla *tal*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded, 1727.

Annual fair. Trade in food-grains and cotton.

Bhiwandi, *taluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 87,490.

Bhiwandi, chief tn., Bhiwandi *tal*, Forms a municipality with Nizāmpur. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 14,887.

Bhiwani, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 758 sq. m. P. 127,794.

Bhiwani, tn. and railway stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade in sugar, pepper, spices, metals, salt, and in cotton cloths. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 35,487.

Bhiwani, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Bhiwāpur, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cloth; brick trade and banking. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4175.

Bhochan, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. P. 4530.

Bhogai River, Garo Hills, Asam.

Bhogān, vil., Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bhogāpuram, vil., Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 2' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3633.

Bhogarmang, valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 77,418 acres. $34^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$

Bhogāwā River, Ahmedābād dist., Bombay.

Bhogdabari, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bhognipur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 96,575.

Bhognipur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhogrāi, embankment at mouth of Subarnarekhā R., Balasor dist., Bengal.

Bhoika, tn. and chiefship, Jhalāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhojapura, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojāwadar, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bhojpur, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Bhojpur, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhojpur, vil., Bhopal state, Central India; site of an old city.

Bhojpur, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bhola, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.
Bhombadi, *see* **Bhumawadi**.
Bhonorāguri, forest reserve, Dar-
 rang dist., Assām. Area, 387 acres.

Bhonagir, tn., Nalgonda dist., Hai-
 darābād. At foot of a fortified rock,
 about 2000 feet above sea. $17^{\circ} 30' N.$,
 $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bhongāon, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist.,
 N. W. Provs. Area, 463 sq. m. P. 195,368.

Bhongāon, tn., Mainpuri dist., N.
 W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$
 P. 5070.

Bhoommawadee, *see* **Bumawadi**.

Bhopāl or **Bhupāl**, native state,
 Mālwa, Cent. India. Area, 6997 sq. m.
 P. of agency, 2,006,859.

Bhopāl, chief tn., Bhopāl state,
 Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$
 Ht. 1652 ft. P. 70,338.

Bhopāwar, vil., Gwāliar state, Cen-
 tral India.

Bhor or **Bor**, native state, Poona
 dist., Bombay. Area, 1491 sq. m.
 P. 155,669.

Bhor or **Bor**, chief tn., Bor state,
 Bombay. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5250.

Bhor or **Bor-Ghāt**, pass, W. Ghāts.
 $18^{\circ} 47' N.$ 2027 ft. above sea. Rly.
 brought through at cost of £41,188 per
 m. Formerly considered key to Dekhan.

Bhori, vil., Chāndā dist., Central
 Provs.

Bhori, vil., Sāran dist., Behar, Bengal.
Bhoroli River, Assām, trib. of Brah-
 maputra, on the right.

Bhosāwar, tn., Bharatpur state,
 Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$
 P. 7419.

Bhotia, vil., Nepal; in the N.

Bhotmāri, vil. and produce depôt,
 Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, 89°
 $13' E.$

Bhuban Range, Kachār dist., Assām.
 Ht. 3000 ft. Place of pilgrimage.

Bhuchchu, rly. stn., Ferozpur dist.,
 Panjāb, 11 m. E. of Bhatinda.

Bhudrawa, *jāgir*, Jammu Prov.,
 Kashmir. P. 32,433.

Bhulli, vil., Chanār *tah.*, Mirzapur
 dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, 83°
 $5' E.$

Bhūj, chief tn., Kachh state, Bombay.
 $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $69^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 25,421.

Bhukar, *see* **Chang Bhukar**.

Bhukarheri, tn., Jansath *tahsil*,
 Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5683.

Bhukia, vil., Rānswāra state, Rāj-
 putāna.

Bhām, vil., Nāldurg district, Hai-
 darābād.

Bhumara (anc. Ambleda), vil.,
 Nagardh state, Baghelkhand, Central
 India. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$

Bhām-Bakeshwar, group of hot
 sulphur springs, Birbhām dist., Bengal.
 $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 25' E.$

Bhundesar, tn., Karond state, Cen-
 tral Provs.; 20 m. N. E. from Junāgarh.
 $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$

Bhung Bara, tract of country, granted
 in 1843 to the Nawāb of Bhāwalpur.
 Formerly belonged to Sindh.

Bhunpālpatnam, estate, Chāndā
 dist., Central Provs., in Bastar state.
 Area, 700 sq. m., with 111 vila.

Bhunsi, vil., Gorgāon dist., Panjāb.

Bhurt pore, *see* **Bhartpur** or **Bha-
 ratpur**.

Bhurwāra, vil., Kheri dist., Oodh.
Bhusāwal, *tahsil*, Khandesh dist.,
 Bombay. Area, 571 sq. m. P. (exclusive
 of Edalābād), 78,384.

Bhusāwal, chief tn. and rly. stn.,
 Bhusāwal *tahsil*. Large rly. works.
 $21^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 13,169.

Bhusawar, vil., Bharatpur state,
 Rājputāna.

Bhushana, vil., Faridpur dist.,
 Bengal.

Bhutān, independent state, E. Hi-
 mālayas. P. about 20,000, or more.
 Degraded people.

Bhutana, *see* **Bhatan**.

Bhutgeria, vil., Midnapur dist.,
 Bengal.

Bhuvaneshwar, city, Puri dist.,
 Orissa, Bengal. A sacred place of pil-
 grimage. Celebrated for the great fane
 begun about 500 A.D., and completed
 between 1099 and 1104. Out of 7000
 shrines which are said to have once
 existed here, only about 500 now remain.
 $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Bhuvanigiri, tn., Chidambaram *tal.*,
 S. Arkot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, 79°
 $42' E.$ 7660.

Bhwot-lay, *see* **Pa-de**.

Biafo Glacier, in N. of Kashmir. 36° N., 75° 40' E.

Biāna or **Byāna** (anc. Shripāthā), tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Many temples and famous fort. Place of great sanctity to Muhammadans. See **Bayāna**.

Biāns, pass, Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. 18,000 ft. above sea. Considerable amount of trade finds an outlet here. 30° 3' N., 80° 42' E.

Bias, **Biāsa**, or **Biyās R.**, trib., of the Satluj; rises among the Kullu Mts. at a height of 13,326 ft. above sea. Course, 290 m.

Bias or **Biyās R.**, Bhopāl state, trib. of the Sonār. General direction, N. E.

Biaura, tn., Rājgarh state, Bhopāl, Central India. 23° 55' N., 76° 57' E. P. 6476.

Biba, vil., Ellichpur dist., Berār.

Bibile, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Bibinani, rly. sta., Bolan Pass., Brit. Baluchistan.

Bichabhera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Bichhbraud, *thākurate*, Western Malwa Central India.

Bichkonda, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bicholim, vil., Goa, W. India.

Bichor, vil., Udaypur st., Rājputāna.

Bichpuri, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 10' N., 77° 57' E.

Bichua, vil., Chhindwār dist., Central Provs.

Bickaner, see **Bikaner**.

Bidadī, rly. sta., Bangalore dist., Mysore; 18 m. S. W. of Bangalore.

Bidar, dist., Haidarābād state. Area, 4180 sq. m. P. 901,984.

Bidar (S. Vidarbha), chief tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. 17° 57' N., 77° 39' E. Ht. 2330 ft. P. 11,315.

Bidauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2438.

Bidesir, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Contains 10 temples, etc. 27° 49' N., 74° 22' E.

Bidhūna, *tahsil*, Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 314 sq. m. P. 134,459.

Bidhūna, vil., Bidhūna *tahsil*. Ruined fort.

Bidi, vil. and *tahsil*, Belgium dist., Bombay.

Bidi, old name for Khānapur, *see*.

Bidra, tn., Kachh st., Bombay.

Bidubazar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Bidu Island, Nonkhali dist., Bengal.

Bidyahari R., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal, after joining with several other streams, as the Matla R.

Bidyānagar, rly. sta., Oudh. 9 m. from Oudh.

Bigga, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Bighala, vil., Gurdāon dist., Panjāb.

Bihār, to., Unao dist., Oudh. 12 m. E. of Purwa.

Bihār, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Bihār (S. Vihār), see **Behar**.

Bihār R., Rewā state, Central India, trib. of the Tons.

Bihat, native state and tn., Bandelkhand, Central India. Area, 16 sq. m. 25° 25' N., 79° 24' E. P. 4430.

Bihat, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. 12 m. S. E. from Sitāpur.

Bihiya, vil. and rly. sta., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Large local trade.

Bihiya, branch canal of the Son irrigation system.

Bihora, chiefship, Sānkbeda Mewā, Rewākantha dist., Gujardt, Bombay. Area, 11/4 sq. m.

Bihta Gosāin, tn., Bilsi *tahsil*, Buddān dist., N. W. Provs.

Bihta, tn., Patna dist., Bihār, Bengal.

Bija, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1171.

Bijāgarh, hill fort, now in ruins; ancient cap. of Nimār. In the Sātpura Hills, Indor state, Central India. 21° 36' N., 75° 30' E.

Bijāgarh, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Bijaigarh, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4148.

Bijaipur, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 8' N., 82° 26' E.

Bijapur, vil., Nepal, S.W. of Dhankuta.

Bijapur, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 80 sq. m.

Bijapur, dist., Bombay. Area, 5668 sq. m. P. 796,339.

Bijapur, *tahsil*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 870 sq. m. P. 103,788.

Bijapur, tn., rly. sta. and hd.-qrs., Bijapur *tahsil*. The capital of a Mu-

hammadan kingdom in the sixteenth century, with numerous remains. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 16,759.

Bijapur, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Bihâr, Bengal.

Bijapura, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bijarakot, vil., Talehar, Orissa, on the Brahmani R.

Bijarpalli, vil., Chândâ dist., Central Provs.

Bijâwar, native state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 965 sq. m. P. 123,414.

Bijâwar, chief tn., Bijâwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 7543.

Bijaya, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 3000 ft. above sea.

Bijayagadh or **Bijegadh**, vil., Byâna *tal.*, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Bijayanagar or **Vidyanagar**, see **Hampe**.

Bijaygarh, ruined fort, Mirzâpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 18' E.$

Bijbahâr, see **Bijbharu**.

Bijbani, tn., Champâran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $85^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bijbharu, tn., Kashmir state; contains temple to Shiva. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$

Bijegarh, see **Bijaigarh**.

Bijepur, vil., Gwalior, Central India, nr. the Kuwari R. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bijepur, tn., Udaypur st., Râjputâna. Large artificial lake. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Bijerâghogarah, tract of country, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, about 750 sq. m.

Bijerâghogarah, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and public garden.

Bijhoi, vil., Moradâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Bijjiri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bijpur, Khond *wilds* of 9 vils., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $83^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 276.

Bijul, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 850 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Bijli, *samindâr*, Bhandâra dist., Central Provs. Area, 140 sq. m.

Bijna, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 2326. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Bijnaha, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Bijnaur, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1898 sq. m. P. 794,070.

Bijnaur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 133,887.

Bijnaur, chief tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Ht. 530 ft. P. 16,236.

Bijnaur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. At one time an important tn. with manufactures, but now decayed into an agricultural vil. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 84' E.$ P. 3750.

Bijni, *dudâr*, Assm. Area about 374 sq. m.

Bijni, vil., Bijni *dudâr*. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $90^{\circ} 48' E.$

Bijnor, vil., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb.

Bijogora, vil., Chhindwâr dist., Central Provs.

Bijoli, estate and vil., Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Bijora, vil., Mandlâ dist., Central Provs.

Bikampur, *thâkurte* and vil., Jessalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikaner, native state, Râjputâna. Area, 23,173 sq. m. P. 831,955.

Bikaner, chief tn., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $28^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$ Ht. 792 ft. Average rainfall, 19.2 in. P. 56,252.

Bikaneri, vil., Jessalmer state, Râjputâna.

Bikangâon, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bikapur, *tahsil*, Faizâbâd dist., Oudh. P. 288,590.

Bikapur, vil., Faizâbâd dist., Oudh.

Bikkavola, (anc. Bîradhakarâyana-parani), vil., Ramachandrapuram *tâl*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bikrampur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Seat of Sanskrit learning, and ancient seat of Government of the Hindu Kings of N. Bengal. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $90^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bilaigarh, *samindâr* and vil., Bîlâpur dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 109 sq. m.

Bilanda or **Sarâi Sayyid Khân**, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a defeat of Mutineers by Gen. Havelock, 12 July, 1857. $25^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Bilara, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 756 sq. m. P. 84,952.

Bilara, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 12' N., 73° 47' E. P. 11,884.

Bilari, *tahsil*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 333 sq. m. P. 231,947.

Bilari, tn., rly. sta. and hal.-grs., Bilari *tahsil*. 28° 37' N., 78° 50' E.

Bilaspur, dist., Chhātāgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 8341 sq. m. P. 1,164,158.

Bilaspur, *tahsil*, Bilaspur dist. Has 1728 tns. and vils.

Bilaspur, chief tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 82° 18' E. Ht. 848 ft. P. 11,122.

Bilaspur, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. 28° 52' N., 79° 18' E. P. 4723.

Bilaspur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 16 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 2467.

Bilaspur, hill st., Panjāb. See **Kahlūr**.

Bilaspur, chief tn., Bilaspur or Kahlūr state, Panjāb. 31° 19' N., 76° 50' E. P. 3260.

Bilaspur, to. Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Bilauda, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Bilchri, vil., Murwara *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bilga, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 3' N., 75° 4' E.

Bilgi, vil., Bāgalkot *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. P. 41,920.

Bilgrām, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Ondh. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 281,747.

Bilgrām or **Belgrām**, chief tn., Bilgrām *tahsil*. Ruins and carved stones mark the site of ancient city. Manufactures of brass boxes, shoes, and sweetmeats. 17° 10' N., 80° 4' E. P. 11,457.

Bilhar Ghāt, rly. sta., Ondh, 12 m. W. S. W. from Patābād.

Bilhari, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Bilhari, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 36' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4988.

Bilhari, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. A very old place. 23° 48' N., 80° 19' E.

Bilhaur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 100,651.

Bilhaur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 50' N., 80° 7' E. P. 5100.

Bilheri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Bilichod, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, Madras.

Biligirirangan Hills, Yelandur, Koimbatour and Mysore, Madras. Forests and long grass full of wild animals. Temple and old fort. Inhabited by the wild Soligars 12° N., 77° 10' E.

Bilihra, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m., 5 vils.

Bilimora, tn. and rly. sta., Baroda, state, Bombay. Manufacture of castor oil. 20° 41' N., 73° 4' E. P. 5915.

Bilin, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, 17° 14' N., 97° 16' E.

Bilin R., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Bilin-Kyaik-to, tusp., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower Burma. Evidence of recent elevation from under sea.

Biliār or **Bilivār**, vil., Coorg state, Madras, 12° 9' N., 76° 6' E.

Bilkha, tn., Jetpur state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5502.

Bilkot, vil., Nepal, on Tila R.

Billin, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Biloch Transfrontier, dist., Panjāb. P. 5934.

Bilrām, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 19 m. N. E. Eta. P. 3665.

Bilri or **Bildi**, chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Bilsad or **Bilsand**, vil., Aliganj *tah.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 33' N., 79° 16' E.

Bilsanda, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2570.

Bilsi, tn., Badann dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 78° 57' E. P. 5802.

Bila-Gywon I., in mouth of Salwin R., Lower Burma. Area, 107 sq. m. 16° 15' N., 97° 30' E.

Bilwai, rly. sta., near Aeghapor vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 66 m. N. of Benares. 26° 9' N., 82° 41' E.

Bimgul, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Bimlipatam, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 211 sq. m. with 119 vils. P. 115,309.

Bimlipatam (S. Bhilmapattana), tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Large export and import trade. 17° 53' N., 83° 30' E. P. 9827.

Bimlipatam R., see **Chittivalasa**.

Bina, river and vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Binaika, vil., Sagar dist. Central Provs.

Binauli, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2423.

Binayakpur or Vinayakpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Bindaura, vil., Barabanki dist., Oudh.
Bindhāchal (S. Vindhyaśchal), tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 10' N., 82° 33' E.

Bindki or Akbarpur-Aima, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 2' N., 80° 37' E. P. 7190.

Bindrāban, *see* Brindaban.

Bindrānawagarh, state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1149 sq. m. with 279 vils.

Binepur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Binginipalli, vil., Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 13' N., 80° 7' E. P. 1933.

Binjbaila, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Binka, tn., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 21° 2' N., 83° 52' E. P. 5040.

Binlaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, trib. of the Salwin. Lat. of mouth, 16° 45' N.

Binodpur, vil., Jesser dist., Bengal.

Binpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Barishan, Bengal.

Bintenna or Alutnuwaragāma, anc. Mahāyangana or Mahāwelligam, tn. Uva Prov., Ceylon. 7° 21' N., 79° 59' E.

Binn, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Bitr, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Iron mines with ore of fine quality, but the position of the dist. and want of fuel hinder smelting. 32° 3' N., 76° 46' E.

Bitr, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Biramgūta, tn., Nellore dist., Madras, formerly a salt factory, now a hamlet of Pādarti. 15° 30' N., 80° 13' E.

Birampur, rly. sta., Dinajpur dist., Bengal, 18 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Birat, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Birbandar, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Bir Bandh, embankment, Daus R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Said to be the remains of an old fort.

Birbhām, dist., Bengal. Area, 1753 sq. m. P. 797,833.

Birchandrapur, tn., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Birchigāon, pass, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 15,000 ft. above sea. 30° 12' N., 80° 17' E.

Birdha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Birganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Small local trade. 25° 51' N., 83° 42' E.

Birh, Haiderābād. *See* Bhir and Bid.

Birhar, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Biria or Bairia, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Contains several sugar refineries, and weaving industry. 25° 45' N., 84° 32' E. P. 8479.

Biridi, *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras; near S. end of Chilka lake. P. 16,375.

Birkot, vil., Kunar Valley, Chitral.

Birkul, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Hot weather resort. 21° 41' N., 87° 32' E.

Birkul, embankment, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Runs along coast for 41 m.

Birkur, vil., Indur dist., Haiderābād.

Birmal, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Birman, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Birmanā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Birnagar (Ula), tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal 23° 15' N., 88° 36' E. P. 3421.

Biroh Magam, *tahsil*, Kamraj subdivision, Kashmir. P. 46,239.

Birpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Declining trade. 26° 32' N., 87° 3' E.

Birpur, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Birsilpur, tn., Jessalmer state, Rājputāna. 28° 11' N., 72° 15' E.

Birtola, vil., Sibsaigar dist., Asām.

Birti River, Dhārwar dist., Bombay, from Sahyādri Ghāts.

Biru, *see* Datt's Bazar.

Biradānkarāyapuram, ancient cap. of the Chalukya kings. Site now occupied by Bikkavola vil. *q. v.*

Birul, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Birupa R., Katak dist., Bengal.

Offshoot of the Mahanadi and trib. of the Brahmani.

Birūr, *tn.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4823.

Bisa, *vil.*, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Bisāli, *pass*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Contains *vil.* of same name. $12^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, *tāluk*, Kadi dist., Baroda state. Area, 227 sq. m., with 58 *tus.* and *vils.*

Bisalnagar or **Visalnagar**, *tn.*, Bisalnagar *tāluk*. Manufactures of cotton cloth and copper vessels. Transit trade in iron, etc. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $72^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 21,376.

Bisalpur, *tahsil*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 190,864.

Bisalpur, *tn.*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 9221.

Bisambha, *tn.*, Mawana *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Leather manufactures.

Bisauli, *tahsil*, Budann dist., N. W. Provs. P. 153,640.

Bisauli, *tn.*, Budann dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4784.

Bisauli, Kashmir, *see* **Basohli**.

Bisāwar, *tn.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$

Bishangarh, *tn.*, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Bishangarh, *tn.*, Chhibramau *tahsil*, Farakhabād dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 518 ft. above sea.

Bishanpur Marhan Khas, *vil.*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Two annual fairs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $86^{\circ} 3' E.$

Bishanpur, *see* **Bishnupur**.

Bishansing, *vil.*, Bhitau, nr. border of Goalpara dist., Assm.

Bishemnagar, *vil.*, Lakhimpur dist., Assm.

Bishkhālī R., Bengal. Flows S. W. Navigable for boats throughout the year.

Bishnāth, *vil.*, Darrang dist., Assm.

Bishnupur, *tahsil*, Bankura dist., Bengal. Area, 700 sq. m. P. 377,311.

Bishnupur, *tn.*, Bankura dist., Bengal, once cap. of dist. Trade in rice, oil-seeds, cotton, silk, piece-goods, tobacco, salt, spices, etc. $23^{\circ} 5' N.$, $87^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 18,190.

Bishohar, *tn.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3112.

Bisnūr, *tn.*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Bison Range, *see* **Papikonda**.

Bisrāmpur, coal-field, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur, Beogal. Area, 400 sq. m. Awaits development. Oil exists under the alluvium which covers a few small hills.

Bisrāmpur, *vil.*, Sarguja st., Chutia Nagpur. $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$

Bissan or **Baswā**, *tn.*, Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 120 m. N. W. from Jaypur. P. 8041.

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, *tāluk*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras; proscribed in 1851 as being the scene of human sacrifices. Containing 497 *vils.*

Bissemkatak or **Bishamakatak**, *tn.*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Residence of the Tat Raja. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bisunkheri, *vil.*, Gwalior state, Central India.

Biswa, *vil.*, Buldāna dist., Berar.

Biswan, *tahsil*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. P. 271,894.

Biawan, *tn.* and *hd.-qrs.*, Biawan *tahsil*. Contains palace, tomb, caravansarai, 21 mosques, and 17 temples. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7309.

Bithar, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 36' E.$

Bithnok, *vil.*, Bikaner st., Rājputāna.

Bithūr, *tn.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Several fine *ghāts*, and is scene of bathing fair at full moon of each November. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5760.

Bitragunta, *vil.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Annual religious fair. Weaving industry. $14^{\circ} 49' N.$, $86^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2046.

Biwai, *rly. sta.*, Alwar, Rājputāna. 10 m. from Bandikui Junction.

Black Mountains, on N. border of Hazara dist., Punjab.

Black Pagoda, *see* **Banarak**.

Blue Mountain, Lushai Hills, *see* **Malselai Mon.**

Blue Mountain, principal peak, Yoma Range, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 7100 ft. high. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $93^{\circ} 10' E.$

Bluff Point, on coast of Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Blunt's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Boalda, *vil.*, Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Boalmari, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in rice, piece goods, country cloth, cotton yarn, jute and tobacco. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $89^{\circ} 45' E.$

Bobbili, estate, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 227 sq. m., with 178 vils.

Bobbili, tn., Bobbili estate. Fortified temple, stormed in 1758 by Bussy. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 14,468.

Bod, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1264 sq. m. P. 89,551.

Bod, chief tn., Bod estate, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 22' E.$

Bodā, estate, Bengal. Belongs to the Raja of Koch Bihār. Area, 475 sq. m., with 288 vils.

Bodā, chief tn., Bodā estate. The Raja has a revenue court here. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $88^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bodagoda, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Bodagudā, *zaminādrī*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 455 sq. m. P. 16,106.

Bodagudā, vil., Ganjam dist., $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $84^{\circ} 27' E.$

Bodan, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bodānones, chiefship, Undarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Bodapali, Mt., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2331 ft.

Bodeli, rly. sta., Baroda state, 12 m. E. N. E. from Bahādūrpur.

Bodhan, vil., Māndvi *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage with temple. Religious fair held once in 12 years. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Bodhamalai (Pothamalai), hills, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ A range extending from Panamarattapatti to near Singipuram; Attardal Peak in Kolmbatur dist., $11^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$, is 4034 ft. high.

Bodh Gayā, *see* Buddhā Gayā.

Bodhegaon, vil., Shivgaon *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Bodhkhana, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Bodināyakkanūr, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 19,698 acres, with 21 vils. P. 17,570.

Bodināyakkanūr, tn. and hd.-qrs., Bodināyakanūr estate, $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Bodogoda, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bodri, vil., Rewer state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Bodwad, tn., Bhanakwāl *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, oil-seed, and linseed. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5664.

Bog River, Bod state, Orissa, affl. of the Mahanadi.

Bogai, vil., Kāmpur dist., Assam.

Boggeru R., Nellur dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennar.

Bogoola, *see* Bagula.

Bogra, dist., Rājashāhi div., Bengal. Area, 1452 sq. m. P. 817,494.

Bogra, chief, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $89^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6584.

Bogwangola, trading mart and rly. sta., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Boiatra, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, on Luni R.

Boinchi, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Boira, old vil., site now occupied by Khairpur tn., Khairpur state, Sindh.

Boisar, vil., Māhim *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Bokagaon, vil., Darrang dist., Assam.

Bokar Pass, Afghanistan. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 6' E.$

Bokāro, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 220 sq. m. Regularly worked. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} E.$

Bokhara, *khanate*, W. Turkistan. Area, 190,000 sq. m.

Bokhardan, *tdl.*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 826 sq. m.

Bokhardan, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Boklari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Bolangir, cap., Patna state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 43' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Bolan Junction, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, nr. Sibi.

Bolan Pass, Brahui Mts., in $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $67^{\circ} 40' E.$ Length, 60 m. H. pt., 5500 ft. Important in a military point of view.

Bolāram, tn. and military sta., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Bolpur, vil. and rly. sta., Birbhūm dist., 99 m. from Calcutta. Considerable trade.

Bolundra, petty state, Mahikānta dist., Bombay.

Bomalli, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Bomanahilli, vil., Ballary dist., Madras.

Bombadi, *see* **Bumawadi**.

Bombay Presidency. Area of British dists., including Sindh and Aden, 125,144 sq. m. P. 18,901,123. Area of native states, 69,045 sq. m. P. 8,059,298. Portuguese possessions Goa, Daman, and Dia, 3806 sq. kilomètres. P. 475,172. Has little mineral wealth. The British dists. comprise 24,599 tns. and vils., and the Native States 16,203. The principal crops include millet, rice, wheat, pulses, mustard, linseed, castor oil, cotton, hemp, tobacco, potatoes, sugar-cane, spices, and indigo. Except in Sindh irrigation is not universal. Cotton goods and salt are the principal manufactures. Extending N. and S. for such a distance Bombay presents a great variety of climates. In Sindh the thermometer has been known to stand at 130° in the shade. At Haidarâbâd the mean maximum for the hottest six months of the year is 98.5. The Dekhan plateau has a fine climate, and on many of the mountains Europeans can venture out at all hours. Mean annual temperature at meteorological sta. at Kolaba, 79° 2.

Bombay, cap. of Bombay Pres. Chief seaport of W. India. On Bombay I., connected with Salsette I., and so to the mainland by rly. embankments. Has large docks and numerous warehouses. Buildings are generally handsome, and include the Secretariat, University, High Court, Public Works, Post and Telegraph Offices, Custom House, Cathedral, Town Hall, Mint, Fort St. George, etc. Dyeing, tanning, and metal-working are the principal industries, but almost all the manufactures common in India are carried on here. Average rainfall, 70.80 in. Climate not so hot as in some other parts, but there is no invigorating cold season. 18° 55' N., 72° 54' E. P. 821,764, including the whole Island, which forms the municipality.

Bomjar, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assm.

Bommarâzupâlem, ta., Karvetinagaram estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 25' N., 79° 29' E. P. 6046.

Bomori, ta., Uchha state, Central

India. Stands on shore of large artificial lake used for irrigation purposes. 26° 26' N., 79° 55' E.

Bompoka Island, Nikobar Islands, E. of Terrace.

Bomraj, Bommarâz, or Karvetinagaram, vil., and estate, N. Arcot dist., Madras Pres. P. 275,830.

Bonai, state, Chutiâ-Nâgpur, Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 32,120.

Bonai Garh, fort and residence of the Raja of Bonai state. 21° 49' N., 85° 0' E. Ht. 505 ft. above sea.

Bonai Hills, Bonai state. H. pt., 3639 ft.

Bona Kalu, rly. sta., Kamamet dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Bondâda, vil., Bhimavaram tal., Godâvari dist., Madras. 16° 32' N., 81° 30' E. P. 2981.

Bondigara, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Bondsadharâ, *see* **Vamshadharâ**.

Bongong, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Bonkaung, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Bonra, marsh, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Boondee, *see* **Bundi**.

Bopawaram, rly. sta., Khamam dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Borâgâri, vil. and produce depot, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, mustard, jute, and gunny bags. 26° 0' N., 89° 3' E.

Borai, vil. in extreme S. of Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Borai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, 30° 24' N., 68° 38' E.

Borakhari, vil., Baldana dist., Berar.

Borala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Boralesgamuwa, vil., Palle Pattawa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1702.

Borâm, vil., Manbhûm dist., Bengal. Important Jain remains, ruins of 3 fine temples, etc. 23° 22' N., 86° 10' E.

Borara, vil., Kishangarh state, Râjputâna.

Borâsâmbar, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 541 sq. m.

Borda, vil., Hoshangâbâd dist., Central Provs.

Bordihi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Bordibi, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Borgaon, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Borgaon, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Borgarh, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Bori, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3162.

Bori, *doctr.*, Darrang dist., Asām, leading into Bhutan.

Bori, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Bori River, Khandesh dist., Bombay; affl. of the Tapti.

Boria, Borya or Adur, seaport, Chiplun *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay, $17^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Boriavi, vil. and rly. stn., Baroda state, Gujarāt. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$

Boribyal, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay, 53 m. W.S.W. from Poona. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Borla, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Borongo, Western I., Akyab dist., Lt. Burma.

Borsad, *tdlk.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 205 sq. m. P. 162,143.

Borsad, chief tn., Borsad *tdl.*, Defended by double lines of fortification. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 12,159.

Borwad, *see* Bodwad.

Bostan, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 758 ft. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Bostan Junction, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. N. of Quetia.

Botād, fortified tn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwar, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $71^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7712.

Botāwad, *see* Bodwad.

Botra, one of the Lakhdivas, Uninhabited.

Bowgale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Bowragarh, Bombay. *see* Bavra.

Bowringpet or **Maramatlu**, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2613.

Boya, vil., Afghānistān, nr. S. bank of Tschī R.

Boyarāni, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Brahmadesham (Pīrammathesam), vil., Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3279.

Brahmagiri, vil., Puri dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Brahmagiri Hills, Malabar dist., Madras. H. pt., 5276. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$

Brahma Khair, place with fair, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Brahmakund, pool, Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Brahmanābād, ruined city at Depal Gāngrah, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Overwhelmed by some sudden natural convulsion, probably in the 11th century. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Brāhmaṇakraka, vil., Nellur dist., Madras Pres. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3213.

Brahmanbāria, sub-div., Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 769 sq. m. P. 599,097.

Brahmanbāria, tn. and hd.-qrs., sub-div. of same name, Tippera dist. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 18,006.

Brāhmani R., Bengal; formed by the junction of the S. Koel and Sankh; falls into the Bay of Bengal in $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$

Brahmapuram, vil., Kalkulam *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor at. P. 2551.

Brahmapuri, vil. on the Bhimā, Pandharpur *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Here Aurangzeb held his camp and court from 1693 for several years.

Brahmapuri, *taluk*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 3321 sq. m., with 1262 vila.

Brahmapuri, vil., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. P. 4585.

Brahmaputrā R., flows through Tibet (where it is called Tsan-po, and Yaru-Tsan-po or Upper Tsan-po), Asām and Bengal. Length about 1800 m. Drainage area, 361,200 sq. m. In the Asām valley its discharge is 133,060 cubic ft. per second, and it carries much matter in its waters. Second in importance only to the Ganges.

Brahui (S. Brāhūyi), one of the two great races of Baluchistan.

Briardale, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Brindaban (Vrandavan), tn., Mathura

dist., N. W. Provs. One of the holiest cities of the Hindus, containing numerous temples, shrines, tanks, etc. $27^{\circ} 33' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 44' \text{ E.}$ P. 31,611.

Broach or **Bharoch**, dist., Bombay. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 341,490.

Broach or **Bharoch**, *taluk*, Broach dist., Bombay. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 112,908.

Broach or **Bharoch** (San. Bharukachchha), chief tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay. The Barugaza of Greek geographers, a very old city. $21^{\circ} 41' \text{ N.}, 73^{\circ} 1' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 140 ft. P. 40,168.

Broang, *see* **Barenda**.

Broken Point, *prom.*, Bussien dist., Lower Burma.

Brookhill, vil., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Brothers, 2 Is. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Broz, vil., Chitral, on Kunâr R., below Chitral.

Bruceâbâd, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjâb.

Brucepeta, tn., suburb of Bellary, Madras. P. 27,473.

Bubak, tn. and rly. stn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Subject to floods from L. Manschar. Carpet manufacture. $26^{\circ} 26' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 45' \text{ E.}$

Buch, rly. stn., Multan dist., 13 m. S. from Multan.

Bucheki, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjâb.

Buchireddipalem (S. Râmakshetra), vil., Nellur dist., Madras. Gneiss quarries in vicinity. Seat of Vaishnava pontiff. Annual festival attended by about 8000 persons. $14^{\circ} 33' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 56' \text{ E.}$ P. 4317.

Buchâr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarâbâd.

Budalin, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Bûdalâr (S. Buddhîpura), vil., rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 47' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 1' \text{ E.}$ P. 2054.

Budapur, rly. stn., Karachi dist., Sindh, 26 m. N. from Kotri.

Budârashingi, *zamindari* and vil., Sompeta *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 43 sq. m. P. 4278. Vil., $18^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 29' \text{ E.}$

Budâun, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2016 sq. m. P. 925,598.

Budâun, *taluk*, Badaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 226,873.

Budâun, Badaun or Badâyun, chief tn., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 2' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 555 ft. P. 35,872.

Bud-Bud, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' \text{ N.}, 87^{\circ} 35' \text{ E.}$

Buddha Gayâ, vil., Gayâ dist., Bengal. Famous as the residence of Buddha, and contains many ruins of interest, temple, convent, etc. Visited by numerous pilgrims. $24^{\circ} 41' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 2' \text{ E.}$

Buddhain Hill, Gayâ dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 31' \text{ E.}$

Buddri, *see* **Bhadri**.

Budgaon, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 3057.

Budge-Budge, *see* **Baj Baj**.

Budhâna, *taluk*, Mazaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 172,633.

Budhâna, tn., Mazaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 31' \text{ E.}$ P. 5899.

Budhâtâ, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Some trade. Extensive ruins in neighbourhood: 12 temples. $22^{\circ} 37' \text{ N.}, 89^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$

Budhlada, vil., Karnâl dist., Panjâb.

Budholi, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputâna.

Budhpur, vil., Maubhûm dist., Bengal. Many ruins, carved stones, etc., supposed to be Jain remains. $22^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 44' \text{ E.}$

Bûdihâl, *taluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 309 sq. m.

Bûdihâl, vil., Bûdihâl *taluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 37' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 28' \text{ E.}$

Bûdikot, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. Birthplace of Haider Ali. $12^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 10' \text{ E.}$

Budil, vil., Nanashahra dist., Kashmir.

Budnaira, *see* **Badnera**.

Budûr, *zamindari*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Budwel or **Badvel**, *taluk*, Kadapâ dist., Madras. Area, 755 sq. m. P. 92,152.

Budwel, or **Badvel**, tn., Kadapâ; a centre of trade. $14^{\circ} 45' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 6' \text{ E.}$ P. 5443.

Buffalo Rocks, off coast of Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 19' \text{ N.}, 94^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$

Buhinah, rly. stn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Buida Island, Káthiáwár, Bombay, in Gulf of Kachh.

Bukari Suket, vil., Jháláwád state, Central India.

Bukera, vil., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Containing 4 sacred tombs, the scene of a bi-annual Musalman fair. P. about 700, engaged in trade, fishing and agriculture.

Bukhari, vil., Jháng dist., Panjáb.

Bukkacharia, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras. Centre of important irrigation works, watering 11,000 acres. $14^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 965.

Bukkapatna, vil., Tanikur dist., Mysore.

Bukkapatnam, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras, on the Chitravati. Large irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4063.

Bukkaráyasamudram, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras. Built under the tank dam; constructed in 1364 A.D. (See Anantáságarám). The streets are almost always flooded, with the consequence of almost unceasing cases of fever and cholera. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2432.

Bukkur I., see Bakkar.

Bula Ját, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Bulandshahr, dist., Miráth div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1911 sq. m. P. 949,914.

Bulandshahr, *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 281,928.

Bulandshahr or Baran (anc. Abharvama), chief tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 727 feet. P. 16,931.

Bulcherry, see Balchhari.

Bul-cho, lake with borax deposits, Tibet, N. of Tsongri Nor.

Buldána, dist., Berar. Area, 2808 sq. m. P. 481,021.

Buldána, chief tn., Buldána dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 2186 ft.

Bulka, *diadr*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal, leads into Bhutan.

Bulsár or Balsád, port, see Balsar.

Bulti or Balti, name given to the N. part of Kashmir.

Bul-Tul or Kantal, or Shur-jí-la, pass, Kashmir, 11,300 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Bumasa, *tahsilate*, Durgapur, Rájputána.

Bumawadi, *tasp.*, Tanung-ngu dist., Lower Burma, on the Sittoung R.

Bund, tn., Dadri *tahsil*, Jind state, Panjáb. P. 4402.

Bundála, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Bundáre, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Human sacrifices were offered here up to 1849.

Bund Chat, see Charmadi.

Bundelkhand, prov., Central India. Traversed by three hill ranges, from which numerous small streams descend to the lower ground. Area, 20,559 sq. m., with 7722 tas. and vils., comprised in 5 British dists. and 31 native states. Diamonds are found, and iron and copper mined, but the country is almost wholly agricultural, except in some of the Native States where much jungle still remains. Contains many fine ruins with granite and sandstone carvings.

Bundelkhand Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. of Agency, 1,508,053.

Bunder or Bandar, see Masulipatam.

Bundi, native state, Rájputána. Area, 2220 sq. m. P. 293,075.

Bundi, chief tn., Bundi state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 1426 ft. P. 22,544.

Bundu, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Bunera, tn., Udaypur state, Rájputána. Fort with fortified wall, and palace. 1903 ft. above sea. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5760.

Bunga, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjáb, on R. Sutlej.

Bungla, vil., Kashmir, 50 m. N. of Srinagar.

Bungra, vil., Jalaua dist., N. W. Provs.

Bunhak, vil., Maekme dist., Upper Burma.

Bunhár R., Jhelam dist., Panjáb. Subject to heavy floods after rains.

Bunji, vil., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Bun-maw, pagoda, Talaing Thaung-gun vil., Lower Burma. Built in 1341.

Bun-Rapti R., Gonda dist., N. W. Provs.

Burabalang R., Orissa. Rises in Morbhanj state in $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $86^{\circ} 30' E.$

Bura Dharla R., trib. of the Dharla, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Bura Mantreshwar, name given to the mouth of the Hugli R., Bengal.

Bura Tista, Several old channels of the Tista R., Bengal, have this name.

Burdu, to., Gwalior state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$

Burgal, vil., Nagad Karnal dist., Haidarabad state.

Burghât, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Burgûr, vil., Koimbatûr dist., Madras. Among the Burgûr Hills. $11^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 4059.

Burgûr Hills, 30 miles in length, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. H.pt., 5000 ft. Connected with the Kollegal hills. Little known. Game abundant.

Burha, *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 1695 sq. m., 802 vils.

Burha, chief to., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5138.

Burhait, vil., Santal Parganâs dist., Behar, Bengal.

Burhânpur, *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1138 sq. m.

Burhanpur, to., Nimar dist., Central Provs. Founded about 1400 A.D. Palace, mosque, etc. Muslin, silk, and brocade manufactures. $21^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 32,232.

Burhee, *see* Barhi.

Burh Ganga, old bed of R. Ganges, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Burhpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Buriagâon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Buri Dihing R., Assam, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Buri Gandak R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges. Rises in the Someshwar hills.

Barigangâ R., Dacca dist., Bengal, branch of the Dhaleshwari.

Buriganj, to., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Burigrâm, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Burirhât, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Considerable trade in tobacco and jute. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Buriyâ, to., Jagâdhri *tahsil*, Ambala dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6809.

Burma, Lower, lies between $9^{\circ} 55'$ and $21^{\circ} 53' N.$ and $92^{\circ} 10'$ and $99^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 4,658,627. Area, 87,937 sq. m. with 15,875 tna. and vils. The surface is diversified, with hills towards the N., and the great Irawadi delta to the S. Agriculture is well attended to, rice being the principal crop. Cotton, sesamum, and tobacco are also raised, and sugar-cane, wheat, and jute in lesser quantities. Among the chief exports may be mentioned, rice, timber, cutch, hides, petroleum and precious stones. Imports include silk, cotton, wool, cotton twist, gunny bags, liquors, tobacco, betel nuts, iron, mill machinery and sugar. Rice dressing and weaving are important industries. The mineral wealth of Lower Burma is considerable, and includes coal, limestone, petroleum, iron, manganese, tin, lead, antimony, gold and graphite. The forests cover 50,000 sq. m., producing valuable timber, bamboos, etc.

Burma, Upper. Incorporated by proclamation on 1st January, 1886, with the British Empire. Area, 83,473 sq. m. P. 2,946,933.

Burod, vil., Jhalawar state, Râjputâna.

Burtola, vil., rly. sta., Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Burwâ, vil., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal.

Busi, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jajpur state, Râjputâna.

Butâla, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjâb.

Butan, *see* Bhutan.

Butanâ, vil. and rly. sta., Karnal dist., Panjâb.

Butanâ, to., Gohana *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjâb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 7601.

Butari, vil. and rly. sta., Amritsar dist., Panjâb.

Butcher's Island or Dwadiva, a small islet in Bombay harbour.

Butchiredipalem, *see* Bachiredipalem.

Buttala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Buxar, *see* Baksar.

Bwo, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Bwot-le, *see* Pa-de.

Byâdgi, to. and rly. sta., Râsibennâr *tâh*, Dhârwar dist., Bombay. P. 5149.

Byânâ, *see* Bayânâ.

C

Cabo de Rama, cape, Goa, Bombay.
Cabra, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Cabul or **Cabool**. *see* **Kabul**.

Cabusa Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cachâr or **Kashâr** Plains, dist., Assm. Lignite and petroleum have been found, but not worked. The forests are the principal resource of the dist., they yield valuable timber and are practically inexhaustible. Area, 2472 sq.m. P. 367,542.

Cadell Point, on S. E. of North Andaman Island.

Cadiapatam. *see* **Katiyapattanam**.

Calastri. *see* **Kalahasti**.

Calcutta, cap. of Bengal and metropolis of British India, seat of Government, residence of the Viceroy and of the Governor of Bengal, lies on level ground on left bank of the Hugli R. The High Court of Justice and the Bengal Court of Appeal sit here. Has good water supply and is well lighted with gas. Numerous fine buildings, among them being the Governor General's palace, college, town-hall, post-office, mint, museum, medical college, bank, cathedral, temples, and churches. There are besides smaller buildings, such as various mission colleges and seminaries, statues and monuments, etc. One-third of the whole trade of India is done here. The principal exports are jute, cotton, opium, indigo, silk, tea, saltpetre, linseed, oilseeds, wheat, india-rubber, rice, hides, matting, gunny bags, etc. The chief manufactures are jute, gunny cloth, oil, sugar, and cotton. Fort William defends the city, and is perhaps, the most important work of its kind in India, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. in diameter, mounting 600 cannon, and having accommodation for 15,000 men. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. with fort and suburbs, 751,202.

Calian. *see* **Chaliyam**.

Calicut, *tâluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 339 sq. m.

Calicut (**Kolikkôtu** or **Kallikôtai**), tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras. The Portuguese Covilham, the

first European to land in India, arrived here in 1486. Lighthouse on the beach. $11^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 66,078.

Calimere, **Kallimed** or **Kodikkarai** point and vil., Tanjor dist., Madras. S. extremity of Coromandel Coast. The Kalligikon or Kalingon of classic geography. $10^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Calinga. *see* **Kalinga**.

Calingapatam. *see* **Kalingapatam**.

Callayi. *see* **Kallayi**.

Calpentyu or **Kalpitti**, tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$

Calura (Tam. Kalattura), tn., Caltura dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Calventura, group of rocks, off coast of Arakan, Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $94^{\circ} 16' E.$

Camalapur. *see* **Kamalapur**.

Cambay, native state, Kalra, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 350 sq. m. P. 89,722.

Cambay, **Khambât** or **Kambayat** (Sans. Stambhatirtha), chief tn., Cambay state. Surrounded by broken wall, and contains palace, mosque, and many ruins. Trade has declined on account of the silting up of the Gulf. Trade in agates. $22^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 31,390.

Cambay Gulf (or Gulf of Cambay), separates the Peninsula of Kâthiâwâr from the N. coast of Bombay. Now rapidly silting up, and dangerous to shipping by "bores." Once scene of extensive Arab trade.

Campbellpur, cantonment, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 2556.

Camel's Hump or **Vatûmala Peak**, Wainid div., Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ Ht. 7677 ft.

Canacona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Canara, North and South, *see* **Kanara**.

Candy. *see* **Kandy**.

Canjerapully, *see* **Kännirapalli**.

Cannanore or **Kannûr** (Sans. Vekpari), tn., port, and cantonment, Malabar dist., Madras. Light on the Fort rampart. Here Cabral landed in 1501 and planted a colony, and in 1505 Vasco da Gama erected a factory. The Fort was built by the Dutch who occupied the place

from 1656 till 1766. Captured by the British in 1784. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 27,418.

Canning Port, *see* Port Canning.
Captanganj, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Caragola, *see* Karagola.

Carcoor, *see* Karkür.

Cardamom Hills, or **Elamala**, Kottayam div., Travancore state, Madras $10^{\circ} N.$, $77^{\circ} E.$

Carical, *see* Kärikal.

Carnatic, *see* Karnatic.

Car Nikobar, most northerly of Nikobar Islands. Length, 6 m.

Caroor, *see* Karür.

Carunguli, *see* Karanguli.

Carwar, *see* Kärwär.

Cashmere, *see* Kashmir.

Cassergode, *see* Kasargod.

Casuarina Bay, on W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Cathedral Rock, *see* Malangadh.

Catlanchimani, peak of the Sahyadris, Goa. Ht. 3633 ft.

Cauvery R., *see* Kaveri.

Cauvirapatam, *see* Kaveripatam.

Cavern Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2363 sq. m. P. 1,209,695.

Cawnpur, *Iskuli*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 324,628.

Cawnpur or **Kanhpur**, chief tn. of dist., N.W. Provs. Scene of massacre during mutiny. $26^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 418 ft. P. 163,779; cantonment 24,933.

Cawnpur Bridge, rly. sta., 4 m. from Cawnpur.

Ceded and Conquered Provinces, obsolete term, once used to distinguish the provinces of Allahābād, Azamgarh, Farukhābād, Etāwā, Gorakhpur, etc. Formed nucleus of the N. W. Provs.

Ceded Districts, territory in the Dekhan ceded to the British in 1800. In Madras the name is applied to the dists. of N. Arcot, Karnul, Bellary, and Kadapa.

Central India, includes the political agencies of Indor, the Bhil, the Deputy Bhil, W. Malwa, Bhopal, Gwalior, Guna, Bundelkhand, and Baghelkhand. Torrid

climate, not unhealthy in the hot season. Area, 77,808 sq. m. P. 10,318,812.

Central Province, Ceylon, includes Kandy, Matale, and Nuwara Eliya dists. Area, 2800 sq. m. P. 474,487.

Central Provinces, territory under a Chief Commissioner, lying between $17^{\circ} 50'$ and $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, and 76° and $85^{\circ} 15' E.$ Coal and iron are present in abundance, but the former is of poor quality. Climate somewhat hot and dry, but modified by height of most of tract. Mean annual rainfall, 45 in. Area of British dists., 86,501 sq. m. P. 10,784,294. Area of native states, 29,435 sq. m. P. 2,160,511.

Ceylon (Sinhala-dvipa—"isle of lions," the Lanka of the *Rāmāyana*, the Taprobane of the Greeks, and the Palisaimundu of the *Periplus*), a pear-shaped island and Brit. Crown colony in the Indian Ocean, separated from the Madras and Tinnevely districts of Madras, by the Gulf of Mannar and Palk Strait, but nearly connected with the mainland (as it once was) by an island chain called Adam's Bridge (*q. v.*). The N. consists of low plains; the central and S. parts are mountainous and interspersed with valleys. Large forest area affording valuable timber. Highest peaks: Pedretallagalla, 8326 ft.; Totapella, 7746 ft.; and Adam's Peak, 7426 ft. Principal rivers are the Mahāvelligangā, flowing N. to Trincomali Bay; the Kalyānigangā, debouching near Colombo; and the Malvattā Oya, falling into the Gulf of Mannar. Climate hot, with dry and rainy season, and tempered by proximity of the sea. Soil very productive, coffee, tea, cinchona, cinnamon, rice, cocoa, etc., being grown. Pearl fisheries. Minerals and precious stones found in abundance. The colony is under a Governor with an Executive Council of 5 and a Legislative Council of 15. Area, 24,702 sq. m. P. 3,008,239, partly Tamil emigrants, most of the Singhalese being Buddhists.

Chabhal, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Chabrā, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 46,473.

Chabramau, *see* Chhibramau.

Chāch, valley, Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb. A fertile tract along E. bank of the Indus.

Chachāna, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāchiāwār, Bombay.

Chacharan, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb, on R. Indus.

Chāchrā, *taluk*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2804 sq. m. P. 49,535.

Chāchrā, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chachund, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.

Chachundra, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chachur Pass, from Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb, into Brit. Baluchistan.

Chadayamangalam, vil., Kottārak-kara *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7418.

Chādchat, petty state, Rādhāpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m., with 11 vila.

Chadia, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Chaesā, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Chāgalamarri, vil., Sirvel *tal.*, Karaul dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 78° 35' E. P. 3115.

Chāgdā, tn. and rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Exports of jute. The Hugli R. is here sacred, and resorted to for bathing by pilgrims.

Chahardar Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Chahardeh, vil., Afghānistān. 34° 57' N., 68° 35' E.

Chahkanjri, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Chāibāsā, chief tn., Singhbhām dist., Bengal. 22° 33' N., 85° 51' E. Ht. 745 ft. P. 6850.

Chail, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 25' N., 81° 41' E.

Chainpur, vil., Nepal, E. of the Arun R.

Chainpur, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ancient seat of Brahman learning. 25° 19' N., 86° 34' E.

Chainpur, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Mosque, old fort, and ruined temple. 25° 2' N., 83° 32' E.

Chaitānpur Hills, Singhbhām dist., Bengal. H. pt., 2529 ft.

Chaitānpur, vil., Mānbhām dist., Bengal. Hot springs. 22° 52' N., 86° 54' E.

Chaitpet, *see* Chetpat.

Chāk tn., Sakkar *tal.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chakāi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 38' N., 86° 29' E.

Chākan, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Chakdaha, tn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. P. 8618.

Chakesar, vil., Swāt dist., W. of the Indus.

Chakhardapur, vil., Singhbhām dist., Bengal.

Chākī R., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Biyās R., which it enters by two channels.

Chakia, *tehsil*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 70,914.

Chakia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chakiriā, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 21° 45' N., 92° 9' E.

Chakkarend, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Chaklāsi, tn., Nariyād *tal.*, Kaika dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chaklia, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chakor, vil., Tibet, on the Phung-tu.

Chakrabāri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth garments.

Chakrar R., one of the chief affluents of the Narmadā.

Chakrāta, cantonment and vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., on the hills overlooking the Jumna and Tons. 30° 43' N., 77° 54' E. P. 1509.

Chaksu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. *See* Chatsu.

Chaktalāo, vil., Ali Rājpur state, Central India.

Chākultor, vil., Mānbhām dist., Bengal. Annual fair, lasting for a month. 23° 14' N., 86° 24' E.

Chakwāl, *tehsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 1005 sq. m. P. 164,061.

Chakwāl, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Manufactures of shoes and parti-coloured cloth, with trade in country produce. 32° 56' N., 72° 54' E. P. 6076.

Chālakkuti R., Cochin state, Madras; rises in Koinabatur, where it is called Chalayār, and falls into the sea at Palippuram or Paliport; length about 80 miles.

Chalan Bil, lake or marsh, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 150 sq. m. during the rains, and 20 sq. m. in the dry season. Abounds in fish and wild-fowl. $84^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chalauni R. Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Loran.

Chalgali, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $85^{\circ} 42' E.$

Chāliar, chiefship, Pānda Mewā, Rawakīntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chālisgāon, *tdlak*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 74,880.

Chālisgāon, tn., Kandesh dist., Bombay. P. 8138.

Chāliyām or **Chāliām**, site of old Portuguese tn., and factory, on an islet in the Beyyar river, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Challapalli, *zamindārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Challe, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Chalt, vil., R. Hunza, Gilghit, Kashmir.

Chamal, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Chamalhari, Mt., Himālayas, between Sikkim and Bhutan; 23,929 ft.

Chaman, tn., rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan.

Chamārdi, native st. and tn., Gohelwād, Kāthiawār, Bombay.

Chamārgām, tn., Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Chāmariākota, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 13,409.

Chamba, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 3126 sq. m. P. 124,032.

Chamba, chief tn., Chamba state, Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5905.

Chamba, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Chambakkulam, tn., Ambalappula *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. P. 5851.

Chāmbal, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chambal, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Chambal R. (S. Charmanvatī), Central India, trib. of the Jamna. Rises in the Vindhya Range, 2019 ft. above sea-level. Length, 650 m.

Chambra Mala, mountain peak, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$ H.pt., 6500 ft.

Chamiāni, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 20 m. S. W. from Unao.

Chammak (anc. Charmanka), vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Chammanturai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Chamnai River, Gonda dist., Oudh.

Chamomeril or **Iso Moriri Lake**, Rapshu plateau, Kashmir. 14,900 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chamorchī, vil., Bhutan, N. of Jalpaiguri dist.

Chāmpa, *zamindārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Chāmpa, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3948.

Chāmpagar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Champahāti, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Paraganā, Bengal. 15 m. S. W. of Calcutta.

Champamati River, Goalpara dist., Assam.

Champanagar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal; forms part of Bhāgalpur tn. Manufacture of silk.

Chāmpāner, vil. and fort, Kārol *tdl.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Gujarāt. Situated at the foot of Pawagadh hill. Now almost deserted, overgrown with jungle and most unhealthy.

Chāmpāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3531 sq. m. P. 1,859,465.

Chāmpāran, *taluk*, Chāmpāran dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m. P. 1,099,600.

Chāmpāvat, *taluk*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. P. 92,601.

Chāmpāvat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5546 ft. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$

Chāmpāvatī R., see Gosthani.

Chāmpāni, vil., Hagil dist., Bengal. At one time a nest of pirates.

Champhai, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Champhanat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Chāmrājnagar, *tdlak*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 208 sq. m.

Chāmrājnagar, tn., Mysore dist. and state. Once known as Arkotar. Contains modern temple and palace. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 4675.

Chamrauli, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 2 temples. Grain market.

Chamu, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chamu. vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 11' N., 75° 40' E.

Chāmund, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Chāmundibetta Hill, Mysore dist., Mysore. Crowned by a temple where human sacrifices used to be offered. Figure of Nandi, the sacred bull, cut out of solid rock. 12° 17' N., 76° 44' E. 3489 ft. above sea.

Chāmursi, tn., Māl *tahsil*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. P. 3468.

Chamyāri, vil., Amritsardist., Panjāb.

Chanaini, *tahsil*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 9993.

Chanala, vil., Charkhari state, Central India. 25° 4' N., 80° 14' E.

Chanār, *tahsil*, Mirzapur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. ml.

Chanār (Chanārgadh, Chāndālgadh, or Chanāndri), fortress and tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. Once the residence of Warren Hastings. Fort now used as a prison, with small garrison. Graveyard, a place of considerable sanctity, resorted to by pilgrims. 25° 8' N., 82° 56' E., P. 11,423.

Chanaud, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 32' N., 73° 11' E. Ht. 715 ft.

Chanauda, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 16' N., 73° 44' E.

Chanārgadh, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. See **Chanār**.

Chānchrā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 9' N., 89° 15' E.

Chand, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chānda, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 10,749 sq. m. P. 597,610.

Chānda, chief tn., Chānda dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 21' E. Ht. 837 ft. P. 16,175.

Chānda, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Chandagāl, tn., near Seringapattam, named Khālakābhā by Tipu Sultan.

Chandaka, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chāndala, estate, Chānda dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m., with 7 vils.

Chandan R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges.

Chandankheda, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs.

Chandarnagar (Chandanagar), tn.,

French settlement, Hugli dist., Bengal. 22° 52' N., 88° 25' E.

Chāndarni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chandarpur and Padmapur, *zamindari*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 115 sq. m.

Chandarpura, vil., Santal Parganas dist., Bengal.

Chandanli, *tahsil*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 251,542.

Chandanli, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 20' E.

Chandaus, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2121.

Chandanaī, tn. and rly. stn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar trade and cotton-pressing industry. Quarries of nodular limestone. 28° 27' N., 78° 49' E. P. 28,111.

Chandavolu, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 1' N., 80° 40' E.

Chandāwal, *thikurati*, Jodhpur st., Rājputāna.

Chāndbābi, river port, Baitarani R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Centre of rapidly increasing trade, and passenger traffic. 20° 46' N., 86° 48' E.

Chāndelghāt, feudatory state, Kolhapur, Bombay.

Chanderbadni, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs.

Chanderi, dist., Gwalior state. Contains 380 vils.

Chanderi, tn. and hd.-qrs., Chanderi dist. Strong fort, ruins still remaining point to its once having been a place of great size and importance. 24° 42' N., 78° 11' E. P. 5073.

Chandgad, *petla*, Belgaum *taluk* and dist., Bombay. P. 35,080.

Chandgad, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Chāndgaon, tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chandgarh, *thikurati*, Deputy Bhill Agency, Central India.

Chandgarh, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Chandīa, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Central India. 23° 39' N., 80° 45' E.

Chandi Hills, branch of Siwalik Range, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chandina, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandiotti-Nagri, ancient name of Jhālrāpātan.

Chandiruppai, tn., in Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2115.

Chāndiathan, shrine, Basdevpur vil., Moogir dist., Bengal, sacred to Chāndi.

Chāndkhali, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of the Sandarbans wood trade. Founded, 1782. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $89^{\circ} 17' E.$

Chāndkhali, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Chāndko, old name for a tract of country in Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} N.$, $68^{\circ} E.$

Chandna River, Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Chāndod, vil., Gujarāt, within the territory of the Gaikwād of Baroda. Sacred place of pilgrimage. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Chāndor, *tdluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 364 sq. m. P. 51,529.

Chāndor or Chāndvād (Chandradityapura), tn., Nāsik dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4554.

Chāndpur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 307 sq. m. P. 138,175.

Chāndpur, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,256.

Chāndpur, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Chāndpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Chāndpur, vil., Ali Rajpur, Central India. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Chāndpur, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chāndpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Chāndpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal, at mouth of the Hugli.

Chāndpur, *tahsil*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 580 sq. m. P. 371,553.

Chāndpur, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Chandpur-ke-Manda, vil. and fort on the Ganges, Gangā Sālān *parry*, Garhwal, N.W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$

Chandra, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Chandra, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chandra R., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Rises in Bira Lacha Pass, 16,000 ft. above sea. Joins the Bhāgā at Tandi, after which the united streams are known as the Chināb.

Chandra-Drona, *see* Baba Budan.

Chandragiri, *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m.; 300 sq. m. under forests, with 2 tns. and 135 vils. P. 108,194.

Chandragiri, tn., Chandragiri *tdluk*. Old fort and archaeological remains. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4790.

Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Source in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$, and mouth in lat. $12^{\circ} 29' N.$, long. $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ Vil., $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1410.

Chandraguna, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, on the Karnaphuli R., on which it has much traffic in timber, rice, salt, spices, piece-goods, cattle, tobacco, and hill produce.

Chandragunda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haiderābād state.

Chandragutti, peak, W. Ghāts, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Ht. 2836 ft. above sea. Temple on summit. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chandrakona, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 11,309.

Chandranagar or Chandernagore, *see* Chandarnagar.

Chandranāth, *see* Sitakund.

Chandrapur (with Padmāpur), estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m. with 248 vils.

Chandravadi, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Chandrehi, vil., Rewa, Central India, or. Son R. Shaiva temple, mounds etc.

Chāndūr, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Chāndūr, *tdluk*, Amrāoti dist., Berar. Area, 855 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 296 vils.

Chāndūr, tn. and rly. sta., Amrāoti dist. $20^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Chānduria, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $88^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2503.

Chanduria, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Chandwak, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chāndwār, *see* Chāndor.

Changa Manga, vil. and rly. sta., Panjāb, 44 m. S. W. of Lahor.

Changanācheri, *tdluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Changanācheri, tn., Changanācheri *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 14,134.

Châng Bakâr, state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 18,526.

Changchenno, dist., Kashmir and Jamu, in the E.

Changla, pass, Kashmir and Jamu, E. of Leh.

Changlang, vil., Kashmir and Jamu, on Nubra R.

Changoi, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputana. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Changrezhing, vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb. Inhabited in summer only. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Changthang, vil., Kashmir on R. Indus. Wool dist.

Changsil Mts., Bashahr state, Panjáb. $31^{\circ} N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$

Chanidigot, vil., Bháwalpur state, Panjáb.

Chanju, vil., Chamba state, Panjáb.

Chankanai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2115.

Channaiyyankot, vil., Yedenalknad *tduk*, Coorg, Madras.

Channapatna or **Chennapatnam**, including Sukrávárpet, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Fort and palace. Manufactures of lacquer ware, glass bracelets, and fine steel wire. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 9160.

Channaráyandurg, Mt., Tomkor dist., Mysore.

Channaráyapatna, *tduk*, Hásan dist., Mysore. Area, 454 sq. m.

Channaráyapatna, vil., Hásan dist., Mysore. Contains fort. Manufacture of small silk articles. Original name, Kolatur. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3081.

Channi, chiefship, Udaypur, Rájputána.

Channu, *see* **Chhanyua**.

Channu, vil., Multan dist., Panjáb.

Channuya, port, Balasor dist., Orissa. *See* **Chhanuya**.

Chanraypatna, *see* **Channaráyapatna**.

Chánsama, vil., Baroda state. Jain temple built over 50 years ago at a cost of £ 70,000. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Chantapalli or **Santapalle**, vil., and light-house, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Lat. of light-house on hill, $18^{\circ} 4' 56'' N.$, long. $83^{\circ} 37' 35'' E.$

Chánwárpátha, vil., Narsinghpur

dist., Central Provs. Ruins of fort. Now much decayed.

Chápá, *see* **Champa**.

Chápá, vil., Seorináráyan *tahsil*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Chapar, tn., Amhála dist., Panjáb.

Chapar, vil., Goalpara dist., Assam.

Chapar Lake, S. E. Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Chaparimukh, river-side mart, on the Kalang R. Nowgong dist., Assam. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $92^{\circ} 35' E.$

Chapartala, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Chapora or **Colvalle R.**, Goa.

Chappagori, *dwár*, Kámrup dist., Assam, leading into Bhutan.

Chappakamar, *dwár*, Kámrup dist., Assam, leading into Bhutan.

Chappan, stretch of hill country and jungle, in S. E. Udaypur st., Rájputána.

Chaprâ, *tahsil*, Suran dist., Bengal. Area, 1031 sq. m. P. 1,032,109.

Chaprâ, chief tn., Suran dist., Bengal, on the Gagra R., defended from flooding by embankments. Trade somewhat fallen off on account of recession of the Ganges which once flowed past the tn. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 57,352.

Chaprâ, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs., nr. Shrinagar.

Chaprâ, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Chaprar, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjáb.

Chaprauli, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 3875.

Chaprot, vil., Gilghit dist., Kashmir, 24 m. W. of Hunza.

Charai, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Charamái, lake, Bashahr state, Panjáb: 13,839 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$

Charapunji, *see* **Cherra Punji**.

Charasia, vil., Afghánistán, 10 m. S. from Kabul.

Charat, *tahsil*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,661.

Chárbágh, vil., Afghánistán, nr. left bank of Alingar R.

Chár Cháh, anc. name of Jarcho, *q.v.*

Charchan, vil., Indi *td.*, Bjápur dist., Bombay.

Charda, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chárdaryá Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Chardwār, hill state, Khāsī Hills, Assm.

Chardwār, fiscal div., Darraung dist., Assm. Area, 1120 sq. m.

Chārgaon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Chār Garhjarifa, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Chārgāhāt, vil., Rajshahi dist., Assm.

Chārgola, vil., Silhet dist., Assm.

Chārigaon, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Charikar, tn., Afghanistan, $35^{\circ} 1'$ N., $69^{\circ} 15'$ E.

Charkha, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Charkhāri, native state, Bundelkand, Cent. India. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 143,108.

Charkhāri, chief tn., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Charkhi-Dādri, rly. stn., Jind state, Panjāb, 34 m. S. E. from Hissar.

Charmādi or **Kodikāl**, (called also the Ban or Coffee Ghāt), pass, S. Kanara, dist., Madras. A main line of traffic, chiefly for coffee transport, between Mangalūr and Mysore; opened 1864, $13^{\circ} 4'$ N., $75^{\circ} 27'$ E.

Charmunsha, tn., Noakhālī dist., Bengal.

Charparan, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Charrā, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2504.

Charrā, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Contains 2 ruinous Jain temples, 3 others having wholly disappeared. Ancient and large tanks in neighbourhood, $25^{\circ} 23'$ N., $86^{\circ} 28'$ E.

Charsāda, tn., Hashnagar *taluk*, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Probable site of the ancient Pushkalāvati. $34^{\circ} 8'$ N., $71^{\circ} 46'$ E. P. 10,619.

Charthāwal, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 33'$ N., $77^{\circ} 38'$ E., P. 5251.

Charwa, vil., Hashangābād dist., Central Provs.

Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay, rising to 900 ft. in Indira Peak.

Charwī, vil., Barwāsi state, Central India.

Chasmanda, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Chata, *see* Chhāta.

Chataraye, vil., in N. of Kistna dist., Madras.

Chatham Island, Andaman Is., $21\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Port Blair.

Chatia, *see* Amravati.

Chatmohar, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Chātnā, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 18'$ N., $87^{\circ} 0'$ E.

Chātori, vil., Niphād *taluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Chatrā, tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. Has considerable trade and large annual cattle fair. Scene of stiff fighting during the Mutiny. $24^{\circ} 12'$ N., $84^{\circ} 56'$ E. P. 10,783.

Chatrāpati, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Chatrapur or **Chhatrapuram** (Satrapura), tn., Berhampur *taluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 21'$ N., $85^{\circ} 3'$ E. P. 3135.

Chatrapur, *see* Chhatrapur.

Chatria, vil., Nepal, on the San Kusi.

Chātsu or **Chāksu**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Seat of 8 annual fairs. $26^{\circ} 36'$ N., $75^{\circ} 59'$ E. P. 7870.

Chattak, vil., Silhet dist., Assm.

Chattargarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Chauhar Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Chaubāra, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Chandadampur, vil., on the Tāngabhadra R., Rānībennār *taluk*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. With ancient temple. $14^{\circ} 48'$ N., $75^{\circ} 44'$ E.

Chaudri, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Chaudwan, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Chaugāchhā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar refining and manufacturing carried on.

Chaughāt, *see* Chavakkad.

Chauk, vil., Karjat *taluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Chaunka R., Oudh; one of the names of the Sarda R., in the lower part of its course.

Chaukan Pass, between Lakhimpur dist., Assm., and Kachin.

Chaukidānga, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Chaul, Cheul, or Rawādandā, tn.,

Kolaba dist., Bombay. Once a place of great trade and importance. Old Portuguese settlement. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} E.$ P. 5745.

Chaulkholā, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaul Khoya, river, Kamrup dist., Assam; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Chaumaha, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaumehla, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 566 sq. m. P. 90,955.

Chaumukh, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Chaumūn, fortified tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Flourishing place.

Chaung-sun, *see* Kyaung-sun.

Chaungu, tn., Sagaing dist., Central div., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $95^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9819.

Chaupani, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chaur Lake, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Chaur, The, peak, Sirmur st., Panjāb; 11,983 ft. above sea-level. $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Chaurādadar, plateau, Mandla dist., Central Provs. 3200 ft. above sea.

Chaurāgarh, ruined fortress, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Contains ruins of palace and barracks. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Chaurai, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Chaurāsi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chauri, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Chauriā, *zamindārī* and vil., Bālgāhāt dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Chauri Chaura, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Chausā, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. The Emperor Humayun here defeated by Shīr Shāh, 1539.

Chausā Canal, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Branch of the Son canal system. Used for irrigation purposes only.

Chausala, vil., Bhīr dist., Haiderābād.

Chautala, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Chāvākacheheri, tn., in Teemarādchi div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3584.

Chāvakkad (*Chonghat*), tn., Ponnāni *tdl.* Malabar dist., Madras. Has a port

at Chetwai or Chettuvali, at the mouth of the river. $10^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6077.

Chawa, rly. stn., 21 m. S. E. of Ludhiana, Panjāb.

Chawala, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} N.$, $69^{\circ} 48' E.$

Chaweka, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Chawindā, vil., Siālkot dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Chāya coast vil., Bardā dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chechari, vil., Palaman dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $84^{\circ} 12' E.$

Chechat, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 156 sq. m. P. 25,066.

Chechat, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1154 ft.

Cheduba I., forms a tnsp. of Kyauk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 240 sq. m. Escape of inflammable gas in N. W., and petroleum occurs. $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $93^{\circ} 30' E.$

Cheduba or **Man aung**, tn., Cheduba I., Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 44' E.$

Cheitpet, vil., in S. of N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Chejerla, (Sans. Kapoteswara), vil., Narsaraypet *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1140.

Chejerla, vil., Atmakur *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 2665.

Chelam, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chelar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Chellakere, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1710.

Chellapalli, tn., on right bank of Krishnā R., Kistna dist., Madras.

Chembur or **Chemur**, vil., Trombay I., Bombay harbour. $19^{\circ} 3\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$

Chemudu, *zamindārī* vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 1746.

Chenāb or **Chināb R.**, anc. Akesinē (S. Asikā and Chandrabhāgā), Panjāb. Rises in the Kashmir Himalāyas. Shores generally well cultivated. Contains numerous isles, which appear and disappear with every flood.

Chenāri, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.
Chenchelimala, vil. and hill, Karnul dist., Madras; part of Banganapalle since 1814; formerly a separate estate. 15° 9' N., 74° 21' E. P. 1895.

Chendiya, seaport, Kārwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chendrapāda, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Chendwār Hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 23° 57' N., 85° 28' E. Ht. 2816 ft. above sea.

Chengalpat or Changalpat, dist., Madras. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 1,136,928.

Chengalpat, *tāluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 436 sq. m. P. 137,291.

Chengalpat (S. Kavalayapura), chief tn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 42' N., 80° 1' E. Ht. 128 ft. P. 6180.

Chengam, Tingrekotta or Singarikotta, pass and vil., between Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. 12° 22' N., 78° 51' E. Vil. 12° 19' N., 78° 50' E. P. 2231.

Chengamanādu, vil., Alangād *tāl.*, Travancor st. P. 9910.

Chengi, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Chengri River, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Chennagiri, *tāluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 467 sq. m.

Chennagiri, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 1' N., 75° 59' E. P. 3787.

Chennanūr or Chenganūr, *tāluk*, Kollam div., Travancor st., Area, 160 sq. m. P. 93,900.

Chennannūr, tn., Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 17' N., 76° 36' E. P. 10,116.

Chennayapālem, vil., and port for native craft, Kavali *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 59' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1032.

Chennūr, vil. on the Peravār, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34' N., 78° 51' E. P. 4279.

Chennūr, vil., Gudur *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 14° 9' N., 79° 50' E. P. 8958.

Chepauk or Chipāk, quarter of Madras tn.

Cheppādu, tn., Kārtigapalli *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. P. 7213.

Chera or Kerala, old kingdom, exact area and position, beyond that it lay on the W. coast, being disputed.

Cherala, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Cherampati or Cherambadi, vil., Wainād div., Nilagiri dist., Madras; an important market. 11° 31' N., 76° 19' E.

Cherānd, vil., Sarau dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and mosque. 25° 44' N., 84° 52' E.

Cherankeel, *see* Chirayinkil.

Cherankot or Cherangod, *tnsp.* or *amāham*, Wainād div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 32' N., 76° 31' E.

Cherāt, hill cantonment and sanitarium, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 4500 ft. above sea. Heat never exceeds 80° F., except in the end of June when 90° F. have been recorded. A spring of sulphurous water used as a bath. 33° 50' N., 72° 1' E. P. 317.

Chergao, vil., Rashahr state, Panjāb.

Cherla, vil., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Cherpulcheri (Cherppulasheri), tn., Valavanād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 76° 22' E. P. 4877.

Cherra or Sohrā, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assm.

Cherra Punji, chief vil., Cherra state; abandoned British military sta., 25° 17' N., 91° 47' E. 4588 ft. above sea.

Cherttala, *see* Sherttala.

Chetganj, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Chetki, vil., Palaman dist., Bengal.

Chetlat Island, Lakshadivās, inhabited. 11° 40' N., 72° 41' E.

Chetpat or Chittapett (Shettapatt), vil., Polur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Has fort, the scene of several assaults. A drawn battle was fought here between the British and Haidar Ali in 1782. 12° 28' N., 79° 23' E. Height, 1450 ft. P. 2321.

Chetterpur, *see* Chatrapur.

Chettipālayam, vil., Koimbatur dist., Madras. 10° 55' N., 77° 5' E. P. 3178.

Chetwai, Chettavāya or Manapuram, vil., Ponnāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1717. 10° 32' N., 76° 5' E.

Chevayūr, tn., Calicut *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Chevendra, *zamtaddar*, vil., Gadivada

tdl., Kistna dist., Madras. 2067 acres. 16° 21' N., 81° 9' E. P. 1039.

Cheviyateru, tn., Chundikkuli div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 40' N., 80° 3' E. P. 3741.

Cheyâr (Sana, Skandanadi), R., N. Arcot and Chengulpat dists., Madras, trib. of the Palâr. Rises in the Jawandi Hills.

Cheyâr or **Cheyêr R.**, Kadapâ dist., Madras, trib. of the Pennâr.

Chhabria, tn., Tonk state, Râjputâna, under Cent. India. 24° 40' N., 76° 54' E. P. 7426.

Chhachrauli, chief tn., Kalsia state, Panjâb. P. 6074.

Chhagan Gobra, vil., Athgarh state, Orissa. Inhabitants wholly native Christians. Small Baptist chapel. 20° 34' N., 83° 51' E.

Chhalala, petty state, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay.

Chhalâpâk, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and lime.

Chhaliâr, petty state, Pându Mewâs, Rewakâra dist., Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 24 vils.

Chhannchiâ Mirganj, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and rice.

Chhânuya or **Chânua**, vil. and port, Pâncipârâ R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Rice export. 21° 32' N., 87° 6' E.

Chhaoni or 'Camp,' tn., Jhâlâwâd state. See **Jhâlra Pâtan**.

Chhapâra, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. P. 3450.

Chhâpi, rly. sta., Pâlanpur state, Bombay, 11 m. S. of Pâlanpur.

Chhaprauli, see **Chaprauli**.

Chharodi, vil. and rly. sta., Sânanad *tdl.*, Ahmedâbâd dist., Bombay, 25 m. W. of Ahmedâbâd. 23° 3' N., 72° 19' E.

Chhâta, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 251½ sq. m. P. 93,243. Number of vils., 106.

Chhâta, tn., Chhâta *tahsil*, Camping ground. 27° 43' N., 77° 33' E. P. 6607.

Chhâtak, vil., Silhet dist., Assm. Saruk R. is navigable up to this point, where a considerable shipping trade is carried on. 25° 2' N., 91° 42' E.

Chhatâr, *zamindâr*, Chhindwâr dist., Central Provs.

Chhatârî, vil., Khurja *tahsil*, Bul-

andshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place with weekly cattle market.

Chhatârpur, native state, Bandelkhand, Central India. Area, 1153 sq. m. P. 174,148.

Chhatârpur, chief tn., Chhatârpur state. Ruins of palace and tomb of the founder. Manufactures of paper and cutlery. Iron mines in the neighbourhood. 24° 54' N., 79° 38' E. P. 12,957.

Chhatârpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Chhatîsgarh, div., Central Provs. Area, 25,013 sq. m. P. 3,744,998.

Chhatna, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Chhatnai, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Chhibramau, *tahsil*, Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 111,114.

Chhibramau, tn., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6720.

Chhindipâdu, vil., Angul dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Chhindwârâ, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4630 sq. m. P. 407,494.

Chhindwârâ, *tahsil*, Chhindwârâ dist. Area, 2827 sq. m.

Chhindwârâ, tn., Chhindwârâ dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 78° 59' E. Ht. 2236 ft. P. 8973.

Chhindwârâ, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3814.

Chhipa Barod, vil., Tonk state, Central India.

Chhipaner, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Chhipia, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. Place of pilgrimage with handsome new temple.

Chholâ Range, Himâlayas, separating Sikkim from Bhutan and Tibet. H. pt., 23,176.

Chhota Barkheda, or **Sâripur**, *thâkurta*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chhota Bhagirathi, branch of the Ganges, Malda dist., Bengal. Part of the old river bed, and considered equally holy with the Ganges itself.

Chhota Nagpur, see **Chutia Nagpur**.

Chhota Sinchula (Chinchula), peak, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 5693 ft. above sea-level.

Chhota Tawâ, river, Nimar dist., Central Provs., affl. of Narmadâ.

Chhota Udaypur, native state, Re-

wakántha dist., Bombay. Area, 873 sq. m. P. 93,637.

Chhota Udaypur, chief tn., Chhota Udaypur state, Rewakántha, Bombay. 22° 18' N., 74° 8' E.

Chhuikhadán or **Kondka**, native state, Central Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 36,288.

Chhuikhadán, esp. of above state, 21° 31' N., 81° 2' E.

Chhúri, *zamindári*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 320 sq. m.

Chibok River, Garo Hills, Ashm.

Chibu, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., *see* **Mau**.

Chicali, *see* **Maidani**.

Chicacole, *táluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 461 sq. m. P. 194,367.

Chicacole (properly **Shrikákulam**, S. Shikhapura), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. Formerly called also **Muhaffibandar**; on the **Langulya**. 18° 17' N., 83° 57' E. P. 18,241.

Chichawatni, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjáb.

Chichazai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of **Kalan Barak Pass**.

Chichgarh, *zamindári*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 237 sq. m.

Chichgarh, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chichli, tn., **Gadarwara tahsil**, Narsingpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of brassware.

Chicholi, vil., Wan dist., Berar.

Chicholi, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Chidambaram, *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 282,275.

Chidambaram or **Silambaram**, (old name, **Tillavanam** or **Shevayur** and **Puliyur**; Sans. **Chitrakúta** and **Pandarikapúra**), hd.-qrs., tn., of above *táluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Silk and cotton weaving. Annual religious fair attended by about 60,000 people. Several temples held in great reverence. 11° 24' N., 79° 44' E. P. 18,640.

Chidgupa, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarabad.

Chihern, rly. stu., Kapurthala state, Panjáb; 8 m. W. **Jalandhar**.

Chikadandi, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Chikalda, *parganá* and vil. on the **Narmadá**, Indor, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 56' E.

Chikalda, sanatorium, Ellichpur dist., Berar. Rainfall, 55 to 60 in. 21° 24' N., 77° 22' E. Ht. 3777 ft.

Chikamanchal, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarabad state, on R. **Krishna**.

Chikara, tn., Tunk state, Rájputána. 24° 36' N., 74° 37' E.

Chikáti, *zamindári*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 118 sq. m. and 129 vila.

Chikáti, principal vil., Chikáti estate. 19° 12' N., 84° 40' E. P. 3306.

Chikballapur, *táluk*, Kólar dist., Mysore state. Area, 379 sq. m.

Chikballapur, tn., Kólar dist., Mysore state. 15° 29' N., 77° 46' E. P. 10,628.

Chikdevaráyasagar, *see* **Chunchankatte**.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 61,315.

Chikhli, tn., Chikhli *táluk*. 20° 46' N., 73° 9' E. P. 4041.

Chikhli, *zamindári*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Chikhli, *táluk*, Buldána dist., Berar. Area, 1009 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 272 vila.

Chikhli, vil., Buldána dist., Berar.

Chikhli, estate, Bhusáwal, Khundesh Agency, Bombay.

Chikka-Bágiwádi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 74° 45' E.

Chikkarasinakeri, tn., Malvalli *tál.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Chikkodlár, tn., Hasan *tál.* and dist., Mysore st.

Chikmagalár, tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 75° 49' E. P. 7816.

Chiknáyakanhalli, *táluk*, Tumkú dist., Mysore state. Area, 355 sq. m.

Chiknáyakanhalli, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 25' N., 76° 40' E. P. 4863.

Chikni, vil., Wan dist., Berar.

Chikodi, *táluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 847 sq. m. P. (exclusive of **Hukeri**), 176,641.

Chikodi, tn., Chikodi *táluk*, Belgaum dist. Cotton manufactures. 16° 26' N., 74° 38' E.

Chikoli, *see* **Chikhli**.

Chiktiabar, *thikarate*, Ball Agency, Central India.

Chilambaram, *see* **Chidambaram**.
Chilamakūr, vil., Proddutūr *tāl.*,
 Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 39' N., 78°
 31' E.

Chilavatturai, vil., Northern Prov.,
 Ceylon.

Chilaw, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon,
 262 sq. m. P. 63,231.

Chilaw or Shalābam, (Classic Sind-
 shanda), tn., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.
 P. 3738. 7° 36' N., 79° 49' E.

Chilianwala, vil., Gujārāt dist., Panjāb.
 Scene of battle between the British, under
 Lord Gough, and the Sikhs in 1849. An
 obelisk has been erected to the memory
 of the British killed. 32° 40' N., 73°
 39' E.

Chilkā, lake, Orissa and Madras.
 Separated from the Bay of Bengal by a
 narrow ridge of sand, with small opening
 to sea. Area from 344 to 450 sq. m.,
 according to season, which also affects
 the character of the waters, these being
 fresh during the rains, and salt in the
 hot months.

Chilkalārpād or Chilakalārupād,
sambudūrī, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.
 16° 5' N., 80° 13' E.

Chilkana, to., Sahāranpur dist., N. W.
 Provs. P. 3922.

Chilkia, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W.
 Provs.

Chilkunda, tn., Hansar *tāl.*, Mysore
 dist. and st.

Chillapar, to., Gorakhpur dist., N. W.
 Provs.

Chilla Tara, to., Banda dist., N. W.
 Provs.

Chilna, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W.
 Provs.

Chilmāri, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
 Trade in rice and jute. 25° 27' N.,
 89° 49' E.

Chilpi, vil., Gilgit, Kashmir, on
 Gilgit R.

Chilwani, vil., Gwalior state, Central
 India.

Chilwaria, rly. sta., Oudh. 8 m.,
 S. E. from Bahraich.

Chimakurti or Chimakutika, vil.,
 Ongol *tāl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. 15°
 35' N., 79° 55' E. P. 3407.

Chimjan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, in
 Sher Valley.

Chimray, vil., Kashmir and Jamu,
 on R. Indus.

Chimthane, vil., Virdel *tāl.*, Khandesh
 dist., Bombay, on R. Baray.

Chimūr, *parganā*, Chanda dist., Central
 Provs. Hilly and covered with jungle to
 the S. and E. Area, 415 sq. m., with
 158 vils. Crops of rice, wheat, cotton,
 sugar-cane, etc.

Chimūr, vil., Chanda dist., Central
 Provs. 20° 31' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5096.

Chin, tribe, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Chināb, *see* **Chenāb**.

China Ba-kir or To R, Thon-gwa
 dist., Lt. Burma.

Chinchkhed, *see* **Maheji**.

Chinchli, one of Dāng States.

Chinchligadad, Dāng state, Khandesh
 Agency, Bombay.

Chinchni, tn., Dāhānu *tāl.*, Thāna
 dist., Bombay.

Chincholi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Chincholi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Hai-
 darābād.

Chincha River, W. Bhutan, one of
 the main streams of the Minagson.

Chindaungan, rly. sta., Pyinmana
 dist., Upper Burma.

Chindipāni, vil., Bilaspur dist.,
 Central Provs.

Chindwin, Upper or Kindat dist., Up-
 per Burma.

Chindwin, Lower or Monywa dist.,
 Cent. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3400
 sq. m. P. 232,245.

Chindwin River, Upper Burma,
 affluent of Irāwaddi.

Chineni, vil., Kashmir and Jamu,
 on N. of Tawi R.

Chingleput, *see* **Chengalpat**.

Chinhat, to., Lucknow dist., Oudh.
 P. 1716.

Chini, vil., Bashafr state, Panjāb.
 31° 31' N., 78° 19' E. 9095 ft. above sea.

Chiniot, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjāb.
 Area, 2140 sq. m. P. 151,975.

Chiniot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb.
 Thriving place, with mosque, shrine, etc.
 Industries include wood-carving, and
 cloth-making. Exports of cotton, wool,
ghī, bones, horns, and hides. 31° 44'
 N., 73° 1' E. P. 13,476.

Chinkurli, to., Attikuppa *tāl.*, Mysore
 dist. and state.

Chinna Ganjam (S. Gandhapuri), vil., Bāpatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras, with salt factory. $15^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3370.

Chinna Kimedi (S. Pratikagiri), *zamindari* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 2130 sq. m. vil., $19^{\circ} 29' N.$, $84^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 35,954

Chinnamallipuram, peak, E. Ghāts, Ganjam dist., Madras $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$ Ht. 1616 ft.

Chinnamandem, vil., Rāyachoti *tdl.*, Kādapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2793.

Chinna Salem or Shinnashelam, vil., Kallakorechi *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras, $11^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 6091.

Chinnappanayakanpalayam, tn., Kadalur *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 60' E.$

Chinnathippasamudram, tn., Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kādapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2642.

Chinnatumbalam, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ Ht. 1220 ft. P. 2279.

Chinsurah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Forms with Hugli tn. one municipality. Held by Dutch from 17th century down to 1825. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. (Hugli included), 33,060.

Chintadrapet, quarter of Madras tn.

Chinta Kani, rly. stn., Khammam dist., Haidarābād, 10 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Chintalacheruva, vil., Vinakonda *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapatti, *zamindari*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Chintalapudi, vil., Elur *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 713.

Chintalnār, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 480 sq. m. with 48 vils.

Chintāman, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Chintāmanipet, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3339.

Chintapalli, vil., Nāgal Kārnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Chintpurni or Solā Singhi Mts. Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. H. pt., 3595 ft. above sea, is used as camping ground.

Chintpurni, vil. and shrine, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Chinūr, tn., Velgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Chipabar, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Chipa Barode, sub-div., Jhālsāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 34,225.

Chiplata, vil., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$

Chiplun or Chipalun, *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 671 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Guhagar), 118,687.

Chiplun, chief tn., Chiplun *tdl.*, Commercial centre. Buddhist excavations. $17^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 11,717.

Chippagiri (Sans. Shilpagiri), vil., Alūr *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 1884.

Chipurupalle, div. or *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 547 sq. m., with 268 vils. P. 138,896.

Chipurupalle or Kotachipurpalle, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 18' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 2658.

Chirakkal, *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 44 vils.

Chirakkal, tasp., Chirakkal *tdl.* $11^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 10,390.

Chirala (S. Kāhālāya), tn., Bāpatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Cotton manufacture. $15^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 10,581.

Chirang, *dear*, or sub-montane tract, Godipāra dist., Assām. Area, 495 sq. m.

Chirankot or Cherankot, tasp., Nūlgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 2440.

Chirātānūr (S. Shrichakapuri; Tam. Alamelumangāppuram or Tirushānūr), vil., Chandragiri *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A noted place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1786.

Chirawa, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 6701.

Chirayinkil, tn., Trivandrum div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,358.

Chirgaon, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3392.

Chiriākot, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 3606.

Chirkhari, *see* Charkhari.

Chirmura, vil., Indor, Central India.

Chiroda, *see* Shiroda.

Chirupiddi, tn., Valikamam E., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 35\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 6'$ E. P. 1539.

Chiruvilan, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47\frac{1}{2}'$ N., $80^{\circ} 0'$ E. P. 1557.

Chital, vil., Jetpur st., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chitaldurg, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3994 sq. m. P. 413,984.

Chitaldurg, *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist. Area, 619 sq. m.

Chitaldurg, chief tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 14'$ N., $76^{\circ} 26'$ E. P. 4916.

Chitali, vil. and rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay, 46 m. S. S. E. of Manmad.

Chitalmāri, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Seat of annual six days' fair.

Chitalwāna, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Chitang R., Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjāb. Ends in the W. Jumna Canal.

Chitāpur, vil., Lingasgur dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishna, 13 m. N. W. of Mudgal. Near it was fought the great battle of Talikot, Jan. 1565.

Chitāpur, rly. stn., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād, 9 m. N. N. E. of Wadi. P. 6435.

Chita Rewā R., Central Provs., trib. of the Shakar. Length about 50 m.

Chitāri, tn., Balasahar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4366.

Chitarkot, hill and place of pilgrimage, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 83 shrines in the locality. Two annual fairs attended by about 15,000 persons; thirty bathing places in the Palsuni R.

Chitartālā R., Katak dist., Orissa, and branch of the Mahanadi. Throws off a branch, the Nim, but both afterwards re-unite and fall into the Mahanadi estuary.

Chitawan, div., Nepal, S. W. from Khatmandu.

Chit Pirozpur or Barāgaon, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 45'$ N., $84^{\circ} 3'$ E. P. 10,725.

Chitāla, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād, on R. Krishna.

Chitkul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Chitlapat, **Chittapett** or **Chettupatt**, vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28'$ N., $79^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 2321.

Chitor, tn. and rly. stn. on the Gamneri R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. With a fort of great size; once the capital of Mewar. Extensive ruins with ancient inscriptions. $24^{\circ} 54'$ N., $74^{\circ} 42'$ E. P. 10,286.

Chitrā R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Loses itself in a swamp.

Chitrāl, state, Kashmir. Cold climate. Inhabited by a fine race who own slaves.

Chitrāl, cap., Chitrāl state. Some trade by barter. $35^{\circ} 55'$ N., $71^{\circ} 56'$ E. 5200 ft. above sea.

Chitrāsani, rly. stn., Pālanpur state, Bombay. 7 m. from Palanpur tn.

Chitrāvati R., Kadapa dist., Madras. Trib. of the Pennār.

Chitrāwāo, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chitri, *thākurate*, Dungarpur Rājputāna.

Chitrod, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Chittagong or **Shatgaon**, div., Bengal. Area, 12,118 sq. m. P. 4,190,081.

Chittagong or **Shatgaon**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2563 sq. m. P. 1,290,167.

Chittagong or **Shatgaon**, sub-div., Chittagong dist. Area, 1630 sq. m. with 1101 vils. and tns. P. 1,102,161.

Chittagong or **Shatgaon**, chief tn., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 21'$ N., $90^{\circ} 53'$ E. Ht. 90 ft. P. 24,069.

Chittagong Hill Tracts, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 5419 sq. m. P. 107,286.

Chittakul or **Chittakoli**, vil. and port, Kārwār *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Chittambaram, *see* Chidambaram.

Chittanahalli, tn., Gubbi *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Chitta Pahār, mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Limestone hills, assuming fantastic shapes. Uninhabited.

Chittāwādigi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 17'$ N., $76^{\circ} 47'$ E.

Chittivalasa, tn., Bimlipatam, *tdl.*, Vīngapatam dist., Madras. Large jute factory. $17^{\circ} 56'$ N., $83^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 1891.

Chittivalasa or **Bimlipatam R.**

Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Flows into the sea near Binlipatam.

Chittivel, *see* Chitvel.

Chittār, *id est* N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 793 sq.m. with 1 tn. and 460 villa. P. 200,249.

Chittār, tn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Military sta. up to 1874. 13° 13' N., 79° 8' E. P. 9965.

Chittār, tn., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 42' N., 76° 47' E. P. 10,400. *Taluk* P. 67,702.

Chittār River, Tinnivelli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Chitvel or **Chittivel**, tn., Pallampet *tal.*, Kodaḡḡ dist., Madras. 14° 10' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3066.

Chobāri, vil., Jhālāwād, N. Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chob Chakal, *taluk*, Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 10,454.

Chobe (Kalinjar), native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m.

Chobepur, tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 7' N., 80° 49' E.

Chodavaram, vil., Vīravilli *tal.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, 17° 50' N., 82° 59' E. P. 5474.

Chogotong, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Choiya River, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Chok, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chokahātu, vil., Lohardāgā dist., Bengal.

Chokampatti (Tum. Shokampatti), vil., Tenkāśi *tal.*, Tinnivelli dist., Madras, 9° 8' N., 77° 24' E., P. 6215.

Chokan, vil., Rewā, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Chokapād, vil. and sub-div., Gumsur malīas *tal.*, Ganjam dist., Madras, 20° 17' N., 84° 31' E. P. of Mitta or sub-div., 7377.

Chola, tn., Balasahār dist., N. W. Provs.

Chola, ancient div. of Dravida, approximating to the modern Tamil country N. of the Kāverī.

Cholamu Lake, Tibet, on border of Sikkim.

Chola Pass, Sikkim, N. India, leading into Chumbi Valley.

Cholāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs, 26° 28' N., 83° 3' E.

Cholavaram, vil., Ponnēri *taluk*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. 13° 14' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2252.

Chomu, tn., Jāypur state, Rājputāns. P. 8570.

Chomto Dong, lake, Tibet. 28° 30' N., 88° 16' E.

Chopda, *tal.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 296 sq.m. P. 72,819.

Chopda or **Chopra**, tn., Chopda *tal.*, Khandesh dist. Large trade in cotton and linseed. 21° 15' N., 75° 20' E. P. 15,555.

Chope, coalfield, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. About 2000 ft. above sea. As the quality is poor and the area small (¾ sq.m.) the place is not important.

Chor, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay.

Chora, *see* Chura.

Choradi, vil., Shimoga dist., Mysore.

Choral, vil. and rly. sta., Indor state, Central India, 15 m. S. from Mhow.

Choranda, *malik*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 63,693.

Choranda, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Chorānglu, vil. and chiefship, Saṅkheda Mewās, Rewakāṭha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorāsi, *tal.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 102 sq.m. P. 65,471.

Chorāsi, vil., Surat dist., Bombay.

Choriwād, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāṭha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Chorwād, vil., Junāgadh, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Chota Bhagirathi, **Choto Udepur**, etc., *see* Chhota Bhagirathi, Chhota Udaypur etc.

Chotā Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Chotā Kasrawād, *thākurate*, Indor, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Chotā Nagpur, *see* Chutia Nagpur.

Chotan, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāns.

Choti, tn., Derā Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb Group of hamlets. 29° 50' N., 70° 32' E.

Chotiāli, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 47' E.

Chotila, tn. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Choti Sadri, *tn.*, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5368.

Chowghat, *see* Changhat.

Chowringhee, principal European quarter of Calcutta.

Choya-Saidan-Shah, *tn.*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Choyganj, *vil.*, Kāmrop dist., Asām.

Christianagaram, Kiriattuvangaram, *vil.*, Tenkari *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Mission sta. near Karaich-chut. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Chuadanga, *sub-div.*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 437 sq. m. with 452 *vila.* P. 385,153.

Chuadanga, *tn. and rly. sta.*, Chuadanga *sub-div.*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 54' E.$

Chuka Zong, *vil.*, Bhutan, on Chinkhu R.

Chulban River, Bhandara dist., Central Provs., affl. of Wainganga.

Chulippuram, *tn.*, Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56\frac{1}{2}' E.$ P. 3444.

Chumar, *vil.*, Rupshu dist., Kashmir, and Jama. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$

Chumathang, *vil.*, Rupshu dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Chumbi, valley, Tibet, between Sikkim and Bhutan.

Chumuk, *vil.*, Naoshera dist., Kashmir.

Chunampet, *tn.*, Madurantakam *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 4306.

Chunār, *tdl.*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 185,582.

Chunār or Chanār, *g.v.*

Chuncha, *vil.*, Satal Parganā, Bengal.

Chunchangiri Hill, Hassan dist., Mysore. 15 days' religious gathering takes place at its foot, attended by 10,000 people. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Chunchankatta, dam across the Kāveri R. The Rāmamudram Channel leads from the dam. Constructed 1672—1704. Annual festival, of a month's duration, attended by 2000 persons. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 20' E.$

Chundernagore, *see* Chandaranagar.

Chundi, *vil. and zamindar*, Kunda-

kār *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3670.

Chundikkuli, *ch. tn.* of Chundikkuli div., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11\frac{1}{2}' E.$ P. 1647.

Chundkh, *vil.*, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Chunchinpur, *vil.*, Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Chung, *tn.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Chuniān, *tdl.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area, 1135 sq. m. P. 230,897.

Chuniān, *tn.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Trade in country produce. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 10,339.

Chunnakam, *tn.*, Valikamam N., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2832.

Chura, *vil. and native state*, Jhārlūwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $71^{\circ} 44' E.$ R. 5326.

Chura, *vil.*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Churāman, port, Gammai R., Balasor dist., Orissa. Ships of 45 tons are the largest that can enter on account of the river's mouth having become silted up and overgrown with jungle. Most of the loading is done at sea, small boats conveying the freights to the vessels. Trade is declining. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Churāman, *vil.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Trade centre, with exports of rice, etc. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$

Churara, *tn.*, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.

Churesar, *vil. and chiefship*, San-kheda Mewā, Rewākantha dist., Gujarāt Bombay.

Churgala, *vil.*, Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Churiā Ghāti Hills, range in S. of Nepal.

Churajaira, *tn.*, Dacca dist., Bengal.

Churna, *l.*, Baluchistan, W. of Cape Munze.

Chura, *tn.*, Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 14,014.

Chura, *vil.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Chutiā, *vil.*, near Rāochi, Lohardagā dist., Bengal. Ancient temple, statues, etc. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 24' E.$

Chutiā-Nāgpur, *div.*, Bengal. Area, 26,966 sq. m. P. 4,628,792.

Chutiā Nagpur Tributary States, 9 native states, Bengal. Area, 18,054 sq. m. P. 863,359.

Chutran, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on Shigar R.

Chutumalai, tn., Valikamam W., Jafna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2253.

Chyāgalmari, vil., Karnul dist., Madras

Chyāgi, trig. sta. Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51\frac{1}{2}' E.$

Cinque Islands, group S. of Rutland I., Andaman Is.

Circars, The Northern, (properly Sarkars), north-eastern tract of country, Madras. Area, 17,000 sq. m. An historical name no longer in use.

Circular Road Canal, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Between the Hugli and the Salt Water Lake, Calcutta. Length, 8 m.

Cis-Sutlej States, Panjāb, include the dists. of Ambala, Ludhiana, Ferozpur, and Hissar, and the states of Patiala, Jind, and Nabha.

Clara Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Closepett (Kullspete), *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 476 sq. m.

Closepett, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Named after Sir Barry Close. $12^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 6236.

Cocanāda or **Kakināda**, sub-div., Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 126 sq. m. P. 120,907.

Cocanāda or **Kakināda**, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Second port in the Pres. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. (including Jayanadhapur), 40,553.

Cochin (Kochi), native state in subsidiary alliance with the British Government. Area, 1361 sq. m. P. 722,906. Intersected by numerous backwaters surrounded by low, swampy land. Irrigation is not much required, and a fertile soil produces crops of rice, cereals, pulses, vegetables, cocoa-nuts, cotton, coffee, indigo, betel-leaf, areca nuts, hemp, flax, sugar-cane, ginger, and pepper. 238,125 acres are under cultivation. Manufactures of ornamental metal work, wood and ivory carvings, hardware, and arms. Some trade is carried on in timber,

etc. Damp climate, but not very unhealthy. Mean annual rainfall, $1072\frac{1}{2}$ in. Mean annual temperature, $79^{\circ} 7 F.$

Cochin (Kochchi), *tdl.*, Cochin state. P. 59,758. Manufactures of celebrated gold and silver work and ivory carvings. Contains several large tns. and vils.

Cochin, Kochchi-bandar, hd.-qrs., tn., and port, Cochin *tdl.*. Carries on very considerable trade, $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 17,601.

Cochin, *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 2 sq. m.

Cocos, The, 2 Is., Bay of Bengal. Area of Great Coco, the larger of the two, 14 sq. m. $14^{\circ} 4' N.$, $93^{\circ} 21' E.$

Coffee Ghat, *see* Charmadi.

Coilandi, *see* Quilandi.

Coilpatam, *see* Kayalpatnam.

Coimbatore, *see* Koimbatour.

Colaba, *see* Kolābā.

Colair, *see* Kolār L.

Colepett, *see* Amatti.

Coleroon or **Kolladam**, N., mouth of the Kāveri R., Madras, falls into the Bay of Bengal in $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Coleroon, rly. sta., Tanjor dist., Madras 62 m. N. E. Tanjor.

Colgong or **Kahalgāon**, tn. and rly. sta., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Had formerly much trade, which fell away when the Ganges left the channel close to the town, but now that a new navigable passage exists, prosperity has returned. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $87^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5143.

Collegal or **Kollegal**, *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Collegal or **Kollegal**, (Sans. Koh-lazhāva), tn., Kollegal *tdl.* $12^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 9946.

Colombo, dist., Ceylon. Area (excluding municipality), 551 sq. m. P. 319,419.

Colombo, (Tam. Kolumba), capital of Ceylon, W. Prov. The municipal bounds include an area of 945 sq. m. and the lake of 416 acres. Taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese 1638; and by the English 1796. $6^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 40 ft. P. 126,825.

Colonelganj, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Colonelganj, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 8' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 5835.

Colonelganj. mart. Patna dist., Bengal. Large trade in grains and oil-seeds.

Comaralingam or Kamaralingam. vil., on the Amaravati, Udumalpet *tdl.*, Koinbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 4320.

Combaconum. *see* Kumbakonam.

Combermere Bay, Kyauk-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Comercolly. *see* Kumarkhali.

Comilla. *see* Kumilla.

Comorin, Portuguese corruption of Kunkri, *q.v.*

Companyganj. vil., Silhet dist., Assm.

Condauid. *see* Kondavid.

Conjeveram or Kanjippuram. *tdl.*, Chengalpat, dist., Madras. Area, 514 sq.m. P. 219,071.

Conjevaram. Kanjippuram, or Kanchipuram, *tn.*, and rly. sta., Conjevaram *tdlek.* One of the 7 holy cities of India. Several temples, pagodas, etc. Annual fair frequently attended by 50,000 pilgrims. $12^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 42,548.

Contai. *see* Kontai.

Coompta. *see* Kumta.

Coonoor. *see* Kunnur.

Coorg or Kudag (S. Krodadesha), prov., S. India. Area, 1,563 sq.m. P. 173,055. Comprises 1 *tn.* and 502 vils. Good climate.

Coorla. *see* Kurla.

Cooum R. *see* Kuvam.

Corah. *see* Korá.

Corembu Gaondon Hills. *see* Kalráyanmalai. S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Coringa. *see* Koringa.

Coromandel. popular name for ill-defined portions of the E. coast of Madras. Corrupted from Cholamanadal or Karumanal.

Coromandel or Karumanal. *tn.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. One of the earliest Dutch settlements on the East Coast. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4639.

Cortelliar. *see* Kartalayar.

Cossimbázár. *see* Kasimbázár.

Cossipur-Chitpur. *see* Kosipur-Chitpur.

Cossye. *see* Kasáí.

Courtallum. *see* Kuttalam.

Covelong. *see* Kovalam.

Cowcally. *see* Geonkhali.

Cox's Bázár. sub-div., Chittagong dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 185,006.

Cox's Bázár. hd.-qrs., Cox's Bázár sub-div., Chittagong dist. Thriving place. $21^{\circ} 27' N.$, $92^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4347.

Cranganore. *see* Kanganur.

Cuddalore. *see* Kudalur.

Cuddapah. *see* Kadapá.

Culna. *see* Kalna.

Cumbum. *see* Kambham.

Cutch. *see* Kachh.

Cuttack. *see* Katak.

Cutwa. *see* Katwá.

D

Daba. vil., Nári-Khorsum div., Tibet. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dabein. tidal creek and vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Dabgaon. vil., Jepur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Dabhá. vil. on the Yátrak R., and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarát, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dabhá. *tn.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of silk handkerchiefs, coloured cloths and silver snuff-boxes. Trade in cloth, salt, etc. $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Dabhaura. *tn.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabhoi. *mahl.*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 190 sq. m. P. 59,706.

Dabhoi. (S. Darbhavati), *tn.* and rly. sta., Baroda state. With ancient Hindu gates and temples. Cotton factory. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 14,529.

Dabhol. *tn.* and port. Dapoli *tdl.*, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay. Fine mosque.

Dabhora. vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Dabi. vil., Bundi state, Rájputána.

Dabka. vil., on Mahi R. Baroda state.

Dabla. *tn.*, Udaypur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dabbling. vil., Bashahr state, Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ 9400 ft. above sea.

Daboh. *tn.*, Gwaljar, Central India. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Dabru, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Dābri, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Dabura, vil. and rly. stn., Budann dist., N. W. Provs.

Dabuka, vil., Nowgong dist., Assam.

Dabwali, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Dabwali Naiwāl, vil., Bikāner state, Rājputāna.

Dacca or Dhakā, div., Bengal. Area 15,945 sq. m. P. 9,844,127.

Dacca or Dhakā, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2797 sq. m. P. 2,420,636.

Dacca or Dhakā, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 1266 sq. m. P. 790,936.

Dacca or Dhakā, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 43' N., 90° 26' E. Ht. 35 ft. P. 82,321.

Dachanpāra, *tah.*, Ānantanāg sub-div., Kashmir. P. 46,404.

Dachepalle, vil., on the Nagiler R., Palnad *tah.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 36' N., 79° 47' E. P. 2823.

Dadar, tn., Kachhi Prov., Baluchistan. 29° 28' N., 67° 34' E. Ht. 700 ft. P. about 2000.

Dadar, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dadhāliya, vil. and estate, Mahi Kāntha, Bombay.

Dadhi, one of the Simla Hill States, Panjāb.

Dadmalla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dadpur, tn., Karond state, Central Provs., 30 m. N. E. of Junagadh.

Dadri, vil., Balundshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; rly. stn., 1½ m. S. W.

Dadri, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. 28° 33' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7604.

Dādu, sub-div., Karachi dist., Sindb., Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 65,454.

Dādu, tn. and rly. stn., Karachi dist., Sindb., Bombay. 26° 44' N., 67° 49' E.

Daekhera, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 31' N., 73° 16' E.

Daflāpur, chief tn., Daflāpur state, Satara, Bombay. 17° 0' N., 75° 7' E.

Dag, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 168 sq. m. P. 26,206.

Dag, vil., Jhālāwād sub-div. and state. 23° 56' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1671 ft.

Daga Creek, Irāwadi dist., Lr. Burma,

leaving the Bassein R., in 17° 42' N., 95° 25' E., and rejoining it in 16° 55' N., 94° 48' E. Navigable by steamers for 36 m., during the rains.

Dagni, rly. stn., Singhbhām dist., Bengal.

Dagria, *thākurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dagru, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Dagshay, hill cantonment, Simla dist., Panjāb. Regularly occupied by a European regiment 30° 53' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2569.

Da-gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Dawna spur and falls into the Hlaingbweh.

Dahankaria, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dāhānu, *tah.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 643 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Umargao), 69,084.

Dāhānu, seaport, Thāna dist., Bombay, 19° 58' N., 72° 45' E.

Dahawar River, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dahi, petty state, Central India. Trib. to Holkar.

Dahivadi, vil., Man *tah.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Dahna Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Dahnī Murghi, vil., Kashmir. 35° 3' N., 77° 53' E.

Daia, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs., on Belan R.

Daibiram, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Dāigāon, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Dāigāon, rly. stn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs., 9 m. from. Wardhā Junc.

Daiku, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Daikuti, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dāilon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Dāinhāt, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 36' N., 88° 14' E. P. 5144.

Daipa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 10' N., 72° 17' E.

Dai-pai, *see* Dehpel.

Daira Dinpana, tn. and rly. stn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Dājal, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. 29° 33' N., 76° 25' E. P. 6085.

Dakachia, vil., Indor state, Central India, 10 m. S. W. Dewas.

Dakatia R. Bengal. Trib. of the Meghna R.

Dakha, vil. Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Dakha, see Dacca.

Dakhineswar, vil. 24 Parganás, Bengal, on the Hugli. Contains powder magazine, 12 beautiful temples, etc.

Dakka, vil. Afghánistán, on Kabul R., opposite Lalpura.

Daknapo, vil. Kashmir, on Shyok R. $34^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dakor, tn. Kaira dist., Gujarát, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 9487.

Dakpali, vil. Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Dakshin, see Dekhan.

Dakshin Sháhbápur, island and sub-div. Bakharjanj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $90^{\circ} 40' E.$ Area, 615 sq. m. P. 258,450.

Dal or City, lake, Kashmir, on N. side of Srinagar.

Dala Creek, Hanthawádi dist., Lower Burma, emptying into the Rangoon R.

Dalani River, Goalpara dist., Assam; trib. of Brahmaputra.

Dala-nwan R. Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Yomas and falls into the Sittoung R.

Dalat R. Kyaak-pyu dist., Lr. Burma, falls into the sea at Combermere Bay.

Dalauda, rly. sta., Gwalior, Central India, 43 m., N. of Ratlam.

Dalaváipatnam, tn., Dhárápúram *tdl.* Kóimbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4564.

Dalekmai, stockade, N. Arakan, Burma, on Upper Kuladan R.

Dalgaon, vil., Darang dist., Assam.

Dalgomá, vil., Goalpara dist., Assam. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dalha, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb. P. 1524.

Dalhousie, tn., cantonment and hill sta., Gurdápur dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$ Ht. 7687 ft. P. 1232.

Dalhousie, abandoned tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dalhinagar, vil., Etáwá dist., N. W. Provs.

Dalingkot or Kalimpong Hill Country, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 30,000 acres of cultivated land, 140,433 acres

of forest and chinchona reserve, and 9000 acres under tea. Area, 486 sq. m. with 32 vils.

Dalli, zamindari, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 53 sq. m.

Dalmá Hills, Maubhám dist., Bengal. H. pt., 3407 ft.

Dalman, tahsil, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 275,786.

Dalman, parganá, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 253 sq. m.

Dalman, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 4' E.$

Dalman, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Dálmí, ruins, Maubhám dist., Bengal. Comprise an old fort and curious temple. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 4' E.$

Dalsingh Sarái, vil., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dalti, vil., Chitral, on Ashkoman R.

Daltonganj, tn., on the N. Koel R., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5193.

Daltonganj, coalfield, covers 200 sq. m., of which 30 sq. m. are expected to produce coal in paying quantities.

Dalu, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assam.

Dalujal, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. N. of Síbí.

Damagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Trade in india-rubber and other jungle produce.

Damalcheruvu Pass, N. Arcot dist., Madras, by which Sivaji first descended into the Karnatic, 1676. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Damalgiri, tn., Garo Hills dist., Assam.

Daman, Portuguese tn. and settlement, Gujarát. Area, 82 sq. m. The rly. sta. is Daman Road. $22^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Daman, upland tract, Panjáb.

Damangangá River, Dharampur, Bombay, flows W. to sea.

Daman-i-koh, hill tract, Bengal. Reserved for the hill tribes, no foreigners being allowed to settle without special permission. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Damanpur, tn., Dholpur state, Rájputána. P. 6204.

Damargida, trig. sta., Bidar dist., Haiderábád. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$

Dambadiwa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon; once a royal residence.

Dambal (S. Dharmavelal), vil., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 17' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dambuk, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Dambulla, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Damdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dam-Dama, *see* Dum-Dum.

Damdama, vil. and rly. sta., Bogra dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $89^{\circ} 1' E.$

Damdama, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Damidi, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. P. 6120.

Dammapet, vil., Khammam dist., Hyderabad.

Dam-ma-tha, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Gyasing R.

Damnagar, *uchāl*, Amreli div., Baroda state, Kāthiawār. Area, 181 sq. m. P. 24,027.

Damnagar, vil., Amreli div., Baroda. P. 2951.

Damni, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Damodar R., *see* Damudar R.

Damodarapattanam, port on Palk's Strait, Rāmudai estate, Madura dist., Madras, $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$

Damoh, dist., Central Provs. Area, 2831 sq. m. P. 325,618.

Damoh, *tdl.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1729 sq. m.

Damoh, chief tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 1358 ft. P. 11,753.

Damras, tn., Jalauu dist., N. W. Provs.

Damsang, *see* Dalingkot.

Damudar R., Bengal, trib. of the Hugli. Length, 350 m. Has a large carrying trade.

Damukdia, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damurhuda, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Damuria, vil., Khalsa dist., Bengal.

Damurkand, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} 8' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$

Danaban, vil., Nepal, $29^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dand, vil., Afghanistan, $32^{\circ} 9' N.$, $68^{\circ} 19' E.$

Danda, vil., Nepal. Bheri R.

Dandan Shikan Pass, Afghanistan, $33^{\circ} 14' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$

Dandinswara, tn., Gubbī *tdl.*, Tanjur dist., Mysore.

Dangarwa, vil. and rly. sta., Baroda, 27 m. N. of Ahmedābād. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 31' E.$

Dangri, *thakurate*, Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Dangri, vil., Amalner *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Danpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., P. 3136.

Dang States, group of native states on west of Khandesh, Bombay. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 32,920.

Dangurli, *samladdi*, Bhendara dist., Central Provs.

Dankar, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. Cap. of the Spiti valley. Ht. 12,774 ft. $32^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dankaur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 4607.

Dankhar, tn., Tibet, Nari-Khorsum div., $31^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dankia Mt, Chhola Range, Bengal. A pass of the same name lies 4 m. W. at a height of 18,400 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 52' E.$ H. pt. 23,176 ft.

Dannayakanapura, tn., Closepet *tdl.*, Bengalur dist., Mysore.

Dansal, vil., Kashmir and Jamu, 15 m. N. E. of Jamu.

Dansu Machama, *tdl.*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 38,438.

Danta, tn. and chiefsip, Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$

Danta, *samladdi* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras, $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3420.

Danta, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dantawāra, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. Famous temple of Keli, where human sacrifices used to be offered. $18^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 248' E.$ P. about 300.

Danthami River, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; joins Bialaing R.

Dantivra, *see* Dativro.

Dantun, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trade in cloth.

Danabyu, tn., on the Irāwadi, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma; taken by Sir A. Campbell, 1825. $17^{\circ} 15' N.$, $95^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 4751.

Danut-Payā-gyi, ruined pagoda, Hanthawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Danwar, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Da-nwun, tidal creek, Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 13' E.$

Daphanum, mtu., Lakhimpur dist., Assam. Ht. 15,010 ft.

Daphla or Duffla Hills, Assam. Occupied by the independent tribe of Daphlas.

Dāpoli, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundangad), 108,203.

Dāpoli, tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. P. 2693. Ht. 620 ft.

Dapsang Mt., *see* Godwin Austen.

Daraban, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Dāraganj, suburb of Allahābād, *g.z.*

Darakka, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Daramgara, vil., Pātna state, Central Provs.

Dāranagar, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2669.

Dāranagar, tn., Bijnaur dist. N. W. Provs. P. 3163.

Daranga, vil., in N. of Kamrup dist., Assam.

Darapur, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Dārāpur, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Ruins of Udaynagar in neighbourhood. $32^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 36' E.$

Darapur, *see* Dharapuram.

Darasaram, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Darauli, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Darauti, vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal. Contains some curious old obelisks.

Darband or Draband (Gr. Andrapana), vil., Chitral; on Mastuj R. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Darbang River, Kunāwar div., Bahawalpur state, Panjāb; affl. of Sutlaj.

Darbeji, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Darbelo, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Darbhanga or Dharabhangā, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 3335 sq. m. P. 2,801,955.

Darbhanga, sub-div., Dharbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1223 sq. m. P. 1,048,806.

Darbhanga or Dharabhangā, tn.,

Dharbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 57' E.$ Ht. 163 ft. P. 73,561.

Darbi, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Darcha, vil., on Bhāga R., Lahul, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Dārdistān, dist., belonging to Kashmir, between Gilghit and the Indus R.

Dare-bhyu, channel at mouth of R. Ywe, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Dareh-bauk, N. mouth of Salwin R., between Martaban and sea. Formed by sandbanks.

Dargahan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Dargahcha Kila, *see* Sankshi.

Darganti River, Shahābād dist., Bengal, falls into the Ganges.

Dargapur, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Darhiyal, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5190.

Dari, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dariawād, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 754 ft.

Dārīl or Dārel, valley and R. on W. of R. Indus, Kafiristan.

Darjiling, dist., Bengal. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 223,314.

Darjiling, sub-division, Darjiling dist., Area, 792 sq. m. P. 87,594.

Darjiling (Tib. Dar-rgyā-lā-glin: 'ice-abounding place'), chief tn., Darjiling dist., Bengal. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 6885 ft., P. (with Jalālpahār cantonment), 14,145.

Darkot, pass and vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Darkūti, hill state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ Area, 5 sq. m. P. 595.

Darling Fort, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Darmān, tn., Shakargarh *tahsil*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Darmarāopet, or Dharmarāopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Darna River, Nasik dist., Bombay; trib. of Godāvari.

Darnī, vil., Melghāt *tāl.*, Elichpur, Berar.

Daro, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. about 1000, chiefly agriculturists.

Darod, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād, Gajrat, Bombay.

Darra Bain, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Darrang. dist., Asām. Area, 3418 sq. m. P. 307,761.

Darrangiri. vil., Garo Hills, Asām. Coal field with area of 50 sq. m. in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $90^{\circ} 56' E.$

Darsenda, *see* Kambasin.

Darshannagar, *see* Kurukushapur.

Darsi or **Darishi.** *tāluk.* Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 616 sq. m. P. 84,631.

Darsi or **Darishi.** tn., Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2526.

Dārwa, *tāluk.* Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1062 sq. m. with 323 vila. P. 156,580.

Dārwa, tn., Darwa *tāluk.* $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$

Darwāni. vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Annual horse and cattle fair. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 55' E.$

Darwas, vil., in N. of Chamba state, Panjāb.

Darwāza, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, opposite Kotul.

Daryābād, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5969.

Daryā Khān, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $71^{\circ} 4' E.$

Daryā Khedi, *thākurate,* Bhopal, Central India. Area, 6 sq. m.

Daryāpur, *tāluk.* Ellichpur dist., Berar. Area, 505 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 206 vila. P. 122,552.

Daryāpur, tn., Daryapur *tāluk.* $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Daryāpur, vil., Amrhoti dist., Berar.

Daryāpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2559.

Daryāpur. tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dasada. vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dasai, tn., Gwallar, Central India. 10 m. N. of Amjhara.

Dāsarāzupalli, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3240.

Dasāda, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 265 sq. m.

Dasasamedh, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Dasgāon, vil., Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Dashgan, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dasht, river, Baluchistan, falls into Arabian Sea.

Dasht-i-Baroghil, peak of Hindu Kush, Chitral and Wakhan.

Daska, *tahsil,* Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 207,465.

Daska, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3070.

Daskrohi, *tdl.* Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 295,967.

Daskrohi. tn., Ahmadābād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dāsna. tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Religious and bi-annual Hindu fair. Indigo manufactory employs many hands. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4199.

Dasoli, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Dasor, usual name of Mandasor, *g. v.*

Daspallā, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 508. sq. m. P. 45,597.

Daspallā, chief vil., Daspallā state, $20^{\circ} 19' N.$, $84^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dāspur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Dāspur, tn., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$

Dāspur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Dasuri, pass, Aravalli Hills, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Dasuya, *tah.*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 511 sq. m. P. 244,846.

Dasuya-Kaithan tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb, $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7047.

Datāganj, *tah.*, Bodann dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 480 sq. m. P. 195,908.

Datāganj. tn., Bodann dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2484.

Datan, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Datāna, *thākurate,* Western Malwa, Central India.

Datauli. tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3184.

Dātha, native state, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 51 sq. m.

Dātha, chief tn., Dātha state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $95^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dathweh-kyauk R., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Datiā or **Datiyā** native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 912 sq. m. P. 186,440.

Datiā or **Datiyā**, chief tn., Datiyā state, Bundelkhand. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 27,566.

Dativre, port, Mahim *tdl.* Thāna dist., Bombay. Ruins of old Portuguese fort. Annual value of trade about £11,500. $19^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dattaw R., Lr. Barma, trib. of the Irāwadi.

Dattigaon, estate and tn., Gwalior, Central India.

Datt's Bāzār or **Biru**, vil., Mainamangh dist., Bengal. Large trade in jute, etc.

Datwād or **Dattawād**, estate under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area about 30 sq. m. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Dau, vil., Baltistān, Kashmir, on Shyok R.

Dāudkandi, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dāudnagar, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Manufactures of cloth, carpets and blankets. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $84^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 9851.

Dāudpur, depôt, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Dāudzāi, *see* Dōaba Daudāi.

Dauhali, rly. junc., Bhandara dist., Central Provs., 50 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Daulatābād, vil., Afghan Turkistan, $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $66^{\circ} 51' E.$

Daulatābād or **Devagadh**, tn., with a famous rock fortress, Daulatābād dist., Haidarābād. The Devagiri of the Hindus, and old capital of the Yadava dynasty till 1293. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Daulatganj, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Daulat Khān, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Export of areca nut. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $90^{\circ} 51' E.$

Daulatpur, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Daulatpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 31' N.$, $68^{\circ} 0' E.$

Daulatpur, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Daulatpur, rly. sta., Sāhāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Daulatpura, vil., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Dauleswaram and **Dowlaishwaram**, *see* Dhawaleshwaram.

Daundi Lohāra, *zamindārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Daurala, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Daus River, Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dausa, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1088 sq. m. P. 326,279.

Dausa, tn. and rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fortified by a strong loop-holed wall. Contains ruinous temples and other remains. Scene of a battle during the Mutiny. P. 8416.

Dawā, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Prov. Area, 26 sq. m.

Dawā, chief tn. in above, $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Davabhūmi, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Dāwad, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Davalpalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Dāvangere, *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 662 sq. m.

Dāvangere, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 8061.

Dāvanūr, tn., Nanjangud *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Dāvasi-betta, peak, Brahmagiri Hills, Mysore. Ht. 5276 ft.

Davis Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Dawer, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dawna Mts., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 6' N.$, $98^{\circ} 42' E.$

Dayā R., Orissa, connects the Koyak-hai R. with Lake Chilka. Subject to disastrous floods.

Dayanatpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Dayang or **Doyong R.**, Asām. Trib. of the Dhaneswari.

Daye-bhyu, one of the months of the Irāwadi, Lr. Burma.

Deagarh, vil., on the Kelo R. Raygarh dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$

Debar Lake, Udaypur, Rājputāna, about 30 m. in circumference. Formed by a dam built across a stream in 1681. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ 960 ft. above sea.

Debhātā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $89^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 5384.

Dobhura, vil., Sitlaha, Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 19' E.$

Debiganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.
Debi Patan, vil., on the Siriyā R.,
 Gonda dist., Oudh. Yearly religious
 trading fair attended by about 100,000
 persons. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$

Debipur, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.
Debra, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal.
 $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 33' E.$

Debura, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs.
 $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58\frac{1}{2}' E.$

Deccan, *see* **Dekhan**.

Dedān, vil. and petty state, Sorath,
 Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m.
 with 11 vila.

Dedarda, vil. and chiefship, Und-
 sarvaia dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt,
 Bombay.

De-daye, tn., Thongwa dist., Lr.
 Burma. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dedharota, vil. and chiefship, Ma-
 hikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dedura Oya, river, Western Prov.,
 Ceylon.

Deeg, *see* **Dig**.

Deesa, *see* **Disa**.

Degām, seaport, Bharoch dist., Bom-
 bay. With exports and imports valued
 at over £14,000 per annum. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$,
 $72^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. about 2000.

Degana, rly. sta., Jodhpur state,
 Rājputāna.

Degh R., Panjāb, Trib. of the Rāvi,
 into which it falls in $31^{\circ} 2' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Deglur, vil., Nanded dist., Haidar-
 ābād.

Dagri Koti, vil., Chamba state,
 Panjāb.

Dehawa, vil., Rewa state, Baghel-
 khand, Central India.

Dehegām, tn., Baroda state, Bombay.
 $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 5472.

Dehegam, *see* **Degām**.

Dehej, seaport, Wāgra *tal.*, Bharoch
 dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 43' N.$, $72^{\circ} 39' E.$

Dehgām, *mahd.*, Kadi div., Baroda.
 Area, 383 sq. m. P. 99,644.

Dehli, dist., Panjāb. Area, 1290 sq.
 m. P. 638,689.

Dehli or Delhi, *taluk*, Dehli dist.,
 Panjāb. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 136,968
 without city.

Dehli or Dilli, Dehli city, Dehli
 dist., Panjāb. Celebrated for the beauty

of its architecture. Has railway con-
 nection with Ghaziabad, Mirāth, etc.
 Large trade, and manufactures of gold,
 silver, and tinsel filigree work. Scene
 of massacre and severe fighting during
 the Mutiny, 1857-8. $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 192,579. Ht. 715 ft.

Dehlon, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Deh-peh Lake, Henzada dist., Lr.
 Burma. Area about 1 sq. m.

Dehra, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Dehra Dun, dist., N. W. Provs.
 Area, 1193 sq. m. P. 168,135.

Dehra, *taluk*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W.
 Provs. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 117,438.

Dehra, chief tn., Dehra Dun dist.,
 N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$
 Ht. 2323 ft. P. 21,881; cantmt. 3803.

Dehri, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal.
 Head works and workshops of the Son
 Canal system. Large indigo factory. A
 convict sta. for a few years. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$,
 $84^{\circ} 13' E.$

Dehri, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dei, vil., Indor state, Central India.
 $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dekan, vil., Nimsch dist., Gwalior,
 Central India. Ht. 1740 ft. $24^{\circ} 42\frac{1}{2}' N.$,
 $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dekhan or Deccan, properly Dakhan
 (S. Dakshināpātha; classic Dachinabades),
 name usually applied to the portion of
 the Peninsula peopled by the Marathas,
 or the basin of the Godāvari and north-
 ern feeders of the Krishna.

Delakhan, vil., Chhindwāra dist.,
 Central Provs.

Delan, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Delanpur, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rāj-
 putāna.

Delft Island, Palk Strait, Ceylon.

Delhi, *see* **Dehli**.

Delisle Island, Mergui Archipelago,
 Lr. Burma.

Delly, D'Ely, Elimala, or Mount Deli,
 an isolated hill on the shore, Malabar
 dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$
 835 ft. above sea-level.

Deloli, vil. and estate, Katosan sub-
 div., Mahikantha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$,
 $72^{\circ} 19' E.$

Deluti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Delwa, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Delwāda, tn., Junāgadh state, Bombay.

Delwara, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 337.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demchok, tn., Tibet, on R. Indus. 32° 35' N., 79° 26' E.

Denagāma, tn., in Kandaboda Pattuwa div., Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 80° 41' E.

Demagiri, falls, Karnaphuli R., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Demagiri, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Dendulār, vil., Elur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 40' N., 81° 12' E. P. 3381.

Denepitiya, tn., Weligam Korale, Matura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 0' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2452.

Denkanikota, tn., Osūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras, with an old fort 3000 ft. above sea. Trade in grain. 12° 32' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4353.

Denwā, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Denwā R., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Tawa.

Deo, tn., Gayā dist., Bengal. Ruined fort and famous temple, the latter scene of a bi-yearly festival. 24° 40' N., 84° 29' E.

Deobaloda, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deoband, *taluk*, Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 387 sq. m. P. 205,627.

Deoband, tn., Saharanpur dist., N.W. Provs. Small lake with numerous temples, *ghāts*, and monuments around the banks. Resort of pilgrims. Trade in grain, sugar and oil, and manufactures of fine cloth. 29° 42' N., 77° 43' E. P. 19,250.

Deo Bāranark, Deva Bāranarka (anc. Varanika), vil., Shahābād dist., Bengal. 23° 15' N. 84° 31' E.

Deocha, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Deodangar or **Diyodangar**, peak, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 84° 0' E. Ht. 4535 ft. above sea.

Deodar, native state, Mabi Kāntha, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Deodar, chief tn., Deodar state. 24° 8' N., 71° 49' E.

Deodurg or **Devadurg**, ruined fort, Haiderābād state. 16° 25' N., 77° E.

Deogaon, *taluk*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 339 sq. m. P. 264,851.

Deogaon, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 83° 1' E.

Deogaon, tn., Bāllāghāt dist., Central Provs.

Deogarh, sub-div., Santal Parganā, Bengal. Area, 954 sq. m. P. 284,115.

Deogarh, tn., Santal Parganā. Group of 22 temples. 24° 30' N., 86° 45' E. P. 8607.

Deogarh, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. Contains several old temples and ruined fort, while surrounding ruins prove it to have been once a large city. It now consists of 50 or 60 houses.

Deogarh, tn., Ratnāgiri, Bombay. See Devagadh.

Deogarh, tn., Udaipur state, Rājputāna. 25° 33' N., 73° 58' E. P. 7400.

Deogarh, cap., Bamra state, Central Provs. 21° 32' N., 84° 46' E.

Deohra, *sic* Deorha.

Deogad Bāria, cap. of Baria state, *q. c.*

Deoha River, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.; affl. of Rāmgaṅgā.

Deojagan, lighthouse, Bombay. See Tankari.

Deolali, cantonment, Nasik dist., Bombay. Rly. sta., known as Nasik Road. Barracks for 5000 men. 19° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 4104.

Deolapāra, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Deoli, cantonment, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 27.2 inches. 25° 40' N., 75° 25' E. Ht. 1122 ft.

Deoli, original name of Dewalghāt.

Deoli, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 32' E. P. 5450.

Deoli, rly. sta., Goa, W. India.

Deoli, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Deolia, deserted tn., and former cap., Prathāgarh state, Rājputāna. 24° 38' N., 74° 42' E.

Deolia, vil., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 74° 49' E.

Deoniagarh, vil., Nepal. 27° 42' N., 84° 42' E.

Deonthāl Hill, Hindu state, Panjāb. Scene of a decisive engagement in 1815. 31° 11' N., 76° 53' E.

Deonthal, vil., Simla dist., Panjáb. Temple, etc. 2200 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Deopáhar or **Deonpahár**, hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 2704 ft.

Deopanj River, Nowgong dist., Assam.

Deoprayag, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the great temple of Rámachandra, and two basins for religious bathing. $30^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 2266 ft.

Deopur, vil., Hazáribágh dist., Bengal.

Deopur (Devapura), tn., Rajshahi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $88^{\circ} 34' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India; near R. Son. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Deora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$

Deora Kot, tn. and rly. stn., Paikshádist., Oudh. Temple.

Deoranian, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Deorbija, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Deorha, vil., Jabal state, Panjáb. Ht. 6550 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Deori, estate, dist., Central Provs. Comprises 50 poor vila.

Deori, vil., rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Deori, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Temple largely resorted to. Trade in wheat, and manufacture of coarse cloth. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6306.

Deori, tn., Hazáribágh dist., Bengal.

Deoria, *tal.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 537 sq. m. P. 517,793.

Deoria, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Deoriya or **Dewariya**, vil. on the Jamna, Karchhana *tal.*, Allahábad dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$

Deosai, Plains of, Little Tibet, Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Deosar, *tal.*, Anantnág sub-div., Kashmir. P. 40,169.

Deosari, vil., Biláspur dist., Central Provs.

Deoti, small lake, Alwar state, Rajputána.

Deotigarh Range, Assam. H. pt., 8604 ft.

Depal, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Depal Gangrah, vil., Shaháladpur *tal.*, Haidarpur dist., Sindh; site of the ancient Brahmanábád, $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Deparja, vil., on R. Indus, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Depsang Plain, Kashmir and Jama. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Dera, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjáb. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 125,512.

Dera, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb, $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dera-Bugti, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 56' E.$

Dera-Fatha-Khán, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dera Gházi Khán, dist., Deraját div., Panjáb. Area, 5606 sq. m. P. 404,031.

Dera Gházi Khán, *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 1422 sq. m. P. 177,062.

Dera Gházi Khán, chief tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 4' N.$, $70^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 395 ft. P. 27,886.

Dera Ismail Khán, dist., Deraját div., Panjáb. Area, 9440 sq. m. P. 456,201.

Dera Ismail Khán, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 1704 sq. m. P. 133,809.

Dera Ismail Khán, chief tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 51' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 571 ft. P. with cantonment, 26,884.

Deraját, div., Panjáb. Area, 17,651 sq. m.

Dera-Nanak, tn., Gardáspur dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5760.

Derapur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 122,244.

Derapur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs., on Seagar R., 35 m. W. from Cawnpur.

Derband, vil., Hazára dist., Panjáb. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Derbhavati or **Darbhavati**, vil., Dáng states, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Derdí Janbái, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad, Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Derdi, vil., Gondal state, Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Deri, Dhura or Deh, vil., Almora dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Deri Kot, *see* Ghaibi Dero.

Deri Shahān, *see* Dheri Shahān.

Derol or Dedol, vil. on the Sābar-matl R., and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Dero-Mohbat, *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 43,028.

Dero Mohbat, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Desan, vil. and chiefship, Idar state, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Deshnok, rly. sta., Bikaner state, Rājputāna; 17 m. S. Bikaner.

Desur, tn., Wandiwash *tāl.*, N. Arkot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3250.

Detanaw, vil., Hantawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Ruins of large pagoda.

Detroj, vil., rly. sta., Virangam *tāl.*, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Deulgaon-RAJĀ or Dewalgāon-RAJĀ, formerly Dewalwādī, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Walls now in ruins. Trade in cotton and silk. Annual fair at which the offerings exceed £5000 in value, and pilgrims receive free supplies of food. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7382.

Deulghat, *see* Dewalghāt.

Dewa, vil., Bara Banki dist., Oodh.

Dewa, tn., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Devadnapatti, vil., Periyakalam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 6389.

Devagadh, *tāluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 543 sq. m. P. 128,708.

Devagadh, seaport, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Safe land-locked harbour with average depth of 3 fathoms. Ruined fort. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dewagiri, vil., Karajgi *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 26' E.$

Devakota, vil., Tiravāddūni *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Dewal or Ilahabas Dewal, vil. on the Kava or Katui, Pilibhit dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Dewāla, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$

Devālā or Numbalakod, tn., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Coffee centre, and the centre of the Wainad gold mining, when many Europeans resided in the neighbourhood. $11^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$

Devalgaon, *see* Deulgaon Rājā.

Dewalgāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Iron ore of good quality is worked in neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Dewalghāt, formerly Devali, tn. on the Pāyā-Gangā, Buldāna dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Devalia, chiefship, Saakheda Mewda, Rewa Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dewalwādā, vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar; on the Purna R. Ancient mosque and 2 temples. Once a place of importance. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dewalwādā, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.; 6 m. W. of Arvi. Ancient Kaudina, the capital of Vidarbha. Annual religious fair held in bed of R. Wardhā.

Dewalwādī, original name of Deulgaon Rājā, *q. v.*

Devanakonda, vil., Pattikonda *tāl.*, Karaul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2347.

Devanayakanapalya, tn., Goribidnur *tāl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Devanhalli, *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Area, 238 sq. m.

Devanhalli, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 6693.

Devarabetta, hill, Nilagiri dist., Madras, Ht. 8371 ft. $11^{\circ} 23' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$

Devarakadra, vil., Nagad Karaul dist., Haidarābād.

Devarakonda, tn., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$

Devarakota, vil. and *zamindārī*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Devarāyadurga, fortified hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Ht. 3940 ft. Temple on the summit where annual religious fair is held. Summer resort. $13^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Devarāyapalle, vil., Nellore dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1902.

Devarāyapatur, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Dewās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$

Dewās, native state, Indor, Central India. Ruled by two Rājās, each having his own distinct authority. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 152,073. Under British administration.

Dewās, chief tn., Dewās state. Both the Rājās live here in separate palaces. 22° 58' N., 76° 6' E. P. 15,068.

Devasamudra, tn., Chitaldarg dist., Mysore.

Devashola, vil., Merkunad taluk, Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 76° 43' E. Hill, 7417 ft.

Devgad, *see* Devagadh.

Devi R., Orissa, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Devi, two offshoots of the Katjuri, itself a branch of the Mahanadi. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in 19° 58' N., 86° 25' E.

Devikota (S. Bānapara, Shonitapura, Ushāvana, Kotivraha and Kottavipura), tn. and ruined fort, Tanjor dist., Madras. Played important part in early history of E. I. Company's settlement. 11° 22' N., 79° 52' E. P. 8541.

Devil's Point, on W. coast, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Devipatanam, seaport tn. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 26' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3905.

Devipura, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Devjagan or **Deojagan**, vil. with temple and place of pilgrimage, Jamnagar tal., Bharuch dist., Bombay; at mouth of Dhadhar R. Bi-annual religious fair.

Dewundara, tn., Wellaboda Pattawa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3332.

Dhabadi, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Dhabarud, vil., Basti dist., Oudh. 27° 27' N., 82° 52' E.

Dhabien, *see* Dabien.

Dhabla Dhr, petty chiefship, Bhopal state, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Dhabla Ghosi, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Dhādhar R., rises in Vinadhya Hills and falls into the Gulf of Cambay in 21° 54' N., 72° 38' E., after a course of 70 m. Drainage area, 1850 sq. m.

Dhaillia, vil., Indor state, Central India, on border of Khandesh dist.

Dhak, vil. and rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Dhaka, div., dist., and tn. *See* Dacca.

Dhaka-Jalālpur, vil., Champāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhakiya, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhakwa, rly. stn., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Dhakwakhana, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Dhalai River, Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Dhalandhar, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Asylum for native lunatics.

Dhalbhatm, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Dhaldighi, vil., with large tank, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Annual fair, attended by 20,000 persons.

Dhaleshwari, name of 3 rivers in E. Bengal and Asām: (1) In Dacca dist., (2) between Maimansingh and Silhet dists., (3) in Cachar dist.

Dhalet R., *see* Dalat.

Dhalkishor or **Dwarkeshwar R.**, Bengal; trib. of the Hugli. Known as the Rūpnārāyan in its lower course. Subject to sudden floods.

Dhama, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 31' N., 83° 58' E.

Dhamanjar, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. 23° 6' N., 74° 37' E.

Dhāmāpur, tn., Mālwan tal., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Dhamarka, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Dhamda, tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass anklets. 21° 27' N., 81° 23' E.

Dhāmdaha, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhami, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 27 sq. m. P. 3985.

Dhamkund, pass, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Dham-ma-tha, *see* Dam-ma-tha.

Dhamnagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dhamnai, vil., Barwāni dist., Central India.

Dhamnand, vil., Dhār st., Central India. 22° 12' N., 75° 31' E.

Dhamoni, vil., Sagar dist., Central

Provs. Ruins of mosques, temples, etc., show its former extent. Fort now dismantled. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dhampur, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 181,958.

Dhampur, *tn.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 19' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6708.

Dhāmra R., and estuary, Bengal. Formed by the junction of the Brahmani and Baitarnai, falls into the Bay of Bengal in $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $87^{\circ} E.$ Fine navigable stream, but mouth obstructed by bar and shifting sand-banks.

Dhāmra, port, Dhāmra estuary, Katak dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$ Under this name is included the whole tidal portion of the Dhāmra, and Chandbali, Hansa, Patamundai, and Aul.

Dhamsia, estate, Sankheda Mewā, Rewarkantha states, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Dhamri, *tn.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $90^{\circ} 15' E.$

Dhamtari, *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 2132 sq. m.

Dhamtari, *tn.*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6726.

Dhamtur, *tn.*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$

Dhanā, *vil.*, Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dhanāl, *vil.* and chiefship, Mahikān-tha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dhanapur, *tn.*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dhanari, *vil.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhanas, *tn.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Dhanaudah, *see* Dharnaoda.

Dhanauli, *tn.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. P. 5600.

Dhanaula, *tn.*, Nabha state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7095.

Dhanaurā, *tn.*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4151.

Dhanauti R., Champāran dist., Bengal. Length, 113 m. Falls into the Sikhrana.

Dhanawas, *vil.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Dhandaus, *vil.*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhāndhalpur, *vil.*, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiawār, Bombay.

Dhandhi, *vil.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Dhandhūka, *tdluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 1077 sq. m. P. 124,940.

Dhandhūka, chief *tn.*, Dhandhūka *tdluk*. Manufactures of cloth, pottery and wooden articles. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 9573.

Dhandia, *tn.*, 24 Pargana, Bengal.

Dhaneri, *vil.*, Palanpur, Bombay.

Dhaneshwari or **Dhansiri R.**, rises in the Barel Mts., Aśm. It is joined by the Daysang and falls into the Brahmaputra, near Bagdwar Chapari.

Dhang Range, mts., in S. of Nepal.

Dhangain, *pass*, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. No longer in use. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $85^{\circ} E.$

Dhāngāon, *vil.* and *thakurate*, Indor state, Central India.

Dhānikholā, *tn.*, on Satvā R., Maimaingsingh dist., Bengal, 12 m. from Nasirābād. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $90^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dhaniwali Toba, *vil.*, Bhāwalpur, Panjāb.

Dhankia, *ry.* *stn.*, Jaypur, Rājputāna, 23 m. E. of Phalora June.

Dhanora, *vil.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhanori, *vil.*, Central Provs. dist., and 26 m. N. W. from Wardhā, Weaving and dyeing industries. P. about 1000.

Dhanoria, *zaminādar*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dhansia, *vil.*, Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Dhansiri, *see* Dhaneashwari.

Dhansua, *tn.*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Dhanu R., Maimaingsingh dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna. Navigable for boats of all sizes.

Dhanūr Lake, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Water used for irrigation; is 3 m. long by 1 m. broad, but is often dry in hot weather.

Dhanut Bhura-gyi, *see* Danūt-Paya-gyi.

Dhanwa, *vil.*, Jesalmer state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $70^{\circ} 55' E.$

Dhanwahi, *tn.*, Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Dhapara, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.
Dhāpewārā, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3896.

Dhāpa Lake, *see* Salt-Water Lake.
Dhāula Dhar Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb. H. pt. 15,256 ft. above sea.

Dhār, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.
Dhār, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.
Dhār, native state, Malwa, Central India. Area, 1775 sq. m. P. 169,474.
Dhār, chief tn., Dhar state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ Ht. 1908 ft. P. 18,430.

Dhārākot, vil. and *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras; on Rishikulya R. 8 m. N. W. of Aaka. Area, 125 sq. m., with 188 vils. P. 24,347. Vil., $19^{\circ} 38' N.$, $84^{\circ} 37' E.$

Dharamgara, vil., Patna district, Bengal.

Dharamkot, vil., Amritsar district, Panjāb.

Dharamkot, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.
Dharampur, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 794 sq. m. P. 120,498.

Dharampur, chief tn., Dharampur state, Gujarāt, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 4775.

Dharampur, vil., Chhaturpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dharampur, vil., Nepal. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $85^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dharamपुरi, tn., on the Narmadā, Dhar state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. about 600, but gradually growing.

Dharangāon, tn., Erandol *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 15,073.

Dharani, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dharanikot, *see* Amravati.

Dhārāpuram, *tdluk*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 836 sq. m. P. 249,221.

Dhārāpuram, (S. Viratapura), tn., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 7650.

Dharar, vil., Ratlam, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$

Dharara, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhārāseo, *see* Dhārāsīnva.

Dhārāsīnva, Dhārāshiva or Dhārāseo, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād. Ancient cave-temples in vicinity. P. 10,511.

Dharaaja, vil., Khairpur, Sindh, Bombay.

Dharema, vil., Shabpar dist., Panjāb.

Dhreshar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dharhar River, Gayā dist., Bengal.

Dhāri, tn., Jetpur state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhāri, vil. and chiefship, Pauda Mewas, Rewakastha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, $3\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m.

Dhāri, *mahal*, Amreli dist., Baroda st., Kāthiawar. Area, 378 sq. m. P. 37,787.

Dhāri, tn., Amreli dist., Baroda. P. 3763.

Dhariwal, vil., Gurdaspur district, Panjāb.

Dhārīā or **Torshā R.**, Bengal, rises in the Bhatan Hills and flows to the Brahmaputra, which it joins in $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $89^{\circ} 48' E.$ It receives several tributaries and gives off the Torsha in Kuch Behar.

Dharma, tract of high land, Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. Area, about 400 sq. m.

Dharmakot (originally Kotalpur), tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain and cloth. $30^{\circ} 37' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 6725.

Dharmakundi, vil., Hooshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dharmanagar, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Dharmapasa, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Dharmapatam, tn. and port, Malabar dist., Madras; situated on island in river of same name. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6411.

Dharmapatam R., Malabar dist., Madras. Falls into the sea 3 m. N. of Tellicherry.

Dharmapur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oodh. 11 m. E. Pathagarh.

Dharmapur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Dharmapuri, *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 18,442.

Dharmapuri, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 7090.

Dharmapuri, tn., Dhar state, Central India; on R. Narimada. $22^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Dharmasagar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haiderābād.

Dharmasāla, hill stn. and hd.-qrs., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 6184. Rainfall, 148.3 inches.

Dharmasāla, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Dharmavaram, *tdl.*, Ānantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1226 sq. m. P. 118,724.

Dharmavaram, tn., Ānantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 6836.

Dharnauda, tn. and *tdkwarat*, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4887.

Dharuhera, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Dharupur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist. Oudh. Has 3 Saivite temples.

Dharūr, tn., Haiderābād div., Haiderābād state. $18^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Dharūr, vil., Bhir dist., Haiderābād.

Dhārwar or **Dhārwād**, dist., Bombay. Area, 4603 sq. m. P. 1,051,314.

Dhārwar, *tdlak*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 430 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mugad), 105,338.

Dhārwar or **Dhārwād**, chief tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 2350 ft. P. 32,841.

Dhasa, vil. and rly. stn., Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dhasān R., Central India, trib. of the Betwa. Rises in Bhopal state. Total length, 220 m.

Dhāt, the desert portion of Thar and Parkar, between Umarmot and the Rann of Kachh.

Dhāta or **Kārikānh**, vil., Fathepur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Dhaulagiri, *see* Dhāwalagiri.

Dhaulāna, tn., Mirath, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3355.

Dhaulāri, **Dholri** or **Rastūpur** **Dhaulāri**, vil. on the Hindan R., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 781 ft. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Dhaulti River, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Dhaulpara, tn., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhaunkal, tn., Gujranwala district, Panjāb.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 20 m. from Faizābād.

Dhaurahrā, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $23^{\circ} N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5291.

Dhawalagiri Mount, Nepal. One of the highest peaks of the Himalayas. $29^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 59' E.$ Ht. 26,826 ft.

Dhawalleshvaram, tn., Godāvari dist., Madras. Government workshops and stone quarries. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 10,492.

Dhenkanāl, trib. state, Orissa. Bengal. Area, 1463 sq. m. P. 238,285.

Dhenkanāl, chief tn., Dhenkanāl st., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dherishāhan, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Probably the site of the ancient Taxila. Remains of many monasteries, etc., of great size. $33^{\circ} 17' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$

Dhikuli, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$

Dhindari, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Dhingana, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 1' E.$

Dhingwas, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Dhipri, vil. on R. Chambal, Kota state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dhirang Jong, vil., Tibet. $27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $92^{\circ} 17' E.$

Dhiringi, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhoba or **Kao River**, Shahābād dist., Central Provs.

Dhobādhobani, mtn., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $84^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 4166 ft.

Dhobā-khal, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assam. Coal found in neighbourhood. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $90^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dhodar Ali, raised road, Sibsagar dist., Assam. Length, $117\frac{1}{2}$ m.

Dhodhar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dhola, vil. and chiefship, Gehelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dholagarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Dholarwa, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarat, Bombay.

Dholbājā, vil., Purulia dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $87^{\circ} 19' E.$

Dholera, seaport, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. Cotton mart. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,088.

Dholka, *tdl.*, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 118,237.

Dholka, chief tn., Dholka *tdl.* Extensive Musalman ruins. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 16,494.

Dholpur, native state, Rajputana. Area, 1154 sq. m. P. 279,890.

Dholpur, chief tn., in above state. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 9624. Average rainfall, 26.16 inches.

Dhol Samudra, marsh, Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Dhon, vil., Ramallakot *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Dhon River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhond, vil. and rly. sta., Poona dist., Bombay.

Dhonegaon, tn., Buldana dist., Berar.

Dhoraji, tn., Gondal, Kathiawar, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $70^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 20,406.

Dhori, vil., Dhar state, Central India.

Dhotria-Baisola, petty chiefship, Dhar state, Central India. Comprises 9 vils.

Dhrangadhra, native state, Jhalawad, Kathiawar, Bombay. Area, 1156 sq. m. with 129 vils. P. 103,754.

Dhrangadhra, chief tn., Dhrangadhra state, $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 15,209.

Dhrapah, petty state, Hallar div., Kathiawar, Bombay.

Dhrol, native state, Jhalawad, Kathiawar, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 27,007.

Dhrol, tn., Dhrol state, Kathiawar, Bombay. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5721.

Dhual, vil., Patiala state, Panjab.

Dhubri, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Assam; comprising 662 vils.

Dhubri, tn., Goalpara dist., Assam. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 4825.

Dhude, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Dhudial, vil., Hazara dist., Panjab.

Dhudial, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjab.

Dhukia, vil., Rampur state, N. W. Prova.

Dhulapra, natural reservoir, Saharapur dist., N. W. Prova.

Dhulia, *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 759 sq. m. P. 98,142.

Dhulia or Dhulen, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 21,880.

Dhulian, vil., Murshidabad dist., Bengal. Annual fair.

Dhulipadi, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Dhulipnagar, *see* Edwardesabad.

Dhulkhed, vil., Indi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Dhumā, vil., Seoni dist., Central Prova. P. about 1000.

Dhumlan, vil., Patiala state, Panjab.

Dhumri, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Prova. P. 1338.

Dhunat, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Dhund River, Jaypur, Rajputana.

Dhunnu River, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Dhupchanchia, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Dhupgarh, hills, Hoshangabad dist., Central Prova.

Dhupguri, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dhupsari, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjab.

Dhur, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Dhuri, vil., Patiala state, Panjab.

Dhuria, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dhuriapur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Prova.

Dhurwai, tn. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1774.

Dhus, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Prova.

Dhusan, *see* Parwan

Dhuva, rly. sta., Machhu Kantha, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Diagon, vil., Patna state, Central Prova.

Diamond Harbour, sub-div., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 402,880.

Diamond Harbour, port and tn., Diamond Harbour sub-div., $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 14' E.$

Diamond Harbour Canal, Diamond Harbour sub-div. Length 23 m.

Diamper, *see* Udayamperur.

Diamond I., Pegu, I. Burma; off mouth of Bassein R. Area, 1 sq. m. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 19' E.$

Diatra, vil., Bikaner state, Rajputana.

Diawara, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dibhai, (Dabhai), *tu.*, Annapahar *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 12' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8282.

Dibipur, *vil.*, Malda dist., Bengal.

Dibru or Sonapur R., Assam; trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Dibrugarh, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Assam. Area, 2038 sq. m., comprises 697 *vils.*

Dibrugarh, chief *tu.*, Lakhimpur dist., Assam. 27° 29' N., 94° 58' E. Ht. 405 ft. P. with cantonment, 9876.

Diddaur, *tu.*, on R. Sai, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Didwana, *tu.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 17' N., 74° 25' E. P. 11,376.

Dig or Deeg, *tu.*, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 28' N., 77° 22' E. P. 15,166. Rainfall, 23.3 inches.

Digar, *vil.* and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Digaru River, Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Digganvi, *vil.*, Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Diggi, *tu.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Dighi (Sana. Dīrghashakhika), *vil.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 59' N., 80° 50' E.

Dighwāra, *vil.*, Mazaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Digi-la, pass in N. of Nepal.

Dignagar, *vil.*, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Trade in grain and sugar, and manufacture of bell-metal and brassware. 23° 22' N., 87° 45' E.

Digod, *nizamāt*, Kota state, Rājputāna. P. 22,055.

Dighori, *vil.*, Sakoli *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3088.

Digbijaiganj, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 276,740.

Digbijaiganj, *vil.*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 12 m. from Bareli *tu.*

Digras, *tu.*, Wun dist., Berar. Important cotton market. 20° 6' N., 77° 45' E. P. 5081.

Digri, military *sta.*, Sindh dist., Bombay. 25° 10' N., 69° 10' E.

Digri, *vil.*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Digru or Sonapur R., Assam; trib. of the Kalang R.

Digupudi, *vil.*, Kinnedi *ram*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Digwar, *vil.*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dih, *tu.*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Dihang or Dihong R., Assam. One of the head streams of the Brahmaputra.

Dihing, name of 2 rivers, Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Dihingia, *vil.*, Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Dij, *vil.*, Kamrup dist., Assam.

Diji, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. 27° 21' N., 68° 45' E.

Diju River, Nowgong dist., Assam; aff. of R. Kalang.

Dikharu River, Nowgong dist., Assam.

Dikhu River, Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Dikrang River, Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Diksāl, *vil.* and *ry.* *sta.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 65 m. E.S.E. of Poona.

Dikthan, *tu.*, Gwalior, Central India; 16 m. W. of Mau. 22° 34' N., 75° 31' E.

Dikwella, *tu.*, Wellaboda Pattawa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 5° 58' N., 80° 42' E. P. 3039.

Dila, *vil.*, Afghanistan, on Ghazni R., N. of Alo-i-Jetada.

Dilawar, fort, Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 44' N., 71° 14' E.

Dilbar, *vil.*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Dildārnagar, *tu.*, Ghāziipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 83° 42' E.

Dilwāra, *tu.*, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Palace and temple in vicinity. 24° 46' N., 78° 47' E.

Dimapur, *vil.*, Naga Hills dist., Assam, on Dhuneshwari R. Extensive ruins and tanks in surrounding jungle.

Dimili, *vil.*, Sarvaiddhi *tal.*, Vizagatam dist., Madras.

Dimlah, *vil.*, Raigpur dist., Bengal. 26° 6' N., 88° 48' E.

Dimra R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Dimu River, Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Dina, *vil.*, Jhelum dist., Panjāb.

Dinajpur, dist., Rajshahi div., Bengal. Area, 4118 sq. m. P. 1,555,835.

Dinajpur, *tal.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Area, 3251 sq. m. P. 1,162,429.

Dinajpur, chief *tu.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 37' N., 85° 40' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. 12,204.

Dinānagar, *tu.*, Gurdaspur dist.,

Panjab. Annual fair. $32^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5454.

Dinapur, sub-div., Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 167,260.

Dinapur or Danapur, cantonments and military hd.-qrs., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 44,419.

Dinapur, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dinara, vil., Shahábd dist., Bengal.

Dindi River, Nalgonda dist., Haidarábád.

Dindigal or Dindugal, *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. Area, 1132 sq. m. P. 370,817.

Dindigal or Dindukkal, tn. and rly. stn., Madras dist., Madras. Some local trade. The scene of many contests in 17th and 18th centuries. $10^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} E.$ P. 20,203.

Dindori, *tdluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 632 sq. m. P. 82,626.

Dindori, chief tn. of above. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ding, rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjab.

Dinga, tn., Gujarát dist., Panjab. $32^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 5424.

Dingarh or Traihara, vil., Bháwalpur state, Panjab.

Dingarh Kiner, vil., Sirmur state, Panjab. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Dingari, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Dingi, fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $68^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dingir Range, Asám. H. pt., 6400 ft. above sea.

Dingili Hills, Khasia and Jaintia Hills dist., Asám.

Dingra, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Dingri, vil., Tibet, on the Phungtu or Dingri Chu.

Dinpana, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjab.

Diodar, *see* Deodar.

Dioramian R., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Dip, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Dipalpur, tn., Indor, Central India. $22^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dipalpur, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjab. Area, 964 sq. m. P. 180,455.

Dipalpur, tn., Dipalpur *tahsil*. Once a large and important city, now decayed

into a mere vil. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$

Diphlu River, Nowgong dist., Asám.

Dipla, *tdluk*, Thar and Parker, dist., Bombay. Area, 1502 sq. m. P. 23,751.

Dipla, tn., Dipla *tdluk*. Ruined fort. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Dir, tn., Bajaur, Kafiristan. $35^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Dirgi, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 40 m. W.N.W. of Harnai.

Disa or Deesa, tn. and cantonments, Paláspur state, Gujarát. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 13' E.$

Disang River, Sibsagar dist., Asám.

Disaun, *see* Dhason.

Disoi R., Asám. Rises in the Naga Hills.

Diu, island and tn., belonging to Portugal, Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 12 sq. m. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $71^{\circ} 1' E.$

Diula, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Diwala, *see* Dewala.

Diwalgaon, *see* Dewalgaon.

Diwalghát, *see* Dewalghát.

Diwalia, *see* Dewalia.

Diwalwára, *see* Dewalwáda.

Diwanganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhopal, Central India.

Divanganj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Divanganj, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Diwángiri, vil., Kámrup dist., Asám. Annual fair. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $91^{\circ} 27' E.$

Diwás, *see* Dewas.

Dive, rly. stn., Thána dist., Bombay; 6 m. from Thána.

Divi Point, headland, Kistna dist., Madras. Lighthouse in $15^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$

Diying R., N. Kachár, dist., Asám, Trib. of the Kopili. Flows N.

Dnyan Gangá, common name for the Ghan R., *q. v.*

Doab (S. Antarsedi), N. W. Provs. Name given to tract of country lying between the Ganges and the Jamna. Rich agricultural dist., thickly inhabited.

Doaba Daúdzai, *tahsil*, Peshawar dist., Panjab. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 83,546.

Dobhi, vil., Gadarwara *tahsil*, Narasinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Dobi, vil., Gaya dist., Behar, Bengal.
Doboka Thāna, vil., on the Jamuna,
 Nowgong dist., Assam. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 55' E.$

Doda, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmir.
 $33^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dodābetta Mt., Nilagiri dist., Madras. H. pt. of the Nilagiri Range, 8647 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$

Dodampahala, tn., Wellaboda Pattuwa, Madura dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2249.

Dodāpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Dodballāpur, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 292 sq. m.

Dodballāpur or **Dodda-Ballāpura**, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 7141.

Dodda Madaga-kere, *see* Ayyan-kere.

Dodderi, *tāl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 831 sq. m.

Dodderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Manufactures of cloth, silk, scarves, blankets, agricultural implements, brass vessels, etc. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dodguni, vil., Gubbi *tāl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Dodiana, vil. and *tādkurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dodka, petty state, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Dodra, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 10 m. S.E. of Ummarapondi.

Dodvād, tn., Sangli st., Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$

Dogora, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkand, Central India.

Dohad, *tāl.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 68,676.

Dohad, chief tn. of above, $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 12,933.

Dohalia, vil., Silhet dist., Assam.

Dohrighāt, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of bathing festival. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3303.

Doisā, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Once the capital of the Chutia-Nāgpur Rājās, $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$

Dojoro River, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Dokeha, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.

Doktawadi Namtu, R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Dol, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Doli, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Dolia or **Doliya**, rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 29 m. W. of Wadhwan.

Doling, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Dolphin's Nose, promontory, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 17' E.$ 1500 ft. high.

Dolu River, Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Dolwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Domariāganj, *takōf*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 313,090.

Domariāganj or **Dumariyāganj**, vil. on the Rāpti R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$

Dombagalla, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on the Lanka Oya.

Domel I., Mergui Archipelago. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Domeli, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dommasandra, tn., Anekal *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. P. 2284.

Don, R., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Donabyū, *see* Danubyū.

Donakal, vil., Khanam dist., Haidarābād.

Dondi Lohārā, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m.

Dondra Head or **Dewardara Hd.**, penin. and vil., most southern point of Ceylon. The vil. name is Dondra or Tevanururai. $5^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Dongala, mt. range, Kolār dist., Mysore.

Dongar, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dongara, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dongargāon, vil., Indor st., Central India.

Dongargāon, vil., Nandgaon state, Central Provs.

Dongargāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; 14 m. S. of Khandwa.

Dongargarh, tn. and rly. stn., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5675.

Dongarh, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$

Dongaria, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$

Dongarpur, *see* **Dungarpur**.

Dongartál, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fine breed of cattle. Ancient remains. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$

Dong Lung, vil., Kashmir, at S. E. end of Karakoram Range.

Donmanik Islands, Bakharjanj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} N.$, $90^{\circ} 30' E.$

Dooma, *see* **Dumagudien**.

Dora Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Doráha, vil. and rly. sta., Patiala state, Panjáb.

Doranda, military cantonment of Ránehí, Lohárdága dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 22' E.$

Dorata, rly. sta., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Dorikun Pass, Kashmir, $34^{\circ} 55' N.$, $75^{\circ} E.$

Dorka, *see* **Dodka**.

Dorki, vil., on the Mand R., Chatia-Nazpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Dorma, vil., Lohárdága dist., Bengal.

Dornal Ghát, pass, Nellore dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$

Dornipad, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1910.

Dorwan, vil., Indor, Central India.

Dosa, *see* **Dausa**.

Dosen Bhutan, *see* **Punakha**.

Dostpur, tn., Soltaapur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 31' E.$

Double I, lies S. of Amherst Point, Lr. Burma, Lighthouse. $15^{\circ} 53' N.$, $97^{\circ} 37' E.$

Doung-gyi, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 8' E.$

Dowlaishvaram, *see* **Dhāwaleshvaram**.

Dowlatabád, *see* **Daulatabád**.

Doyang or **Doyong R.**, *see* **Dayang**.

Drang, vil., Mandi state, Panjáb.

Drang Pass, Afghánistán. $33^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 17' E.$

Drākshārāmam, tn. and sacred place, Ramachandrapuram *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3103.

Drās, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dreh, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan.

Drigri, tn., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 21' N.$, $70^{\circ} 14' E.$

Duab, *see* **Doab**.

Duaba Daudzai, *see* **Doaba Daudzai**.

Duara Nongtyrmen, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Dáb, pass, Kashmir state. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$

Dubalhati, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Dubāri, vil., Aramgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $83^{\circ} 46' E.$

Dub-chi, valley and pass, Kashmir. 11,800. ft. above sea. $33^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} E.$

Dubkund, vil., on R. Kuna, Gwalior st., Cent. India. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Dublāna, tn., Bandi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Dublat, vil., Sagar I., Hugli R., Bengal.

Dubrájpur, tn., Birbham dist., Bengal. Surrounded by tanks. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $87^{\circ} 25' E.$

Dubunni Mt., Gilgit dist., Kashmir. Ht. 20,154 ft.

Dud-dhara, waterfall, on R. Narmada, near its source.

Dudhai, vil., Balabehat *tdl.*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. With ancient remains. $24^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Dudhani, tn., Satara, dist., Bombay. P. 2831.

Dudhi, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Dudhi River, Narsinghpur and Hoshangabad dists., Central Provs.

Dudhkumār River, Raigpur dist., Bengal; affl. of Brahmaputra.

Dudhmala zamindār, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Dudhni, rly. sta., Akalkot, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Dudhpāni, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal, near Dumdama.

Dudhpur, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Dudhrej, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Dudkurugod, vil., Goribidnur *tdl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Dudna River, Parbhani dist., Haidarābād; affl. of Godāvari.

Dudu, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Has fort and mud wall. $26^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Dudukur, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras.

Duduyā R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Dudwa, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Duffla, *see* Daphla.

Dugarājapatnam (Svarnamukhi-dugarājapatnam and S. Dhruvarājapatnam), called Armegam, by the English, after an accountant Armegam, where a factory was established 1625; seaport, Nellore dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2598.

Dugāri, tn., Bandi state, Rājputāna. Temples and large artificial reservoir. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. about 2000.

Duggirāla, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1991.

Dugriā, petty chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Duhābahrā, vil., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$

Duhara, vil., Chhatargar, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Dujāna, native state, Panjāb. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 26,450.

Dujāna, chief tn., Dujāna st., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5738.

Dukkiyāmpālayam, vil., Attur *tdl.*, Salem. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ Area, 1925 acres. P. 1011.

Dulai, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Dulalganj, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Dulapur, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Dularia, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Dulhasar, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna.

Dulchipur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulehwala, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Duleta, *tādkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Dulhi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh; 2 m. N. E. from the Chanka R.

Dulpatpur, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs.

Dulu, vil., Nepal. $29^{\circ} N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Dumagudem or Dummagudem, tn., Bhadrachalam *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2475.

Dumās, vil., Sachin state, Surat, Bombay; nr. mouth of R. Tapti.

Duman, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Dumchanch, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $85^{\circ} 44' E.$

Dum-Dum, sub-div., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 53,905.

Dum-Dum, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. of S. Dum-Dum, 11,037; N. Dum-Dum, with cantonment, 10,396.

Dumdum, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Dumja, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $85^{\circ} 45' E.$

Dumkā, sub-div., Santal Parganas dist., Bengal. Area, 1429 sq. m. P. 404,312.

Dumra Falls, on R. Gumti, Hill Tippera, Bengal.

Dumraon, branch of the Arra Canal, Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Dumraon, tn. and rly. sta., Shahābād dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 18,884.

Dumripat, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$

Dumsong, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Dumurdah, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal. Once a haunt of river pirates. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$

Dumurhi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Dumuria, vil., Singhbhum dist., Chatia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Dun, hills, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Dunal Ghāt, *see* Dorsal Ghāt.

Duncan Passage, between Ratland I. and Little Andaman.

Dundara, vil., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Dunder, vil., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Dunduti, fort, Bidar div., Haidarābād.

Dundwāraganj, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} E.$ P. 4979.

Dundwa Range, mts., Nepal, bordering on N. W. Provs.

Dundwara Khas, *see* Dundwāraganj.

Dunera, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Dungagali, sanitarium, Abbottābād *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Dungarpur, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 98,448, excluding Bhils.

Dungarpur, chief tn., Dungarpur state, Rājputāna. 23° 50' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6431.

Dungri, rly. sta., Bombay; 37 m. S. of Surat.

Duni, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort and wall. 25° 32' N., 75° 38' E.

Dunkin's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Duns, The, *see* Dehra Dun.

Dunthami or **Donthāmi R.**, Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Joins the Kyauksari in lat. 17° N.

Dunwon, vil., Amherst, dist., Lr. Burma, on Bilin R. At one time a walled city.

Dunyapur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 48' N., 70° 47' E. P. 2101.

Dunyian, tidal creek, Thuṅgwa dist., Lr. Burma; 13 m. in length.

Dunyin, peak, Zweh-ka-bin Hills, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. An extinct volcano, and has been used as a natural fortress.

Dupa-Sir, peak, frontier hills, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 8260 ft.

Dupād, vil., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 55' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2896.

Duraband, *see* Derband.

Duraiba, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Durduriā, ruined fort, Dacca dist., Bengal; on R. Banar.

Durg, *taluk*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1104 sq. m.

Durg, hd.-qrs. and vil. of above. 21° 11' N., 81° 21' E. P. 4149.

Durgāpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Durgapur, vil., Malmaisingh dist., Bengal. 25° 7' N., 90° 39' E.

Durgāpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Durgāpur, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Durgārājapatnam, tn., Gadar *tdl.*, Nellar dist., Madras. Custom house. Salt manufacture. 13° 59' N., 80° 12' E.

Duriā Khān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Durian, vil., Kashmir; on Kushen Ganga R.

Durod, vil. and chiefship, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujardt, Bombay.

Duroli, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Durrung, *see* Darrang.

Duthu, vil., Lohārdagā dist., Bengal.

Duttalār, vil., Nellar dist., Madras. Has trade in indigo. 14° 51' N., 79° 27' E. P. 3459.

Duttia, *see* Datia.

Dūya Lakes, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. A series of inter-communicating sheets of water.

Dāyinsaik or **Dāyinsēk**, tn. on the Binhsaing R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 57' N., 97° 35' E.

Dvāravatipura, *see* Dwārasamudram.

Dwāra Nong-tar-men, *see* Nong-tar-men.

Dwārasamudram, ancient city and cap. of the Hoysala Ballala dynasty. Destroyed by the Muhamadans in 1326. Now represented by Halebid, *q. v.*

Dwārband, pass, Tilain Hills, Kachar dist., Assm.

Dwārikeswar, Dwārikeswar, *see* Dhalkisor.

Dwārka or **Jagat-Dwārakā** (S. Dvāravatī), seaport tn., Okhamandal, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 14' N., 69° 1' E. P. 6129.

Dwārka R., *see* Balba.

Dwārkhaling, *see* Khaling-Dwār.

Dwārs, Eastern, Goalpara dist., Assm. Area, 1570 sq. m.

Dwārs, Western, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Have of late years been largely opened up for tea planting, and the necessary clearing of jungle has done much to improve the locality and make it more healthy.

E

Eastern Provinces, Ceylon. Area, 4037 sq. m. P. 148,444; divided into Batticaloa and Trinkomali dists.

Eastern States Agency, Rājputāna. Area, 4378 sq. m. P. 1,076,780.

Echanūr, vil., Tiptur *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Edalābād, tn., Bhūsāwal *tdl.*, Khan-deesh dist., Bombay. P. 35,627.

Edalābād, *tn.*, Sirpur Tāndur div., Haidarābād.

Edapal, *vil.*, Ponani *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Edappādi (S. Gopālapura), or Yedapady, *tn.*, Salem dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by weavers. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4803.

Edar, *see* Idar.

Edavanna, *vil.*, Eroād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Edoyengudi, *see* Idaiyangudi.

Edwardesābād, *tn.*, Banna dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 39' E.$ Ht. 1270 ft. P. 8817.

Egatpura or **Egutpoora**, *see* Igatpuri.

Egmore, suburb of Madras.

Egoda-nyana, *tn.*, Pallo Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2453.

Egra, *vil.*, Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Eka, *vil.*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekamba, *vil.*, Purnia dist., Bengal.

Considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Ekdala, *vil.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$

Ekdil, *vil.*, Etāwā dist., Bengal.

Eklaspur, *vil.*, Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Ekma, *vil.*, Saran dist., N. W. Provs.

Ekeahra, *vil.*, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekeahra, *vil.*, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Ekteshwar, *vil.*, Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ekwari, *vil.*, Shahābād dist., Bengal.

Elalai, *tn.*, Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3317.

Elamanchili, *see* Yellamanchili.

Elamanūr, *vil.*, Trichinopoly dist., Madras.

Elara, also called Agarus, port, Kottayam *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras.

Elattūr, *vil.*, Calicut *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3817.

Elattūr R., Madras. Rises in $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$, and falls into the sea in $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Elavānāsūr (S. Iavānāsurapara), *vil.*, Tirukollar, *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2450.

Elavarasanandal, group of hamlets, Tinevelli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Elephanta, I., Bombay Harbour. Area, 4 to 6 sq. m., according to state of tide. Celebrated for its sculptured cave-temples. $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Elephant Point, Chittagong dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $92^{\circ} 2' E.$

Elephant Point, at mouth of Rangoon R., Lt. Burma. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $95^{\circ} 14' E.$

Elephant Rock, E. coast Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Eleshvaram, *vil.*, Poddapur *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4945.

Elgin, *vil.*, Chinese Turkistan. $39^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Elimala or **Mount Dēli**, *see* Delly.

Elichpur (properly Ilichpur), dist., Berar. Area, 2623 sq. m. Rainfall, 29.4 inches. P. 315,798.

Elichpur, *tdl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 146,215.

Elichpur or **Ilichpur**, *tn.* and military stn., Berar. Ht. 1377 ft. Rainfall, 27 inches. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 36,240.

Ellenābād, *tn.*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2311.

Ellora, **Verul** or **Elura** (S. Elāpara), *vil.*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Famous for its rock-hewn temples. $20^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$

Ellore or **Elūr**, *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 729 sq. m. with 243 vils. P. 171,985.

Ellore or **Elūr** or **Uppuelūr** (Velapara), *tn.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras; on the Tammiler. Manufactures of saltpetre and carpets. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 29,382.

Elphinstone Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma. $12^{\circ} 20' N.$, $97^{\circ} 46' E.$

Elpitiya, *vil.*, Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Elumalai, *vil.* and *ramūdāl*, Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4820.

Elumattūr or **Yelmattore**, *vil.*, Eroād *tdl.*, Kolambatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4662.

Eluru, *see* Ellore.

Embarbareem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 186 sq. m.

Emiganur, *see* Yemiganur.

Eminabad, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjab. $32^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 5841.

Endawgyi, lake, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 24' E.$

Eng-bon (In-bon), tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim, Lr. Burma. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $95^{\circ} 42' E.$

English Bazar or **Angrezabad**, tn. and hd.-qrs., Maldah dist., Bengal. Consists of group of trading vila. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $88^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 13,818.

Eng-ma, lake, Prom dist., Lr. Burma; 10 m. by 4 m.

Eng-rai (In-yé), vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 12' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Eng-rai-gyi Lake, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. Pine preserve.

Ennore or **Ennur**, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Just N. of Kattivakam, a resort of Madras Europeans. Fishing and salt industries. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 453.

Eran (anc. Airikina or Erakana), vil., Khursi tahsil, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Contains numerous monumental remains. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Eranakulam or **Ernakulam** (S. Haranagkula and Rishinabhitakka), tn., Cochin state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3504.

Erandol, *taluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 467 sq. m. P. 105,808.

Erandol, chief tn. of above. Small manufacture of paper. Considerable local trade. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 12,557.

Eran Kulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Eravur, tn., Eravur Pattawa, E. Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 35\frac{1}{2}' E.$ P. 5731.

Eravuseri or **Devakota**, tn., Ramnad estate, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 9929.

Erevimalai, valley, Cardamom Hills, Travancor, Madras.

Erinpura, military stn., Godwar, Rajputana. Ht. 869 ft. Rainfall, 18.22 inches. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. (excluding civil pop.) 1859.

Erinpura Road, rly. sta., Godwar; 52 m. S. of Marwar Junction.

Erkkad, *see* Yerkad.

Ernad, *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 811 sq. m. with 52 vila.

Ernaculam, *see* Eranakulam.

Ernagudem, *see* Yernagudem.

Erniyal, tn., Padmanabhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 18,420.

Erode or **Irod**, *taluk*, Koimbatore dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Erode or **Irod**, tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatore dist., Madras. Busy, prosperous place. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ Ht. 543 ft. P. 12,330.

Erukilampiddi, tn., Mannar dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1965.

Erung River, Manipur; affl. of the Barak.

Eruvadi, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Eta or **Itah**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1741 sq. m. P. 700,963.

Eta or **Itah**, *taluk*, Etah dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 491 sq. m. P. 227,030.

Eta or **Itah**, chief tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7800.

Etaiyapuram or **Ettaiyappuram**, *zaminidari* tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area of *zaminidari*, 241,059 acres. $9^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. of vil., 6321.

Etawa, *wicamat*, Kotah state, Rajputana. P. 23,109.

Etawa or **Itawa**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1691 sq. m. P. 727,629.

Etawa or **Itawa**, *taluk*, Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 425 sq. m. P. 198,023.

Etawa or **Itawa**, chief tn., Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 3' E.$ Ht. 550 ft. P. 33,793.

Etiligoda, tn., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1694.

Etmadpur, *taluk*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. P. 163,761.

Ettamanur or **Yettamanur**, vil., Travancor state, a place of pilgrimage with a celebrated temple. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Ettappur or **Yetapur** (S. Yatapara or Shriramamandira), vil., Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3386.

Everest, Mount, Himalayas, Nepal

Rauge, H. pt. known in the world, attaining the altitude of 29,002 ft. $27^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 58' E.$

Eydenkudi or Idaiyangudi, Christian-tian, Tinnevely dist., Madras.

Eyles Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Butma. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $98^{\circ} 18' E.$

F

Fadiffolu Atol, Maladiv Is., contains about 20 islands, of which only 4 or 5 are inhabited by perhaps 600 people. On the S. is Aligau I., $5^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$; on W., Kanifuri I., $5^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$; on the N., Kureddu, $5^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$; and on the E., Divapura, $5^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 38' E.$

Faizābād, to., Badakhshān, Afghānistān. $37^{\circ} 8' N.$, $70^{\circ} 34' E.$

Faizābād, to., Bokhara. $38^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Faizābād, div., Oudh. Area, 12,176 sq. m. P. 6,794,272.

Faizābād, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 1,216,959.

Faizābād, *tahsil*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 316,586.

Faizābād, chief to., Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 332 ft. P. 72,686; cantonment, 6235.

Faizābād, to., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$

Faizpur, to., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 9515.

Fakhrpur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Small manufacture of saltpetre. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Fakirganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Fakirganj, vil., Garo Hills, Assam.

Fakirganj, vil., Rasgpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, gunny cloth and jute. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $89^{\circ} 23' E.$

Fakirgaon, vil., Goalpara dist., Assam.

Fakirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Fakirhat, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $89^{\circ} 7' E.$

Falso Point, cape, harbour and lighthouse, Katok dist., Orissa, Bengal. Best harbour on coast between the Hugli and Bombay. Large and rapidly increasing trade. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $86^{\circ} 46' E.$

Falta, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Fort recently erected. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Farah, to., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2569.

Paramgiri, *see* Pharamgiri.

Farangi-malai, *see* St. Tomas Mount

Fardapur, vil., Nizam's Territory, Dekhan. Nearest rest-house for Ajanta caves.

Faridābād, to., Delhi dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 5929.

Faridganj, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Faridkot, native state, Panjāb. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 115,040.

Faridkot, chief to., Faridkot state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 6319.

Faridnagar, to., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4995.

Faridnagar, vil., Noakhali dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $91^{\circ} 30' E.$

Faridpur, *tduk*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 119,805.

Faridpur, to., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 6406.

Faridpur, dist., Dacca div., Bengal. Area, 2267 sq. m. P. 1,797,820.

Faridpur, *tahsil*, Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 666,422.

Faridpur, chief to., Faridpur dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $89^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,774.

Faringal Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Farukh or Ferokeh, ruin of Farukhābād, near Bepar, Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Captured from Tipu Sultan in 1780. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Farukhābād, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1720 sq. m. P. 558,687.

Farukhābād, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 244,896.

Farukhābād, chief to., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ Ht. 570 ft. P. 73,009; cantonment, 5023.

Farukhnagar, to., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Surrounded by high wall. Trade in salt, sugar, spices, grain, and piece goods. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 5881.

Farukhnagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 1021.

Fathābād, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 108,446.

Fathābād, *tn.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 2' N., 78° 20' E. P. 4570.

Fathābād, *tah.*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1247 sq. m. P. 181,638.

Fathābād, *tn.*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. 29° 31' N., 75° 30' E. P. 2848.

Fathegadh, *vil.* in E. of Kachh state, Bombay.

Fatheganj, *vil.* and *rly. sta.*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of British victory over the Rohillas, in 1774. 28° 7' N., 79° 42' E. P. 2465.

Fathegarh, *tn.*, cantonment and *rly. sta.*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Forms a municipality with Farukhābād. Gun-carriage and tent-making are carried on. Scene of massacre during Mutiny. 27° 23' N., 79° 40' E.

Fathegarh, *tn.*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 31° 33' N., 75° 0' E.

Fathegarh, *vil.*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 47' N., 77° 1' E.

Fathegarh, *vil.*, Kishengarh state, Rājputāna. 25° 9' N., 75° 4' E.

Fathejang, *tah.*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 827 sq. m. P. 113,041.

Fathejang, *tn.* and *rly. sta.*, Rāwalpindi dist. 34° 35' N., 72° 35' E.

Fathekhelda, *tn.*, formerly Shakarkhelda, on the Bhogāwati, Mekhar *tah.*, Buldāna dist., Berar. Now fallen into decay. 20° 12' N., 76° 27' E.

Fathe-Panjal, *mts.*, Kashmir. 33° 34' N., 74° 40' E. Hgt. about 12,000 ft.

Fathepur, *dist.*, Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1633 sq. m. P. 699,157.

Fathepur, *tah.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 175,452.

Fathepur, *chief tn.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 55' N., 80° 52' E. Ht. 373 ft. P. 20,179.

Fathepur, *vil.* Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 53' N., 84° 29' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. 24° 11' N., 79° 34' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 35' N., 78° 34' E.

Fathepur, *tah.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 315,652.

Fathepur, *tn.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. 27° 10' N., 81° 15' E. P. 5316.

Fathepur, fortified *tn.*, Shaikhawati dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna 28° 0' N., 75° 1' E. P. 16,580.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 73° 20' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 39' N., 72° 12' E.

Fathepur, *vil.*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 31° 10' N., 71° 17' E.

Fathepur, *vil.* and *rly. sta.*, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Fathepur-Biloch, *tn.*, Dehli dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 23' E.

Fathepur Chaurāsi, *tn.*, Solapur *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. Contains 6 Hindu temples. Annual fair. 26° 48' N., 80° 39' E.

Fathepur-Sikri, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 272 sq. m.

Fathepur Sikri, *tn.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Built by Akbar as capital of the Mughal Empire. Fine and extensive ruins. Manufactures of carpets and mill-stones. 27° 6' N., 77° 42' E. P. 6286.

Fatwa, *tn.* and *rly. sta.*, Patna dist., Bengal. Place of some importance, and of great sanctity, with 5 religious festivals in course of the year. 25° 30' N., 85° 21' E.

Fazilka, *tah.*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1333 sq. m. P. 135,634.

Fazilka, *tn.*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 25' N., 74° 4' E. P. 7563.

Fazilpur, *vil.*, Deragāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 29° 17' N., 70° 29' E.

Fenny, *sub-div.*, Nookhall dist., Bengal. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 290,530.

Feruz and Feroze, *see* Firoz.

Fingeswar, *see* Phingeshwar.

Firinghi Bazar, *vil.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Settled by the Portuguese in 1663. 23° 33' N., 90° 33' E.

Firingipet, *see* Porto Novo.

Firozābād, *tah.*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 112,153.

Firozābād, *tn.*, *rly. sta.* and *hst.-grs.*, Firozābād *tah.*, Ruins of fine buildings. 27° 0' N., 78° 26' E. P. 15,278.

Firozābād, *vil.*, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Firozābād, *vil.*, Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Firozpur, *tah.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 113,874.

Firozpur, *tu.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjáb. Brick trade in rice, grain, cotton, sugar, &c. $27^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6848.

Firozpur, *dist.*, Lahor div., Panjáb. Area, 4302 sq. m. P. 886,676.

Firozpur, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjáb. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 179,606.

Firozpur, *chief tu.*, Firozpur dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ Ht. 645 ft. P. with cantonment, 50,437.

Firozpur Pass, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ Ht. 12,560 ft.

Firozshah, battlefield, Firozpur dist., Panjáb. Scene of Gough and Hardinge's victory over the Sikhs in 1845. $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Flat Island, off W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Flat Island, Kyaukpya dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $93^{\circ} 57' E.$

Forbes' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Fort Bara, Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$

Fort Cornwallis, on E. side of Pulo Penang.

Fort George, now removed; official designation of Government offices, Bombay.

Fort Hastings, Mungr dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Fort Hastings, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$

Fort King, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$

Fort McDonald, Central Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Fort McDowall, Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Fort Mackeson, Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $33^{\circ} 46' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Fort St. David, *see* David, Fort St.

Fort St. George, old name for, and official designation of, Madras.

Fort Stedman, Nyaunggywa dist., Upper Burma, on Inle Lake. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Fort Tregar, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 49' N.$, $93^{\circ} 0' E.$

Fort Victoria, *see* Bankot.

Fort White, Chin dist., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $93^{\circ} 50' E.$

Fort William, citadel of Calcutta, and official designation of Bengal Government. Flagstaff $22^{\circ} 33' 35' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' 43' E.$

Forty Gardens, *see* Nalatwar.

Fotu-la, pass on border of Nepal and Tibet. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 0' E.$

Foul I., off coast of Arakan div., Lower Burma. Uninhabited mud volcano. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$

Foul Point, at entry of Kottiyar Bay, ancient Oxia Cape. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 19' E.$

Frazerpet, *chief tu.*, on the Kaveri, Nanjarapattu *tahsil*, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ Ht. 2720 ft. P. 1710.

French Rocks or Hirode, *tu.*, Mysore dist., Mysore; beside a hill 2882 ft. high, 5 m. N. of Seringapatam. P. 2470.

Frontier District, Sindb, *see* Upper Sindb.

Fulaguri, *see* Phulaguri.

Fulidu or Felidu Atol, Maladivas, contains 10 islands, of which 5 are inhabited by perhaps 400 people. Fulida I., $3^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$, and Rakidu, $3^{\circ} 19' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$, are at the N. and S. points; Potten, $3^{\circ} 27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 49' E.$, is at the E. point; Tinadu, $3^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$, is the residence of the head man.

Fuller's Camp, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan; 37 m. N. of Quetta. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $67^{\circ} 15' E.$

Furreedabad, *see* Faridabad.

Fyzabad, *see* Faizabad.

G

Gabat, petty state and vil., Nani Marwar div., Mahi Kantha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Gabir R., Jhelam dist., Panjáb; trib. of Indus.

Gachero, vil., Haidarabad dist., Sindb, Bombay.

Gad, *see* Garh.

Gadadhar R., Bengal; trib. of the Brahmaputra. Rises in mts. of Bhutan.

Gadag, *tah.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 699 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mundargi), 89,484.

Gadag (anc. Kratoke), tn. and rly. junc., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Contains some fine old Hindu temples. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,899.

Gadanpoli, vil., Yelgandal div., Haiderābād.

Gadapur, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gadarpur, vil., Naiini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gadawāra, *taluk*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 874 sq. m. with 448 vils.

Gadawāra, tn. and rly. stn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cotton and salt. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8815.

Gaddakhel, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Gaddi, vil., Palamanu dist., Bengal.

Gadekall, vil., Gāti *tal.*, Anantapur dist. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2320.

Gadhada or **Gadhra**, tn., Bhavnagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5523.

Gadhah, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gadh Hinglāj, tn., Kolhapur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 5834.

Gadhdo, vil., Karir I., Kachh, Bombay.

Gadhi, vil. and Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Gadhia, vil. and chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gadhi Dubhar, vil., Murrāfnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Contains 6 mosques. Trade in salt and sugar.

Gadhka, petty state, Hāhār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; comprising 6 vils.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadhra, *see* **Gadhada**.

Gadhra, tn., Umarkot *tal.*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh.

Gadhula, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gadhwa, vil., Karchhana *tal.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gadilam (S. Garudanadi), R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; falls into the sea a mile N. of Kadalur.

Gadkhali, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Gadwāl, tn. and cantonment, Nagad Karnul dist., Haiderābād. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 14,672.

Gafargāon, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Gagan, rly. stn., Panjāb; 37 m. W. of Rawal Pindi.

Gagana Chukki Falls, on R. Kaveri, at Shivsanmudram, Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gagan Baura, tn., Baura state, under Kolhapur, Bombay.

Gagar Range, Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs.; about $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gagaria R., branch of the Brahmaputra R., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gagla, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with exports of jute, tobacco and ginger. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gagrāon, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Gagret, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Gagron, *pargana* and *thakurate*, Indar state, Central India.

Gagunda, vil. and chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Gahan, *see* **Kahan**.

Gahija, tn., Sakkar *tal.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gahmar, tn. and rly. stn., Ghazi-
pur dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural
centre, with indigo factory. $25^{\circ} 30' N.$,
 $83^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 11,129.

Gahrauli, *see* **Garhauili**.

Gaibanda, sub-div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 760 sq. m. P. 463,601.

Gaighāta, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gaini, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Gaipura, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.; 12 m. W. of Mirzapur. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $83^{\circ} 26' E.$

Gairatganj, vil., Bhopal, Central India.

Gaisal, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gaintakotri, tn., Kota, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4727.

Gajalhati, pass, Koimbatour dist., Madras; 2800 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gajapatinagar, *taluk*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m., with 228 vils. P. 123,796.

Gajapatinagar, tn., Gajapatinagar

Isl. Trade in hill produce. $18^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 2246.

Gajendragad, tn., Bâddâmi *tâl.*, Bījapur dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 8031.

Gajghanta, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and lime. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gajner, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2517.

Gajol, tn., Mâldâ dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 14' E.$

Gajpur, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $83^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4284.

Gajraula, tn., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Gajwel, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Galaothi, tn. and camping ground, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5887.

Galathea Bay, in extreme S. of Great Nikobar Island.

Galgali, vil., Bâgalkot *tâl.*, Bījapur dist., Bombay.

Galghasia or **Banstala**, R., 24 Pargana, Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Galiakot, tn., Dangarpur state, Râjputâna. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$

Galikonda or **Galiparvat Hills**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5345 ft. above sea.

Galikonda Mountain, in the Nandikanama range, Nândiyâl *tâl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Galistan-Karez, rly. sta., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 38' N.$, $66^{\circ} 33' E.$

Galkissa, tn., Pallo, Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 2469.

Galle, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 652 sq. m. P. 222,895.

Galle, chief tn. of S. Prov., Ceylon, and a sea-port. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch, 1640. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 48 ft. P. 33,590.

Galleri, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Galna Hills, Bombay, separating Khandesh and Nasik dists.

Galwadu, tn., Rayachoti *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gambat, tn., Khairpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gambhar R., trib. of the Satlaj, Panjâb. Source in $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Gambhir River, Bharatpur state, Râjputâna.

Gambila or **Tochi R.**, Bannu dist., Panjâb. Trib. of the Kuram.

Gampola, tn., Gangâpâhala Korale, Udaipalata div., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2975.

Ganapati Agraharam, tn., Kumbakonam *tâl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Ganapur, *zamindâr*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gandâi, vil. and *zamindâr*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 85 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$

Gandak, Great, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges. Source in $30^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$

Gandak, Little, or **Gandaki**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Gogra, which it joins in $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 15' E.$

Gandamak, tn., Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gandamanâyakantur, vil. and *zamindâr*, Periyakulam *tâl.*, Madura dist., Madras. P. 2909.

Gandapur, vil., Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gandasi, vil., Harashalli *tâl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore.

Gandava, cap. of Kachhi, Baluchistan. Fortified, and built on what appears to be an artificial mound. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $67^{\circ} 32' E.$

Gandava Pass, *see* Mula.

Gandevi, *mahâl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 32,813.

Gandevi, tn. and rly. sta., Gandevi *tâl.*, Baroda. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 7919.

Gandgarh Hills, Rawal Pindi and Hazara dists., Panjâb. $33^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Gandhamadan, mt. peak, Orissa. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $85^{\circ} 33' E.$ H. pt., 3479 ft.

Gandhâri, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Gandhol, vil. and chiefship, Undarvaia dist., Gohelwad, Kâthiawâr, Bombay.

Gandiaur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjâb.

Gandikot or **Kota**, tn. and strong fortress, Jammalamaduga *tâl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 1670 ft. above sea,

among the Yerramalai Mts. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. of tn., 1046.

Ganeshgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Ganeshwari R., Garo Hills, Assm. Source in $25^{\circ} 18' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$

Ganfaru Islands, and lagoon reef, Maladivas. $4^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 100.

Gangā Bāl, *see* Gangal.

Gangābāri or **Gajloru**, peak, Maubhum dist., Bengal; 20 m. S. W. of Parulia.

Gangai, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangaikondan (S. Gangādharapura), rly. stn., Tinnevely dist., Madras; W. of Tuticorin. With ancient sculptured temple. $8^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 139 ft. P. 2971.

Gangaikondapuram, vil. and temple, Udaiyarpalaiyam *tdl.*, Trichinopoly dist., Madras. The temple and a remarkable embankment, and numerous ruins attest the importance of the place in the past. $11^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1318.

Gangākhet, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Gangājālgāti, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gangal, tank, Kashmir. Sacred, and used by Hindus to receive bones of relatives unconsumed at funeral ceremonies. Large temple. Annual fair. $34^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Gangālūr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Gangamār, vil., Tibet, $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $89^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gangāpur, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 51,216.

Gangāpur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5880. Average rainfall, 27.19 inches.

Gangāpur, tn., Gwalior, in Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6781.

Gangāpur, *taluk*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. P. 80,934.

Gangāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangapur, vil., Seoni or Shiwanī dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Gangāpur, native state, Chutia-Nāgpur, Bengal. Area, 2513 sq. m. P. 191,410.

Gangāpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gangarāmpur, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Gangarāyan or **Kangairāyan R.**, N. Prov., Ceylon.

Gargariba, *see* Haiatpur.

Gangāsara, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gangā Sāra, hill, Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Gangaw, vil., Pokokku dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, $94^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gangāwali, R. and port, Kumta *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Famous temple. Timber trade. $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Gangāwaram, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Gangāwati, vil., Lingsugur dist., Haidarābād.

Gangdhār (anc. Gargara), vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gangeri, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 2143.

Ganges (S. Gangā), R., has its source in Garhwal state, in $30^{\circ} 56' 4'' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' 40'' E.$ 13,800 ft. above sea. Falls into Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 1557 m. A river of the greatest sanctity. Drainage area, 301,100 sq. m. Length, 1680 m. Great changes take place in its course from time to time. Most important stream in India.

Ganges Canal, great irrigation work, N. W. Provs.

Ganges Canal, Lower, southward extension of the Ganges Canal.

Gangirū, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural centre. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$

Gangoh, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 12,007.

Gangoli Hat, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$

Gangotri, temple, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 10,319 ft. above sea, near the source of the Ganges. $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Gangra, *see* Melghat.

Gangrar, Jhālāwād, *see* Gangdhār.

Gangrār, to., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Fort and artificial lake. Ht. 1588 ft. 25° 3' N., 74° 40' E.

Gangrez Madgul, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gangupuram, vil., Gumsur *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gānguria, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 12' N., 88° 9' E. P. under 5000.

Ganiāri, to., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 11' N., 82° 9' E.

Ganidoli, vil., Bundi state. Rājputāna.

Ganjā, vil., Nepal. 28° 32' N., 82° 3' E.

Ganja Hills, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Ganjal River, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Ganjām, dist., Madras. Area, 4887 sq. m. P. 1,580,477.

Ganjām, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3483 sq. m. P. 307,326.

Ganjām, *tdlak*, Ganjam dist., Area, 553 sq. m. with 300 vils.

Ganjām, to., Ganjam dist. Government salt manufacture. Until 1815 a military station. 19° 22' N., 83° 6' E. P. 4695.

Ganjām, R. *see* Rīshikuliya.

Ganjām, suburb of Seringapatam. Cotton manufactures. Annual festival.

Ganj Dundwāra, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs.

Ganjā River, Daulpara dist., Asām.

Ganjigunte, vil., Sidlaghatta *tdl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore St.

Gannavaram, vil., Atmalapuram *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Ganod, vil., Gondal state, Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Ganora, vil. and *thākurate*, Banawara, Rājputāna.

Gantang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. H. pt., 18,295 ft. above sea, and within the line of perpetual snow. 31° 38' N., 76° 47' E.

Gantapāra, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Ganthiol, vil. and chiefship, Mahi Kātha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Ganulia, to., Bīrbbhum dist., Bengal. Centre of Bīrbbhum silk industry. 23° 53' N., 87° 53' E.

Ganwan, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 38' N., 85° 58' E.

Ganwāni, vil., Gwalīar state, Central India.

Gaotalo Hill and Pass, 7 m. N. of Kanhad, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state. Caves in vicinity.

Gara, vil., Chikakol *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gār-Gunsa, to., on the Indus, Nāri Prov., Tibet. 32° 8' N., 80° 0' E.

Garādē, vil., Purandar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 21' N., 73° 59' E.

Garag, vil., Dhārwar *tdl.* and dist., Bombay; 9 m. N. W. from Dhārwar.

Garaghāt River, Raypur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Sivañāth R.

Garai R., Jessor dist., Bengal. Forms the upper reaches of the Madhumati.

Garamsur, trig. stu., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2086 ft.

Garanga, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Garaspur, to. and fort, Gwalīar, Central India. Noted for its ancient sculptures. 23° 40' N., 78° 9' E.

Garauli, to. and native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 37 sq. m. 25° 5' N., 79° 24' E. P. 5529.

Garbyang, vil., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs.; on Nepal frontier.

Gardan-giri, *see* Garuda-giri.

Garden Reach, suburb of Calcutta and place of embarkation for passengers by the P. & O. and Messageries Maritimes liners. Once a favourite suburban European place of residence.

Gargaon, *see* Garhgaon.

Gargariba, *see* Haiatpur.

Gargara, *see* Gangiru.

Gargeshwari, vil., Narsipur Agency tract, Mysore state.

Gargitā River, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Gārgoti, to., Kolhapur state, Bombay.

Gārgunsa, vil. on the Indus, Nāri dist., Tibet.

Garb, chiefship, Shukhada Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Garh, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Garha or **Ghara**, vil. and *thākurate*, Guna Agency, Gwalīar, Central India. 24° 24' N., 77° 37' E. P. 10,854.

Garha, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Garha, *tn.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient city with tanks and ruined fort. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Garha Kalan, *vil.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Garhakota, *tn.*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1435 ft. Manufacture of red cloth, and trade in cattle, sugar, and grain. Fort partly in ruins. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9525.

Garhakota Rāmna, teak forest, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m.

Garhauri, *tn.*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Two annual fairs. Large tank now nearly silted up.

Garhbeta, *tn.*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $87^{\circ} 24' E.$

Garhbori, fort and *tn.*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of female garments. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$

Garchiroli, *tn.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade in cotton, cocoons, thread, carts, salt, and jungle produce. $20^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3002.

Garhdiwala, *tn.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Considerable trade in sugar, with bi-annual religious fair attended by 20,000 persons. $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 4045.

Garhgaon, ruined *tn.* and fort, Sibsagar dist., Asām; on Dihlu R.; esp. of the Ahom rulers before 1698.

Garh Garzali. *see* Madhupur.

Garh Hinglāj, *tn.*, Kolhapur state, *see* Gadh Hinglāj.

Garhi River, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal; affl. of the Damodar.

Garhi-Adu-Shah, *tn.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Garhi Harsaru, *tn.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Garhi Hasan, *vil.*, Upper Sindh frontier dist., Bombay.

Garhi Ikhtiyar Khan, *tn.*, Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $70^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4788.

Garhi Khara, military *sto.*, Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 1' E.$

Garhikotaha, *vil.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Garhi Yasin, *tn.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in oil. $27^{\circ} 54' N.$, $68^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5959.

Garhmukhteshar, *tn.*, Mirath dist.,

N. W. Provs. Fort, temple, and ancient pillars. Religious fair attended by 200,000 people. $28^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6707.

Garshankar, *tah.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 264,141.

Garshankar, *tn.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6064.

Garhvi R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Wainganga.

Garhwal, dist., Kumāon div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5629 sq. m. P. 407,818.

Garhwal, native state, N. W. Provs. Area, 4180 sq. m. P. 241,242.

Garia River, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Gariyādhār, *vil.*, Palitana state Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Gariyāon or Mirganj, *vil.*, Māchh-Bahār *tdl.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Garj, *vil.*, Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād.

Garla, *rly. stn.*, Khamam dist., Haidarābād state; 17 m. N. of Kammamet.

Garnimetta, *tn.*, Vayalpād *tdlak*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$

Garo Hills, dist., Asām. Area, 3270 sq. m. P. 121,570.

Garol, petty state, Kālol *tdl.*, Panch Mahāla dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Garola, estate, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 5479 acres. Comprises 1 *vil.* and has fort and large lake.

Garotha, *tahsil.*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 501 sq. m. P. 88,926.

Gartok, Gartoh, Gārtod, or Gār-yārsa, *vil.* on left bank of the Indus, Tibet; 14,240 ft., above sea. $31^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Garu, *vil.*, Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Garuda-giri or Garudan-giri, peak, Kādūr dist., Mysore state. 5680 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Garudanadi or Gadilam R., S Arcot dist., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal.

Garumari, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asām. 205 acres.

Garvi, *see* Dāng States.

Garwā or Garawā, *tn.*, Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Garwar, vil., Jannpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gatai, vil., Afghānistān; 20 m. N. W. Chaman.

Gathar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. P. under 2000.

Gauasin, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$

Gaudara, tn., Wellaboda Pattawa, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2537.

Gauhati, tn., Kamrup dist., Asām. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $91^{\circ} 47' E.$ Ht. 134 ft. P. 10,817.

Gaukaru, vil., Murahidābād dist., Bengal.

Gauligarh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Gaur or **Lakhnauti**, ruined city, Māldā dist., Bengal., of which it was at one time cap. $24^{\circ} 32' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gaura, *see* **Gora**.

Gaura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gaurangdihi Hills, Maunhum dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Gaurihar, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 73 sq. m. P. 10,148. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gaurinadi, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gauripur, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Annual trading fair, and considerable river trade. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $90^{\circ} 7' E.$

Gauripur, tn., Mainam Singh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $90^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gaurishankar, *see* **Everest**, Mt.

Gaurjhamar, vil., Sugar dist., Central Provs.

Gaurnagar, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gautamapura, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5049.

Gautami Godāvari, one of the mouths of the Godāvari, at Point Koringa, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Gawilgarh Hills, Berar, in $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$ H. pt. 3987 ft. above sea.

Gāwilgarh or **Gāwilgadh**, fortress, Gawilgarh Hills, Melghāt tal., Ellichpur dist., Berar; 3595 ft. above the sea. Founded in 1420, and dismantled in 1853. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$

Gavipur, vil., Bengalur dist., Mysore. Celebrated cave-temple. $12^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Gavridad, vil. and petty state, Hālār div., Kāthiawār, Bombay. Comprising 6 vils.

Gayā, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4712 sq. m. P. 2,135,331.

Gayā, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Area, 1905 sq. m. P. 832,442.

Gayā, (Brahma Gayā) and **Sahibganj**, chief tn., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal, Hindu sacred place. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $85^{\circ} 3' E.$ Ht. 375 ft. P. 50,383.

Gayā (Bodh Gayā), vil. 6 m. S. from Gaya tn., the ancient Rājagriha, and Buddhist sacred place.

Gazirhat, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Gazalhatti or **Gejalhatti**, *see* **Gajalhatti**.

Ged, tn. on the Sābarmati R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Gedi, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiawār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Geer, *see* **Gir**.

Geingkouk, coast vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Gendari, Mt., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Geonkhāli, vil., and lighthouse, Hugli R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $87^{\circ} 59' E.$

Georgagarh, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Old fort; two cattle fairs. $28^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$

George Town, chief tn., Province Wellesley, Straits Settlements. $5^{\circ} 27' N.$, $100^{\circ} 3' E.$

Gersappa, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Old ruined town close by. About 18 m. farther up the R. Sharāvati are the celebrated Falls of Gersappa, about 900 feet high.

Gerua, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Ghaghar R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Madhumati.

Ghaggar or **Ghāgharā R.**, Panjāb and Rājputāna. Source in Nahan state. Loses itself by evaporation in the Bhatner Desert. Water unhealthy to drink.

Ghaghat River, branch of the Brahmaputra, Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ghāghrā, R., *see* **Gogra**.

Ghaibi Dero or **Deri Kot**, revenue free tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $67^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. under 1000.

Ghakkar, vil. and rly. sta., Gojran-wāllā dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Ghal, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Ghalalāj Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ghamar, *see* **Gahmar**.

Ghan R., Berar. Rises in $20^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ Trib. of the Purna; dry in hot season.

Ghanapur, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Ghanapura, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ghanauli, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Ghanera, vil. and *thakurate*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Ghanlāla, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Ghāntwad, vil., Baroda state, Kāthi-āwār, Bombay.

Ghapani, vil., Jhāng dist., Panjāb.

Gharā, name given to united streams of the Bīās and Satlaj.

Gharan, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Gharāpuri, *see* **Elephanta**.

Gharaunda, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Gharenda, vil., Amritsardist., Panjāb.

Ghar Hills, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghārkola, *dwār*, Kamrup dist., Assam, leading into Bhutan.

Ghāro, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain trade. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000.

Ghāro, one of the mouths of the Indus. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $67^{\circ} 11' E.$

Gharra, *see* **Garha**.

Ghatal, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 327,902.

Ghatal, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in rice, sugar, silk, cotton cloth, etc. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 13,942.

Ghatampur, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 336 sq. m. P. 117,797.

Ghatampur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple. Camping ground.

Ghatampur Kalan, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 4 temples. Noted for goldsmiths' and carpenters' work. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Ghātaoli, *nisamat*, Kotah, Rājputāna. P. 20,069.

Ghatāro, vil., Murshidpur dist., Bengal.

Ghatehi, vil., Panna state, Bundel-khand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Ghātia, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Ghāt-Kesar, rly. sta., 18 m. N. E. of Haidarābād, Dekhan.

Ghātoli, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 16,007.

Ghātprabhā River, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ghātrahujo Tār, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Ghāts, two mt. chains, S. India, known as the E. and W. Ghāts. The former run inland, leaving a broad strip of land between them and the sea; the latter run close to the shore. H.pt. about 3000 ft. The Western Ghāts or Sahyādri Hills, are more continuous and much higher. They run from the Tapti valley in Gujarāt to the Nilagiri Hills.

Ghātsila, cap., Dhalbhum state, Chutis-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 31' E.$

Ghattu, vil., Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras.

Ghaus, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghauspur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay.

Ghauspur, vil. Korantādh *tah.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $83^{\circ} 44' E.$

Ghāzi, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Ghāziābād, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 247,141.

Ghāziābād or **Ghāzi-uddin-nagar**, tn., rly. sta., and hd.-qrs., Ghāziābād *tahsil*. Trade in grain, hides and leather. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,193.

Ghāzipur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1462 sq. m. P. 1,077,909.

Ghāzipur, *tahsil*, Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 92,359.

Ghāzipur, *tahsil*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 350,823.

Ghāzipur, chief tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 35' E.$ Ht. 227 ft. P. 44,970.

Ghāzipur, tn., Salem dist. *See* Rasipur.

Ghāzipur Khās, hd.-qrs. tn., Ghā-

ripur *tahsil*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 49' N., 80° 47' E.

Ghāzi-ud-dīn-nagar, *see* **Ghaziabad**.

Ghāz-kul, lake, Pamira, on border of Wakhan and Chinese Turkistan.

Ghazni, city, Afghanistan, 33° 34' N., 68° 17' E.

Gherdi, vil., Sāngola *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Gheria, tn., Murahidābād dist., Bengal. Scene of engagements in 1740 and 1763. 24° 30' N., 88° 8' E.

Gheria, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. *See* Vijayadurg.

Ghes, principal vil., Ghes estate, Sambhalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 12' N., 83° 20' E.

Ghiladhari River, Darrang dist., Assam.

Ghilzai, the strongest tribe of Afghanistan.

Ghiror, vil., Maiupari dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghisri River, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Ghiswa, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Ghizao, tn., Afghanistan. 35° 29' N., 66° 8' E.

Ghizri, sanitarium, Sindh dist., Bombay. 24° 49' N., 67° 5' E.

Ghodāsar, vil. on the Vātrāk R. and state, Tharād, Radhanpur dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 54' E.

Ghodbāndar, port, Salsette, Thāna dist., Bombay. An old Portuguese settlement. 19° 16' N., 72° 55' E.

Ghod River, Poona dist., Bombay. Affluent of the Bhīmā.

Ghode, tn., Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 2' N., 73° 54' E.

Ghodeshwar, vil., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Ghodnādi, Poona, Bombay, *see* **Sirur**.

Ghogha, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar

Bengal.

Ghoghā, *see* **Goghā**.

Ghoghāro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Rice trade. 27° 29' N., 68° 4' E. P. under 2000.

Ghogra, *see* **Gogra**.

Ghojan, vil., Afghanistan. 32° 24' N., 67° 28' E.

Gholghāt, vil., Hagli dist., Bengal. Traces of old Portuguese fort.

Gholwad, tn. and rly. sta., Dāhānu *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. 20° 5' N., 72° 46' E.

Ghora, *see* **Jobat**.

Ghorābāri, *tdl.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 30,518.

Ghorābāri, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh. 24° 13' N., 67° 37' E.

Ghorār, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Ghorāwal, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 82° 49' E.

Ghorband, valley, Afghanistan. 35° 8' N., 68° 40' E.

Ghordīā, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Ghoshpāra, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Ghosi, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 83° 35' E.

Ghot, vil., Chhāndā dist., Cent. Provs.

Ghotāna, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade. 25° 45' N., 68° 27' E.

Ghotawde, vil., Māwal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Has faira. 18° 33' N., 73° 42' E.

Ghotiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Ghotki, *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m. P. 67,743.

Ghotki, tn. and rly. sta., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Founded 1747. Industries, metal work, wood carving and staining. Trade in cereals, indigo, wool and sugar-cane. Mosque of great sanctity. 28° 6' N., 69° 21' E. P. 3243.

Ghotra, tn., Jesalmer state, Rāj-pūthāna. 27° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Ghugri, tn., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 40' N., 80° 44' E.

Ghugus, vil., Chhāndā dist., Central Provs. Carved stone temples, etc. Coal occurs, but is not worked. 19° 57' N., 79° 10' E.

Ghuram, vil., Patialā state, Panjāb.

Ghurāwal, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 45' N., 82° 49' E. P. 1058.

Ghurha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chotia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ghusal, pass, Himālaya Mts., Bahawalpur state, Panjāb. 31° 21' N., 78° 13' E. 15,551 ft. above sea.

Ghusri, vil., Howrah dist., Bengal. Trade in country produce and manufacture of *dhatis* and *saris*.

Ghustāsan Devi, pass, Sirmur state, Panjāb. 30° 31' N., 77° 28' E. 2300 ft. above sea.

Ghutipari, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Ghutku, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 10' N., 82° 4' E.

Ghwālari, pass between Afghanistan and the Panjāb, in the Sulaiman Hills.

Giddalur, rly. sta., Karnul dist., Madras; 21 m. S. W. of Kambam.

Gidhaur, tn. and rly. sta., Munger dist., Bengal. 24° 51' N., 86° 14' E.

Gidhaur Gala, pass, Pesbawar dist., Panjāb. 33° 56' N., 72° 12' E.

Gidu-jo-Tāndo, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Large transit trade in cotton and grain. 25° 22' N., 68° 21' E. P. under 2000.

Gigāshāran, chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Gijgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 76° 41' E.

Gilawala, rly. sta., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 43' N., 71° 30' E.

Gildigura, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gilgaon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 60 sq. m., with 14 vila. Forests contain fine timber.

Gilgaon, vil., Gilgaon estate. 20° 1' N., 80° 6' E.

Gilgit, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 16,769.

Gilgit, tn., Ghilgit dist., 35° 55' N., 74° 29' E.

Gilgit River, Kashmir; trib. of the Indus.

Gilmale, tn., in Uda Pattawa, Kurawiti Korale, Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. P. 2216.

Ginaur, see Gunaur.

Gin Gangā, R., S. Prov. Ceylon. Falls into Indian Ocean, W. of Galle.

Gingi or **Jingi**, (Tam. Shenji, S. Krishnapur), fort and vil., S. Arcot dist., Madras. The walls enclose an area of 7 sq. m. and contain several buildings and remains of interest. Taken from the French in 1761. 12° 15' N., 79° 26' E. P. 419.

Gingi R., see Ariakupum.

Gintoto, vil., S. Prov., Ceylon; at mouth of Gin Gangā.

Gir Hills, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Infested by lions etc.

Girab, vil., Mallāni div., Jodhpur, Rājputāna.

Girār, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Pilgrims visit the shrine of Shaikh Khwājā Farid in great numbers. 20° 40' N., 79° 10' E.

Girdabadi, peak, E. Ghāta, Ganjām dist., Madras. 3399 ft. above sea. 19° 30' N., 84° 25' E.

Giri River, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Giridih, sub-div., Hazaribāgh dist., Bengal. Area, 2446 sq. m. P. 479,497.

Giridih, rly. sta., Giridih *tahsil*, Hazaribāgh dist. The line opens up the important Kachharbari coal field. 24° 10' N., 85° 21' E.

Girishk, tn., Afghanistan. 30° 45' N., 64° 22' E.

Giriyak, vil., Patna dist., Bengal. Contains ruins of considerable antiquarian interest. Annual bathing festival. 25° 2' N., 85° 34' E.

Girjā River, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Girnā River, trib. of the Tapti, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Girnār Hill (S. Urjayat), Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 3500 ft. above sea. Place of great sanctity, with numerous Jaina temples. 21° 30' N., 70° 42' E.

Giroli, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Giroṭ, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 32° 5' N., 72° 16' E.

Girsāl, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 82° 42' E.

Girār, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Girwā R., Nepal and Oudh. Branch of the Kauralia, which it leaves near Shishapuri and rejoins below Bharthapur.

Girwan or **Sihonda**, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 331 sq. m. P. 85,528.

Girwan, vil., Bandā dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 13' N., 80° 24' E.

Girwār, vil., Sirahi state, Rājputāna.

Givrai, vil., Bhir dist., Haidarābād.

Go, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Goa (Goven or Govā, S. Gopakpat-

tana), Portuguese settlement, on the west coast. Area, 1062 sq. m. Hilly region. H. pt., 3827 ft. Numerous rivers, fine harbours and extensive forests. Rainfall, 100-22 in. 234,754 acres are cultivated.

Goa, cap. of Portuguese territory of Goa. Contains cathedral and numerous churches, with ruins of a college and various ecclesiastical and other buildings. At one time had 200,000 inhabitants. Trade and manufactures insignificant. A decayed place. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. under 2000

Goalandā, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 350,451.

Goalandā, mart and rly. sta., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Important trading centre. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $89^{\circ} 46' E.$

Goalpāra, dist., Asām. Area, 3954 sq. m. P. 452,304

Goalpāra, sub-div., Goalpara dist., Asām. In 563 vils.

Goalpāra, tn., Goalpara dist., Asām. Ht. 120 ft. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $90^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 5440.

Goanawatta, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād; on R. Kistna.

Gobar, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād.

Gobardanga, tn., 24 Pargana, Bengal. Export of jute, molasses, and sugar. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6704.

Gobardhan or **Govardhan**, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, with many ancient remains. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5447.

Gobardhangiri, hill-fort, between Mysore state and Madras. $14^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Gobindganj, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Gobra, vil., Rāypur *tahsil*, and dist., Central Provs.

Gobra, deserted vil., Sundarbans, Bengal.

Godagāri, vil., Rājshāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 22' E.$

Godairi, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras; on Bangabara R.

Godāvari or **Godavery**, (S. Vridhagangā), river, Central India. Raaks next to the Ganges in sanctity and utility. Rises among the E. Ghāts, at Trimbak, within 50 m. of the Arabian sea, and crossing almost the entire width of India, forms a delta, and falls into the Bay of

Bengal. The Eastern or Gantami Godāvari branch at C. Godāvari and the Western or Vaisishtha Godāvari. Length, 898 m. Drainage area, 154,850 sq. m. Source in $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Godavāri, dist., Madras. Area, 4796 sq. m. P. 1,951,645.

Godāvāri, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 3061 sq. m. P. 127,137.

Godawās, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; on Sakri R.

Godda, sub-div., Santal Pargana dist., Bengal. Area, 967 sq. m. P. 384,971.

Godda, vil., Santal Pargana dist., Behar, Bengal.

Godhal, vil., Nagad Karnul, dist., Haidarābād.

Godhāvi, vil., Sānand *tal.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 11\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$

Godhrā, *tal.*, Panch Mahāls, Bombay. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 107,567.

Godhra, tn., Panch Mahāls dist., Gujarat div., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 14,691.

Godna or **Revelganj**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Situated at junction of the Ganges and Gogra. It is a seat of a large transport and local trade. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 13,473.

Godwār, hilly tract, between Sirohi state and Merwara, on boundary between Udaypur and Jodhpur states, Rājputāna.

Godwin Austen, Mt., Kashmir, in the Munagh. 28,250 ft. $35^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Goghā, *see* Gogho.

Goghat, vil., Bagli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Gogho or **Goghā**, *tal.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 33,023.

Gogho or **Goghā**, chief tn., Gogho *tal.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Safe roadstead, with good anchorage. $21^{\circ} 39' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6638.

Gogi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād.

Gogliwāla, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Gogra or **Ghaghra**, trib. of the Ganges, rises in the Himālayas. Navigable to within 148 m. of its source, and has large traffic and trade. Held sacred by the Hindus. At different points it is known as the Kali, Sardi, and Sarju. Length of course, 600 m.

Gogri, tn., Mongirdist., Behar, Bengal.
Gogulpalli, vil., Kanigiri *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. 15° 16' N., 79° 22' E., P. 3075.

Gogunda, tn., Udaipur state, Rājputāna. 2750 ft. above sea-level. 24° 46' N., 73° 34' E.

Gohad, fortified tn., Gwalior, Central India. Once a place of some note, but now much decayed. 26° 25' N., 78° 29' E. P. 5378.

Gohaltur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.
Gohana, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 335 sq. m. P. 135,555.

Gohana, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 8' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7890.

Gohawar, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb.
Gohela, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb, on Unbha R.

Gohelwād or **Gayalwād**, div., Kāthiāwār peninsula, Gujarāt, Bombay; inhabited partly by Gohel Rājputs, who form the ruling race.

Gohna, vil. and lake, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Gohpur, vil., Darrang dist., Assm.
Goidu (or Horsburgh), Atol, a lagoon reef in the Maldivas, 10 m. from E. to W., and 5 m. broad, its three large islands are inhabited; Goidu, the principal one. 4° 53' N., 72° 58' E.

Goindi, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5278.

Gojaria, vil., Bharoch dist., Bombay.
Gokāk, *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 118,556.

Gokāk, chief tn. of Gokāk *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., on the Ghātprabhā, near a waterfall 175 feet in height. Manufacture of paper and toys. 16° 11' N., 74° 52' E. P. 12,106.

Gokāk Road, rly. sta., 40 m. N. of Belgaum.

Gokarn, tn., Kunta *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. A sacred place of pilgrimage. P. 4343.

Gokavaram, vil., Rājamandri *tdl.*, Godāvri dist., Madras. 17° 16' N., 81° 53' E. P. 1786.

Gokh, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.
Gokul, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 77° 47' E. P. 4199.

Gola, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. Bi-annual fair, attended by from 70,000

to 100,000 persons. Large manufacture of sugar. 28° 5' N., 80° 31' E.

Gola, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 21' N., 83° 26' E. P. 6089.

Gola, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 85° 45' E.

Gola Bazar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 556.

Golābnagar, vil., Nadiya district, Bengal.

Golāghāt, *tahsil*, Sibnagar dist., Assm. In 19 vil. unions.

Golāghāt, vil., Golāghāt *tah.*, Sibnagar dist., Assm. Depot for transport and commissariat of troops in Naga Hills. 26° 30' N., 94° E. P. 2211.

Golāghāt, vil., Nepal, near border of Kheri dist., Oudh.

Gola Gokarnanāth, vil., rly. sta., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Gola Raypur, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 2' N., 80° 0' E.

Golcondah, *see* **Golgonda**.

Goldingganj, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Golehwāla, rly. sta., Firozpur dist., Panjāb; 12 m. from Firozpur.

Goler, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Golgonda, or **Golugonda**, *Golgonda taluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 161 sq. m., with 178 vila.

Golgonda, vil., Vizagapatam dist. 17° 41' N., 82° 31' E. P. 1838.

Golhalli, vil., Nilamangala *taluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore et.

Golkonda or **Muhammadnagar**, fortress and ruined city, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. Was the capital from 1507-1637. 17° 23' N., 78° 27' E.

Gollāguda, rly. sta., Nizam's Dominions; 45 m. W. Haidarābād.

Gollagudem, vil., Godāvri dist., Madras. 17° 39' N., 81° 2' E.

Gollapalle, vil., Nūsvād *samāndri*, Kistna dist., Madras. Centre of Golkonda mines. 16° 43' N., 80° 57' E. P. 1292

Golra Junction, rly. sta., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 40' N., 72° 58' E.

Gomā, vil., Goalpara dist., Assm.

Gomā Homu, vil., Kashmir. 34° 42' N., 76° 40' E.

Gomai R., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Affl. of Narmada.

Gomal, *see* Gumal.

Gon River, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Gonāl, hill, Maddebihāl *tāl.*, Bījapur dist., Bombay.

Gondā, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 2380 sq. m. P. 1,459,229.

Gondā, *tahsīl*, Gondā dist., Oudh. Area, 632 sq. m. P. 404,172.

Gondā, chief tn., Gondā dist., Oudh. 27° 25' N., 82° 1' E. P. 17,423.

Gondā, tn., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh. 2 m. from Bela. Two annual fairs.

Gondal, native st., Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 1024 sq. m. P. 161,036.

Gondal, chief tn., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 52' E. P. 15,348.

Gondia, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 25' N., 80° 29' E. P. 2945.

Gondri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Gond-umri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 17,715 acres, 2862 being cultivated.

Gondwāna, the land of the Gond race; imperfectly defined tract of Central Provs. Name now regarded as obsolete.

Gondwāra, vil., Purānā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gongoli, R., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Goniana, rly. sta., Faridkot dist., Panjāb.

Gonikoppal, tn., Coorg, known as the *Bamboos*.

Goonsar, *see* Gumsur.

Goona, *see* Guna.

Gooriattum, *see* Gudintham.

Gooty, *see* Gutti.

Gop, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Gopālganj, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 0' N., 89° 52' E.

Gopālganj, *tahsīl*, Saran district, Bengal. Area, 793 sq. m. P. 634,630.

Gopālganj, tn., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 28' N., 84° 30' E.

Gopālganj, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 21° 58' N., 79° 34' E.

Gopālgarh, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 40' N., 77° 6' E.

Gopālnagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Gopālnagar, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Considerable, but decreasing trade. 23° 4' N., 85° 49' E.

Gopālapuram, *zamindār*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Gopālpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 83° 13' E.

Gopālpur, tn. and sea-port, Berhampur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 16' N., 84° 57' E. P. 2865.

Gopālpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Gopālpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.

Gopālpur, vil., Jalauu dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopālpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Gopālpur, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Gopālpuram, *zamindār* vil., Ernadudem *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 51' E.

Gopālraopet, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Gopālswāmi-betta, peak, spur of the W. Ghāts, Mysore. Fort and temple on summit, scene of annual festival. 4300 ft. above sea. 11° 43' N., 76° 38' E.

Gopamau, chief tn., Gopaman *parganā*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Seat of ancient Muhammadan influence. 27° 32' N., 80° 20' E. P. 5990.

Gopang, rly. sta., Karachi dist., Sindh; 41 m. S. Lakhi.

Gopat River, Rewa state, Central India.

Gopiballabhpur, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 12' N., 86° 58' E.

Gopiganj, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Prov. 25° 15' N., 82° 36' E. P. 3792.

Gopināthpur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Gopnāth, vil. and lighthouse, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 12' N., 72° 6' E.

Gopshitta, vil., Kārwar *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Gorā, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 33' N., 83° 51' E. P. 7849.

Gorābāzār, suburb of Berhampur. Annual fair attended by 20,000 people. 24° 6' N., 88° 17' E.

Gorāghāt, ruined city, Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 15' N., 89° 20' E.

Gorai, *see* Garai.

Gorakhpur, div., including Gorakhpur, Basti and Azamgarh dists., N. W. Provs. Area, 9520 sq. m. P. 6,508,526.

Gorakhpur, dist., Gorakhpur div., N. W. Provs. Area, 4576 sq. m. P. 2,994,037.

Gorakhpur, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 654 sq. m. P. 477,588.

Gorakhpur, chief tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 45' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 255 ft. P. 63,158; cantonment, 462.

Goramara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Goranari, military outpost, Sindh dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $68^{\circ} 50' E.$

Goraora, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Gorāya, rly. sta., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb; 16 m. N. of Ludhiana.

Gordhampur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Goregaon, tn. and rly. sta., Mangalore *tah.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; 18 m. from Kolaba. $18^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Goregrām, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $88^{\circ} 49' E.$

Gorhijhamar, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Gorial, rly. sta., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Goriāri, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Goribidnūr, *tah.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 150 sq. m.

Goribidnūr, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 1765.

Gorigangā R., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs., head stream of the Gogra. Rises from glacier in Anta Dhura Pass, 11,543 ft. above sea. Joins the Kali in $29^{\circ} 45' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$

Gornā, vil., Patna state, Central Provs.

Gornā R., Khandesh dist., Bombay, affl. of Narmada.

Gorogadābād, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Gorur, vil., Hasan *tah.* and dist., Mysore st.

Gosainganj, town, Faizābād dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3274.

Gosainganj, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2315.

Gosalpur, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gosthani R., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Konada. Length, 48 m.

Gostanadi R., Godāvāri dist., Madras. Irrigating, navigable, and sacred stream.

Gotardi, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewā, Rewāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Gotatola, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$

Got Borejo, vil., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Gothne Dovāche, tn., Rājapur *tah.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Gottipalli, *samūdūrī* vil., 2571 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $83^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5348.

Govardhan, vil., Naeik *tah.* and dist., Bombay.

Govardhangiri Hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Govinahudi, vil., Kumbakonam dist., Madras.

Govindganj, vil., Champāra dist., Central Provs.

Govindganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Central Provs.

Govindgarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 21,694.

Govindgarh, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$

Govindgarh, fortress, Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Govindgarh, tn., Patialā st., Panjāb. P. 8536.

Govindgarh, fortress, Rewa state, Central India.

Govindpur, sub-div., Mānabhum dist., Bengal. Area, 808 sq. m., with 1781 tns. and vils. P. 221,434.

Govindpur, tn., Mānabhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $86^{\circ} 34' E.$

Govindpur, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Gowhaty, *see* Ganhati.

Graemespet, vil., Chittār *tah.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2200.

Grama, vil., Hasan *tah.* and dist., Mysore.

Gramang, vil., Beshahr state, Panjāb. 9174 ft. above sea. Contains large number of Buddhist religious buildings. $31^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Green Hills or Pachamalai, highest portion of the Shivarai Hills, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ Ht. 5410 ft.

Gualpukhar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Guara, vil., Uchha, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Guasabā R., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Arm of the Ganges, entering sea in 21° 38' N., 88° 54' E.

Guatali, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Gubbi, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 18° 19' N., 76° 59' E. P. 4187.

Gublo, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gudageri, tn. and rly. sta., Miraj st., S. Maratha Jāgīre, Bombay. P. 3758.

Gudalur, sub-div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 25,897.

Gudalur, tn., Wainād dist., Madras. Considerable coffee trade. 11° 30' N., 76° 34' E.

Gudalur, tn., Madras dist., Madras. 9° 41' N., 77° 17' E. P. 8398.

Gudalur, vil. and rly. sta., Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 76° 59' E. Ht. 1480 ft. P. 2299.

Gudar, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3031.

Gudāri, vil., Gunnapur div., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 19° 20' N., 83° 50' E. P. 2265.

Gudganta, vil., Lāgasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Gudha, vil., Shalkhawati div., Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Gudha, vil. and rly. sta., Jodpur state, Rājputāna; on Sambhar Lake.

Gudibanda, vil., Mudakashira tdl., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Gudibande, tdl., Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 220 sq. m.

Gudibande, vil., Gudibande tdluk. Dominated by rock fort and temple. 13° 41' N., 77° 45' E. P. 1863.

Gudicherla, zamindār vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 17° 23' N., 82° 40' E. P. 1544.

Gudikail, tn., Adoni tdl., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 45' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3617.

Gudimetkal, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gudivāda, tdl., Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 595 sq. m., with 203 vils.

Gudivāda, tn., Kistna dist., Madras,

with ancient Basddha remains and temple. 16° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 4732.

Gudiyātam, tdluk, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 178,709.

Gudiyātam, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras; on the Kaundinyanadi. 12° 37' N., 78° 55' E. P. 18,747.

Gūdūr, tdl., Nellore dist., Madras. Area, 210 sq. m. P. 136,009.

Gūdūr, tn., Nellore dist., Madras.* 14° 9' N., 79° 54' E. P. 5749.

Gūdūr, zamindār vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 13' N., 81° 7' E. P. 3380.

Gūdūr, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Cotton cloth and silk weaving industries. 15° 43' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5063.

Gūdūr, rly. sta., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Gāduvācheri, vil. and rly. sta., Chengalpāt dist., Madras. 12° 51' N., 80° 7' E. P. 831.

Gudwal, Haidarābād, see Gadwal.

Gugera, tahsil, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1533 sq. m. P. 113,447.

Gugera, hd.-qrs. tn., Gugera tahsil. 30° 58' N., 73° 21' E.

Gugni, vil., Seoni or Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Guba, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi Rājputāna. P. 65.

Guhāgar, petha and vil., Chiplen tdl., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 66,654.

Gulatu-la, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley. Ht. 14,000 ft.

Gullong, police post, N. Kāchār sub-div., Assām.

Guindy (Tern. Kindittottam), vil., Chengalpāt dist., Madras, and suburb of Madras. Country house of the Governor. 13° 0' N., 80° 17' E.

Gujainli, vil., Bāshahar state, Panjāb. Iron mining and smelting locality. 31° 8' N., 77° 42' E.

Gujarāt, prov., Bombay. Area, 70,033 sq. m.

Gujarāt, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 2031 sq. m. P. 760,875.

Gujarāt, tahsil, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 553 sq. m. P. 308,861.

Gujarāt, chief tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. 31° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 18,050.

Gujarkhan, tahsil, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 554 sq. m. P. 152,455.

Gujarkhan, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 16' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gujranwala, dist., Lahor div., Panjāb. Area. 3017 sq. m. P. 690,169.

Gujranwala, *taluk*, Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. Area. 756 sq. m. P. 269,169.

Gujranwala, chief tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. (with cantonment), 26,785.

Gujri, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Gula, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Gula Bala, R., Jodhpur, Rājputāna; affl. of R. Loni.

Gulabgarh, vil., Kistāwar dist., Kashmir.

Gulachipa, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gularia, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Gulariha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gulbarga, dist., Haidarābād.

Gulbarga or **Kulbarga**, tn., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 28,200.

Gulbashem, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Gulchitara, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3427.

Guledgudd, tn., Bādāmi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Manufactures of cotton and silk cloth. Stone quarries. $16^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 15,461.

Guleri, *see* Ghwālari.

Gulganj, vil., Bijawar, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Guliana, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Guliem or **Gulyam**, vil., Ālūr, *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 1383.

Gulikalmālā Mts., between Nilgiri and Malabar dists., Madras; 20 m. W. S.W. from Uttakamand. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Gulmarg, vil., Panch dist., Kashmir and Jannu.

Gumatungo, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir and Jannu.

Gulsakhāli, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Gulunche, vil., Purandhar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Gulār, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Gumā, E. Dwar, Goidpāra dist., Assām. Area about 98 sq. m.

Gumā, vil., Māndi state, Panjāb. Salt mine. $31^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$

Gumāi, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Gumal or **Gomal R.** (S. Gomati), Greek, Pterenos), Afghānistān, and north boundary of Baluchistān; affl. of the Indus in Dera Ismail Khān dist.

Gumal, Ghwālari Pass, crosses Sulaiman Range from the Panjāb into Afghānistān. It follows the course of the Gumal R.

Gumāni R., Santal Parganā, Bengal. Rises in Rajmahāl Hills. Trib. of the Ganges.

Gumāni, name of the Atrai R.

Gumāniganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Gumar, *see* Guma.

Gumatti, vil., Afghānistān; 10 m. N. E. of Edwardesābād.

Gumbat, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Gumgaon, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Fort and temple. Cloth manufacture. $21^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3081.

Gumrā R., Kachār dist., Assām; affl. of the Barak.

Gumnāyakan-palya, *tdl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area. 342 sq. m.

Gumnāyakan-palya, vil. and fort, Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$

Gumstūr, *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 1596 sq. m. P. 185,870.

Gumstūr or **Ghumsara**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gumti R., N. W. Provs. and Oudh. Rises in $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$, and falls into the Ganges. Length, 500 m.

Gumti R., Tippera dist., Bengal; trib. of the Meghna.

Gunā or **Goona**, dist., Gwalior state. Area. 3678 sq. m. P. 337,973.

Gunā, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior, Central India. Annual fair. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 4693.

Gunapur (S. Ghanapura) *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunapur, vil., on the Vamshadhāra R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 5' N.$, $83^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4685.

Gunas, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. H. pt., 15,026 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$

Gunaur, vil., Delhi dist., Panjáb.

Gunāwādi, *Gonowree*, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 8' N., 74° 38' E. P. about 1500.

Gund, petty state, Panjáb. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Gundagol or **Gundugolan**, vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gundala, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Gundal R., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Gundamorla, vil., and bar, opening into sea, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 80° 15' E.

Gundar R., Madura dist., Madras. Falls into the sea near Kilkarai.

Gundardihi, *cambeddē*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Vil., 20° 57' N., 81° 20' E.

Gunderi, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Gundi, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Gundlakammā (S. Gandikā), R., Karnul and Nellur dists., Madras. Falls into Bay of Bengal in 15° 33' N., 80° 18' E.

Gundlupet, *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 539 sq. m.

Gundlupet, chief vil., Gundlupet *tāluk* 11° 50' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4022.

Gundlūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 45' N., 78° 47' E.

Gundrakotta, vil., Tanjer dist., Madras. 10° 37' N., 79° 2' E.

Gundredu, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gundugol, vil., Ellor *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 47' N., 81° 17' E. P. 2696.

Gungā, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjáb.

Gungakhed, vil., Haidarābād, between the Godāvāri and Penganga Rs.

Gungaaur, vil., Rewa state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Gungdhar, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 187 sq. m. P. 30,821.

Gungli R., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Guni, *tāluk* and vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 986 sq. m. P. 79,940.

Gunjāl, vil., Kashmir, on Shigar R.

Gunipur, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Gunjāl, rly. stn., Shahpur dist., Panjáb.

Gankur, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Gunjong, vil., Kachar dist., Assam.

Gunnaur, *tahsil*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 126,368.

Gunnaur, to, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 11' N., 78° 59' E. P. 5541.

Gunnavaram, vil., Nazvid estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Gun Sangari, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Guntakal, vil. and rly. junc. Gutti *tāl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 15° 11' N., 77° 25' E. Ht. 1412 ft. P. 4797.

Guntūr, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 143,458.

Guntūr, chief tn., Guntur *tāl.* Trade in grain and cotton. American Lutheran Mission Station. 16° 18' N., 80° 29' E. P. 23,359.

Guptāsār, sacred cave, Shahābād dist., Bengal; 7 m. from Shergarh.

Guraia, vil., Kashmir. 34° 38' N., 74° 56' E.

Guraja or **Gurza**, vil., Guivāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 25' N., 81° 8' E. P. 2269.

Gurajāla or **Gurzala**, vil., Palnad *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 34' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2841.

Gurbakshganj, vil., Rai-Bareilly dist., Oudh.

Gurbori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Gurchani, tribe, in S. E. of Brit. Balochistan.

Gurda, vil., on the Mand R., Raygarh dist., Central Provs. 22° 3' N., 83° 10' E.

Gurdāspur, dist., Amritsar div., Panjáb. Area, 1889 sq. m. P. 943,922.

Gurdāspur, *tahsil*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjáb. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 252,092.

Gurdāspur, chief tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjáb. 32° 3' N., 75° 27' E. P. 5857.

Gurgāon, dist., Delhi div., Panjáb. Area, 1984 sq. m. P. 668,929.

Gurgāon, *tahsil*, Gurgāon dist., Panjáb. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 112,390.

Gurgāon, chief tn., Gurgāon dist., Panjáb. 28° 37' N., 77° 4' E. P. 4033.

Gurguchha, tn., Malwa, Central India. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Gurha, *see* **Gharra**.

Guriri, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haiderabad.

Gurjipara, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, paddy, and mustard.

Gurkha, vil., Nepal state. Manufacture of cloth. Annual fair.

Gurla, pass, Tibet, S. of Lake Manasarovar.

Gurnimetta, *see* **Garnimetta**.

Gurramkonda, vil. and hill-fort, Vaynabád *tell.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; transferred to the English, 1799. Called Jaffarabad by Tipu. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1674.

Gursahniganj, tn., Farukhabad dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Gursarai, tn. and fort, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5794.

Gurudwara, *see* **Dehra**.

Gurupura R., S. Kanara dist., Madras; falls into the Mangalur backwater.

Guru-Shikar, name of highest point of Mt. Abu. Ht. 5653 ft.

Guruvayur, vil., Ponasi *tell.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Large temples. $10^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7423.

Gusar, vil., Udaipur state, Rajputana. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$

Gusharbrum Mt., Karakoram Range, Kashmir. Ht. 26,483 ft.

Gutala, *sambuddhi* vil., Godavari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 8633.

Gutanna R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; affl. of Tamraparni.

Guthni, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $54^{\circ} 5' E.$

Guthni, vil., Pratapgarh dist., Oudh; on the Ganges.

Gutikal, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Gutti or **Gooty**, *tell.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 1054 sq. m. P. 142,917.

Gutti (S. Gastamapura), vil. and rly. sta., Anantapur dist. Taken by the Marathas, 1714; by Hindu Rao, in 1758, and from him by Haidar Ali, 1776. Rly. sta. 2 miles from the town. It was called Faizkissar by Tipu. Ht. of tn., 1200 ft.; of the rock, 2105 ft. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 6605.

Guvayá River, Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Guzerat, *see* **Gujarat**.

Gwa or **Kwa**, tn., Sandoway dist., Arakan, Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $94^{\circ} 38' E.$

Gwadar Bay, in extreme S. W. of Baluchistan.

Gwaja Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $66^{\circ} 10' E.$

Gwal, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Gwalan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwaliar, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Gwalior or **Gwaliar**, native state, Central India. Area, 24,700 sq. m. P. of Agency, 1,757,509; of state, 3,378,774.

Gwalior, Gwaliar, or properly, Gwalher, (S. Gopaldri, Gopagiri, and Gopalikera), chief tn., Gwalior state, Central India $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 1089 ft. P. of Lashkar or camp, 104,083.

Gwazzar, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Gwebin, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Lr. Burma.

Gwo-chyo R., Prom dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Nawin.

Gyaing Attaran, vil., Amherst dist., Burma. $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $98^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gyaing-than-lwin, div., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Gyaing Salwin, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma, on Gyaing R. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $98^{\circ} 1' E.$

Gyaing R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Gyam, vil. and *thakurate*, Jessalmer state, Rajputana.

Gyandari Hill, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay.

Gyobin, rly. sta., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Gyobingauk, tn. and rly. sta., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $94^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3003.

H

Haarlem or **Nayinattiva**, island, Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Hab R. Sindh, Bombay. Rises in Kbelat and falls into Arabian Sea.

Habarana, vil., North Central Prov.

Habibulla, vil., Hazara dist., Panjáb.

Habiganj, sub-div., Silhet dist., Assam. Area, 971 sq. m., with 2495 vila.

Habiganj, vil., Silhet dist., Assam. Considerable trade in rice, etc. P. 4161.

Habra, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large trade. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$

Habra, vil., 24 Pargana, Bengal.

Habsan, *see* Janjira.

Hadarnaru, vil., Mysore dist. and state.

Hada or Hidda, vil., Afghanistan; 5 m. S.S.E. from Jalálábád.

Hadaya, tn., Patiala state, Panjáb. P. 6181.

Haddo, female convict settlement, S. Andaman Island.

Haddummati Atol, Maldiv Is.; 26 miles long by 15 wide. The chief island, on the W. margin, is Mavaru, $1^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$ At the N.E. point is Isdu I. $2^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$, two miles long.

Hadgaon, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád state.

Hadiábád, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjáb. P. 2875.

Hadrakh, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Haduli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjáb.

Hafizábád, *tahsil*, Gujranwala dist., Panjáb. Area, 1713 sq. m. P. 237,897.

Hafizábád, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Hafizganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$

Hagalvadi, vil., Chikknayakanhalli *tah.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Hagari or Vedavati R., rises in Mysore and falls into the Tungabhadra near Hachaballi, in $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ Length 125 miles.

Haggan R., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Haggri, *see* Hagari.

Haharo R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Haiatpur or Hayatpur, tn., Malda dist., Bengal. Seat of considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $87^{\circ} 54' E.$

Haibat, tn., Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 11' N.$, $68^{\circ} 7' E.$

Haidarábád, native state or Kingdom, S. India. Area, 98,000 sq. m.

P. 11,537,040. Revenue about £4,000,000. Fertile country, producing an immense variety of crops; but better attention to agriculture is required before it can be called well cultivated. Wild animals abound in the jungles. Iron and coal exist, but receive little attention. Diamonds and other precious stones are found. The ruler is known as the Nizam.

Haidarábád, formerly called Bhágnagar, and sometimes Farkhunda Bunyad, cap. of Haidarábád state, founded by Muhammad Quli, King of Golkonda, 1589. A walled town with few buildings of architectural excellence. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$ 1700 ft. above sea. P. 415,039.

Haidarábád, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9033 sq. m. P. 918,646.

Haidarábád, *tah.*, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 328 sq. m. P. 123,507.

Haidarábád (anc. Nirun), chief tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $68^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 134 ft. P. 54,569; cantonment, 3479.

Haidarábád, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Haidarábád Assigned Districts, *see* Berar.

Haidargarh, *tah.*, Bārabānki dist., Oudh. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 194,752.

Haidargarh, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Haidargarh, pass. *See* Hasnagadi.

Haiga (S. Haikshetra), old name of part of Kanara, between the Bhadrágiri and Gaogavalli rivers.

Haikal, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Hailakandi, sub-div., Kachar dist., Assam. Area, 344 sq. m.

Hailakandi, vil. and valley, Kachar dist., Assam.

Haing-gyi or Negrais I., Bassein R., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $94^{\circ} 20' E.$

Hairan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $69^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hajamro or Sian R., Sindh, Bombay. Falls into the sea in $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $67^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hajiganj, tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $90^{\circ} 54' E.$

Haji Khan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, $30^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 24' E.$

Haji Pir Pass, Panch dist., Kashmir.

Hajipur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $70^{\circ} 22' E.$

Hajipur, tn., Hoohiarpur dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$

Hajipur, *tahsil*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 771 sq. m. P. 714,079.

Hajipur, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar Bengal $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 21,487.

Haji Sanwan, vil., Dighri *tdlak*, Haidarabad dist., Sindh. Near the ruins of old Thuri. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $68^{\circ} 52' E.$

Hajnad Girdish Pass, Afghanistan, $34^{\circ} 20' N.$, $66^{\circ} 10' E.$

Hajo, vil., Kamrup dist., Asam. Place of pilgrimage.

Hakarhati, vil., Simla Hills, Panjáb.

Hakgala, meteorol. observatory, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ Ht. 5381 ft.

Hakimhat, vil., Kamrup dist., Asam.

Hakmana, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$

Hala Mountains, on border of Sindh and Beluchistan.

Hala, *tdl.*, Haidarabad dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 503 sq. m. P. 91,867.

Hala, tn., Haidarabad dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $68^{\circ} 28' E.$

Halagur, vil., Malvati *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Halaharvi, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1720.

Halakhaura, *see* Mallai.

Halani Kandhiaro, tn., Naushahro *tdl.*, Haidarabad dist., Sindh, Bombay, $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $68^{\circ} 23' E.$

Halar, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal.

Halaria, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhannai, Sorath, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Halvagat (S. Dantadvāra), vil., Harpanahalli *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 2069.

Halda R., Chittagong dist., Bengal; trib. of the Karnaphuli.

Haldaur, tn., Bijnour dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 5462.

Haldharwas, tn., on the Vatrak, Ghodassar div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Haldi, vil., on the Ghāzrā R., Rasra *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 38' E.$

Haldi, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$

Haldi, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Haldi R., Midnapur dist., Bengal; trib. of the Hugli.

Haldibari, vil. and rly. sta., Rangpur dist., Bengal; 13 m. S. Jalpaiguri.

Haldipada, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Haldoli Hills, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1800 ft.

Haldwani, tn. and rly. sta., Chak-hāta Bhābar *tah.*, Naini Tal div., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1434 ft. $29^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4947.

Halebid (med. Dvārānamudra), vil., Belūr *tdl.*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Ruins of splendid temples. $13^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. under 2000.

Halengyi, vil., Shwabo dist., Upper Burma.

Haleri, vil., Coorg. $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Halgeri, vil., Rānibennūr *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Halia R., Nalgonda div., Haidarabad; affl. of R. Kistna.

Halhalia R., rising in Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Now almost absorbed by the Jamuna and Brahmaputra.

Halikota, *see* Halkot.

Haliyal or **Supā**, *tdlak*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 980 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 15 vila.

Haliyal, tn. of above. Timber trade. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6180.

Halkot, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; at confluence of Haguri and Tungabhadra rivers.

Hallar or **Hallawad**, province, Kathiawar, Gujarat. Area, 7060 sq. m. Local name Barari.

Halol, petty div., Kālol *tdlak*, Panch Mahāla Bombay. P. 40,741.

Halol, tn., Panch Mahāla, Bombay.

Halon R., Bālaghat dist., Central Provs; trib. of the Barkner.

Halsangi, vil., Indi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Halsi or **Halshi**, vil., Bidi or Khanapur *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $13^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Hālwad, fortified tn., Dhārāgadhrā

state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Fine palace. 23° 1' N., 71° 15' E. P. 6453.

Hālvi, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Has a fine well. 15° 53' N., 77° 10' E. P. 2119.

Hamalzenagir, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 51,990.

Hambantota, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1013 sq. m. P. 89,318.

Hambantota, ch. tn. of the dist., on the coast, S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 7' N., 81° 7' E. Ht. 50 ft. P. 2576.

Hamdun, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 28' N., 67° 12' E.

Hamirgarh, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Small fort. 25° 8' N., 74° 37' E.

Hamirpur, dist., Allahabad div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2289 sq. m. P. 513,720.

Hamirpur, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 81,133.

Hamirpur, chief tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 58' N., 80° 12' E. Ht. 645 ft. P. 7081.

Hamirpur, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 162,705.

Hamirpur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 76° 34' E.

Hamira Tirai, vil., Thar and Parker dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hamp R., Rappur dist., Central Provs.; affl. of Sonāth.

Hampe or **Būyanagar** (S. Pampābheta or Virūpākshapura), vil. and ruined city on the S. bank of the Tungabhadra, Bellary dist., Madras. Once the capital of a great Hindu kingdom, overthrown in 1545. Annual festival. Ruins cover 9 sq. m. 15° 21' N., 76° 32' E. P. 354.

Hampasāgar (S. Pampāsāgara), vil., Hāvinahadagalli *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras; on Tungabhadra R. 15° 9' N., 76° 5' E. P. 3713.

Han Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 0' N., 69° 43' E.

Hanabalu, vil., Manjarābād *tdl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Hanama River, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Hanamkonda, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād.

Hanamsāgar, vil., Lingasagar, Haidarābād.

Handanakere, vil., Chikknayakanahalli *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore state.

Handapa, chief tn., Athmalik state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 57' N., 84° 44' E.

Handiya, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 187,089.

Handiya, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Hide trade. 25° 22' N., 82° 14' E.

Handiya, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 39' N., 77° 3' E.

Hāngal, *tdlak*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 74,506.

Hāngal (anc. Pāunggal; S. Virātkot), tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 46' N., 73° 12' E. P. 6521.

Han-gan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma 15° 11' N., 97° 54' E.

Hāngarkatta, port of Bārāk, q. r.

Hango, vil., Boshahar state, Panjāb. Ht. 11,400 ft. above sea. Temple of some repute. 31° 49' N., 78° 34' E.

Hangrāng, pass, Boshahar state, Panjāb; between Kunawar and Chinese territory. Ht. 14,800 ft. above sea. 31° 48' N., 78° 33' E.

Hangrum, police outpost, N. Kachar sub-div., Assam.

Hangu, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 39,704.

Hangu, hā-gra, vil., Hangu *tahsil*. 33° 32' N., 71° 6' E.

Hanle, valley and vil., Rupahn dist., Kashmir. 32° 47' N., 78° 59' E.

Hānsaleshwar, chiefship, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Hānsi, *tahsil*, Hissar dist., Panjāb. Area, 810 sq. m. P. 165,689.

Hānsi, tn. and rly. stn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. Now considerably decayed owing to withdrawal of troops. 29° 6' N., 76° 0' E. P. 15,190.

Hānskhāli, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Good trade. 23° 22' N., 88° 46' E.

Hānsot, tn., Anklashwar *tdl.*, Bhacoch dist., Bombay. P. 4436.

Hānsua, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. Once a great salt emporium. 20° 38' N., 86° 49' E.

Hānsuwa, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hanthawadi, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 267,039.

Hanumanbetta, peak, lying to the Coorg, Mysore, 5276 ft. above sea.

Hanumanganj, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Hanumakonda (S. Varnakula, Ekas-lāsnagarī), Warangal or Orungall, old capital of the Kakatiya or Gajapati dynasty, Haidarābād state.

Hanumanghar, *see* Bhatnair.

Hanza, *see* Gilgit.

Haora R., Hili Tippera state, Bengal.

Hanza, rly. stn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Hapa, tn. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay, 23° 34' N., 72° 58' E.

Hapur, *tahsil*, Mirāth dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m. P. 912,047.

Hapur, hd.-qrs. tn. in above. Brisk trade. Numerous mosques and temples. Camping ground. 28° 43' N., 77° 50' E. P. 14,977.

Haputale, vil. and rly. stn., 25 m. E. of Nann Oya, Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Harai, *zamindari*, Chhindwār dist., Central Provs.

Harai, chief vil., Harai *zamindari*. 29° 37' N., 79° 18' E.

Haraia, *see* Haria.

Haralhalli, vil., Karāji *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Haramuk Mt., Kashmir. About 13,000 ft. above sea. 13° 26' N., 75° E.

Haranhalli, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Area, 202 sq. m.

Haranhalli, tn., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N., 76° 17' E. P. 2224.

Haraoti, *see* Kota.

Harappa, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Extensive ruins. 30° 40' N., 72° 53' E.

Harasagar R., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Harasnāth or **Harshanath**, vil., Jajpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 39' N., 75° 15' E.

Harauni, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 28° 44' N., 80° 48' E.

Harāuti and **Tonk Agency**, Rājputāna. Area, 5177 sq. m. P. 739,390.

Haravu, vil., Seringapatam *tāl*, Mysore dist. and st.

Harchoka, vil., Chāng Bhākhar state, Chutia Nagpur. Rock excavations in neighbourhood. 23° 52' N., 81° 46' E.

Harda, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist.,

Central Provs. Area, 1942 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 584 vila.

Harda, tn. and rly. stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 21' N., 77° 8' E. P. 13,556.

Harda, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hardanohalli, vil., Chāmarājannagar *tāluk*, Mysore dist. 11° 45' N., 77° 2' E.

Hardi, vil., Champāran dist., Bengal.

Hardoi, dist., Oudh. Area, 2325 sq. m. P. 1,113,211.

Hardoi, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. Area, 638 sq. m.

Hardoi (anc. Haradohi), chief tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 23' N., 80° 10' E. P. 11,132.

Hardoi, tn., Rsi-Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 81° 14' E.

Hardoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Harduaganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, timber, cotton and grain. 27° 57' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6022.

Haridwār or **Haridwāra**, or **Gangādwarā**, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Place of pilgrimage, where the Ganges leaves the Himālayas; containing many ancient remains. 29° 58' N., 78° 13' E. P. 29,125.

Hare Island or **Pāndian-diva**, 2½ m. E. of Tuticorin, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Lighthouse, 8° 47' N., 78° 11' E.

Harek, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 10' N., 74° 59' E.

Hargām, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Two yearly religious fairs. 27° 45' N., 80° 47' E.

Harha, hd.-qrs. tn., Harha *pargana*, Unao dist., Oudh. Three religious fairs, the largest attended by 120,000 persons. 26° 25' N., 80° 34' E.

Harhar, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Haria, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 477 sq. m., 330 being cultivated. P. 351,609.

Haria, tn., Amorha *par.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Basti. Trade in grain and cloth.

Hariajan, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Hariāna, tract, Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Hariāna, vil., Cambay state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Hariana or **Hariyāna**, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Sugar and beeswax refining and blanket-making. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7006.

Haridwaramangalam, vil., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 1869.

Harigāon, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assam.

Harihar, tn., Dāvaragere *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 6385.

Hariharganj, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hariharpur, vil., Koppa *tdl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Hariharpur, vil., Nepal. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$

Harike, *see* Harek.

Harimandalam, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$

Harinakunda, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Haringhāta, *see* Baleshwar.

Haringi, Hattihole, or Suvarnāvati, R., Coorg; trib. of the Kāveri.

Haripani or **Hatatia**, R., Goalpara dist., Assam. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Haripāra, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Hari-parbat, hill with fort, N. outskirts of Srinagar, Kashmir.

Haripur, *tdl.*, Hazira dist., Panjāb. Area, 550 sq. m. P. 142,856.

Haripur, tn., Hazira dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5419.

Haripur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Haripur, vil., Simla dist., Patiala state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ Ht. 3147 ft. above sea.

Haripur, rly. sta., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. W.S.W. from Beawar.

Haripuram, vil., Sompel *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Harirāmpur, vil., Dacca dist. Bengal.

Hārischandragad, hill fort, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 3894 ft. above sea.

Hārischandrapur, vil., Malda dist., Bengal.

Harishankarpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Harishpurgarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $86^{\circ} 28' E.$

Harkia Khāl, rly. sta., Central India; 9 m. S. of Nimach.

Harlāpur, rly. sta., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; 11 m. E. of Gadag June.

Harnad R., *see* Hindan.

Harnai, seaport, Dāpoli *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6057.

Harnai, vil. and rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan; 98 m. W. of Quetta.

Harnoli, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Haro, vil., Thar and Pākhar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Haroh R., Hazira and Rāwal Pindi dists., Panjāb; trib. of the Indus.

Harohālli, vil., Kankanhalli *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Harol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Harowar, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Harowtee, Harauti, *see* Kota.

Harpanahalli, *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 592 sq. m. P. 82,241.

Harpanahalli, tn., Bellary dist., Madras, with a fine old temple. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7842.

Harraiya, *see* Haria.

Harrand, vil., fort, and ruins, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $70^{\circ} 1' E.$

Harriāna, tract in Hissar dist., Panjāb, and N. portion of Bikāner state, between $28^{\circ} 33'$ and $30^{\circ} 0' N.$, and $75^{\circ} 20'$ and $76^{\circ} 22' E.$

Harriet, Mt., seostarium, S. Audaman, 1185 ft. high.

Harsala, vil., Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

Harsauli, rly. sta., 22 m. N. of Alwar, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Harsola, vil., Indor, Central India: E. from Mhow. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Harsoli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Harsor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$

Harua, vil., 24 Pargana, Bengal. Annual fair.

Harsud, rly. sta., Hoshangabad dist., Central Provs.; 33 m. N.E. of Khandwa.
Harūr, vil., Uttankarai *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 3' N., 78° 32' E. P. 2792.

Hāsan, tu., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 76° 10' E. See *Hasan*.

Hāsanābād, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.
Hāsanābād, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, on the Girja.

Hāsan Abdal, vil. and ruins, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 49' N., 72° 45' E.

Hasanampet, vil., Arcot *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Hasangadi, S. Kanara, Madras. See *Hosangudi*.

Hasanganj, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Briak trade.

Hāsangarh, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hāsanpur, tu., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 27° 50' N., 77° 32' E.

Hāsanpur, *tahsil*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 547½ sq. m. P. 153,680.

Hāsanpur, tu., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 78° 19' E. P. 8691.

Hāsanpur, tu., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 42' N., 82° 55' E.

Hāsanpur, village, Jansath *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Hāsanpur, tu., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. 26° 16' N., 32° 3' E.

Hasara, tu., Dacca dist., Bengal. 23° 35' N., 90° 21' E. P. under 5000.

Hasāyan, tu., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35' N., 78° 20' E. P. 2784.

Hasdo, see *Heshto*.

Hashtnagar, *tahsil*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 285 sq. m. P. 85,617.

Hashtnagar or Hashtanagara (S. Pushkalavati, Gr. Peukelaotis), group of towns 18 m. N. from Peshāwar, on the Swāt R., near its junction with the Kabul R., of which Charsāda and Parāng are the largest.

Hasilpur, tu., Indor state, Central India. Export of *pān*. 22° 30' N., 75° 41' E.

Hasilpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.
Hasli or Shāhi, canal, Panjāb. Large irrigation work.

Hasnābād, vil., Yelgandal district, Haidarābād.

Hasni Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 52' N., 69° 46' E.

Hasan or Hāsan, dist., Ashtagram div., Mysore. Area, 2603 sq. m. P. 514,952.

Hasan, *tāluk*, Hāsan dist., Mysore. Area, 374 sq. m.

Hasan or Hāsan, chief tu., Hāsan dist., Mysore. 13° 1' N., 76° 10' E. Ht. 3150 ft. P. 6654.

Hasanūr (Tām. Asanūr), vil. and pass, Bīlirangam Hills, Salyamangalam *tāl*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 35' N., 77° 10' E. Ht. 3000 ft. Vil., 11° 41' N., 77° 11' E. P. 2056.

Hastampatti (see *Attambatti*), vil., Salem dist., Madras. 11° 41' N., 78° 12' E. P. 2249.

Hastināpur, ruined ancient city and hamlet, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 9' N., 78° 3' E.

Hastings (Fort) or Kotlargarh, see *Fort Hastings*.

Hasua, tu., Gayā dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 85° 25' E.

Haswa-khās, vil. and rly. sta., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.; 7 m. from Fathepur. 25° 33' N., 80° 57' E.

Hata, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Hata, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 575 sq. m. P. 430,069.

Hata, tu., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 46' N., 83° 45' E.

Hatampur, vil., Shahābād district, Bengal.

Hātaras or Hāthras, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 208,264.

Hātaras or Hāthras Khās, hū-gra. tu. of above. Fort and old temple. Trading centre. 27° 36' N., 78° 6' E.

Hatha, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irrawadi, Upper Burma. 24° 56' N., 97° 5' E.

Hathatia, see *Haripāni*.

Hathamati, R., in Mahikāntha and Ahmādābād dists., Bombay; joins the Sābarmatī.

Hathazari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. 22° 30' N., 91° 51' E.

Hathgaon, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hathi, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 894 ft. 22° 15' N., 85° 9' E.

Hathibari, state forest, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m. Valuable teak.

Hatir R., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Hathpor, natural tunnel, Ramgarh Hill, Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur.

Hathras, *see* **Hataras**.

Hathras Junction, rly. sta., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Hati Hills, in S. E. of Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Hati R., Karond state, Central Provs.; trib. of the Narmada.

Hatia or Hatiya, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hatia (Hatiya), l., Meghna estuary, Noakhālī dist., Bengal. Area, 185 sq. m. with 48 vils. Subject to be swept by waves during cyclones, resulting in much damage and loss of life.

Hatia (Hatiya), vil., Nepal. 27° 48' N., 87° 20' E.

Hatimatur or Hattimattur, rly. sta., Karaḡi *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Hatin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Hatkalangde, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 3198.

Hatri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Hatta, *sawindarl* vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 134 sq. m.

Hatta, *tahsil*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Area, 1007 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 447 vils.

Hatta, hd.-qrs. tn., *Hatta tahsil*. 24° 8' N., 79° 39' E. P. 5801.

Hattar, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Hatti, *see* **Nayakan-hatti**.

Hattis, Mts., form S. boundary of Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Hattasahalli (Hachehka-halli), vil., Adoni *tāl*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 47' N., 77° 2' E. P. 1734.

Hatwā, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 22' N., 84° 20' E.

Hatwā, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Hauli, *see* **Matabhanga R.**

Haug-tharaw, tasp., Amherst dist., Lower Burma. 77 vils.

Haug-tharaw R., Amherst dist., Lower Burma; trib. of the Hlaingbwe.

Hauper, *see* **Hapur**.

Hawa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Hawala Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Hawalbāgh, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 3920 ft. 29° 39' N., 79° 41' E.

Haveli, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 26' N., 73° 45' E.

Haveli, *tahsil*, Punch *jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,880.

Haveli, *tduk*, with hd.-qrs at Poona, Bombay. Area, 808 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Malsi), 307,526.

Haveli Khalifatābād, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Havelock Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands. 12° 0' N., 93° 0' E.

Haveri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, etc. 14° 48' N., 76° 29' E. P. 6758.

Hayatnagar, vil., Atrāf-Baldī dist., Haidarābād.

Hayes Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 11° 51' N., 97° 40' E.

Hazāra, vil., Afghānistān. 52° 50' N., 66° 0' E.

Hazāra, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2091 sq. m. P. 516,258.

Hazāribāgh, dist., Chutia Nagpur div., Bengal. Area, 4575 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazāribāgh, *tduk*, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. Area, 4574 sq. m. P. 684,824.

Hazāribāgh, chief tn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. 23° 59' N., 85° 25' E. Ht. 2010 ft. P. 16,672.

Hazar Pir, vil., Afghānistān, on Kuram R.

Hazrat Imām, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 68° 53' E.

Hazratnūr, vil., Datanguni *tahsil*, Badama dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality.

Hazru, tn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 55' N., 72° 32' E. P. 7580.

Heanzay Basin, inlet, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Hebbale, vil., Nanjarāpatna *tduk*, Coorg, Madras.

Hebbūr, vil., Kadaba *tāl*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore.

Hebgod, vil., Anekal *tāl*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Hebli, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 10' E. P. 5719.

Hebsār, vil., Hubli *tdl.*, Dharwar, dist., Bombay.

Hedda Oya, R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to Indian Ocean.

Heggadadevankot, *tdluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 652 sq. m.

Heggadadevankot, vil., Mysore, and hd.-qrs. of *tdluk* of same name. $12^{\circ} 6' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 1295.

Helak, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Helmand R., Afghānistān, rises nr. the Koh-i-Bābā and flows to Lake Hamun.

Hemāvati R. or **Yenneholle**, Hassan dist., Mysore; trib. of the Kāveri.

Hemāvati, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Madakasira *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2112.

Hemtabād, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $88^{\circ} 16' E.$

Henaratgoda, rly. stn., Ceylon; 16 m. N.E. from Colombo. The Government Tropical Gardens are about 1 m. distant.

Henckellganj, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. Small grain trade. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $89^{\circ} 2' E.$

Henima, vil., Naga Hills, Asām.

Henzāda, dist., Irāwadi div., Lr. Burma. Area, 1948 sq. m. P. 380,927.

Henzāda, tn. and hd.-qrs., Henzāda dist. Also hd.-qrs. of Irāwadi Division. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 19,762.

Heran R., Chhota Udepar, Rewa Kāntha, Bombay.

Herat, tn., Afghānistān; on the Hari Rud. $34^{\circ} 22' N.$, $62^{\circ} 8' E.$ Ht. 2650 ft.

Hero, vil., Belgaum *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Herumalu, vil., Coorg. Annual festival.

Heshto R., Korea state, Chutis Nagpur, Bengal.

Hettār, vil., Manjarābād *tdl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore.

High Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $98^{\circ} 20' E.$

High Level Canal. Main system of the Orissa Canal system.

Hijili, div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, about 1014 sq. m. Declining salt industry.

Hikkaduwa, vil., Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. The 'Odoka' of Ptolemy. Buddhist temple. $6^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$

Hili, vil. and rly. stn., Bogra dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Hill Tippera (Tripura), native state, Bengal. Area, 4086 sq. m. P. 137,442.

Hilsaha, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Trade in grains and oil-seeds. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $85^{\circ} 20' E.$

Himālaya Mts., between Tibet and India, the highest mts. in the world. Mean elevation from 16,000 to 18,000 ft. H. pt., Mt. Everest, 29,002 ft. above sea. Limit of snow line on N. side, 17,400 ft., and on S. side, 16,200 ft. Iron, lead and copper exist, but are little sought after.

Himmatgarh, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Hinaoti, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Hindān or **Harnad**, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna. Length of course, 160 m.

Hindaun, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 674 sq. m. P. 186,905.

Hindaun, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair attended by 100,000 pilgrims. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 12,996.

Hindaun Road, rly. stn., Jaypur state; 72 m. W. of Agra.

Hindaur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 15 m. W. of Bela. Once a place of considerable size.

Hindia, *see* **Handia**.

Hindol, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 312 sq. m. P. 37,973.

Hindol, chief tn., Hindol state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Hindoli, tn., Bendi dist., Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. under 5000.

Hindoria, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3843.

Hindri or **Indrāvati**, R., Karnul dist., Madras; joins the Tungabhadra at Karnul. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Hindu Kush Mts., a westward continuation of the Himālayas; reach an elevation of over 20,000 ft.; traversed by many important passes, and the source of several large rivers.

Hindupatti, vil., Shahanajapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$

Hindupur, *tdluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 51,678.

Hindupur, tn., Anantapur dist.,

Madras. Commercial tn. $13^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 7905.

Hindur or **Nalagarh**, hill state. Panjáb. Area, 252 sq. m. Comprises 331 vils.

Hindustán, tract, bounded on the N. by the Himálayas, on the E. by Ashm, on the S. by the Vindhya Hills, and on the W. by the Panjáb. Name often improperly applied to the whole of India.

Hindutagh Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$

Hingajiya, vil., Silhet dist., Ashm.

Hingalganj, see **Henckellganj**.

Hinganghât, *tahsil*, Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Area, 721 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 290 vils.

Hinganghât, tn. and rly. stn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Large cotton industry. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,964.

Hingir, vil., Gangpur state, Chhatia-Nagpur. Bengal.

Hinglajgarh, hill fort, Indor, Central India. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$

Hingna, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$

Hingni, tn., Wardhâ dist., Central Provs. Agricultural dist., with weaving industry. Annual fair. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Hingoli, tn. and military stn., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd. $19^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$ Ht. 1495 feet. P. 14,899.

Hingona, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$

Hippargi, vil., Sindgi *tahsil*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hiraholn, see **Hirehal**.

Hiran River, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Hiranpur, vil., Santal Parganâs, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Hiranyakshi, R., Kolhapur, Bombay.

Hirapur, *tahsil*, Dhoqal, Central India.

Hirapur, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Hirdenagar, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. Annual fair. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$

Hirehadagalli, vil., Hâvinahadagalli *tahsil*, Bellary dist., Madras; with

beautifully carved temple of Kalleshwar. $14^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 3118.

Hirehal, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Brass industry. $15^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$

Hirekal or **Hirikal-gudda**, hills, Tumkur and Hâsan dists., Mysore.

Hirekerur, tn., Kod *tah.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 2379.

Hirekummigudd, hill, Parasagad *tah.*, Belzam dist., Bombay.

Hiremagahtur, vil., Kadûr district, Mysore. Several old temples and other remains.

Hiriyur, *tahsil*, Chitaldurg district, Mysore. Area, 806 sq. m.

Hiriyur, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Old temples. $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' 30'' E.$ P. 2863.

Hirode or **French Rocks**, vil., Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$ Ht. of hill, 2882 ft.

Hirwai, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Hisampur, vil., Bahraich district, Oudh. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 38' E.$

Hissar or **Hisar**, div., Panjáb. Area, 8470 sq. m.

Hissar or **Hisar**, dist., Hisar div., Panjáb. Area, 5163 sq. m. P. 776,006.

Hissar or **Hisar**, *tahsil*, Hisar dist., Panjáb. Area, 750 sq. m. P. 122,299.

Hissar or **Hisar**, chief tn., Hisar dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$ Ht. 689 ft. P. 16,834.

Hissar, tn., Bokhara $38^{\circ} 28' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E.$

Hissaramuruvani, vil., Adoni *tah.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 2356.

Hiwarkhed, tn., on the Pakand Nall. Morsî *tah.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Hizarik, vil., Afghânistân. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$

Hlaindet, tn., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 12' E.$

Hlaing, div., Hinthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 678 sq. m.

Hlaing, tn., Hinthawâdi dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 52' E.$

Hlaing R., also known as the Rangoon R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Gulf of Martaban.

Hlaing-bwe R., unites with the Hsengtharaw at Gyang.

Hlaw-ga. tn. and rly. stn., Hantawādi dist., Lt. Burma. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $96^{\circ} 8' E.$

Hluttaik. vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $95^{\circ} 25' E.$

Hmaw-bi, sub-div., Hantawādi dist., Lt. Burma.

Hmaw-bi, tn., and rly. stn., Hantawādi dist., Lt. Burma. $17^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 7' E.$

Hmon. tn., Shwe-gyin., Lt. Burma. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Hocha or **Hopcho**, R., Kashmir; trib. of the Satlej.

Hodal to., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 9601.

Hodere, vil., Yednalkandā *taluk*, Coorg.

Hodipur, vil., Dhankanal state, Orissa.

Hog Island or **Shiwa Nhava**, Bombay Harbour; with hydraulic docks.

Hogeikall or **Hagenakallu**, a waterfall of the Kāveri R., Dharmapuri *tal.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$

Hokong Valley, Kachin dist., Upper Burma.

Holal, vil., Hāvinahadagalli *taluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2572.

Holalgondi, vil., Hāvinahadagalli *tal.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2807.

Holalkere, *taluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Holalkere, tn., Chitaldurg district, Mysore at. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2357.

Holari, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Holdipukhar, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Holehonnūr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2947.

Hole Narsipur, tn., Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5758.

Holuvanbālli or **Korampur**, vil., on the Jayamangali R., Kortagiri *tal.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

Homalin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $94^{\circ} 59' E.$

Hombal, rly. stn., Gadag *taluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Homfray Strait, separates Middle from South Andaman Island.

Honaar, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Honavalli or **Honnavalli**, *taluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 344 sq. m.

Honavalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Honāwar, *tal.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 426 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Bhatkal), 59,406.

Honāwar (anc. Honnāvara) seaport and dist., chief tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Large and increasing trade. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6207.

Honda, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa.

Honda Bil, lake, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Hondapa, vil., Athmallik st., Orissa.

Hongal see Bail-Hongal.

Honnāli, *tal.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 500 sq. m.

Honnāli, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3467.

Honnu-hole or **Suvarnāvati**, R., Mysore; trib. of the Kāveri, see Hāringi.

Honore see Honāwar.

Honwād, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Hooghly, see Hugli.

Hopcho see Hocho.

Hope Island or **Korangidivi**, with lighthouse, Godāvari district, Madras. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 32' E.$

Hope Town, on S. E. coast of S. Andaman. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $92^{\circ} 44' E.$

Hope Town, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Horampella, tn., in Dasia Pattuwa, Alutkuri Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1854.

Horawapatana, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$

Horsburgh's I, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma. $10^{\circ} 11' N.$, $97^{\circ} 56' E.$

Horsleykonda or **Enugamallamma-Konda**, Mt., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$ 4000 feet above sea.

Horti, vil., Indi *tal.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Hosadurg or **Putiyakotta**, tn., Kā-araḡōḍi *tal.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4581.

Hosakot, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Hosangadi or **Haidargadi**, vil. and pass, Kundapur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 42' N., 75° 1' E. P. 375.

Hosdurga or **Hosadurga**, *tdluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 510 sq. m.

Hosdurga, hd.-qrs. vil., Hosadurga *tdl.*, 13° 48' N., 76° 20' E. P. 2061.

Hoshangābād or **Husangābād**, dist., Narmada div., Central Provs. Area, 4594 sq. m. P. 529,945.

Hoshangābād, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 890 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 353 vils.

Hoshangābād or **Husangābād**, chief tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 46' N., 77° 45' E. Ht. 1020 ft. P. 13,495.

Hoshiārpur, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2244 sq. m. P. 1,011,859.

Hoshiārpur, *tahsil*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 529 sq. m. P. 273,864.

Hoshiārpur, chief tn., Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 32' N., 75° 57' E. Ht. 1066 ft. P. 21,552.

Hoskot or **Hosakôt**, *tdluk*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Hoskot, hd.-qrs. tn., Hosakôt *tdluk*, Annual religious fairs, each attended by about 5000 people. 13° 5' N., 77° 50' E. P. 4890.

Hospet, *tdluk*, Bellary district, Madras. Area, 540 sq. m. (exclusive of Sandur jagir, 145 sq. m.). P. 92,512.

Hospet or **Hosapët**, tn. and rly. sta., Bellary dist., Madras. Weaving industry. 15° 16' N., 76° 20' E. P. 12,878.

Hosūr, *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Malarious climate. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 155,768.

Hosūr, tn., Salem dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 77° 52' E. Ht. about 2800 feet. P. 5756.

Hosūr, vil., Hospet *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage with annual festival. 15° 18' N., 76° 24' E. P. 1574.

Hosūr, vil., Goribidnūr *tdluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore state. Weekly fair.

Hotgi, rly. sta. and junction, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Hoti-Mardan, tn. cantonment, Yusufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Hd.-qrs. of the Corps of Guides. 34° 11' N., 72° 6' E.

Houng-tharaw, *see* **Haung-tharaw**.

Howrah, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 476 sq. m. P. 721,211.

Howrah, hd.-qrs. sub-div., Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 173 sq. m. P. 366,296.

Howrah (Habrā), chief tn., Howrah dist., Bengal, on the Hugli, opposite Calcutta. 22° 35' N., 88° 23' E. P. 116,606.

Hpagat, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 52' N., 97° 36' E.

Hpaung-lin, tnsip., Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Area, 880 sq. m.

Hpazaung, tn., Karenni dist., Upper Burma; on R. Salwin. 18° 52' N., 97° 20' E.

Hpyu R., Taung-ga dist., Lr. Burma; trib. of the Sittaung.

Hsan-da, vil., Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 30' E.

Hseng-khung, vil., Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Hseng-ma, Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Htean-gon (Hlin-gou), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 36' N., 97° 54' E.

Hteng-yu (Tin-yu), vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 44' N., 97° 51' E.

Hton-bho, vil., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Hubli or **Hubbleli**, *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 309 sq. m. P. 118,182.

Hubli, **Hubbleli** or **Pubbleli**, chief tn., Hubli sub-div.; large trade in cotton, silk, copperware, grain, salt, etc. 15° 20' N., 72° 12' E. P. 52,595.

Hudgi, *see* **Hotgi**.

Hudikeri, vil., Coorg. 12° 5' N., 76° E.

Hugli, dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 1223 sq. m. P. 1,076,710.

Hugli, *tah.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m. P. 309,616.

Hugli, tn., Hugli dist., Bengal, 22° 55' N., 88° 26' E. P. with Chinsura, 33,060.

Hugli R., branch of the Ganges, emptying into the Bay of Bengal. Sandbanks are continually forming in the channel, notwithstanding which naviga-

tion is carried on by means of large vessels more than in any other part of the parent river. Cyclones and tidal waves are not uncommon. It retains the sanctity of the Ganges, and is altogether one of the most important streams in India.

Hagri or **Vedavati**, *see* **Hagari**.

Hajrah, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. 30° 45' N., 73° 52' E.

Hakaligudda Hill, Siddapur *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Trig. Sur. Stn.

Hakeri (**Hukkeri**), *petha*, Chikodi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 118,664.

Hakeri or **Hukkeri**, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Remains of tombs, etc. 16° 13' N., 74° 38' E.

Hukmawala Dahar, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 11' N., 71° 29' E.

Hulasganj, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Hulgār, vil., Bankāpur *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Huli, vil., Parnagad *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 48' N., 75° 16' E.

Halikalladurg (S. Bakshurapuravata), vil. and hill, Merkuād div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 76° 53' E. P. 1938.

Huliyar, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 13° 35' N., 76° 35' E. P. 1432.

Huliyār-durga, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 12° 49' N., 77° 5' E. P. 1482.

Hullia, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Hulsur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 1' N., 76° 56' E.

Humar, vil., Puri dist., Orissa.

Humāyun, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 9' N., 68° 37' E.

Humcha, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Extensive ruins. 13° 51' N., 75° 16' E.

Hamla, vil., Nepal, in the N. W. 30° 1' N., 81° 38' E.

Hamma, *samūdāri* and vil., 5120 acres, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 26' N., 85° 7' E. P. 3862.

Humnābād or **Hominābād**, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād; 10 m. W.S.W. of Kalyāni. 17° 46' N., 77° 10' E.

Humokah, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Hundā or **Aundā**, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 27' N., 77° 2' E.

Hundes or **Nāri Khorsum**, S. W. part of Tibet, lying N. of Garhwal and Kumaun.

Hundrugagh, waterfall, (328 ft.) on R. Subarnarekha, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Hungund, *see* **Hunugund**.

Hunsār, *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 417 sq. m.

Hunsār or **Hunasār**, tn., on the Lakshmanatirtha R., Mysore dist. 12° 18' N., 76° 19' E. P. 5141.

Hunterganj, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Chota-Nagpur, Bengal.

Hunugund or **Hungund**, *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 521 sq. m. P. 102,894.

Hunugund, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 3' N., 76° 7' E. P. 6620.

Hunār, tn., Chikodi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. P. 3481.

Hunza, dist., tn. and R., Kashmir. Tn., 36° 26' N., 74° 25' E.

Hupian or **Opiān** (Cl. Alexandria Oplane), at the entrance of a pass over the Pamghān range, Afghanistan. 35° 2' N., 69° 1' E.

Hurang Hills, Kocher dist., Assam.

Husain, tn., Sikandra *tāl.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. about 3000. 27° 35' N., 78° 39' E.

Husainābād, vil., 24 Parganās, Bengal. 23° 33' N., 88° 55' E.

Husainābād, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husain Beli, ferry on the Indus. 27° 52' N., 69° E.

Husainganj, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2375.

Husainpur, vil., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Husainpur-Bahadurpur, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.

Husain Ziārat, vil., British Baluchistan. 31° 51' N., 69° 15' E.

Hushangābād, *see* **Hoshangābād**.

Hushiārpur, *see* **Hoshiārpur**.

Husri, vil., Hala *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 19' N., 68° 29' E.

Hutanda, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Huttari-durga Hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore; fortifications taken by Cornwallis, 1792. 12° 57' N., 77° 11' E.

Huttagera, vil., Kolar dist., Mysore.
Huttin, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.
 28° 1' N., 77° 19' E.

Huvadū or Suvadiva, Atol, Maldivas, a group 42 miles from N. to S. and 34 m. broad, containing 30 islands. P. over 2000; the women of this group weave the pretty Maladiv mats. The chief islands are Handadu, 0° 27' N., 73° 56' E., on the W.; Matura, on the S., 0° 14' N., 73° 6' E.; Wadu, 0° 15' N., 73° 12' E.; Gan, the largest, 0° 17' N., 73° 22' E.; and Gaddu, 2 m. N.E. from it. Maforbi, on the N.W., 0° 51' N., 73° 7' E.; Tinadu on the W., 0° 32' N., 72° 56' E., with Viligi and Hitadu, have a population of about 1000.

Hāvinahadagalli, *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 80,521.

Hāvinahadagalli, tn., Bellary dist., 15° 1' N., 75° 59' E. P. 4441.

Hyderābād, *see* Haidarābād.

Hydergarh, Pass, *see* Hosangadi.

Hylakandy, *see* Hailakandi.

Hypoo R., *see* Hpyu.

I

Iankota, vil., Nellar dist., Madras. 15° 10' N., 79° 11' E.

Ib River, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Ibrāhampattam, tn., Bejwāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras 16° 35' N., 80° 33' E. P. 1578.

Ibrāhimābād, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh, 26° 50' N., 81° 15' E.

Ibrāhimābād, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 46' N., 84° 34' E.

Ibrahimpātani, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Ichāk, tn., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. 24° 5' N., 85° 31' E.

Ichākada, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal; 4 m. W. from Magura. Trade in molasses, potatoes, and pine-apples.

Ichamati R., Nadiya dist., Bengal; navigable branch of the Matabhangā.

Ichamati R., Pabna dist., Bengal; branch between the Ganges and Harnagar. Length, 32 m.

Ichauli, tn., Bārabānki dist., Oudh. 26° 58' N., 81° 37' E.

Ichāwar, tn., Bhopal, Central India. 23° 2' N., 77° 7' E. P. 5018.

Ichhāgarh, vil., Saran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ichhāgarh, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal. 23° 2' N., 85° 58' E.

Ichhāpur, tn., Berhampur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 7' N., 84° 44' E. P. 5911.

Ichhāpur, tn. and rly. stn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Powder factory. 22° 36' N., 78° 23' E.

Ichhāwaro, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Idaiyangudi or Edeyengudy, vil., Nanguneri *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Protestant village, founded by Bishop Caldwell. 8° 19' N., 77° 56' E.

Idaiyankotai (Idaiyangottai), vil. and *zamindārī*, 33,249 acres, Madras dist., Madras. 10° 37' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3157.

Idama, tn., Palle Pattuwa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1511.

Idapona, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Idar or Edar, native state, Mahikantha, Gujrat, Bombay. Area, 4966 sq. m. P. 302,134.

Idar or Edar, tn., Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay. 23° 50' N., 73° 2' E. P. 7056.

Idargad, hill-fort with Jaina temples, Idar state, Mahikantha.

Idangā R., Kolhapur st., Bombay.

Idha, *see* Aidaha.

Igatpuri, *tāluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 69,543.

Igatpuri, tn. and rly. stn., Igatpuri *tāl.*, 19° 40' N., 73° 35' E. Ht. 1992 ft. P. 7544.

Iggutappakunda, Mt., Padināknud *tāl.*, Coorg. Small fort and temple on summit.

Iglas, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 107,227.

Iglas, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 51' N., 77° 59' E.

Ihavandifūlū Atol, Maladivas, separated from Tiladummati group by the Gallandā Kaddu or Channel. From N. W. to S. E. the group extends 12 miles by 7 across; it has 24 islands, about a third of them inhabited by about 1000 pop. Ihavandu, 6° 58' N., 72° 54' E.,

in the S.; Tarakanau, $7^{\circ} 7' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$, is the most northerly.

Ijpura, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Ikauna, tn., Behraich dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ikhtiyārpur or **Jahanābād**, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Suburb of Rai Bareli. Cloth and sweetmeat manufactures. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E.$

Ikkeri, vil., *Sāgar tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Fine temple. $14^{\circ} 7' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Iklera, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 107 sq. m. P. 16,768.

Iksari, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Ilam, div. and tn., in E. of Nepal. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$

Iāmāzār, tn., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Considerable trade and centre of lac ornament manufacture. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $87^{\circ} 35' E.$

Ilav or **Ihao**, vil., Anklesar *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Ilavara (S. *Ilvatapur*), vil., Kandukūr *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1591.

Iavarasanandal, *see* **Elavarasanandal**.

Ilayāngudi, vil., Shivaganga *zamin-dāri*, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5239.

Ichi, Chinese Turkistan, *see* **Khotan**.

Ihas, one of the Velhas Conquistas, Gon. Area, 48 sq. m.

Iichpur, *see* **Elichpur**.

Ili-su Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Iliarasainandal, *see* **Elavarasanandal**.

Ilkal, tn., Hanugund *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Market tn., with some trade and cloth manufacture. $15^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 11,216.

Hindakunta tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. Place of pilgrimage.

Iol, chiefship, Sābarkantha *cilla*, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Iol, chief tn., Iol state, Mahikāntha $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' N.$

Iuppār, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3393.

Imānganj, vil., Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Imāngarh, ruined fort, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 16' E.$

Imli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Imphal, native name for Manipur town, *q. v.*

Inamanamellār, vil., on the Gundlakamma R., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2362.

Inapur, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Ināyatpur, vil., Gurgaon district, Panjāb.

Inchalkaranji, native state, Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 68,365.

Inchalkaranji, chief tn., state of same name. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 11,200.

Indāpur, *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 70,986.

Indāpur, tn., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5244.

Indāpur, vil., Mānglōn *tdl.*, Kulāba dist., Bombay.

Indargarh-kotri, Kotā state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 26,208.

Indargarh, vil., Datia state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Indarpat (ancient Indraprastha), vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Indas, tn., Bārkura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $87^{\circ} 41' E.$

Indravati R., *see* **Hindri**.

Indrayāni R., Poona dist., Bombay.

Indaur, *see* **Indor**.

Indhyādrī or **Ajanta Hills**, Khandesh and Berar, form the watershed of the feeders of the Godāvari and Tāpti Rs.

Indi, *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 92,479.

Indi, tn., Bijapur district, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Indian Desert, *see* **Thar**.

Indin, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Myittha R. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Indor (Indaur), native state, Central India. Area, 8400 sq. m. P. of Agency, 372,792.

Indor, chief tn., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $73^{\circ} 50' E.$ Ht. 1786 ft. P. 82,984; of residency, 9345.

Indori, two hill torrents, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Indpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Indrabetta, hill, at Shravan-Belgola, Hasan dist., Mysore. Ht. 3300 ft. Crowned by a Jain statue.

Indrai, vil. and hill fort, Chāndod tal., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Indraprastha, ancient name of Indrapat, *q. v.*

Indravati R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, flows W. through Bastar state to the Godāvari.

Indri, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Indri, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Indria, peak, Charwar Hills, Kachh, Bombay. Ht. 900 ft.

Indukūrpēt, vil., Nellur tal., and dist. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4514.

Indur, dist., Haidarābād. Area, 4822 sq. m. P. 639,598.

Indur or **Indor**, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 11,482.

Indur Khara or **Indor**, vil. and mound. Site of Gupta city of Indrapura; Anupshahr tal., Balasahar dist., N. W. Provs., 8 m. S. W. of Anupshahr.

Indurkhi, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Indurti, vil., Nagad Karnal dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Indus R., rises in Tibet, in $31^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ 18,000 ft. above sea, and falls into the Indian Ocean, after a general S.W. course of 2000 m. Receives many tribes, and gives out many branches. Navigable for 942 m. above mouth. Waters much used in irrigation works. The delta and banks are fertile, but backed up by deserts. Drainage area, 372,700 sq. m.

Ingala, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Ingaldi, vil. and rly. sta., Sholsapur dist., Bombay.

Ingan, rly. sta., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Ingoi, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ingoie, place on S. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Inhauna, tn., Rai Barieli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 32' E.$

Inimerla, vil. on the Manner R., Kanigiri tal., Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 1632.

Injaram or **Inzaram**, *sambuddhi*, vil. and port, Kōkanada div., Godāvari dist., Madras. Old British settlement founded, 1708; captured by Bussey, 1757; restored to the English, 1759; was a mercantile station till 1829. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$

Inkollu, vil., Bapatla tal., Kistna dist., Madras, with some old temples. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3132.

Inle Lake, Nyaungyae dist., Upper Burma.

Insein, tn. and rly. sta., Hantlawādi dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 52' N.$, $96^{\circ} 11' E.$

Interview Island, off S. W. coast of North Andaman Island.

Intūr, vil., Repalle tal., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 2483.

Intwa, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$

Inwara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

In-yeh, *see* Eng-rai.

In-yeh-gyi, *see* Eng-rai-gye.

Ipurupālem, vil. and port, Bāpatla tal., Kistna dist. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 3982.

Iradatnagar, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$

Irak or **Loyach**, R., Sindh, Bombay; falls into L. Kanjar.

Irai, *see* Sirutandanallur.

Iramallur, tn., Muvāttupala tal., Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 19,080.

Irampaikkulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Iranattivu, I., in Gulf of Manar, Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Irawādi, R., Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $23^{\circ} N.$, $97^{\circ} 30' E.$ Area of delta, over 18,000 sq. m. Drainage area, 158,009 sq. m. Total length, about 900 m. Navigable as far as Ava.

Irawādi, div., Lr. Burma, contains Thongwa, Bassein, Henzada and Thayet-myo dists.

Iravippuram, *tn.*, Kollam *tdl.* and dist., Travancor st. P. 23,616.

Irichh or Erichh, *tn.*, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. Once a place of importance, but now largely in ruins. Chintia and cloth manufactures. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 3341.

Irikūr or Irukkūr, large Mappilah town, Chirinkal *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Irinnālakkōtu or Irinyālakōd, *vil.*, Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 884.

Irlapād, *vil.*, Kanigiri *tdl.*, Neilur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4407.

Irōd or Erode, *tdlak*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 247,008.

Irōdu, Irōd or Erode, *tn.* and *rly.* junc., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 12,330.

Iron Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Irungalūr, *vil.*, Trichinapalli *tdl.* and dist. $10^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 1280.

Isagarh, fort, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Isakhel, *tahsil*, Banna dist., Panjāb. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 63,828.

Isakhel, *tn.*, Banna dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7600.

Isamon River, Sagaing dist., Upper Burma; trib. of Irāwadi.

Isan R., Maiupuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Isanagar, *vil.*, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Isanagar, *vil.*, Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Isarda, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Walled and with citadel. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Isari, *vil.* and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gajarkit, Bombay.

Ishkaman or Karamba Pass, Hindu Kush, Little Pamir, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Ishkamish, *vil.*, Afghan Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ishkashim, dist. in E. of Badakshan.

Ishtirak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Ishwa R., Taunggyi dist., Lr. Burma.

Ishwaramūrtippālayam, *vil.*, Abtur *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Near it

is Ishwaramallai hill, with a Siva temple. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1035.

Isivi, *vil.*, Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 443.

Ikapalle, *vil.*, port, and salt factory, Nellore dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 3127.

Iskardo or Skardo, chief *tn.*, Balti Prov., Kashmir. 7700 ft. above sea. Dominated by fort of great strength. $35^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$

Islāmābād or Chittagong, *q. e.*

Islāmābād, *tn.*, Kashmir. Large manufactures of shawls, chintzes, cotton and woollen goods, and saffron. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 10,227.

Islāmābād Bijhauli, *vil.*, Unao dist., Oudh. 27m. N. W. of Unao.

Islāmgarh or Nohar, fort, Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$

Islām Kot, *tn.*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' N.$, $70^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. about 2000.

Islāmānagar, *tn.*, Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5931.

Islāmānagar, *vil.*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Islāmpur or Atasarai, *vil.*, Patna dist., Behar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$

Islāmpur or Urūn, *tn.*, Walwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,657.

Ismaiganj, *tn.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2062.

Ispangli, *vil.*, Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Ita Hills, Sīlhat dist., Assām. H.pt. 300 ft. Tea gardens cover the slopes.

Itamati, *vil.*, Nayagarh state, Orissa.

Itamukkala, *vil.* and port, Ongol *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 3223.

Itārsi, *tn.* and *rly.* sta., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Itaunja, *vil.* and *rly.* sta., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2149.

Itaura, *vil.*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Itāwā, *see* Etāwā

Ittāwā, estate, Khurri *tahsil*, Sāgar

dist., Central Provs. Area, 77 sq. m. with 44 vils.

Itawa, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. P. 3982.

Itimadpur, vil., Khandaoli tal., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2184.

Itkuri, coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Itola, tn. and rly. sta., 11 m. S. of Baroda, Bombay.

Ittugi, vil., Lingasagar dist., Haidarabad state. Fine old temple. $15^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Itwa, vil., Panna dist., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Itwad, vil. and chiefship, Pandu Mewas, Rewakantha, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 6 sq. m.

Ivica or **Aibika**, (Portuguese corruption of Alimukha), tn., Travancor state, Madras. Exports of timber, apices, and lac. $8^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$

Iyampalayam or **Aiyampalaiyam**, vil., Dindigul tal., Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 13,544.

J

Jabalpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 19,040 sq. m. P. 2,375,642.

Jabalpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3948 sq. m. P. 748,146.

Jabalpur, taluk, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1545 sq. m. with 1072 tns. and vils.

Jabalpur, chief tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ Ht. 1351 ft. P. 84,481.

Jabarhera, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3475.

Jabbera, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Jabo, a dist. of Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Jaboona, see **Jamuna R.**, N. Bengal.

Jabria Bhill, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jabua, native state, Central India.

Area, 1258 sq. m. (with Ratanma). P. 119,787.

Jabua, chief tn., Jabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 45' N.$, $74^{\circ} 36' E.$

Jabugam, vil., Chota Udepur, Rewakantha states, Bombay.

Jach or **Chaj Doab**, the plain country between the Jhelam and Chinab Rs., Panjab.

Jachal-Karanji, feudatory state under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 201 sq. m.

Jacobabad, tal., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 462 sq. m. P. 48,330.

Jacobabad, chief tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 17' N.$, $68^{\circ} 29' E.$ Ht. 213 ft. P. with cantonment, 12,396.

Jadavayagavundan or **Shadaiyakavundan-malai**, hills, Kallakurchi tal., S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Jadcharla, tn. and tal., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarabad.

Jaddangi, zamindari vil., Godavari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 29' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 508.

Jael, vil., Jodhpur state, Rajputana.

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Rajputana.

Jafarabad, native state, Kathiawar, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 12,389.

Jafarabad, tn., Jafarabad state, Kathiawar, Gujarât, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 5212.

Jafarabad, vil., Aarangabad dist., Haidarabad. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Jafarband, vil., Kachar dist., Assam.

Jafargad, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarabad.

Jafarganj, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1691.

Jafarganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Jafarganj, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal. Has some trade on the Gumti R. $23^{\circ} 35' N.$, $91^{\circ} 11' E.$

Jaffna, dist., in N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 819 sq. m. P. 279,284.

Jaffna, div. of dist. of same name, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 43,179.

Jaffna, **Jaffnapatam** or **Yalppanam** (anciently Erumaimullattivu), tn., Jaffna div., Ceylon. Last possession of

the Portuguese in Ceylon; taken by the Dutch, 1658; by the English, 1795. 9° 37' N., 79° 57' E. Ht. 9 ft.

Jaflang, vil., Asām, at S. foot of Khasi Hills.

Jagadevi, *samladāri* vil., Kriahnagiri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 29' N., 78° 22' E. P. 979.

Jagadhri, *takhl.*, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 168,634.

Jagadhri, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 77° 21' E. P. 13,029.

Jagai, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jagalūr, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 31' N., 76° 24' E. P. 2796.

Jagamanpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagan, vil., Sakkar *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Bombay. P. under 2000.

Jagannāth, temple. See Puri.

Jagannāthdighi, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. 20° 15' N., 86° 25' E.

Jagannāthpuram, coast vil., suburb of Kokanada, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Singbham dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Jagannāthpur, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal; 3 m. S. E. from Ranchi.

Jagatigarh, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Jagatsinghpur, vil., Katak dist., Bengal. 20° 16' N., 86° 12' E.

Jagdalak, vil., Afghānistān. 34° 27' N., 69° 50' E.

Jagdulpur, cap., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 5' N., 82° 4' E. Ht. 1831 ft. P. 5044.

Jagdulpur, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Jagdispur, tn., Shahābād dist., Bengal. 25° 28' N., 84° 28' E. P. 12,475.

Jagdispur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 4' N., 82° 56' E.

Jagdispur, vil. and rly. stn., Santal Pargands, Bengal. 24° 17' N., 86° 34' E.

Jagdispur-Nihalgarh, tn., Jagdispur *pargand*, Sahianpur dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 81° 40' E.

Jageshwar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Jaggammamet, *samladāri* tn., Ped-

dāpuram *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 10' N., 82° 6' E. P. 3632.

Jaggampetta, *samladāri* vil., Golconda *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 30' E. P. 1035.

Jaggaur, tn. and rly. stn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; 3 m. S. of Lucknow.

Jaggayyapēt or **Bētavōlu**, walled tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Weaving carried on. Considerable trade. With ancient Buddhist remains. 16° 52' N., 80° 9' E. P. 9717.

Jagi, vil., on the Kalang R., Nowgong dist., Asām. 26° 10½' N., 92° 18' E.

Jagir, (*Persian*). A tenure of land granted by the sovereign power to an individual, with power to collect the revenues and administer the affairs of the estate. Historic name for tract corresponding almost exactly with Chengalpat dist., Madras,—the first settlement of the E. India Company in S. India.

Jagmer Hill, Bānswāra state, Rājputāna.

Jagmunpur, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Jagner, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 52' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4234.

Jagod, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Jagraon, *takhl.*, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 166,252.

Jagraon, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jagraon *takhl.* Grain trade. 30° 47' N., 75° 31' E. P. 18,116.

Jagtyāl, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Jagtyāl, tn., Yelgaodāl dist., Haidarābād. 18° 48' N., 79° 9' E.

Jagudan, rly. stn., Baroda state, Bombay; 36 m. N. of Ahmadābād. 23° 31' N., 72° 28' E.

Jaguli, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Jahalam R., see **Jhelam**.

Jahalu, see **Jhalu**.

Jahānābād or **Korā**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 6' N., 80° 24' E. P. 4953.

Jahānābād, tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 4706.

Jahānābād, *takhl.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 367,107.

Jahānābād, tn. and hd.-qrs., Jahān-

Jahād *tahsil*, Hugli dist. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $87^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8320.

Jahānābād, *tahsil*, Gaya dist., Bengal. Area. 606 sq. m. P. 393,817.

Jahānābād, tn. and hd.-qrs. of above. Now decayed, but once seat of flourishing trade. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $85^{\circ} 2' E.$

Jahānābād, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Jahānābād, Delhi was so named from Shāhjahān.

Jahānaganj or **Barahatir-Jagdispur**, tn., Muhammadābād *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $83^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jahāngirābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Weaving trade. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$

Jahāngirābād, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Brisk trade, and manufactures of cloth, carriages and sacred cars. $28^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 9935.

Jahāngirpur, or **Jāngipur**, sub-div., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 506 sq. m. P. 817,179.

Jahāngirpur, tn. in above. $24^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 9794.

Jahāngirpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jahāzgarh, *see* **Georgegarh**.

Jahāzpur, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna; dominated by strong fort $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5106.

Jahital, vil., Gilgit Prov., Kashmir. $36^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 22' E.$

Jahnavi R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., trib. of the Bhāgirathī. Length, 30 m.

Jaidu, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Jaikor, *zamindari*; *see* Kolabira.

Jainagar or **Jaynagar**, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 11' E.$

Jaintiya, Asām. Tract of country once under an independent Raja. Area, 463 sq. m.

Jaintiya Hills, sub-div., Khāsī and Jaintia Hills dists., Asām. Area, 2000 sq. m.

Jaintiyapur, or **Jaintiya Bazar**, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $92^{\circ} 10' E.$

Jaintipur, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaintpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $81^{\circ} 47' E.$

Jaipur, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jais or **Jais Rokha**, hd.-qrs. tn., Jais *pargand*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Manufactures of cloth, muslin, and saltpetre. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 11,926.

Jaisalmer, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 16,062 sq. m. P. 115,701.

Jaisalmer, chief tn., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. Ht. 959 ft. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $70^{\circ} 57' E.$ Average rainfall, 6.55 inches. P. 10,509.

Jaitak, hill fort, Sirmur state, Panjāb; 4854 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Jaitapur, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. about 2000.

Jaitgarh, hill, Wardha dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2087 ft.

Jaitgiri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Jaithan, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 59' E.$

Jaitpur, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jaitpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temple; 2 forts. Small grain trade and manufacture of cloth. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 4989.

Jaitpur, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 55' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E.$

Jaitpura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Jaitsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jai Tana, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Jaitupura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Jaitwār, vil. and rly. sta., Rewa state, Central India; 98 m. S. W. of Allahābād $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E.$

Jajaman, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$

Jajhoti, Ancient name of Bundelkhand, *q. v.*

Jajmāu, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 269 sq. m., 121 being tilled.

Jajmāu, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Fort and mosque. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$

Jajpur, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1104 sq. m. with 3989 vils.

Jajpur or Jajipura, (S. Yajnapura), tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal, on Beitarul R.; a noted place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $86^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 11,992.

Jajpur, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jajwarali, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jākhan, chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jakhāw, tn. and seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Large trade with Bombay. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $68^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5128.

Jakhlaun, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jakhod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb; 10 m. W. N. W. from Hisar.

Jakhwāda, vil. and rly. stn., Viramgām *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; 7 m. E. of Ahmadābād.

Jakkalare or Jackanairy, vil., Paranginād *tdl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1133.

Jakkasamudram, vil., Krishnagiri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Jakkatala or Jagatāla, *see* Wellington.

Jako, mt. peak, Simla dist., Panjāb; 8000 ft. above sea, $31^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Jala, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jalalābād, *see* Arail.

Jalalābād, tn. and dist., Kabul Prov., Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $70^{\circ} 26' E.$

Jalalābād, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Jalalābād, tn., Hardol dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. E. of Mallauwan.

Jalalābād, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Jalalābād, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalalābād, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5980

Jalalābād, *tahsil*, Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 159,392.

Jalalābād, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 6729.

Jalalganj, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalali, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7076.

Jalalkhera, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and ruins of a great city. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalalpur, sub-div., Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 188 sq. m. P. 78,649.

Jalalpur, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Jalalpur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3584.

Jalalpur, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,065.

Jalalpur, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Jalalpur, vil. and ruined tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Interesting antiquarian remains. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$

Jalalpur, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 24' E.$

Jalalpur, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Muskara.

Jalalpur, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jalalpur-Dehi, tn., Lālganj *tah.*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Jalalpur-Nahvi, tn., Tānda *tah.*, Ferozshāb dist., Oudh. Weaving industry. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5375.

Jalamb, tn., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalandhar, Doāb, the plain country between the Beas and Satlej Rs., Panjāb.

Jalandhar, div., Panjāb. Area, 12,400 sq. m.

Jalandhar, dist., Jalandhar div., Panjāb. Area, 1432 sq. m. P. 907,553.

Jalandhar, *tahsil*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 358 sq. m. P. 295,301.

Jalandhar, chief tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 900 ft. P. with cantonment, 66,202.

Jalangi or Khariā, R., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Padmā, and one of the head waters of the Hugli.

Jalantrā, *zamindārī* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 82 sq. m. P. 11,649. Vil., $18^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1151.

Jalapahār, sanitarium, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Ht. 8067 ft.

Jalārpēt (Sholārpētāi, and *Jollarpēt*) vil. and rly. stn., Tirupattūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1320 ft. $12^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 694.

Jalaun, dist., Allahābād div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1480 sq. m. P. 396,861.

Jalaun, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 323 sq. m. P. 147,090.

Jalaun, chief tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 79° 23' E. P. 8159.

Jaldak, vil., Afghānistān, on Tarnak R. 31° 59' N., 66° 40' E.

Jaldanki, vil., Kāvali *tāl*, Nellore dist., Madras. 14° 52' N., 77° 57' E. P. 3376.

Jaldhaka, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Jaldhaka R., N. Bengal. Rises in the Bhutan Hills and falls into the Dharla.

Jaldhup, vil., Silhet dist., Asām.

Jaldurg, tn. and old fortress, on the Krishnā River, Lingasagur dist., Haidarābād; 16 m. N. from Mudgal. 16° 15' N., 76° 28' E.

Jalesar, *tahsil*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 227 sq. m. P. 121,030.

Jalesar, tn., rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Jalesar *tahsil*, 27° 28' N., 78° 21' E. P. 13,420.

Jalesar or **Manikpur**, vil. and rly. stn., Mathurā dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 27' N., 78° 13' E.

Jaleshwar, **Jalesar**, or **Jellasore**, tn., Balasor, dist., Orissa. 21° 47' N., 87° 14' E.

Jalgaon, vil., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jalgaon, vil., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Jalgaon, sub-div., Nasirābād *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 319 sq. m. P. 83,982.

Jalgaon-Budrakh, tn. and rly. stn., Nasirābād *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Centre of cotton growing and manufacturing. 20° 25' N., 74° 33' E. P. 14,672.

Jalgaon, *tāluk*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 592 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 162 vils. P. 97,616.

Jalgaon-Jambod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. 21° 3' N., 76° 36' E. P. 9307.

Jalgāwan, vil., Uchha state, Central India.

Jalhāpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 83° 10' E.

Jalihal, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād.

Jalinghi, vil., Mureshidābād dist., Bengal.

Jaliya Dewāni, chiefship, Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jaliya Mānaji, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār Bombay.

Jalk, tn., Baluchistan. 28° 21' N., 62° 28' E.

Jālkot, vil., Swāt, on R. Indus.

Jallo, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Jalna (anc. Jankapur), tn. and military stn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, on Kundalikhā R. 19° 51' N., 75° 56' E. Ht. 1632 ft.

Jalnapur, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Jalor, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1800 sq. m. P. 170,428.

Jālor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 29' N., 72° 58' E. P. 9656.

Jalori or **Suket**, Mts., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Jalpaiguri, dist., Rājshāhi div., Bengal. Area, 2962 sq. m. P. 681,352.

Jalpaiguri, *tahsil*, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Area, 1675 sq. m. P. 567,375.

Jalpaiguri, chief tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. 26° 32' N., 88° 46' E. P. 9682.

Jalpesh, tn., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Annual religious and trading fair. 26° 31' N., 88° 54' E.

Jālum, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Jalumur, vil. Chikakol *tāl*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Jalurpād, vil., Khamau dist., Haidarābād st.

Jalwārā, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna, on Pārbbāti R.

Jām R., Nagpur dist., Central Provs., all. of the Wardhā.

Jām, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Jamai, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 22° 12' N., 78° 38' E.

Jama Jāmōt, vil., Las Prov., Baluchistan. 25° 59' N., 66° 58' E.

Jamāl, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

JamālābādGadekall or **Narasimhangadi**, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Founded by Tipu on the site of Narasimhangadi; destroyed by the Coorg Rāja, 1799. 13° 2' N., 75° 23' E.

Jamalavāyi-Durga, hill and trigon. stn., Visannapēt div., Kistna dist., Madras; 1857 ft. above sea. 16° 57' N., 80° 38' E.

Jamālganj, rly. sta., Bogra dist., Bengal; 44 m. S. of Parbatipur.

Jamālgarhi, ancient ruined site, on a hill, Yusufai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 34° 19' N., 72° 8' E.

Jamāli, vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jamāli, vil., Haiderābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 51' N., 68° 56' E.

Jamālpur, tn. and rly. sta., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large rly. works. 25° 19' N., 86° 32' E. P. 18,089.

Jamālpur, sub-div., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1289 sq. m. P. 579,742.

Jamālpur, hd.-qrs. and tn., Jamālpur sub-div. 24° 56' N., 89° 59' E. P. 15,388.

Jambattai, vil., Bajaur, Kafiristan. 34° 54' N., 71° 45' E.

Jambu R., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jambua R., Baroda state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jambughoda, chief tn., Narukot state, Panch Mahāls, Gujarāt, Bombay. 22° 23' N., 73° 45' E.

Jambukeshwaram, temple, Srirangam I., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 51' N., 78° 44' E.

Jambulghāta, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Soapstone quarries. 20° 33' N., 79° 30' E. P. 605.

Jambur, vil., Coorg. 12° 34' N., 75° 53' E.

Jambusar, *taluk*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 383 sq. m. P. 82,396.

Jambusar, chief tn., Jambusar *taluk*. Manufactures, of leather, calico printing, and toys, etc. of ivory. 22° 4' N., 72° 52' E. P. 12,072.

James and Mary Sands, dangerous shifting sand-banks in the Hugli R.

Jamgaon, vil., Pärner *tāl*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Jāmi, tn., Shringavarapokōt div., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Indigo factory. 18° 3' N., 83° 18' E. P. 5066.

Jamiat, vil., Afghānistān. 32° 17' N., 67° 40' E.

Jamiganta, vil., Yelgaudal dist., Haiderābād.

Jamira, tidal estuary of the Ganges. 21° 36' N., 88° 31' E.

Jām-jo-Tāndo or **Tāndo Jām**, tn.,

Haiderābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 26' N., 68° 34' E.

Jamjugga, vil., Bhutan state, 27° 12' N., 90° 27' E.

Jamkhandi, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 102,162.

Jamkhandi, chief tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. 16° 30' N., 75° 20' E. P. 12,504.

Jamkhed, *taluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 76,203.

Jamkhed, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 43' N., 75° 24' E. P. 4318.

Jamkhed, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haiderābād; 10 m. W. of Ambād. 19° 41' N., 75° 42' E.

Jamki, *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Jamki, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Sagar trade. 32° 23' N., 74° 27' E. P. 4620.

Jamli, vil., Jhabua state, Central India; 30 m. N. E. of Jhabua.

Jammalamadugu, *taluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 616 sq. m. P. 101,296.

Jammalamadugu, tn., on the Pon-nār, Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade centre for indigo. 14° 51' N., 78° 25' E. P. 5866.

Jammu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 1,439,543.

Jammu, tn., Sri Ranbir Singhpora dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. 32° 44' N., 74° 54' E. P. 34,542.

Jamna R., (S. Yamunā), the Jōbaras and Jomanes of Greek writers; rises in the Himālayas, 11,000 ft. above the sea, and after a course of 860 miles, falls into the Ganges at Allahābād. The country between the two rivers is called the Dohb. Extensive irrigation works are connected with it. See *Jumna Canal*.

Jamnagar, see *Nawanagar*.

Jāmner, *tāl*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 87,230.

Jāmner, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 48' N., 75° 45' E. P. 6191.

Jāmi R., Bundelkhand, Central India. Trib. of the Betwā, in 25° 11' N., 78° 37' E.

Jāmnia or **Dabir**, *thākurate*, Dikthan dist., Central India.

Jamnotri Hot Springs, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. Temperature of

water, 194.7 F. 10,849 ft. above sea.
30° 59' N., 75° 35' E.

Jamod, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 21° 1' N., 76° 39' E.

Jamoona, *see* Jamna.

Jamot Hoja, vil., Baluchistan. 26° 14' N., 66° 55' E.

Jāmpui or **Jāmpui Tlang**, hills, Hill Tippera, Bengal. H.pt. 3200 ft.

Jāmpur, *tahsil*, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 921 sq. m. P. 83,588.

Jāmpur, chief tn., Jāmpur *tahsil*. Wood turning industry. 29° 39' N., 70° 38' E. P. 5815.

Jāmri, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1539 sq. m. with 4 vila.; 1 sq. m. under cultivation.

Jāmūd, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb; 1670 ft. above sea. Important military post. 34° 2' N., 71° 24' E. P. 744.

Jām Saheb, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 18' N., 68° 42' E.

Jām Shoro, vil. on the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 27' N., 68° 23' E.

Jāmtāra, sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 178,726.

Jāmtāra, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. 23° 59' N., 86° 50' E.

Jamu, *see* Jammu.

Jamui, *tahsil*, Munger dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1593 sq. m. P. 553,917.

Jamui, tn., Munger dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 56' N., 86° 16' E. P. 9319.

Jamu Kandi, *see* Kandi, tn.

Jamunā R., *see* Jamna.

Jamunā R., Rangpur dist., N. Bengal; trib. of the Atrai.

Jamunā R., branch of the Ganges, Nadiya and 24 Parganas dists., falls into the Rāymangal.

Jamunā R., Aśm, trib. of the Kapili, rises in the Naga Hills.

Jamunā or **Janai R.**, lower part of the Brahmaputra, in Rangpur and Faridpur dists., Bengal.

Jamwāri R., Oudh, trib. of the Sarayan.

Jānakpur, ancient vil., Nepal. 26° 43' N., 86° 0' E.

Jānakpur, cap., Chang Bakhar state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 43' N., 81° 50' E.

Janampet, vil., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Janaura, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; adjoining Ajodhya.

Jand vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Jand, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Jandiala, tn. and rly. stn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade. Manufacture of metal vessels. 31° 51' N., 75° 37' E. P. 7732.

Jandiala, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. 30° 10' N., 75° 40' E. P. 6931.

Janephal, vil., Balasna dist., Berar.

Jangālapalle, vil., Jammalamadugu *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 15° 1' N., 78° 33' E. P. 1584.

Jangalik, vil., Great Pamir, Wakhan.

Jangamrājapalli, vil. and *ghāt*, Badvel *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 46' N., 78° 56' E. P. 1302.

Jangāon, rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād; 57 m. N. E. of Haidarābād.

Jangamreddigūdiem or **Jangamreddigūdem**, *zam.* vil., Yernagūdem *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 7' N., 81° 20' E. P. 1187.

Janghi, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Jangi R., Sibsagar dist., Aśm.

Jāngipur, *see* Jāhāngirpur.

Jānglache, tn., Tibet; nr. S bank of Brahmaputra. 29° 5' N., 87° 30' E.

Janiala, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Janikhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Janjira, a Habshi or African state, Kolaba, Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 81,780.

Janjira, fort, on an island in an inlet of the same name, Janjira state. The town is called Murad, and is on the shore, 1½ miles north. 18° 19' N., 73° 0' E.

Jankapur, ancient name for Jālna.

Jankia, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Jankinagar, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Jānsath, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 453 sq. m. P. 193,533.

Jānsath, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 19' N., 77° 53' E. P. 5800.

Janvāda, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Jaoli or **Jauli**, *see* Jāvāli.

Jaora, native state, W. Malwa, Central India. Area, 692 sq. m. with Piplanda. P. 117,650.

Jaora, chief tn., with rly. sta., in above state. $23^{\circ} 35' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 9' \text{ E.}$ P. 21,544.

Japhra or **Kutbanpur Jāphra**, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 0' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 8' \text{ E.}$

Japog, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, $26^{\circ} 54' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 9' \text{ E.}$

Japu, vil., Nāga Tribes dist., Asām.

Japvo Mt., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Jarang, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Jarada, *zamindārī* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area of *zam.*, 48 sq. m. $19^{\circ} 5' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$ P. 6884.

Jaranda, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jaraundi, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 59' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 29' \text{ E.}$

Jarcha or **Jhārchā**, tn., Sikandarābād *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 8 m. N. of Sikandarābād. P. 3247.

Jarghāti, mt. range, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jaria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Jār Khās or **Garhi Jār**, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$

Jārimale, vil., Kōdligi *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 49' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 33' \text{ E.}$ P. 960.

Jarod, sub-div., Baroda. Area, 350 sq. m. Chief tn., Savli.

Jarondi Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jarūr, vil. on the Soki R., Morsi *tāl.*, Amrōtī dist., Berar.

Jarwāl, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. Some trade, and various manufactures. $27^{\circ} 10' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 36' \text{ E.}$

Jasdan, native state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār. Area, 283 sq. m. Comprises 62 vils.

Jasdan, chief tn., Jasdan state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 2' \text{ N.}, 71^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$ P. 4402.

Jashpur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1963 sq. m. P. 113,636.

Jashpur Hills, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. H. pt. 3527 ft.

Jashpurnagar, cap. of Jashpur

state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 53' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$ Ht. 2576 ft.

Jasma, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 16' \text{ E.}$

Jasmergarh, *tahsil*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 41,956.

Jasnaul, see Bara Banki.

Jaso, **Jasu**, **Jasa** or **Jam**, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 72 sq. m. P. 8830, Ta., $24^{\circ} 30' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 32' \text{ E.}$

Jasohan, vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs.; on R. Jumna.

Jasol, *thākurate*, Mallāni state, Rājputāna.

Jaspur, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 53' \text{ E.}$ P. 6807.

Jaspura, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasra, tn. and rly. sta., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 17' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 49' \text{ E.}$

Jasrana, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Jasrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jasrota, sub-div., also name of an extinct principality, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 151,518.

Jasrota, tn., Kashmir. $32^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 27' \text{ E.}$

Jaswan Dun, valley, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb.

Jaswantnagar, tn. and rly. sta., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in yarn, cattle, country produce, indigo, etc. $26^{\circ} 53' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$ P. 4456.

Jaswantpura, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1080 sq. m. P. 111,550.

Jāt, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 51' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 0' \text{ E.}$

Jataoli, rly. sta., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb; 45 m. from Delhi.

Jātāra, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Jatāri, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1765.

Jatavāda, vil., Kachh state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 50' \text{ N.}, 70^{\circ} 42' \text{ E.}$

Jath, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 79,786.

Jath, chief tn., Jath state, Satara, Bombay. $17^{\circ} 3' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 13' \text{ E.}$ P. 5264.

Jati, *tdink*, Karachi dist., Bombay. Area, 2842 sq. m. P. 27,895.

Jatinga R., Kachar dist., Assam; trib. of the Barak.

Jatogh, vil., Simla dist., Panjáb.

Jatoi, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjáb. 29° 31' N., 70° 53' E.

Jatoi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Grain export. 26° 30' N., 65° 3' E.

Jatpol, vil. and petty state, Nagad Karnal dist., Haidarābād.

Jatrāpur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of jute and mustard seed. 25° 49' N., 89° 47' E.

Jatta, vil., Dera Isma'il Khan dist., Panjáb.

Jatta, Government salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjáb; in the Kohat Salt Range.

Jattu, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjáb.

Jatusana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb. 28° 20' N., 76° 33' E.

Jātwarā, vil. and rly. stn., 30 m. E. from Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Jaugada, vil., Pabakonda *tdl.*, Ganjam dist.; with rock inscriptions of Asoka, 250 B.C. 19° 31' N., 84° 54' E.

Jaula, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Jaula, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād. 18° 34' N., 75° 19' E.

Jaum, vil. and fort, Indor, Central India; 2328 ft. above sea. 22° 22' N., 75° 47' E.

Jaunpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1550 sq. m. P. 1,264,949.

Jaunpur, *tdskt*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 334 sq. m. P. 278,482.

Jaunpur, chief tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. The old capital of the Sharqi dynasty; with splendid mosques. Ht. 380 ft. 25° 41' N., 82° 44' E. P. 42,819.

Jaunsār Bawar or **Kalsi**, *tdskt*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m.

Jaura, *see* Jaora.

Jaura, rly. stn., Gujardt dist., Panjáb; 8 m. from Lal Maza Junction.

Jaurasi, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Jāwad, tn., Gwallar state, Cent. India. 24° 30' N., 74° 55' E. 1400 ft. above sea. P. 8920.

Jawādi, Jevādi or Shavāthi, Mts., Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Unhealthy climate. Area, 844 sq. m.

Jawāhir, *see* Juhar.

Javai, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 121.

Jawālamakhi, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb. Natural gas jets kept continually burning in temple of great sanctity, where annual fair is attended by 50,000 pilgrims. Hot springs in vicinity. 31° 53' N., 76° 22' E.

Jawalapur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 75° 9' E.

Jawaki Pass, Kohat dist., Panjáb, through the Afridi Hills.

Jawalgiri, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād state.

Javali, sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 421 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Maleolimpeth), 59,375; chief town, Medha.

Jawali, rly. stn., Godwar, Rājputāna; 23 m. from Marwar Junction.

Jawalka, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Javangondanhalli, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Jawar, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Jawar, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 1' N., 76° 32' E.

Jawar, vil. and rly. stn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 54' N., 76° 30' E.

Jawās, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 2' N., 73° 36' E.

Jawāsiya, *thākurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Jawhār, native state, Thāna, Bombay. Area, 534 sq. m. P. 52,831.

Jawhār, chief tn., Jawhār state, Bombay. 19° 52' N., 73° 21' E. P. 2991.

Jāvli or **Jauli**, *see* Jāvli.

Jayamangali R., Mysore, tributary of the Pinakini.

Jayankondachōlapuram, town in Udayargulāiyam *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 11° 13' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3917.

Jaygadh, port and vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 17' N., 73° 15' E.

Jaykheda, vil., Bāglāu *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Jaynagar, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. 22° 11' N., 88° 23' E.

Jaypur (formerly called Amber),

native state, Rājputāna. Area, 15,579 sq. m. P. 2,832,276.

Jaypur, sub-div. of above state. Area, 2395 sq. m. P. 726,253.

Jaypur, chief tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Rainfall, 25 inches. A fine regular city with broad streets crossing at right angles. Built about 1731. 26° 55' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 1582 ft. P. 158,905.

Jaypur or **Kōtpād**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,117.

Jaypur, *zawladārī*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 9387 sq. m.

Jaypur, tn., Jaypur state, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 82° 38' E. Ht. 2000 ft. P. 4321.

Jaypur, tn., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Coal fields in locality. 27° 15' N., 96° 26' E.

Jaypur, tn., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 45' N., 76° 39' E.

Jaypur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Jaypur, vil., Manbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 25' N., 86° 11' E.

Jaypur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Jayrāmpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Jaysinghnagar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Trade in grain, cloth, etc. 23° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Jaytapur, port and lighthouse, Rajapur *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Jazira Sawayih or **Slave Island**. Area. Ht. 300 ft.

Jebel Iahan, the W. peninsula of Aden.

Jebel Shamsham, hill in the E. peninsula of Aden.

Jech Doab, Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jeday, Gowden, mt., *see* **Jadaya-gavundan**.

Jehlam, *see* **Jhelam**.

Jehur, vil., Akalkot state, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Jejuri, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Purandhar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 16' N., 74° 12' E.

Jellalore, *see* **Jaleshwar**.

Jenkal-betta, peak, W. Ghāts, Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Jergo, small I., Kyauk-Pyn dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 48' N., 94° 0' E.

Jerigurkhadi, one of the Daog States, *q. v.*

Jerimala, *see* **Jarimale**.

Jerlachera, vil., Khammet dist., Haidarābād st.

Jerrak or **Jhirak**, vil., on the Indus. Karachi dist., Bombay. Manufactures of striped cloth and camel saddles. 25° 8' N., 68° 18' E. P. under 2000.

Jerrak or **Jhirak** *tdak*, Karachi dist., Bombay. Area, 2997 sq. m.

Jesar, petty state, Pānda Mewha, Rewakantha, Gujarāt. Area, 1¼ sq. m.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, dist., Bengal. Area, 2925 sq. m. P. 1,888,827.

Jessor, *tdl.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 889 sq. m. P. 594,835.

Jessor or **Jaisur**, (Yashohara), chief tn., and rly. sta., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 89° 10' E. Ht. 33 ft. P. 8302.

Jetalsār, rly. junc., Junāgnadh state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 152 m. W. of Bhaunagar.

Jethwār, *see* **Barda** or **Jetwād**.

Jetpur Bilkha, native state, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 794 sq. m. with 2 tns and 142 vils.

Jetpur, fortified tn., and rly. sta., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 46' N., 70° 49' E. P. 13,646.

Jetpur, vil., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay: with a fine lake, the Khanera talāo.

Jetwād, **Jaitwād** or **Barada**, div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jewār, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of rugs and carpets. 28° 8' N., 77° 36' E. P. 6585.

Jewar, vil., Urechha state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Joylepla, pass, Sikkim, leading into the Chumbi Valley, Tibet.

Jeyore, *see* **Jaypur**.

Jeysulmoro, *see* **Jaisalmir**.

Jhābua, native state, Central India. Area, 1336 sq. m.

Jhābua, chief tn., Jhābua state. Very unhealthy. 22° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Jhādar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jhajhar, *tdak*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 119,353.

Jhajhar, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Pottery manufacture. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 11,881

Jhajhar, *tn.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 3252.

Jhajju, *vil.*, Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Jhaknauda, *tn.*, Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 49' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$

Jhakalāti or **Mahārājganj**, *vil.* and municipality, Sakharaganj dist., Bengal. Large trade in timber, rice and salt. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $90^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2325.

Jhalawan, *div.* in E. of Baluchistan.

Jhalawād, *div.*, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 4400 sq. m. with 9 *tns.* and 702 *vils.*

Jhālāwād, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 2722 sq. m. with 2 *tns.* and 1455 *vils.* P. 343,601.

Jhalpa, *tn.*, Manbhum dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $86^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4590.

Jhalera, chiefship, Bhopal, Central India.

Jhalkei, *vil.*, Indi *tal.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Jhallar, *vil.*, Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jhālōd, *petla*, Dohad sub-*div.*, Panch Mahāls, Bombay. P. 49,323.

Jhālōd, *tn.*, Panch Mahāls dist., Bombay. Considerable export trade. $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5991.

Jhalon, *vil.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 31' E.$

Jhālrapātan or **Chhaoni**, *cap.*, Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$ Ht. 1243 ft. Rainfall, 38.69 inches. P. camp, 23,381; town, 10,783.

Jhalu, *tn.*, Bijaur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5672.

Jhaluachara, *vil.*, Kacher dist., Assam.

Jhamar, chiefship, Jhālāwād *div.*, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhāmka, *vil.* and chiefship, Sorath *div.*, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhampodād, chiefship, Jhālāwād *div.*, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhand, *vil.*, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Jhang, *dist.*, Multan *div.*, Panjāb. Area, 5871 sq. m. P. 436,841.

Jhang, *taluk*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. Area, 2333 sq. m. P. 182,589.

Jhang-Maghiāna, chief *tn.*, Jhang dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 23,290.

Jhāngār or **Jhingarah**, *vil.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 19' N.$, $67^{\circ} 46' E.$

Jhanidah, sub-*div.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 311,073.

Jhanidah, *tn.*, Jessor dist., Bengal. Trade in sugar, rice, and pepper. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $89^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. over 2000.

Jhanjhāna, *tn.*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4809.

Jhanjhārpur, *vil.*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Manufacture of brass ware. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jhānjhmer, *vil.*, Bhaunagar state, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhānsi, *div.*, N. W. Provs. Area, 4984 sq. m.

Jhānsi, *dist.*, N. W. Provs. Area, 1640 sq. m. P. 409,419.

Jhānsi, *tal.*, Jhānsi dist. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 145,650.

Jhānsi, chief *tn.*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ Ht. 860 ft. P. 44,544; cantonment, 9235.

Jhānsi Nanābād, *vil.*, Jhānsi dist. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$

Jharapapra, *camladdri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Jhārcha, *see* Jarcha.

Jhargao, *vil.*, Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Jharia, coal-field, Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Jhāri Gārkhadī, one of the Dāng states and *vil.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Jharli, *vil.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Jharli, *ry.* *sta.*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb; 63 m S. E. from Hisar.

Jharol, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Jharsogra, *vil.*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. P. 5176.

Jharta, *vil.*, Balasor dist., Orissa.

Jhatpat, *ry.* *sta.*, Brīj, Baluchistan; 8 m. from Jacobābād.

Jhawāni, *vil.*, Nepal; nr. N. bank of Rapti R. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $84^{\circ} 35' E.$

Jhawārian, *vil.*, Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Jheend, *see* Jind.

Jhelam, Jehlam, Jhilam, Jhalam, or **Bihat**, (S. Vipashī and Vetastā, the Hydaspes or Bidaspes of the Greeks), R., Panjāb. Rises in Kashmir and falls into the Chināb.

Jhelam, dist., Rawalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 3995 sq. m. P. 609,058.

Jhelam, *tal.*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Area, 850 sq. m. P. 177,048.

Jhelam, *tn.*, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Brisk trade, and boat-building industry. $32^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 12,878.

Jhenida, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Jheri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Jhil, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Jhilāna, vil., Bantwa sub-div., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Jhilmili, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Jhimpir, vil. and rly. sta., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $68^{\circ} 5' E.$

Jhind, *see* Jind.

Jhinai R., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Jhinjak, vil. and rly. sta., Cawnpur, dist., N.W. Provs.; 39 m. W. of Cawnpur.

Jhinjhuwāda, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Gujerāt, Bombay.

Jhinjhuwādā, *tn.*, Jhinjhuwādā state; with remains of ancient Hindu walls and gates. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 42' E.$

Jhira R., affl. of the Mahānadi, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Jhirak, *see* Jerrak.

Jhiri, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$

Jhiri R., Asām, trib. of the Barak. Rises in the Borel Hills.

Jhiri, vil., in S. W. of Alwar state, Rājputāna. Marble quarries.

Jhok Mimhawālī, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Jhotvār, vil., Narukot state, Panch Māhāla, Bombay.

Jhorsa, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Jhuga Mugaljo, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Tarpia, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhuga Wasand Ditho, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Jhumba, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Jhumra, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 53' N.$, $84^{\circ} 43' E.$

Jhunagachh Chapari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Jhund, rly. sta., Viranagām *tal.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Jhunjhnu, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 12,267.

Jhūsi, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 1997.

Jia Dhaneswari R., *see* Dhaneshwari.

Jiaganj, *tn.*, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Jiawon, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jigani, vil., Anekal *tal.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore st.

Jiggergonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $18^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Jigna Bazar, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 1648.

Jigni, native state, and *tn.*, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 22 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3902.

Jij, vil., Nagad Karnal dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$

Jilo or Jilo-pātan, *tn.*, Torawoti dist., Jaypur state. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$

Jilugumilli, vil., Yernagudem *tal.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Jinari R., improperly the Jinjiram, Goalpara dist., Asām, rises in the Garo Hills and falls into the Brahmaputra.

Jind, native state, Panjāb. Area, 1268 sq. m. P. 284,560.

Jind, chief *tn.*, Jind state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 8116.

Jinji Shinji or Gingee (Shringi S. Krishnapura), *tn.*, Tindivanam *tal.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a fine hill fort. Held by the French from 1750 till 1761. $12^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 419.

Jingiwālī, *thākurate*, Jaipur state, Rājputāna.

Jinjira, *see* Janjira.

Jinirām R., *see* Jinari.

Jir, rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, 24 m. E. of Jaypur.

Jirā, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Jiral Kamsoli, vil. and chiefship,

Sankheda Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jiran, vil., Gwalier state, Central India. 24° 19' N., 74° 56' E.

Jirang, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Asām.

Jirghan, vil., Afghan Turkistan. 35° 51' N., 65° 56' E.

Jiri River, *see* Jhiri.

Jirm, vil., Badakshan, on Kokcha R. 36° 48' N., 70° 53' E. Ht. 4800 ft.

Jithwāra, vil., Pratapgah dist., Oudh.

Jivargi, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. 16° 0' N., 76° 42' E.

Jiwāpur, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Jobat, native state, Bhopāwar, Central India. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 15,047.

Jobat, chief tn., Jobat state, Central India. 22° 29' N., 74° 37' E.

Jodhia, *see* Jorya.

Jodhka, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 29° 30' N., 75° 15' E.

Jodhpar, vil., Wānkāner, sub-div., Jhālā-ād, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jodhpur or **Marwar** and **Mallāni**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 34,963 sq. m. P. 2,519,863.

Jodhpur, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 3408 sq. m. P. 327,367.

Jodhpur (Yuddhapura), chief tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 18' N., 73° 4' E. Ht. 1274 ft. P. 61,849. Average rainfall, 12.46 inches.

Jodhpur, vil., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 55' N., 70° 1' E.

Jogeshwari, cave temple, Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Jogigarh, fort, Hoashangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 23' N., 76° 51' E.

Jogighopa, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām. Temple and caves visited by pilgrims.

Jogimaradi or **Jogi Māth**, hill with sanatorium in hot season, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 5803 ft. above sea.

Johi, *tdak*, Karachi dist., Sindh. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 44,848.

Johila R., Maudla dist., Central Provs.

Johing, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Joladalu, vil., Chikmagalur *tdl.*, Kādūr dist., Mysore st.

Jolarpet, *see* Jalarpet.

Joma-male, *see* Soma-male.

Jonga Zong, vil., Bhutan. 27° 9' N., 91° 6' E.

Jongkajong, tn., Tibet. 28° 54' N., 85° 14' E.

Jonk R., Raypur and Bilāspur dists., Central Provs.

Jora, vil., Gwalier state, Central India.

Joremuha, vil., Narsingpur state, Orissa.

Jorhāt, sub-div., Sibsagar dist., Asām. Tea-growing dist.

Jorhāt, tn., Sibsagar dist., Asām. 26° 46' N., 94° 16' E. Ht. 319 ft. P. 2159.

Jorhi, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Jorya or **Joriya**, *madāl* and port, Nawāngar state, Bombay. 22° 41' N., 70° 27' E. P. 7404.

Joshimath or **Jyotirdham**, vil., on the Alaknanda R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.; a sacred place. 30° 33' N., 79° 36' E. 6107 ft. above sea.

Jotāna, vil. and rly. stn., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 28' N., 72° 21' E.

Jotdār, channel of the Devi, Katak dist., Orissa. Enters the sea in 20° 11' N., 86° 24' E.

Jotsoma, vil., Naga Hills dist., Asām.

Joura, *see* Jaora.

Jowai, hd.-qrs. and vil., Khāsi Hills dist., Asām. 4422 ft. above sea. 25° 26' N., 92° 13' E.

Jowain, tn., Afghanistan. 32° 0' N., 61° 41' E.

Joydebpur (Jayadevapur), tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. 24° 0' N., 90° 20' E.

Joypur (Jaypur), vil., Kāmrup dist., Asām.

Juari R., Goa, flows 39 m. to Mormugāo Bay.

Jūbā, fort, Sarguja State, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Now deserted.

Jubal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 289 sq. m. P. 21,412.

Jubbulpore, *see* Jabalpur.

Jugdiā, mouth of Phenī R., Noakhālī dist., Bengal.

Juggernaut, *see* Jagannath.

Jugraon, *see* Jagraon.

Juhar, vil., *see* Milam.

Juhar or **Jawahar**, valley, Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs.

Ju-i-Shārqi, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Jukehi, rly. sta., Mahair state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Jullundur, *see* Jalandhar.

Jumkha, chiefship, Pānda Mewās, Rewakantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Jumla, vil., Nepal, 29° 17' N., 82° 13' E.

Jumlagor, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 37' N., 82° 30' E.

Jummoo, *see* Jammu.

Jumnā or **Jamunā**, *see* Jamnā.

Jumna Canals, Eastern and Western. Important irrigation channels connected with the Jumna R.

Jumnāl, vil. and rly. sta., Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Junā R., Kārāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Junāgadh, native state, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3280 sq. m. P. 484,190.

Junāgadh (anc. Girinagara), chief tn., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, ur. M. Girnar. 21° 31' N., 70° 36' E. P. 31,640.

Junāgarh, cap. Kharond state, Central Provs. 19° 32' N., 82° 59' E.

Junākhal, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Junāpādar, petty state, Viramgam tal., Ahmedābād dist., Bombay.

Jungle Mahāls, former dist. of Lr. Bengal, abolished in 1833.

Jungshāhi, vil. and rly. sta., Kārāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 52' N., 67° 46' E.

Jungul, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Junkiad Lake, Tibet. 30° 40' N., 82° 5' E.

Junnar, tal., Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 590 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 153 vils. P. 115,762.

Junnar, chief tn., Junnar tal., with several groups of ancient Buddhist Cave Temples in the neighbourhood. 19° 12' N., 73° 58' E. P. 11,905.

Junonā, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 56' N., 79° 26' E.

Jura, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Jurra, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Jurwal, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Jusana, vil., Kishtāwar dist., Kashmir.

Jusel Island, small I., off W. coast of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Jutogh, military sta., Simla dist., Panjāb. 31° 6' N., 77° 9' E.

Juwai R., Jodhpur state, affl. of the Loni.

Juwās, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

K

Kabādak (S. Kapotākha) R., Bengal. Branch of the Matabhanga, afterwards uniting with the Kholpetna, and known as the Pangasi.

Kabādian or **Qubādian**, dist. and tn., in S. of Bokhāra. 37° 21' N., 68° 9' E.

Kabar, lake, Mongir dist., Bengal. One of a chain of marshes. 25° 37' N., 86° 11' E.

Ka-baung R., Taung-gau dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Tsit-taung.

Kabbāl-durga Hill, Mysore dist., and state. Dismantled fort. 12° 30' N., 77° 22' E.

Kabbani R., *see* Kapini.

Kabbār, vil., Chikori tal., Belgium dist., Bombay. 16° 22' N., 74° 49' E.

Kabir, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Kabirwāla, taluk, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1758 sq. m. P. 109,120.

Kabirwāla, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kabrāi tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 23' N., 80° 5' E.

Kabul R. (Sans. Kubhā, Gr. Kōphēs), from Afghānistān joins the Indus at Atak.

Kabul, (Gr. Kaboura), chief tn., Afghānistān, between the Kabul and Logar rivers. 34° 30' N., 69° 18' E. P. about 60,000.

Kachai, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Kachakhuh, vil. and rly. sta., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kachala, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kachaura, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 78° 21' E. P. 3069.

Kachh, native state, Bombay. Area, 6500 sq. m. P. 558,415.

Kachh Gandava, a div. of Baluchistan.

Kachdhāra Lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kachhi Baroda, *thākurate*, Dhār state, Central India.

Kachhla, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs., on the Ganges, 18 m. from Budaun.

Kachhwa, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $82^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 3443.

Kachin, dist. and tribe, in N. of Upper Burma.

Kachneha, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Kachhona, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kachola, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Ruins and sculptures. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kach Tobā, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kachuā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kachuā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 6 m. E. of Baghachāt.

Kadaba, *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 498 sq. m., 101 being cultivated.

Kadaba, tn., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1467.

Kadāchapuram, Christian town., Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. A hamlet of Karaichchur, *q. v.* $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2696.

Kadaiyam, tn., Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 13,602.

Kadaiyanallūr, tn., Tenkāsi *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Has manufactures and trade. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 8200.

Kadakkāvūr, vil. and *parhattiya*, Siriyinkal *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 8854.

Kadala, vil., Godwar, Rājputāna.

Kadama, vil., Yeudist., Upper Burma.

Kadamat, one of the northern Lakhdivas, $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $72^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kadambatūr, vil. and rly. sta., Tiruvallūr *tdl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1119.

Kadambūr, vil., rly. sta. and *zamindārī*, Otupiddāram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ Ht. 292 ft. P. 2421.

Kadam Rastl, hill, Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād.

Kadānā, state, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Kadānā, tn., Kadana state, $11^{\circ} 42' 75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kadanai R., on borders of Brit. Baluchistan and Afghānistān.

Kadanūr, vil., Doddballapur *tdl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadapā (Cuddapah), dist., Madras. Area, 8723 sq. m. P. 1,272,072.

Kadapā, *tdlak*, Kadapā dist., Area, 764 sq. m. P. 137,520.

Kadapā, (S. Kripānagar; called by Musalmāns, Nekuāmābbād), tn. and rly. sta., Kadapa dist., Madras. Trade in indigo and cotton, and manufactures of coarse cloth. Very hot climate. Sacked by Muhammad Quli Qutb Shāh in 1589. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 17,379.

Kadappira, *parhattiya* and vil., Tiruvalla *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. of *parb.* 13,504.

Kadarnat, one of the Lakhdivas.

Kadaroli, vil., on the Mālaprabhā, Sampgaum *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kadattanād, Kadattanātu, (S. Ghatotkchapurā), town and estate, Kurumbranād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras; supposed to be the Cottanara of Pliny. $11^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kadattūr, *zamindārī* and vil., Uttankarni *tdl.*, Salem dist., $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1279.

Kadnuk, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kade, vil., Jāmkbhed *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 55' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kadegaon, vil., Khānpur *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Kadgodī, vil., Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kadi or **Kari**, div., Baroda state. Area, 3146 sq. m. P. 1,098,742.

Kadi, *mahāl*, Dehgam, Baroda state. Area, 280 sq. m., with 110 tns. and vils. P. 96,782.

Kadi, tn., Baroda state, Calico printing industry. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 16,331.

Kadian, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kadihātī, tn. and municipality, 24 Pargānās, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. under 5000.

Kadipur, *taluk*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 274,458.

Kadipur, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 11' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kadirābād, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Considerable trade. $19^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 23,353.

Kadirābād, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 32' E.$

Kādirganj, tn., Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 27° 48' N., 79° 8' E. P. 3529.

Kadiri, *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 1158 sq. m. P. 184,715.

Kadiri, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. Pagoda with dancing girls, the resort of pilgrims. 14° 7' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6059.

Kadirpur, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. 31° 36' N., 72° 13' E.

Kadiyapattanam, vil. and *par-battiga*, Travancor. *see* Katiyapattanam.

Ka-do, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. Government timber-std.

Kadonbaw, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Kadouk, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Kadra, vil., Karwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Kaduma, vil., Yeu dist., Upper Burma.

Kadūr, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 2635 sq. m. P. 330,063.

Kadūr, chief tn., Kadur dist., Mysore. 13° 33' N., 76° 3' E. Ht. 2559 ft. P. 2444.

Kadwād, *see* Karwar tn.

Kadwa, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 38' N., 87° 47' E.

Kadwā R., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kadvai, vil., Sengameshwar *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Kadwaya or **Kadwaha** (Kadambagaha), vil., Gwalior, 5 m. S.E. of Ranod.

Kafāra, tn., Kheri dist., Oodh.

Kāfiristān, tract on N.W. frontier. P. estimated at 600,000. Almost nothing is known of the country, and but little of the people.

Kāfirkot, ruins, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 32° 30' N., 71° 23' E.

Kaga, *see* Mārjata.

Kagal, native state, under Kolhapur, Bombay. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 53,272.

Kagal, chief tn., Kagal state. 16° 34' N., 74° 21' E. P. 6923.

Kagalvādi, vil., Chamārājānagar dist., Mysore.

Kagan, mts. and valley, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. Forest reserves.

Kagān, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb. 34° 47' N., 75° 34' E.

Kagbeni, vil., Nepal, 40 m. W. of Mukhtināth.

Kaggalipura, vil., Kankanhalli *tdl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore.

Kagumpa, vil. in S. E. of Bhutan.

Kahal, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Kahan or **Gahan R.**, Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Kahāum, **Kahāwam** or **Kahāon** (anc. Kakubha), vil., Deoriya *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 16' N., 83° 53' E.

Kaharidu (Kardiva), inhabited I. in Kaharidu Channel, Maladivās. 4° 58' N., 83° 26' E.

Kahelia, rly. stn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kahiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kahkra, *see* Khekera.

Kahlgao, *see* Colgong.

Kahlur or **Bilāspur**, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 91,760.

Kahnaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 44' N., 76° 33' E. P. 5128.

Kahngarh, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Kahnūwān Lake, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kahrur, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 37' N., 71° 58' E. P. 5493.

Kahuta, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 420 sq. m. P. 92,372.

Kahuta, vil., Rawalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 33' N., 73° 26' E.

Kaia, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kaidala, vil., Tamkur dist., Mysore. Ruins of 2 temples. 13° 18' N., 77° 8' E.

Kaigul, vil., Kāfiristān, 35° 0' N., 70° 56' E.

Kaij, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 18° 40' N., 76° 10' E.

Kaikaram, vil., Elor *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Kail, *see* Kāyal.

Kailāng, vil., Lahul, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Moravian mission station. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailās, Mt. Himālayas, in Parang, Hundes, Tibet, N. of Mānasarowar; Sacred to the Hindus. Ht. 21,830 ft. 31° 4' N., 81° 22' E.

Kailāsa, hill, Virāgapatam dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1758 ft. 17° 47' N., 83° 22' E.

Kailāsakota, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 83° 35' E.

Kailāshahr, sub-division, Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Kailāshahr, tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. 29° 19' N., 92° 2' E.

Kailjhar, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 50' N., 78° 50' E.

Kailing, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb. 32° 34' N., 77° 4' E.

Kailwāra, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, in the Aravalli Hills, near Kumalmer Fort; 25° 8' N., 73° 33' E.

Kaim, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kaimahra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. Sugar manufacture. 28° 0' N., 80° 44' E.

Kaimganj, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 143,557.

Kaimganj, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Prosperous place, with cloth manufacture. 27° 33' N., 79° 24' E. P. 9340.

Kaimpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kaimri, vil. and rice mart, Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs.

Kaimur Hills, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kainglun, tn., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma. 22° 0' N., 98° 2' E.

Kainsbans, *see* **Kansbans**.

Kainta, vil., Athmallik state, Orissa.

Kaira or **Khedā**, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1609 sq. m. P. 871,589.

Kaira or **Khedā** (anc. Khetaka), chief tn., Kheda district. Ancient place. 22° 45' N., 72° 45' E. P. 10,101.

Kairāna, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 200,157.

Kairāna, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 23' N., 77° 15' E. P. 18,420.

Kairanti, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Kairu, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Kaisarganj, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 332,193.

Kaisarganj, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kaisar-jo Tando, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 24' N., 68° 35' E.

Kaisar Nāg, *see* **Kosa Nag**.

Kaitadi, tn., Tenmiradchi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2427.

Kaitha or **Keitha**, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 31' N., 79° 36' E.

Kaitha, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kaithal, *tahsil*, Karnal dist., Panjāb. Area, 1115 sq. m. P. 257,493.

Kaithal, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb. Small trade. Saltpetre refinery. 29° 48' N., 76° 26' E. P. 15,768.

Kaithan, tn., Kota state, Rājputāna. 25° 8' N., 76° 1' E.

Kaithi, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 29½' N., 83° 12' E.

Kaithia, *thakurate*, Indor, Central India.

Kaiti, vil., Merkanād *tal*, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Fertile, highly tilled dist. 11° 23' N., 76° 47' E.

Kaitur, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kaivāra, tn., Sidlaghatta *tal*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kajak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 20' N., 68° 2' E.

Kajgaon, vil. and rly. sta., Pachora *tal*, Khandesh dist., Bombay, 60 m. S. W. from Bhusawal.

Kajra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Kajurgi, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Kajuri or **Kajuri Allādād**, estate, Central India.

Kajuripara, vil., Bod state, Orissa.

Kakair or **Konker**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 15' N., 81° 33' E. P. under 2000.

Kakand, R., Kersali and Bharatpur state, Rājputāna.

Kakar, *tal*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 54,959.

Kakar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 58' N., 67° 44' E.

Kakar, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Zbōb Valley.

Kakarbāl, vil., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 9 m. from Garotha.

Kakar Khed, *thakurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kakharhatti, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Kakhaudki, vil., Bijapur *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Kakodangá R., Sibságar dist., Asám.

Kakolabári, vil., Kámarup dist., Asám.

Kakor, tn., Balaúshahr dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2044.

Kakora, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. Great annual bathing fair attended by 100,000 people, when much trade is done. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kakoran, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 5 sq. m.

Kakori, tn., Lucknow dist., $26^{\circ} 52' 80'' 50' E.$ P. 6784.

Kakrá R., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Deohá.

Kakrálá, tn., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5483.

Kakrála, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Kakraul, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, 12 m. N. of Darbhanga. Manufacture of fine cloth.

Kaksá, vil. and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 27' N.$, $87^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kaku, tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kakwágiri, vil., Garo Hills, Asám.

Kakya, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhámo dist., Upper Burma.

Kala, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb.

Kala, vil., Lahor dist., Panjáb.

Kalabagh, tn., and municipality, Bannu dist., Panjáb. Large salt mines, with trade in alum, and iron manufactures. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6702.

Kala Bar Panjah, vil., Shiguan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kalabgarh, vil., Medak dist., Haidarábád. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kala Darosh, vil., Chitral, in the Kuner Valley.

Kaladgi, former name of Bijapur dist., *s.e.*

Kaladgi, tn., Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4622.

Kala Drasan, vil., Chitral, $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kaladangi, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kala Ghorí, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kalagwe, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kalahandi, *see* Karond.

Kala Hanur, vil., Afghánistán, in the Koh-i-Baba.

Kalahasti or **Calastry** (Pattapinádu), estate, N. Arcot and Nellur dists., Madras. Area, 784 sq. m. with 802 vila. P. 70,586.

Kalahasti or **Kalatti**, (S. Shripura, Dakshinakailash and Náráyanavana) tn. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple is centre of great annual fair. Trade in grain. Manufacture of cloth. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 11,754.

Kalai, port, Dákhnu *tdl.*, Thána dist., Bombay. Brisk export trade.

Kalaigaon, vil., Darrang dist., Asám.

Kala Jafar Khán, vil., Afghánistán. $32^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kalakáda, vil., Váyalpád *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2705.

Kalakád, tn., Nánguweri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 3346.

Kala Khum, tn., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Kala Khwaha, vil., in N. of Badakhshán, on Amu Daria.

Kala Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kala Kusi R., Purulia dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Ganges. Its waters are carried through numerous channels.

Kalakuttam, vil., Trivandaram *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4911.

Kalale, vil., Mysore dist. and state. Trade in castor oil. $12^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kalalgu, vil., Afghánistán, 35 m. S. E. of Ghazni.

Kalam, vil., Swát, on Swát R.

Kalam, tn., Wan dist., Berar. Underground temple. $20^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kalamnuri, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kalamulla, tn., Kalutara div., Kala Totu, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 33\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2116.

Kalánaur, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjáb. $28^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7428.

Kalánsur, tn., Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5285

Kalan Barak Pass. Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kalanga. *see* Nalapani.

Kalangan. vil., Aikhnistan. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kalang R., branch of the Brahmaputra.

Kalaniganga R., Ceylon, rises in Adam's Peak, and falls into sea, 3 m. N. of Colombo.

Kalan Kot, ruined fort, Jhirak *tdl.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kalanpur, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kalanwali, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Kala Oya, vil. and river, N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Kala Panjah, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $37^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kala Pan Sarai, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb.

Kalar, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kalaroā, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal. Rice and sugar trade. $22^{\circ} 43' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kalargon, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Kalas, vil., Indapur *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$

Kalasa Mt., *see* Mertigudda.

Kalasa, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalasapad, vil., Badvel *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1679.

Kalasapur, vil., Chikmagalur *tdl.*, Kadur dist., Mysore state.

Kalasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalastri or **Calastri**, *see* Kalahasti.

Kalat, *see* Khelat.

Kala Tibi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kalava, vil., Nandiyāl *tdl.*, Karaul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 37' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 2284.

Kalawad, tn., 28 m. S. E. of Nawanganar, Kāthiawār, Bombay. Formerly noted for its coarse cotton cloth. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $70^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kalavagunta, vil., Chittur *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kalavai, vil., Arcot *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5823.

Kalawamar, vil., Roshan, at junction of the Panjah and Amn Daria.

Kala Wang, vil., Darwar dist., Bokhara, on Wanj R.

Kalawewa, great tank, N. Central Prov., Ceylon. Supplies Anuradhapura and numerous villages with water. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kala Yust, vil., Wakhan, on Panjah R. $36^{\circ} 58' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kaldaha, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kalegank I., off coast of Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kalemyo, vil., Chin Hills, Kindat, Cent. div., Up. Burma. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $94^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kaler, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Kalesar, forest reserve, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 11,829 acres.

Kalewa, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, at junction of Myittha R. with the Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $94^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kalghatgi, *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 277 sq. m. P. 55,860.

Kalghatgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3564.

Kalgond, tn., Kod *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kalhatti, vil., Nūgiri Hills dist., Madras. 6700 ft. above sea; near a fine waterfall 170 ft. high. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kalhole, vil., Gokāk *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kali R., *see* Gogra.

Kali R., N. Kanara dist., Bombay, enters the sea at Kurwar.

Kalia, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kaliābar, vil., Nowgong dist., Assam, on Brahmaputra.

Kalia Chak, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kaliaganj, tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kalia Kheri, vil., Bhopal state, Central India.

Kalia Kot, *see* Kalan Kot.

Kaliana, *see* Kalyāna.

Kali Baori, *thikurāt*, Dhār, Bhilwara, Central India.

Kalibāzār, vil. and rly. sta., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalibhānj I. estuary of the Dhamra R., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $86^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalibhit. vil. and forest reserve, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Kaliganj. vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Kaliganj. vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kaliganj. vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kaliganj. vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Kaliganj. vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kaliganj. vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Kalighāt. sacred vil., from which Calcutta takes its name, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Endowed temple. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kaligiri. vil., Kāvali *tdl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 1995.

Kalihatī. vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalijorā. vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Kalikacho. vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kalikāpur. tn., Singhbhum dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kalikāpur. vil., on Sabarnarekha R., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kalikot. *see* Calicut.

Kalikotta. *sumbuddi*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kali Kumaun. vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalimpong. *see* Dalingkot.

Kālī Nadi. East, (*properly* Kalindi), R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Kālī Nadi. West, R., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Hindan.

Kalinagar. vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kalindi R. branch connecting the Jamuna with the Balmangal, which it joins in $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $89^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kalindri or **Kalindi R.** N. Bengal. Branch of the Kusī falling into the Mahanada.

Kalingā or **Calinga.** ancient Kingdom of East India; with its capital at Rajamahendri.

Kalingāpatnam. tn. and port, Ganjam dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vamashadhara. Extensive ruins. Salt factory. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4844.

Kalingiyā. pass, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 30' E.$ H. pt. 2396 ft.

Kalinjar or **Kalanjara.** tn. and hill fort, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 1230 ft. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3360.

Kalinjerā. tn., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. Ruins of fine temple. $23^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kalipāni. sacred spring and bathing place, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kalipati. vil., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras.

Kali Sindh R. Central India, trib. of the Chambal, rises in the Vindhya Mts. and has a course of 225 m.

Kaliyal. vil. and *parbattiya*, Villavankodu *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3808.

Kaljāni R. N. Bengal. Trib. of the Radhak.

Kalka. vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. 9000 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kalkalia. vil., Katak dist., Orissa. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $86^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kalkaprasād. vil., Kenujhar state, Orissa.

Kalkeri. vil., Sindgi *tdl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Kalkulam. *tdl.*, Travancor state; area, 142 sq. m. P. 59,474.

Kalladakurichi (Kalladakkurichchi), tn., Ambassamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Agricultural locality. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,096.

Kallairavuaru. vil., E. Prov., Ceylon. **Kallakurichi** or **Kallakurchi.** *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 863 sq. m. P. 240,181.

Kallakurchi (Kallakkurichchi), tn., Kallakurchi *tdl.*, $11^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3816.

Kallam. vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād, on Manjira R. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kallambella. vil., Sira *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kallār. vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kallar. vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād. 12 m. W. from Raichur.

Kallar Kahar, lake, Jhelum dist., Panjáb.

Kallavakurli, vil., Nagad Karunl dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kallavi, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1321 ft. $12^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1081.

Kalligal, *see* Collegal.

Kalligudi (Kallikkudi), rly. stn., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras; 20 m. S. from Madura. $9^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 3327.

Kallikot, vil. and estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 213 sq. m., with 238 vila. P. 62,006. Vil., $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $85^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kallimedu or **Kodikkarai** (Calimere Gr. Kalligikon), vil. and port, Tirutturai-pundi *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kallappara, *parbatiga* and vil., Tiruvalla *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. of *parb.*, 17,120.

Kallar, pass and vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kallar, vil., Tamkur dist., Mysore.

Kallar Konda, vil., Khanammet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kallar Kot, vil. and rly. stn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb.

Kalmeshwar, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Grain, oil-seeds and cloth form chief trade, with oil and cloth manufactures. $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5921.

Kalmunai, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 27' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 1861.

Kalmunaikudi, tn., Karaivaku Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3558.

Kalnâ, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 231,512.

Kalnâ, hd.-qrs. to., Kalnâ sub-div. Large rice trade. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 9680.

Kalnai or **Donpuri**, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kalni, channel, Surma R., Silhat dist., Assam.

Kalol, *tdl.*, Panch Mahals, Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Halol), 47,110.

Kalol, tn., Panch Mahals, Gujarât,

Bombay. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 4464.

Kalol, *tdl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 97,089. Comprises 85 tns. and vila.

Kalol, tn. and rly. sta., Baroda state. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 6805.

Kalpatti, vil., Tinnevellidist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kalpeni I., S. Lakhadivas, 494½ acres. P. in 1881, 1222; the scene of a dreadful hurricane, 15th April, 1847. $10^{\circ} 5' N.$, $73^{\circ} 38' E.$ Cheriya, on the north, 129½ acres, and Thilakka and Pitti, two small islets on the south, belong to it.

Kalpi, *tahsil*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. P. 78,754.

Kalpi, tn., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs. Grain and sugar trade, with paper and candy factories. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 12,712.

Kalpi, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kalpi, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $88^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kalpitti or **Calpentyn**, tn., Kalpitiya div., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 1309.

Kalra, vil., Gajarât dist., Panjáb.

Kalrayanmalai, range of hills, Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras. Ht. 6038 ft.

Kalsi, *tahsil*, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 50,697.

Kalsi, tn., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.; near it is a rock bearing the Edicts of Ashoka, engraved about 250 B.C. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1129.

Kalsiâ, native state, Panjáb. Area, 149 sq. m. P. 68,633.

Kalsubai Hill, Igatpuri *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay, 5427 ft. above sea, h.pt. of Dekhan.

Kalu R., Garo Hills dist., Assam. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kalu R., Thâra dist., Bombay.

Kalu, tn., Jodhpur state, Rajputâna, on Sarasuti R. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 5182.

Kalu, vil., Bikaner state, Rajputâna.

Kalubowila, tn., in Palle Pattawa, Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2964.

Kalugumalai (S. Grîdhrâchala), tn.,

Ottappiddaram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Rock-cut Jaina temple and sculptures. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 4228.

Kalukhera, *thdkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Kalumbor or **Kalamar**, peak, Bhanrer Range, Jabalpur dist., Cent Provs. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ 2544 ft. above sea.

Kalurkatte, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Kalutara, district, W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 624 sq. m. P. 183,632.

Kalutara, chief tn. of Kalutara dist., W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 10,864.

Kalutavalai, tn., Koralai Pattn., E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2010.

Kalvakurti, *see* Kallava.

Kalvalli, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kalwan, *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 58,964.

Kalwan, tn., Kalwan, *tdl.* Unhealthy climate. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kalyān, *tdluk*, Thāns dist., Bombay. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 80,171.

Kalyān, chief tn., port and rly. sta., Kalyān *tdl.* Extensive trade in rice, tobacco, salt, etc. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 12,608.

Kalyāna, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3155.

Kalyāna, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Kalyānadurgam, vil. and fort, Dharmavaram *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4205.

Kalyānapuram or **Shilpagiri**, — the Kalliena of Cosmas, — vil. and ancient port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5582.

Kalyāndurg, vil., Dharmavaram *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 4205.

Kalyānganj, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Kalyāni R., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Kalyāni, city, Bidar dist., Haidarābād. Old capital of the Chalukya dynasty. $17^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 13,026.

Kalyānigangā R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, debouches in $7^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kalyānpur, *tabell* and vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 118,766.

Kalyānpur, vil., Sāras dist., Bengal.

Kāma, tn., Bharatpur, *see* Kaman.

Kāma, tnap., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 575 sq. m.

Kāma, tn. in above. $19^{\circ} 1' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kāma, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Kamadhiya, chiefship, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kāmākhyā Hills, Nowgong dist., Asām. H.pt. 1500 ft. Tea-growing dist.

Kāmākhyā Hill, Kāmrap dist., Asām. Temple with three annual festivals. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $91^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kamalāpuram, rly. sta., Kadapa dist., Madras, 15 m. W. N. W. from Kadapa. $14^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ Ht. 462 ft. P. 5082.

Kamalāpuram, tn., Hospet *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras, Iron and sugar works. Suburb of Vijayanagar. $15^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kamalāpuri (S. Kamandaleshpurapuri), vil., Bauganapalle state, Karnul dist., Madras. Snake bites are supposed to be harmless here. $15^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 537.

Kamālgañj, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 8 m. S. of Pathegarh. Large paw trade.

Kamālia or **Kot Kamālia**, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 7490.

Kamalpur, petty state and vil., Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kamalpur, *thdkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kamalpur, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$ Kulas all around.

Kamamet, tn., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$

Kāmān, sacred tn., Kaman *paraganā*, Bharatpur state, Rājputāna; with ruined temple. $27^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,417.

Kamangatt, trig. sta., Adoni *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 48' 35'' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' 19'' E.$ Ht. 2101 ft.

Kamaram, vil. and coal field, Kamamet dist., Haidarābād, 40 m. N. E. of Warangal.

Kamargāon, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Kamarjani, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports of rice and jute.

Kamar-ud-din-nagar, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., destroyed by floods in 1873. $28^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kamasamudram, vil., Kolār tal. and dist., Mysore.

Kamāsin or **Darsenda**, *taluk*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 83,297.

Kamāsin, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., 35 m. from Banda.

Kamātapur, ruined city, Kuehh Behar state, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $89^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kamaulay, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kamauli, vil., at confluence of Barna and Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamāun, dist., N. W. Provs. See **Kumau**.

Kamavarapukota, vil., Elur tal., Godāvri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 0' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 3336.

Kama-wet, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $97^{\circ} 48' E.$

Kambakam Durg, peak of Nāga's-puram Hills, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 2548 ft. Trig. sta. $13^{\circ} 34\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kambakota, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Kambaneripputhukkudi, *zamin-darf*, vil., Tenkāsī tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3506.

Kambar, *taluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 627 sq. m. P. 79,019.

Kambar, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 35' N.$, $68^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 5341.

Kambar (Shāhdadpur), *taluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, Bombay. Area, 622 sq. m. P. 27,380.

Kambham (*Cumbum*), *taluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1056 sq. m. P. 117,602.

Kambham, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. Artificial lake of 15 sq. m. used for irrigation. $15^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5914.

Kambham, tn., Periyakulam tal., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3941.

Kambham Valley, Madura dist., Madras.

Kamburumgama, tn., Weligama

Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 2118.

Kamdoli, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2878.

Kamet, Mt., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kamla R., Durbhanga dist., N. Behar. Sacred stream, flowing through many channels.

Kamlagarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ H.pt. 3000 ft. above sea.

Kamalapur, see **Kamalapuram**

Kamod, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Kamok, tn. and rly. sta., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb, 29 m. from Lahore.

Kamona, vil., Belandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kamorta, one of the Nikobar Islands, length, 16 m.

Kamorva, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kampil, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kampli or **Kampali**, tn., Hospet tal., Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tanjaghadra. Silk cloth weaving. $15^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,529.

Kamptee, see **Kamthi**.

Kamraj, sub-dir., Kashmir. P. 255,564.

Kamrana, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kamrej, *mahdi*, Nauskri div., Baroda state. Area, 155 sq. m. P. 27,790.

Kamrup, dist., Assm. Area, 3860 sq. m. P. 634,249.

Kamsoli Moti and **Kamsoli Nani**, Sankheda Mehwa, petty estates, Rewa Kantha dist., Bombay.

Kamtā Rajaula, native state and vil., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1585. Tn., $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kamtāranāla, forest, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Kamtha, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 271 sq. m. with 126 vila.

Kamtha, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 81' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$

Kamthi (Kamptee), tn., cantonment and rly. sta., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Brisk trade, $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 43,159.

Kamuthi, Kamuti or Kamudi, tn., Rāmnād state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 25' N., 78° 25' E. P. 6483.

Kan R., *see* **Khan**.

Kan, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kana, *see* **Bakeshwar R.**

Kanā-Dāmodar R., branch between the Damodar and Hugli.

Kanadā or Kanārā (North and South), anc. Taluvas, two districts, one in Bombay and one in Madras, on W. coast of the Peninsula, *see* **Kanara**.

Kanadkhara, vil., Parbhāni dist., Haidarābād.

Kanaigiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kansirghāt, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Kanak, vil., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kanaka Mts., Hindol state, Orissa, in the S.

Kanakarayankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 80° 7' E.

Kanake R., Coorg state, Madras, joins the Kāveri.

Kanakgiri, tn., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād, 30 m. S. of Mudgal.

Kana Kacha, rly. stu., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kanakona, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 113 sq. m.

Kanali, *see* **Khandauli**, vil.

Kanam, *see* **Kanum**.

Kanam, Tibetan monastery, Kunāwar, Panjāb, with a considerable library.

Kanā-nadi R., branch between the Dāmodar and the Hugli, Hugli dist., Bengal.

Kanandagudi, tn., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 39' N., 79° 20' E.

Kanapur, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Kanar, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Kanar, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kanara, Kanada, or Karnatak (S. Taluvas), area over which the Kanarese language is spoken in Bombay and Madras.

Kanara, North, dist., Bombay. Area, 3910 sq. m. P. 446,351.

Kanara, South, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

Kanara, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, noted temple and annual fair. 24° 42½' N., 74° 57' E.

Kanārak, ruined temple, Puri dist., Orissa. 19° 53' N., 86° 8' E.

Kanasar, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Kananj or Kannauj, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,229.

Kananj or Kannauj, (S. Kanyākubja, Gr. Kanogiza), tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and paper-making industries. Remains of ancient capital. 27° 3' N., 79° 58' E. P. 17,646.

Kan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 12' N., 95° 24' E.

Kananta, vil., Jayporest, Rājputāna.

Kanawar, *see* **Kunawar**.

Kanayanūr, *taluk*, Cochin state. 80½ sq. m. P. 102,033.

Kanbargi, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kanchakacherla (Gr. Kontakossala), vil., Nandigāma *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 41' N., 80° 26' E. P. 1547.

Kanchanjangā, peak, E. Himālayas, 28,176 ft. Second highest mt. in the world. 27° 42' N., 88° 11' E.

Kanchanjhan, mt., Himālayas. On N. boundary of Sikkim.

Kancharapāra, vil. and rly. stu., 24 Panzania, Bengal.

Kanchaung, tn., Kindat dist., Cent. Div., Burma.

Kanchiang R., Khām Hills, Asām. Trib. of the Sarmā.

Kanchivaram, *see* **Conjevaram**.

Kandahār or Qandahār, tn., Afghanistan. Between the Argandab and Tarnak Rs. 31° 57' N., 65° 30' E.

Kandahār, tn., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state; 25 m. S. of Nanded.

Kandamangalam, vil., and rly. stu., Villaparam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kandangyi, lake, nr. Rangoon, Lr. Burma.

Kandarkha Khurd, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh, on R. Madha.

Kandarki, tn., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 39' N., 78° 48' E. P. 4450.

Kandeli, tn., and rly. stu., Narsingpur dist., Central Provs., 1 m. E. of Narsinghpur. Small manufacture of cotton.

Kandeya, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Kandhkot, tn., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 50 m. E. of Jacobābād.

Kandhiāro, *taluk*, Haidarābād dist.,

Sindh, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 55,733.

Kandhiaro, *tn.*, Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh. Paper and cloth manufacture. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kandhla, *tn.*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Saltpetre manufacture. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kandh-mals, tract. Bod trib. state, Orissa. Governed by a British official who keeps down crime; but the people pay no rent, and only a self-imposed tax on liquor shops.

Kandi, sub-div., Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 297,122.

Kandi or Jamu Kandi, *tn.*, Murshidâbâd dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $88^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 11,131.

Kandikonda, *vil.*, Khanammet dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kandil R. Lakhimpur dist., Assm.

Kandil, *see* **Kandeli**.

Kandiwal, *vil.*, Jhang dist., Panjâb.

Kandorna, *vil.*, Nawânagar state, Hâllâr div., Kâthiâwâr, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kandrâwan, *tn.*, Salon *tahsil*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh, on R. Ganges, 6 m. W. N. W. from Manikpur.

Kandri, *vil.*, Bâlaghat dist., Central Provs.

Kandri, *vil.*, Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Kandukûr, *tdl.*, Nellar dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m. P. 148,475.

Kandukûr, *tn.*, Nellar dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 7577.

Kandukûr, *vil.*, Madanapalle *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras, $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2432.

Kandy, dist., in centre of Ceylon. Area, 978 sq. m. P. 283,353.

Kandy, later capital, Central Prov., Ceylon. Seized by the Dutch, 1763, but speedily evacuated; fell to Britain, 1802. $7^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ Ht. 1696 ft. P. 20,875.

Kaner, *vil.* and chiefship, Alag Dhârânî sub-div., Sorath, Kâthiâwâr dist., Bombay.

Kanets, *vil.*, Simla Hills, Panjâb.

Kangal, *vil.*, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kanganpur, *vil.*, Labor dist., Panjâb.

Kangara, *vil.*, Travancor state, Madras.

Kangayam or Kangyam, *tn.*, Dhârâpuram *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6956.

Kangmar, *vil.*, Rupshu dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kangra, dist., Panjâb. Area, 9574 sq. m. P. 763,930.

Kangra, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 125,138.

Kangra, formerly Nagarkot, chief *tn.*, Kangra dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ Ht. 2419 ft. P. 5234.

Kangsa R., between Maimansingh dist., Bengal, and Silhat, Assm.

Kangundi, *zamindârî*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 346 sq. m. P. 54,052.

Kangundi, *vil.* and hill fort, Kangundi estate. Depopulated by disease and famine. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 652.

Kan-gyi-daung, *tn.*, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 58' N.$, $94^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kanhad or Kanhar, *vil.*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd. Famous for grape and orange gardens. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Kanhân R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Wainganga. Length of course, 140 m.

Kanhar R., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, affl. of R. Son.

Kanhar, *vil.*, Aurangâbâd dist., Haidarâbâd, *see* **Kanhad**.

Kanhargâon, *vil.*, Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Kanhargâon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 1404 acres, with 1 vil.

Kanheri Caves, over a hundred Buddhist caves, 4 m. W. from Thâna, Salsette I., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kanheri Hill, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Quarries yield good building stones.

Kanhiwâra, *vil.*, Seoni or Sivani dist., Central Provs.

Kanhpur or Kanpur, native name of Cawnpur, *q. v.*

Kanhur, *vil.*, Pârner *tâluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kani, *vil.*, Monywa or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Kani, pass, Gilgit dist., Kashmir.
35° 45' N., 74° 38' E.

Kanigiri, *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras.
Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 131,222.

Kanigiri, also Kanakagiri vijayamārtāndadurgam, (S. Kanakagiri), *tn.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Fort and large reservoir.
15° 23' N., 79° 32' E. P. 3710.

Kaniguram, vil., Waziristān. 32° 29' N., 69° 50' E.

Kaniyambādi, vil., Velūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist. 12° 49' N., 79° 11' E. P. 2467.

Kaniyanūr, vil., Arcot *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 48' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1378.

Kaniyūr, vil., Udumalaipet *tdl.*, Coimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 26' N., 77° 26' E. P. 2987.

Kanjalia, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Kanjera, *tn.*, Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 39' N., 75° 16' E.

Kanjharda, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kanjia, *tn.*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Fort and ruins. 24° 24' N., 76° 15' E.

Kanjikkovil, *tn.*, Irod *tdl.*, Coimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 22' N., 77° 38' E. P. 5417.

Kanjirappalli, *see* Kannirappalli.

Kankai R., Nepal, flows S. to the Mahānandā.

Kankanhalli, *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 401 sq. m.

Kankānhalli, *tn.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 12° 33' N., 77° 28' E. P. 3484.

Kankarkhera, *tn.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2599.

Kankāvatīnagar, ruined city, Kankrej *tdl.*, Pālanpur state, Gujarāt.

Kankavli, *tn.*, Rājāpur *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kanker, chiefship, Raipur dist., Central Provs. Area, 639 sq. m., with 436 vils.

Kanker, chief *tn.*, Kanker state, 20° 15' N., 81° 32' E.

Kankhal, *tn.*, Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 56' N., 78° 11' E.

Kankinā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal, on Tista R.

Kankipād, vil., Bejwādā *tdl.*, Kistna

dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 48' E. P. 2496.

Kankjol, vil., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal.

Kankraoli, *tn.*, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Remarkable marble dam to the large artificial lake. 25° 3' N., 73° 59' E.

Kankrej, group of petty states, the principal of which is Thara, Pālanpur, Gujarāt. Area, 520 sq. m.

Kankshiyali, petty state, Hallar div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m.

Kānkshiyāli, branch of the Jamuna R., Khulna dist., Bengal.

Kankuppa, *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 370 sq. m.

Kankurthi, *tn.*, Galbarga dist., Haiderābād state.

Kannad Badrakh, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kannamangalam, vil., Kārtigaipalli *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 9098.

Kannānkurchi, *see*, vil., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 42' N., 78° 13' E. P. 2695.

Kannanūr (anc. Vikramapuram), vil., Musiri *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist. 11° 5' N., 78° 37' E. P. 2645.

Kannayannūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 55' N., 76° 27' E.

Kan-ni R., Taung-nga dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Tsitoung.

Kannirappalli, vil., Changanācheri *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. A trading place. 9° 34' N., 76° 50' E. P. 16,255.

Kannivādi, *zamindārī* of 136,218 acres, and vil., Dindigul *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 22' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3708.

Kannivādi, vil., Dhārāpuram *tdl.*, Coimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 77° 50' E. P. 3865.

Kannur, *see* Cannanore.

Kanod, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kanod, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 6' N., 71° 2' E.

Kanor, *tn.*, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 25' N., 74° 5' E.

Kanora, petty state, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Area, 33¼ sq. m.

Kanoung, *see* Kan-aung.

Kānpur, vil., Narsinghpur state, Orissa.

Kānpur Ishwaria, chiefship, N. Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay. Consists of 2 vils.: Kānpur, 22 m. S. E. of Rajkot; and Ishwaria, 3 m. W. of Kānpur.

Kansar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kānsa, old island fortress, Kolāba dist., Bombay.

Kānsat, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Bathing fair, attended by from 8000 to 10,000 Hindus.

Kānsbāns or **Kainsbāns R.**, Balasor dist., Orissa. Falls into the sea by 2 channels.

Kānt, tn., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 49' N., 79° 50' E.

Kānt, tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 3½' N., 78° 40' E. P. 6863.

Kāntāi, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory. 26° 13' N., 85° 21' E.

Kantaitakki, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kantal, *see* **Bul Tul**.

Kantal, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kantalai, tank and rest-house, E. Prov., Ceylon; 24 m. S.W. of Trincomali.

Kanteli vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.

Kantha, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 18 m. E. of Unao.

Kan-tha, *see* **Taung-gnu**.

Kanthalpāra, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Place of Sanskrit learning and scene of religious fair.

Kanthāriya, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 14 sq. m., with 2 vils.

Kānthi, *see* **Kontai**.

Kanti, vil., Nabha state, Panjāb.

Kantilo, tn., Khandpara state, Orissa. Place of considerable trade. 20° 22' N., 85° 14' E. P. under 5000.

Kantit, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kantār, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. 20 m. N. E. of Bara Banki.

Ka-nu, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Kanum, tn., Bāshahar state, Panjāb. 9300 ft. above sea. Temple and Tibetan library. Manufacture of blankets. 31° 40' N., 78° 30' E.

Kanumuldeniya, tn., in Giruwa Pattu, Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1507.

Kanund, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. 28° 15' N., 76° 13' E.

Kanuparti (S. Kanakapuri), vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Salt factory. 15° 35' N., 80° 15' E. P. 3838.

Kānūr, vil., Pābal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 50' N., 74° 11' E.

Kanwas, *nizamāt*, Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 27,599.

Kanyagiri, *see* **Kanigiri**.

Kanzam, pass Kangra dist., Panjāb. 32° 24' N., 77° 41' E. P. 15,000 ft. above sea.

Kao or **Alingar R.**, Kafiristan; affl. of Kabul R.

Kaorāpukur R., 24 Parganas, Bengal; 23 m. long.

Kaoriā, vil., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Kāp, vil., Udipi *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 13' N., 74° 47' E. P. 6100.

Ka-pa, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 52' N., 98° 13' E.

Kapa, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 40' N., 95° 40' E.

Kāpād or **Kāppātu**, vil. and port, Kurumbanād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Where Vasco da Gama's expedition first arrived, 1498. 11° 23' N., 75° 46' E.

Kāpād Hills, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Kāpadvanj, *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area. 279 sq. m. P. 101,627.

Kāpadvanj or **Kāpadvanaj** (S. Karpātavānija), tn., on the Mohar, Kaira dist., Bombay. Agates found. 23° 2' N., 73° 8' E. P. 14,805.

Kapala, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir.

Kāpargādi Hills, Singbhum dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2492 ft. Copper mining, now abandoned.

Kapasan, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 54' N., 74° 21' E. P. 5514.

Kapasi (Kapasigama), vil., Gwallar st., near Bhilsa. 23° 28' N., 77° 54' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rajgarh state, Malwa, Central India. 23° 55' N., 77° 0' E.

Kapasi, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kapasia, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kāpila, ancient city, the site supposed to be now occupied by Nagar Khāa vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kapileshwar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zamindari* and vil., on the Godavari, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 44' N., 81° 57' E. P. 5590.

Kapileshwarapuram, *zamindari* and vil., Krishna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 80° 54' E. P. 3042.

Kapili R., Assam. Rises in the Jaintiya Hills, and falls into the Kalang.

Kapilmuni, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal. Seat of religious fair. 22° 42' N., 89° 21' E.

Kapini R., Mysore, trib. of the Kaveri.

Kapiyūr or Kaviyūr, vil. and *parhattiga*, Tiruvalla *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 24' N., 76° 39' E. P. 15,292.

Kapotaksha, *see* Kabadak R.

Kappiyara, vil. and *parhattiga*, Kalkulam *tal.*, Travancor state. P. 10,729.

Kapran, vil., Bundi state, Rajputana.

Kapri rly. sta., Nagpur dist., Central Prov.; $\frac{1}{2}$ m. from Nagpur junc.

Kapron, vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Kapshi or Kapsi, feudatory state and vil., Kolhapur, Bombay. Area. 35 sq. m. P. 13,226.

Kapshi, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarabad.

Kapurthala, native state, Panjāb. Area, 598 sq. m. P. 299,690.

Kapurthala, chief tn., Kapurthala state, Panjāb. 31° 23' N., 75° 25' E. P. 16,747.

Kara, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Karabgaon, vil. and rly. sta., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Karachi, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 14,182 sq. m. P. 564,880.

Karachi, *tal.*, Karachi dist., Area, 120 sq. m. P. 124,274.

Karachi or Karāchi, seaport, chief tn., cantonment and municipality, Karachi dist. Place of large trade and great importance, with many fine buildings. 24° 51' N., 67° 4' E. P. 105,199.

Karād R., Paech Mahāla, Bombay.

Karād or Karhād, *tal.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 395 sq. m., with 2 tns. and 102 vils. P. 160,872.

Karād, *see* Karhād.

Karagdiha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kāragolā, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal. Large fair. 25° 24' N., 87° 31' E.

Karaia R., N. Berar. Trib. of the Kamli. Forms part of the Bāghmati R. system.

Karaia, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 53' N., 76° 3' E. P. 7132.

Karaia, vil., Bijāwar state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 18' N., 79° 35' E.

Karaibari, forest, Garo Hills, Assam.

Karaibari, vil., Goalpara dist., Assam.

Karaichchut, tn., Tenkurai *tal.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 25' N., 78° 6' E. P. 5937.

Karaikkal, or **Karikai**.

Karaikudi or Karaikkudi, tn., Shivagangl state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 52' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6579.

Karaimadai or Karamadai, tn. and rly. sta., Coimbatore *tal.* and dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 76° 59' E. Ht. 1207 ft. P. 6208.

Karaivaku, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Karaiyūr, tn., Chundikkuli div., Jaffa dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 11½' E. P. 6436.

Karaiyūr, tn., Vadamaratchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2220.

Karajgaon or Karasgaon, vil., Eliehpur dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 77° 39' E. P. 6346.

Karajgi, *tal.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 90,206.

Karajgi, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 52' N., 75° 31' E. P. 3702.

Karak, vil., Nari-Khorsam div., Tibet. 32° 25' N., 78° 33' E.

Karakal, *see* Karkal.

Kara-Kash, vil., E. Turkistan, on Kara-Kash R. 37° 18' N., 79° 50' E.

Kara-Kasyk Pass, Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Karakat, *see* Kirakat.

Karakavalasa, *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Karakhund, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Karakoram, pass, place where chief route between India and E. Turkistan crosses the watershed of the regions. Ht. 18,550 ft. Lat. 35° 33' N.

Karakoram Range, *see* **Muztagh**.
Kara-kul, large lake, Russian Tur-
 kistan. 39° 0' N., 73° 30' E.

Karakutam, vil., Nedumangadu *tal.*,
 Travancor state. 8° 34' N., 73° 2' E.
 P. 4256.

Karamched, vil., Bapatla *tal.*, Kistna
 dist., Madras. 15° 53' N., 80° 22' E.
 P. 2779.

Karamady, *see* **Karaimadai**.

Karambar, vil., Chitral. 36° 42' N.,
 74° 5' E.

Karamji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh,
 Bombay.

Karammar, vil., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia
 dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 54' N., 84° 9' E.

Karamnāsa R., Bengal. Source in
 24° 35' N., 83° 42' E. Trib. of the
 Ganges. Length, 146 m. The water
 is abhorred by all Hindus, except those
 living on its banks.

Karampan, tn., Velauai Island, Jaffna
 dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 42½' N.,
 79° 52' E. P. 2433.

Karamungi, vil., Bidar dist., Hai-
 darābād. 18° 1' N., 77° 35' E.

Karan R., Rewa Kāntha, Bombay,
 affl. of the Narmada.

Karanagere, vil., Merkara *taluk*,
 Coorg, Madras.

Karanās, tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*,
 Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs., 12 m.
 S. E. from Anupshahr. Fair attended
 by 50,000 pilgrims.

Karanda Oya R., Uva Prov., Ceylon,
 flows S. E. to the sea.

Karanda, vil., Ghazipur dist., N.
 W. Provs.

Karandikapā, vil., Rewa Baghel-
 khand, Central India.

Karangī, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central
 Provs.

Karang-gyi Island, Bassein dist.,
 Lr. Burma.

Karanguli, *see* **Karunguli**.

Karanja or **Karinja**, tn., Murti-
 zapur *tal.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Consider-
 able trade. 20° 29' N., 77° 32' E.
 P. 14,436.

Karanja I. or **Uran**, (*g. r.*) Bombay
 harbour. Industries: salt making and
 fishing. Also name of chief vil.

Karanja, tn., Wardhā dist., Central
 Provs. 21° 10' N., 78° 27' E. P. 3470.

Karanjia, vil., Mandla dist., Central
 Provs.

Karan Khera, vil., Jalaun dist., N.
 W. Provs. 26° 20' N., 79° 34' E.

Karanpura, coal-field, Hazaribagh
 dist., Bengal. Area, 472 sq. m.

Karantādh, vil., Ghazipur dist.,
 N. W. Provs.

Karargāon, *zamindār*, Bhandara
 dist., Central Provs.

Karari, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W.
 Provs. 25° 27' N., 81° 28' E.

Kararia, vil., Sehawal state, Bagh-
 elkhand, Central India.

Karatāgh Pass, Kashmir. 17,700
 ft. high. 35° 50' N. 78° 20' E.

Karatigaon vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
 Assm.

Karativu, E and W., 2 tns., Karativu
 or Amsterdam I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov.,
 Ceylon. 9° 43'-46' N., 79° 51'-53' E.
 P. 3945 and 4196.

Karativu, tn., Kārnivaku Pattu, E.
 Prov., Ceylon. 8° 24½' N., 81° 51' E.
 P. 2362.

Karatoya or **Atak R.**, N. Bengal.
 Head water of the Phuljhar.

Karauli, native state, Rājputāna,
 Area, 1242 sq. m. P. 156,587.

Karauli, cap., Karauli state. Walled
 tn., with palace, temples, etc. 26° 30' N.,
 77° 4' E. P. 23,124.

Karavira, a name of Kolhapur.

Karayanpur, vil., Bidar dist., Hai-
 darābād, near Kalyāni.

Karbigwan, rly. stn., Cawnpur dist.,
 N. W. Provs., 20 m. S. E. of Cawnpur.

Karchhāna or **Arail**, *tahsil*, Allahā-
 bād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 263 sq.
 m. P. 134,818

Karchhāna, vil., Allahābād dist.,
 N. W. Provs. 25° 17' N., 81° 57' E.

Kardā, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Kardam, vil., Nāri-Khorsum div.,
 Tibet. 30° 20' N., 80° 58' E.

Kardong, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb,
 on the Bhāgā.

Karehra, vil., Gwalior state, Central
 India.

Kareli, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 22° 54' N., 79° 7' E.
 P. 3504.

Kareng lo-chin, vil., Taung-gun
 dist., Lower Burma.

Karenni Plateau, between Burma and the Salwin R. 3000 to 4000 ft. high. Now a dist. of Upper Burma.

Karera, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kargalik, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 5' N., 77° 29' E.

Kargiā, vil., Rapsha Prov., Kashmir.

Kargil, vil., Kashmir, on Saru R. 34° 30' N., 76° 13' E.

Karhād, *tdl.*, see **Karād**.

Karhād (S. Karahātaks), tn., Karhād *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay; at the junction of the Koniā and Krishnā; with Buddhist caves. 17° 15' N., 74° 12' E. P. 12,086.

Karhal, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 100,297.

Karhal, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 0' N., 78° 59' E. P. 6298.

Karhans, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Karharbari or **Karharballi**, rly. stn. and coal-field, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Area, 11 sq. m. 24° 11' N., 86° 18' E.

Karhi, vil., Rewa dist., Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kari, see **Kadi**.

Kariāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Kariāpāra, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Kariānwāla, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Karidha, fair, Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Karigatta Hill, Mysore dist. and state. Annual festival, attended by 20,000 persons. 12° 26' N., 76° 47' E.

Karikāl or **Karaikkāl**, French territory and town, coast of Tanjor dist., Area, 60 sq. m. French seized it, 1736; taken by the English, 1760; restored, 1765; taken again, 1778; and ceded in 1814, on condition that no military be located there, or fortifications formed. 10° 55' N., 79° 52' E. P. 92,516.

Karikkodu, *parbatliya* and vil., Todupala *tdl.*, Travancor state. 3° 54' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4307.

Karimābād, ancient suburb of Warrangel.

Karimangalam (Kan. Dandetimmanahalli), vil., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras 12° 19' N., 78° 15' E. P. 2487.

Karimganj, sub-div., Silhat dist., Asām. Area, 1008 sq. m.

Karimganj, tn., Silhat dist., Asām. 24° 52' N., 92° 24' E. P. 5349.

Karimganj, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal. Trade in jute and reeds.

Karimnagar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. 18° 28' N., 79° 6' E.

Karimpur, vil., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Karinja, see **Karanja**.

Karinja, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Karir, l., Kachh, Bombay, in the great Ren.

Kāritālāi, vil., Mudwār *tdl.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 80° 48' E.

Karivalamvandanallūr, vil., Shankaranārkoil *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 16' N., 77° 35' E. P. 3975.

Kariyat Dost, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kariyāna, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kariyat Mendha, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Karjan R., Rājpipla dist., Rewakantha dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tdluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. exclusive of Khālapur, 59,033.

Karjat, vil. and rly. stn., Karjat *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Karjat, *tdluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 568 sq. m. P. 45,828.

Karjat tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 75° 3' E. P. 4499.

Karkai R., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Karkal or **Karkala** tn., Udipi *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Has a colossal Jain statue 41½ ft. high, set up in 1432. 13° 15' N., 75° 2' E. P. 4115.

Karkam, tn., Pandharpur *tdluk*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Weaving and dyeing trades. 17° 52' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7556.

Karkana, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām, on the Kapili R. 25° 52' N., 92° 57' E.

Karkara R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwāth.

Karki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karkudi, vil., Shenkotta *tdl.*, Travancor. 8° 59' N., 77° 16' E. P. 1065.

Kārūr, pass, Erād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 28' N., 76° 27' E.

Karlagunta, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$

Karli, vil. and rly. sta., Māwal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 1956 ft. above sea. Ancient Buddhist caves. $18^{\circ} 45' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$

Karli R., Sāwantwādi and Ratnāgiri dists., Bombay; flows 35 m. to the sea.

Karliḍi, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Karlimati, vil. and rly. sta., Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Karma, tn., Karchhna *tahsil*, Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3436.

Karmabāi, vil., lake and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Karmāle, *tāluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 772 sq. m. P. 93,353.

Karmāle, tn., Sholāpur dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6116.

Karmanāsa, *see* Karamnāsa.

Karmad, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Karpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Karna, *tahsil*, Muzaffarābād sub-div., Kashmir. P. 29,342.

Karnāgapalli, Travancor state, *see* Kornaḡapalli.

Karnagarh Hill, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Temples and monuments. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Karnakhya Hills, Nowgong dist., Assam.

Karnāl, dist., Delhi div., Panjāb. Area, 2440 sq. m. P. 683,718.

Karnāl, *tahsil*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb. Area, 680 sq. m. P. 241,869.

Karnāl, chief tn., Karnāl dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ Ht. 809 ft. P. 21,963.

Karnāla or **Punnel Hill**, fort, 1560 ft. above sea. Panwel *tāluk*, Thāna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 53' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Karnāli, vil. and very sacred place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Uṛi and Narmada, Barodā dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Karnaphuli R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $92^{\circ} 44' E.$

Karnas, vil., Panch div., Kashmir, 8 m. N. W. of Muzaffarābād.

Karnatik, div., Bombay, including the Kanarese speaking districts. Area, 14,028 sq. m. P. 2,860,914.

Karnātik or **Carnatic**, geographical div. in the E. of Madras Pres.

Karnprayag, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Temple and halting place for pilgrims. $30^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ Ht. 2270 ft. above sea.

Karnul, dist., Madras. Area, 7514 sq. m. P. 817,811.

Karnul (anc. Kandanūr), chief tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 900 ft. P. 24,376.

Kāro, *see* Kora Hill.

Kāro, North, R., Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koil.

Kāro, South, R., trib. of the S. Koil.

Kārol, vil., Jewar *parḡ*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ Ht. 734 ft.

Kārol, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Karoli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Karond or **Kalāhandi**, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. with 2461 vila.

Karor, *tah.*, Bareli dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 330 sq. m.

Karor, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 25,000 pilgrims attend fair. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $70^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2833.

Karparā R., Parbhāni dist., Haidarābād, joins the Purnā.

Karra or **Kara**, (Kalānagara and formerly Kalokhala) tn., Allāhābād dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of blankets and paper. Has the tomb of Khwaja Karrak, a Muhammadan saint, who died in 1809. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 4886.

Karrak, salt-mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb, in the Teri Toi valley.

Karpurā R., Bid and Parbhāni dists., Haidarābād state.

Karehi, tn., Bokhara. $38^{\circ} 23' N.$, $65^{\circ} 52' E.$

Karsiāng, sub-div., Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 442 sq. m., with 821 tns. and vila.

Karsiāng, tn. and rly. sta., Karsiāng sub-div. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3522.

Karsul, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād, N. of Aurangābād city.

Kartairi R., Madras. Rises in the Nilgiri Hills, receives the Kunnūr, and is trib. of the Blawāi.

Kartak or **Ketak**, one of the Dang states, *q. v.*

Kartarpur, *tn.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Place of great sanctity. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,441.

Karti, *vil.*, Raypur dist., Centr. Provs.

Kartigappalli or **Karttikappalli**, *tdl.*, Travancor state. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 91,950.

Kartigappalli, *tn.*, Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9120.

Kartinad, *see* **Kadattanād**.

Kartse, *vil.*, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 8' E.$

Karukkattu, *vil.*, Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Karumād, *vil.*, Yedemanknād *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Karumādi, *vil.*, Ambalappuli *tdl.*, Travancor state, $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2903.

Karumattampati or **Karamat-tambatti**, *tn.*, Palladam *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Roman Catholic Chapel built here in 1660. $11^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3640.

Karumannūr, *parhattiya* and *vil.*, Todupula *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4391.

Karumāttūr, (*Carumatore*), *tn.*, Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3452.

Karumbhār I., Gulf of Kachh. Of coral formation with swamp in centre. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $69^{\circ} 4' E.$

Karun R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Seo in $21^{\circ} 10' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Karunādagakkiri (*Carunatigarh*), Strong hill fort, Polār *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ Height, 3124 feet.

Karunāgapalli, *tdlak*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 89 sq. m. P. 108,826.

Karunāgapalli, *tn.*, Kollam dist., Travancor, $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 11,587.

Karungālakudi, *vil.*, Melūr *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 2708.

Karunguli, *tn.*, Madurantakam *tdl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. Taken by Coote, 1759; by Haider, 1780; and again by the British, 1781. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $70^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3887.

Karunkal, *vil.*, North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Karunkoddittivu, *tn.*, Akkarai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4874.

Kar-ūp-pi, *vil.*, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Karūr, *tdlak*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 612 sq. m. P. 311,794.

Karūr, (*anc.* Vanjaimānagar), *tn.*, and *rlt. stn.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. A very ancient place, mentioned by Ptolemy as Karoura. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 10,750.

Karusā, *vil.* with Brahmanical and Jain caves, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Karuvanur R., Cochin state, Madras.

Karuvimunai or **Pigeon Island**, E. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$

Karwa, *vil.*, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Karwai, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 145 sq. m. P. 21,787.

Karwai, chief *tn.*, Karwai state, Bhopal, Central India. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ Ht. 1387 ft.

Karwai, *vil.*, Afghanistan, on Argandāb R.

Karvala, *vil.*, Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Karvan, *rlt. stn.*, Dabhoi sub-div., Baroda state, Gujarāt.

Kārwār, *tdlak*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 281 sq. m. P. 53,278.

Kārwār or **Kārvār**, *tn.* and *port.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Good harbour, with brisk trade. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 14,579.

Kārvetnagar or **Bommarājapālem**, *zambuddi*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m. P. 275,880.

Kārvetnagar, chief *tn.* in above. Noted for oranges. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6046.

Karwi, *tdlak*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 573 sq. m. P. 87,887.

Kārvīr, local name of Kolhapur, *q. v.*

Kārwī-Tarhawan, *tn.*, Karwi *tdl.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs., $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 6454.

Kasāi R., Bengal. Trib. of the Haldi.

Kasāl, *vil.*, Sāwantwādī st., Bombay.

Kāsālang R., Bengal. Trib. of the Karnaphuli.

Kāsālang, *vil.*, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $92^{\circ} 30' E.$

Kāsalpura, estate and vil., Katosan *tdl.*, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 29' N., 72° 21' E.

Kasamudram, vil. and rly. stn., Khamam dist., Haidarābād, 116 m. E. of Sikandarābād.

Kāsandra, tn., Dhandhuka *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 54' N., 72° 33' E. P. 3023.

Kāsāra, vil. and rly. stn., Shāhāpur *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Kāsāraghāt, *see* Thalghāt.

Kāsāragod, *tdluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 1032 sq. m.

Kāsāragod, *Coovergode*, tn. and port, on Chandragiri R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 30' N., 75° 2' E. P. 5943.

Kasar Sirsi, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state.

Kasauli, cantonment, Simla dist., Panjāb. Convalescent soldiers are sent here. 30° 53' N., 77° 1' E. P. 1977.

Kasā, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 21' N., 87° 33' E.

Kasā, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal. Rice trade. 23° 51' N., 87° 35' E.

Kasā, vil., Thar and Parker dist.,

Kasā, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Kāsganj, *tdl.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 192,009.

Kāsganj, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs., centre of dist. trade. 27° 48' N., 78° 42' E. P. 16,050.

Kāsganja, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Kāsheli, vil., Ratungiri *tdl.*, and dist., Bombay.

Kāshgar, tn., E. Turkistan, on the Kizil-au. 39° 27' N., 76° 2' E.

Kāshi or **Kāsi**, usual Brahmanical name of Benares, *q.v.*

Kāshibugga, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Kāshibugga R., rising near Yerpet in N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 38' E.

Kāshipur, *tahsil*, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 73,168.

Kāshipur, tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 13' N., 79° E. P. 14,717.

Kāshipur, *see* Kāsipur.

Kashmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kashmir and Jammu, native state, N. India, between 32° 17' and 36° 58' N., and 73° 26' and 80° 30' E. Area, 80,900 sq. m. P. 2,543,952.

Kashmir, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 949,041.

Kāshmiri Jilga, vil., Baskum dist., Kashmir. 36° 15' N., 77° 43' E.

Kashmor, *tdl.*, Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. Area, 703 sq. m. P. 53,982.

Kashmor, chief tn., Kashmor *tdluk*. Grain trade and manufactures of cloth, etc. 28° 26' N., 69° 36' E.

Kāshpur, vil., Kachār dist., Asām, in the Bareil Range.

Kasia or **Kasya**, vil., Padrauna *tah.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 37 m. E. of Gorakhpur. 26° 45' N., 83° 58' E.

Kasiāri, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trading vil., with silk manufacture. 22° 7' N., 87° 16' E.

Kāstjorā, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Mat making industry. 22° 17' N., 87° 23' E.

Kāsimābād or **Qasimābād**, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 83° 43' E.

Kāsimbāzār, ruined tn., Murahidābād dist., Bengal. Once an important manufacturing centre. 24° 8' N., 88° 19' E.

Kāsimka, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kāsimkila, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kāsimkota, *samindār*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kāsimkota, tn., Anakapalle div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 83° 0' E. P. 7672.

Kāsimpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Kāsipet, vil., Yelgaund dist., Haidarābād.

Kāsipur or **Kāshipur**, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kāsipur, vil., Manbham dist., Bengal. 23° 26' N., 86° 42' E.

Kāsipur, suburb of Calcutta, *see* Cossampur.

Kāsipuram, *samindār* and vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 13' N., 83° 10' E. P. 1359.

Kasla Paginu Muwādu, petty state in Koli group, Pauda Mewas, Rewa-kāntha, Bombay. Area, 1¼ sq. m.

Kasli, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.
Kasmandi Kalan, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh, 4 m. E. of Malihābād.

Kasmar, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.
Kasna, vil., Balasudbhār dist., N. W. Provs.

Kasoda, tn., Erandol *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. P. 4155.

Kassia, *see* **Kasia**.

Kasūr, *lahōl*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area. 822 sq. m. P. 260,647.

Kasūr, hd.-qra. tn., Kasur *tdl.*, Manufactures of leather, rugs and carpets. 31° 7' N., 74° 31' E. P. 20,290.

Kaswar, place of pilgrimage, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katahra or **Katera**, tn., Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. from Jhansi, Manufacture of pottery. 25° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Katak, dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3633 sq. m. P. 1,937,671.

Katak, sub-div., Katak dist. Area, 1524 sq. m. P. 981,991.

Katak, (Cutack) chief tn., Katak dist., Orissa. 20° 28' N., 85° 54' E. Ht. 80 ft. P. with cantonment, 47,186.

Katakalyān, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Katakhal, offshoot of Dhaleshwari R., Kachār dist., Assm.

Katal, jungle tract, Maldā dist., Bengal. A swampy dist., thinly peopled, but once the site of cities, etc.

Katalgarh, tn., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 24' N., 80° 5' E.

Katangi, estate, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area 57 sq. m. with 41 vila.

Katangi, chief vil., Katangi estate. Weaving industry. 21° 47' N., 79° 51' E.

Katangi, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Katangi, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. P. 1429.

Katangi, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Prov. Manufacture of gun barrels. 23° 27' N., 79° 50' E. P. 3869.

Kata Purnā R., Basim dist., Central Provs.

Kataragām Gangā R., Uva Prov., Ceylon; flows S. to the sea near Yala.

Katārbāga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katargām, vil., Chorasi *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. Scene of a great fair.

Katās, holy fountain, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. Much frequented by pilgrims. Temples and other ruins. 32° 44' N., 72° 59' E.

Katauria, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Katbāmbhan, vil. and ancient site, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 68° 38' E.

Katchall, one of the Nikobar Islands; length, 9 m.

Katehir, place of pilgrimage, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Katera, *see* **Katahra**.

Katha, dist., N. div., Upper Burma, Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 38,403.

Katha, chief tn. with rly. sta., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irrawadi. 24° 11' N., 96° 24' E. P. 2596.

Kathala, vil. and rly. sta., Gujarat dist., Panjāb.

Kathaniān, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Kathgodam, vil. and rly. sta., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kathi, Mewās state, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Kathiāwar, **Kathiāwad**, or **Su-rāshtrā**, peninsula portion of Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 23,309 sq. m. P. of native states under the Agency, 2,752,404.

Kathiwarā, *thdkurate*, Bhopawar, Central India, N. of Ali Rajpur. Area, 71 sq. m. P. 3571.

Kathmandu, *see* **Katmāndu**.

Kathnā R., Oudh, trib. of the Gumti, which it joins in 27° 20' N., 80° 27' E.

Kathor, *mahāl*, Navanri div., Baroda. Area. 68 sq. m. P. 16,971.

Kathor, tn. on the Tapti, Velachha *tdl.*, Navsāri div., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 4819.

Kathrota, vil. and chiefship, Sorath div., Kathiāwar dist., Bombay; 15 m. W. of Lakapadār.

Kathua, *tdl.*, Jasrota sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 39,425.

Kathumbar, *tdl.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 122 sq. m. P. 88,964.

Kati, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Katiana, *see* **Kutiyāna**.

Katigere, vil., Merkara *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Katigorā, vil., Kachār dist., Assam. 24° 53' N., 92° 38' E.

Katipara, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. 22° 46' N., 89° 54' E.

Katiraveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon. 8° 14' N., 81° 23' E.

Katirār, tn., Kottayam *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 59' N., 75° 32' E. P. 9933.

Katiyapattanam or **Kadiyapattanam** (Cadiapatam), vil. and port, Iranjyal *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 8' N., 77° 18' E. P. 11,392.

Katjuri R., Katak, Orissa. Mouth of the Mahānadi.

Katkanwa, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Katkol, tn., Kolhapur, Bombay. P. 4963.

Katkur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Katlāng, vil., Yusūfzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Kātmāndu (Tibetan, Kho-bom), cap. of Nepal state. Contains palace, temples, tanks etc. 27° 42' N., 85° 12' E. Ht. 4784 ft. P. about 50,000.

Katnā R., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Tiljaga.

Katni, rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Katoghan, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 45' N., 81° 12' E.

Katol, *tah.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 797 sq. m.

Katol, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Old fort and temple. 21° 17' N., 78° 38' E. P. 4560.

Katon Ma, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. 25° 30' N., 96° 1' E.

Katora, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Katodiya, vil. and chiefship, Gehelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Katosan, tn. and chiefship, Bhuval dist., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 27½' N., 72° 17' E.

Katpor, vil., Ankleswar *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Kātra, *see* Akbarpur.

Kātra, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 51' N., 82° 11' E.

Kātra, tn., Gondadist., Oudh. P. 2472.

Kātra Medniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Great tank fallen into disrepair, temples, mosques, etc. P. 1926.

Kātraj, vil. and rly. stn., Karmāla *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kātraj, vil. and lake, Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay.

Katrua, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kattalai, vil. and rly. stn., Kulitalai *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 36 m. W. of Trichinapalli. 10° 57' N., 78° 14' E. P. 2110.

Kattageri, vil., Bādāmi *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. 16° 5' N., 75° 43' E.

Kattangūr, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād. 17° 12' N., 79° 20' E.

Kattankudi, tn., Mannusai Pattuwa, E. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 42' N., 81° 43' E. P. 8550.

Kattingya, *zamināddi* vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 41' N., 84° 14' E. P. 550.

Kattivakam (Kattivakkam), vil., Chengalpatt dist., Madras, commonly known as Ennore (Ennur), a small village to the North of it. 13° 13' N., 80° 23' E. P. 4359.

Kattywar, *see* Kāthiāwār.

Katu, vil. and rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 24° 44' N., 96° 20' E.

Katnā R., *see* Parwan.

Katambar, *tahsil*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 122 sq. m., with 74 vils.

Katambar, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 20' N., 77° 3' E.

Kātiputūr (Kāttuputtūr), *zamināddi* vil., Masiri *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 59' N., 78° 16' E. P. 5152.

Katuriya, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Katwā, sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 230,227.

Katwā, hd. qrs., tn., Katwā sub-division. 23° 39' N., 85° 11' E. P. 6699.

Katwāli, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal. *See* Barisal.

Kātyār, or **Kātiār**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh., Bombay. 25° 7' N., 68° 25' E. P. under 2000.

Kaudali or **Kavudahalli**, vil., Koimbatour dist., Madras. 12° 4' N., 77° 24' E.

Kaufmann Peak, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan, Ht. 23,000 ft.

Kaulagi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Kaulās, old fort and vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād. 18° 20' N., 77° 45' E.

Kaulās, vil. and petty state, Indur dist., Haidarābād. 18° 15' N., 77° 44' E.

Kauli, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjāb, 7 m. from Rajpura.

Kauli, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād.

Kalaiyarkovil (S. Somanāthaman-gala), vil., Shivaganga estate, Madras dist., Madras. 9° 51' N., 78° 41' E.

Kaulon Island, in R. Salwin, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kaundha, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 5 m. N. W. of Hardoi. Inhabitants chiefly Gaur of doubtful reputation.

Kauniyā, vil. and rly. stn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kaurah Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Kauranh-gyi, small l., off coast of Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kaurilā or **Karnālī R.**, rising in Tibet, forms a head stream of the Gogrā.

Kauriya, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 113 sq. m., with 113 vils. 21° 16' N., 82° 35' E.

Kauriyā, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Cotton market. 22° 58' N., 78° 53' E. P. 3217.

Kauriyāganj, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs., 27° 50' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3562.

Kaurūr, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarābād. 15° 13' N., 76° 0' E.

Kaushikā R., one of the seven mouths of the Godāvari, branching off from the Gautamī, near Mandapalle, and falling into the sea at Bendamurlanka.

Kavālam, *parhattiya* and vil., Ambalappula *tdl.*, Travancor state. 9° 29' N., 67° 32' E. P. 5180.

Kavale-Durga, *tdluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 276 sq. m., with 1022 tns. and vils.

Kavale-Durga, hill, Shimogga dist., Mysore. 3058 ft. above sea. Ruined fort. 13° 44' N., 75° 0' E.

Kavali, *tdluk*, Nellore dist., Madras. Area, 548 sq. m. P. 83,109.

Kavali, tn., Nellore dist., Madras. 14° 55' N., 80° 3' E. P. 5611.

Kavarampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. 16° 40' N., 75° 9' E.

Kavaratti, one of the S. Lakhdivas, Area, 865½ acres. 10° 34' N., 72° 57' E. P. in 1881, 2129.

Kawardhā, native state, Central Provs. Area, 798 sq. m. P. 91,813.

Kawardhā, cap. of above state. 22° 0' N., 81° 17' E. P. 5349.

Kawas, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kawatgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, S. Maratha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 3592.

Kavdhe, vil., Pabal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 14' E.

Kāveri, small R. from Rajpipla, Surat dist., Bombay.

Kāveri, (also Shittaraichchilambem, Ponnī, S. Dakshinagangā, Ardhagangā and Kākānduadi; Gr. Khābēra) R., S. India, rises in 12° 23' N., 75° 34' E., flows in a general S. E. direction, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, in Tanjor dist., Madras. Length, 475 m. Drainage area, 28,000 sq. m. Famous for its sanctity, scenery and utility in irrigation.

Kāveripāk, (Kāverippākkam), tn., Walajapet *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Large irrigation tank. 12° 54' N., 79° 30' E. P. 6259.

Kāveripattanam, tn., Krishnagiri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in oil-seeds, grain, cloth and cattle. Taken by the English, 1767. 12° 25' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4457.

Kāveripattanam (S. Charitrapura), vil., and place of pilgrimage, Shigālī *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 79° 53' E. P. 2546.

Kāveripuram, tn., Bhavāni *tdl.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 77° 47' E. P. 6725.

Kāvi, vil., Jambusar *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay, on Mahi R. 22° 12' N., 72° 41' E.

Kavital, vil., Raichūr dist., Haidarābād. 16° 2' N., 76° 50' E.

Kavite (S. Udayanavana), tn., Berhampore *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Has extensive trade in coir. 19° 0' N., 84° 45' E. P. 4235.

Kaviyūr, Travancor state, *see* **Kapiyūr**.

Kaw-ka-dwut, vil., Shew-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Site of cattle market.

Kawkareik, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 33' N., 98° 17' E. P. 3097.

Kawlin, tsep., Katha dist., Upper Burma. P. 18,448.

Kavnai, old hill fort, Igatpuri *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kawte or **Kavtha-Pirān**, tn., Miraj state, Bombay. P. 4235.

Kavutālam (*Cowtal*), tn., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 40' N., 77° 11' E. P. 4064.

Kavundappādi, tn., Bhavāni *tdl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 26' N., 77° 36' E. P. 5453.

Kavvāyi, vil., port and river., Chirkāl *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 12° 6' N., 75° 14' E.

Kāyal, (Gr. Kolkhoi), now Old Kāyal. Island vil., once a famous seaport at the mouth of the Tamraparni; Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 78° 9' E. P. 1004.

Kāyalpatnam or **Coilpatam**, tn. and port, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Considerable trade and large salt manufacture. 8° 34' N., 78° 10' E. P. 11,465.

Kayan, *see* **Ken**.

Kāyānkulam, tn. and port, Kārtigappalli *tdl.*, Travancor state. From 1661 Dutch commercial town, now a place of considerable trade. 9° 10' N., 76° 33' E. P. 4737.

Kayar R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of the Tona.

Kaytār, vil., Ottapiddhram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 57' N., 77° 49' E. P. 3233.

Kayatha, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Kay-ray, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma, on border of Siam.

Kazi (or **Qazi**)-**Ahmad**, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 26° 18' N., 68° 9' E.

Kāzika Got, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Kāzipāra or **Qāzipāra**, vil., 24 Pargānās, Bengal. Annual religious fair. 22° 45' N., 88° 23' E.

Kāzipot or **Qāzipett**, vil. and rly. junc., with Dargah of Sayyid Shah Afzal Bisbani, Khammet dist., Haidarābād.

Kāzipur-Shirāz or **Yāsefpur**, tn.,

Korantādh *tdl.*, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 38' N., 83° 48' E.

Kazu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on the Nam Tabet.

Kebilitta, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 81° 27' E.

Kedār Gangā R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., trib. of the Bhāgirathi.

Kedār Kāntā peak, Garhwal state, N. W. Provs., 12,541 ft. above sea. 31° 1' N., 78° 14' E.

Kedārnāth, temple and place of pilgrimage, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 11,753 ft. above sea. 30° 44' N., 79° 7' E.

Kedārpur, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Kedgāon, tn. and rly. sta., Poona dist., Bombay.

Kedgoree or **Khejiri**, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. 21° 53' N., 88° 0' E.

Kediwāri, mouth of the Indus. 24° 2' N., 67° 21' E.

Kegalla, dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 642 sq. m. P. 150,627.

Kegalla, tn., Kegalla dist., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon. 7° 15' N., 80° 20' E.

Keitha, vil., Hamirpur dist. *See* **Keitha**.

Kej, tn., Baluchistan, Mekran div. 26° 4' N., 62° 44' E.

Kej, *tdl.*, Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Kej, chief tn. of above. 18° 41' N., 76° 6' E.

Kekri, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. 26° 1' N., 75° 20' E. P. 7106.

Keladi, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 18' N., 75° 4' E.

Kelāpur, *tdl.*, Wun dist., Berar. Area, 1079 sq. m., with 275 vila.

Kelāt or **Khelāt**, div. and tn., Baluchistan, 6000 ft. above sea-level. 28° 54' N., 66° 32' E.

Kelat-i-Ghizai, tn. and fortress, Afghānistān, 75 m. N. E. of Qandahar.

Keljhar, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Annual religious fair. 20° 51' N., 78° 51' E.

Kelnā or **Turan R.**, Palam div., Nanded dist., Haidarābād state.

Kelod, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of brass and copper

vessels and glass ornaments. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 5200.

Kelshi, creek, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Kelshi, tn. and port, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Chief export, betel-nuts. $17^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kelu R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs., affl. of Mahanadi.

Kelva or **Kelve**, Kelve-Mahim. See Mahim.

Kelwā, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kelwad, see **Kelod**.

Kem, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Kemendine, tn. and rly. stn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Kempapur, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Ken or **Kayan R.**, (S. Karnāvatī) N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jamna. Length of course, 230 m. *

Kenchanagudda, (Kenchangod), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Now mostly in ruins. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1202.

Kenda, vil. and *zamtadri*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 298 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kendagomuwa, tn., Palle Pattu, Kurawiti Korale, Sabaragamawa Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1925.

Kendrapāra, sub-div., Katak dist., Orissa. Area, 1424 sq. m., with 4400 vils.

Kendrapāra, hd.-qrs. tn., Kendrapāra sub-div. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 17,647.

Kendrapāra Canal, part of the Orissa canal system. Irrigates 150,000 acres.

Kenduli, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 50,000 persons. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $87^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kendur, *jāgle* vil., Pābal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 46' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kengeri or **Ten-geri**, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Silk industry. $12^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1622.

Kenkere, vil., Chitaldarg district, Mysore.

Kenoma, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Keobrang, pass, Boshahr state Panjāb. 18,313 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 54' E.$

Koolari, vil., Siwāi dist., Central Provs.

Keonthal, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 286 sq. m. P. 37,320

Kerā or **Khedā**, vil., Kachh, Bombay. Trade in cloth and ironware, but chiefly remarkable for its ruined temple and mausoleum.

Kerakat, *tdl.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 201,556.

Kerakat, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3194.

Kerāla, see **Chera**.

Keral, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Kerana Khās, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Keri, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Kerowlee, see **Karauli**.

Kerār, tn., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Fort and temples. Weaving industry. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kesabpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufactures of sugar, pottery and brass work. Rice trade. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Kesanakurru or **Keshanakurru**, *zamtadri* and vil., Amalāparam *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kesariya, petty state, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m., 1 vil.

Kesariya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Keshmi, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kesho R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahanadi.

Keshod or **Kesod**, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Keshorai Patan, see **Patan** tn., Bandi state.

Keslābori, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Once a large tn. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$

Keslari, vil., Siwāi dist., Central Provs.

Kespur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 12 m. N. from Midnapur tn.

Kesri, rly. stn., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Kesturu, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Ketak, see **Kartak**.

Ketamalār, vil., Yedenalknad *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Ketāndapattu, vil. and rly. stn. Tirupattūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 39' N., 78° 37' E. P. 832.

Keti Bandar, port and tn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 9' N., 67° 29' E.

Keugāon, vil., Bardwān dist., Bengal.
Keukuchi, camping ground, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 12,457 ft. above sea. 31° 27' N., 78° 37' E.

Keunjahr, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 3096 sq. m. P. 248,101.

Keunjhar, chief tn., Keunjhar state, Bengal. 21° 37' N., 85° 38' E.

Keunthāl, *see* Keonthal.

Kewāni R., Kheri dist., Oudh. Trib. of the Chankā.

Khab, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 9310 ft. above sea, h. pt. where grapes ripen. 31° 43' N., 78° 41' E.

Khabul, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. 8400 ft. above sea. 31° 15' N., 77° 58' E.

Khachrod, tn., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 25' N., 75° 20' E. P. 9034.

Khadakwasle or **Karrakwasla**, lake, known also as Fife Lake, Poona dist., Bombay. Poona Waterworks. 18° 25' N., 73° 50' E.

Khadāl, chiefship and tn., Mahikāntha, Gujrat, Bombay.

Khadi, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khadkālā, vil. and rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 45' N., 73° 36' E.

Khadki or **Kirki**, tn. and rly. stn., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Maratha overthrow, Nov. 1817. 18° 33' N., 73° 54' E. P. 10,951.

Khadrō, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 26° 9' N., 68° 47' E.

Khāga, *tdl.*, Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 138,083.

Khāga or **Bahādurpur Khāga**, tn., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Site of religious fair. 25° 46' N., 81° 9' E.

Khāgan, *see* Kagan.

Khagaul, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Close to Dinapur rly. stn. 25° 35' N., 85° 5' E.

Khagoriā, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Unhealthy climate.

Khāgra, vil., Parua dist., Behar, Benal.

Khāgrāpara, vil., Darrang dist., Assm. Annual fair.

Khahi, vil., Thar and Parker dist., Bombay. 25° 37' N., 69° 29' E.

Khahi, vil., Jacobābād dist., Sindh. 28° 16' N., 69° 24' E.

Khaibar, pass and mts., between Peshawar dist., Panjāb and Afghanistan. Celebrated in the history of British campaigns in Afghanistan. 34° 6' N., 71° 5' E. H. pt. of mts., 6800 ft.

Khaigāon, rly. stn., Nimar dist., Cent. Provs. 16 m. N.E. of Khandwā junction.

Khair, *tdl.*, Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 406 sq. m. P. 160,656.

Khair, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 48' N., 77° 53' E. P. 3871.

Khaira, vil., Rewa state, Central India.

Khaira, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 9' E.

Khairābād R., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Branch of the Barisal, and falls into the Bay of Bengal, being known, at different points of its course as the Nahaliā and Gelachipā or Rahmābād R.

Khairābād, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. Contains 70 temples and mosques, with other sacred buildings. 27° 32' N., 80° 48' E. P. 13,773.

Khairābād, tn. and rly. stn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. 43 m. E. of Peshawar. 33° 51' N., 72° 14' E.

Khairābād, vil., Badakhshan. 37° 0' N., 70° 53' E.

Khairāgarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 931 sq. m. P. 181,184.

Khairāgarh, chief tn., Khairāgarh state. 21° 26' N., 81° 2' E. P. 3453.

Khairāgarh, *tdl.*, Agra dist., N.W. Provs. Area, about 309 sq. m.

Khairāgarh, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 1½' N., 77° 54' E.

Khairāgarh, vil., Allābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairāsol, vil., Birbham dist., Bengal.

Khairgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khairi, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 14 sq. m., with 14 vil.

Khairiātabād, vil., Haidarābād *tdl.* and dist., Haidarābād state. Quth Shāhi mosque.

Khairigarh, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. 29° 21' N., 80° 53' E.

Khairi-Murat Mts., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 28' N., 72° 50' E.

Khairla, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
Khairnagar, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khairo Dero, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 43' N., 68° 19' E.

Khairpur, native state, belonging to the T. Ipur family, Sindh Agency, Bombay. Area, 6109 sq. m. P. 131,937.

Khairpur, chief tn., Khairpur state, Sindh. 27° 32' N., 68° 49' E. P. 6240.

Khairpur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 24° 53' N., 69° 18' E.

Khairpur, tn., Murāfargarh dist., Panjāb. Trade in grain, cotton, wool and cloth. 29° 20' N., 70° 51' E. P. 2424.

Khairpur, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 34' N., 72° 17' E. P. 4729.

Khairpur, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 21' N., 71° 8' E.

Khairpur Daharki, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in grain, sugar, cloth, etc. 28° 3' N., 69° 45' E. P. under 2000.

Khairpur Juso, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in rice. 27° 31' N., 68° 5' E. P. under 2000.

Khairpur Nātheshāh, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5' N., 67° 47' E.

Khairthal, rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 17 m. from Alwar.

Khajauli, vil., Darbhāngah dist., Bengal. 26° 27' N., 85° 57' E.

Khajauli, vil., Murāfargarh dist., Bengal.

Khajri, estate, Bhaodara dist., Central Provs. Area, 7 sq. m., with 2 vils. 21° 9' N., 80° 10' E.

Khajuka, tn., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 80° 34' E. P. 3204.

Khajurā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Manufacture of date sugar. 23° 17' N., 89° 17' E.

Khajurahra, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 6 m. from Hardoi.

Khajurāhu, vil., and ancient capital of the Chandella kingdom, on a trib. of the Ken R., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Many old temples and ruins. 24° 51' N., 79° 59' E.

Khajuri, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 21' N., 83° 2' E.

Khajuri, see Kajuri.

Khajuri, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa div., Bengal.

Khajwana, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 52' N., 73° 50' E. P. 12,816.

Khak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khakereru, *tahsil*, Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 215 sq. m. P. 86,525.

Khakereru, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 37' N., 81° 10' E.

Khalapur, tn. and petty div., Karjat *tal.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay. P. 26,255.

Khalari, vil., 18 m. from Raypur tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 4 ancient temples. Annual fair.

Khalchi, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Khalilābād, *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 380,496.

Khalilābād, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Hd. qrs. of Khalilābād *tahsil*.

Khalilpur, rly. stn., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb, 45 m. S. W. of Dehli.

Khaling Dwar, forest reserve, Darang dist., Assam. Area, 6240 acres.

Khallak, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Khalthaun, *thakurate*, Gwalior st., Central India.

Khalsa Khatak, a name for Nainsahra *tahsil*.

Khamak, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.

Khamam or **Khamamet**, dist. and tn., Haidarābād. 17° 15' N., 80° 11' E.

Kharmarpāni, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khamanj, vil., Chittagong Hills dist., Bengal, on Matamuri R.

Khamba Hill, Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3700 ft.

Khamba Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 37' E.

Khambhālia, chiefship, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarat, Bombay.

Khambhālia, tn., Hālār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 12' N., 69° 50' E. P. 9591.

Khambhālo, petty state, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m. Chief vil. of same name.

Khamgaon, *tahsil*, Akola dist., Berar. Area, 443 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 129 vils. P. 99,785.

Khamgaon, tn. and municipality, Akola dist., Berar. Trade in opium, grain,

and cotton. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$
P. 15,598.

Khampat, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma

Khampel, former cap. of Indor state, 18 m S. E. of Indor tn.

Khamrej, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khamti Hills, Assam. Hilly tract inhabited chiefly by the Khamti tribe

Khan or **Kan R.**, Malwa, Central India. Trib. of the Sipra.

Khan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 1' E.$

Khāna, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khāna Junction, rly. stn., 8 m. W. of Bardwan, Bengal.

Khanakul, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Khānāpur, *tāluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 95,931.

Khānāpur, tn., Satara dist., Bombay.

Khānāpur or **Bidi**, *tāluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 635 sq. m. P. 85,596.

Khānāpur, tn., Bidi *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Khanaut R., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs., affl. of R. Deoha.

Khānbālla, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. Rich grain producing dist. $29^{\circ} 4' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$

Khanbari Pass, Gilgit dist., Kashmir.

Khandaghoosh, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $87^{\circ} 45' E.$

Khandagiri Hill, Puri dist., Orissa. Ancient artificial caves honeycomb the sides. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E.$

Khandale, petty div. and vil., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. P. 26,099.

Khandale, tn., and sanitarium, Māwal *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$

Khāndauli or **Itimadpur**, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 277.3 sq. m., 201 being cultivated.

Khāndauli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Khāndauli, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Large trade. $26^{\circ} 27' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Khandeh, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Khandela, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,067.

Khandari, (Kennery), island with lighthouse, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Khandesh, dist., Bombay. Area, 10,907 sq. m. P. 1,460,851.

Khāndiya, vil. and petty state, Jhā-lāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Khandla, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9487.

Khando, tn., Khando *tahsil*, Sarguja st., Chatia Nagpur. $23^{\circ} 19' N.$, $84^{\circ} 0' E.$

Khandpara, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 244 sq. m. P. 63,287.

Khandpara, chief tn., Khandpara state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 5051.

Khandraoni, vil., Datis state, Central India.

Khandtari, tn., Champāra dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 6' E.$

Khandu, vil. and *thakurde*, Bānawāra, Rājputāna.

Khandwā, *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. Area, 2202 sq. m., with 497 tns. and vila.

Khandwā, tn., Nimar dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$ Ht. 1042 ft. P. 15,589.

Khanewal, vil. and rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 30 m. E. of Multan.

Khangah Musrur, vil., Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb.

Khangar Asarur, *see* Asarur.

Khangarh, tn., Muzaffargah dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 3505.

Khangarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Khaniya Dhāna, native state and tn., under Gwalior, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 111 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 14,871.

Khānjahānpur, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khān Muhammad Kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Luni R.

Khanna, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3877.

Khānpur, tn. and rly. stn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $71^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 7494.

Khānpur, sub-div., Kotā, Rājputāna. P. 26,372.

Khānpur, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Labor dist., Panjāb.

Khānpur, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufactures of cloth, shoes, and pottery. 28° N., 68° 47' E. P. under 20° 0.

Khānuā or **Khānwā**, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 2' N., 77° 33' E.

Khanwah Canal, Labor and Montgomery dist., Panjāb. An inundation channel of the Upper Satlej.

Khānwāhan, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth. 27° 11' N., 68° 18' E.

Khāpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton. 21° 25' N., 79° 2' E. P. 9363.

Khāpā, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Khapparmanda, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Kharāghoda, vil. and rly. stu., with salt works, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, on Little Ran of Kachh.

Kharaila, see **Kharela**.

Kharak, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Kharakpur, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. Large irrigation works. 25° 7' N., 86° 35' E.

Kharāl, vil. and petty state. Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt. Comprises 12 vila.

Kharapur, vil., Maliani div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kharar, *tahsil*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area 368 sq. m. P. 168,642.

Kharar, tn., Ambālā dist., Panjāb. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E.

Kharar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. See **Kharwar**.

Kharas, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Kharanda, vil., Rāmpura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 23' N., 75° 33' E.

Kharba, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Kharbara, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Kharde, tn., Jāmshed *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 18° 38' N., 75° 31' E. P. tn., 4415, with hamlets, 7196.

Khardā, vil. and rly. stu., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Place of pilgrimage. 22° 44' N. 88° 25' E.

Khardi, vil. and rly. stu., Shāhāpur *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Khardung, vil. and pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Kharela, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 32' N., 79° 51' E. P. 5982.

Khārepātan, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Khargaria, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Kharghar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Khargon, tn., Indor, Central India. 21° 52' N., 75° 44' E. P. 9147.

Khargpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Khargupur, tn., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 2340.

Khāri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Khāri, hill, Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 1675 ft. 23° 4' N., 76° 42' E.

Khāri, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Sacred tank much resorted to.

Khāri R., Ahmadābād, Khaira and Mahikantha dists., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khāri R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, trib. of the Banās.

Khariān, *tahsil*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 658 sq. m. P. 245,076.

Khariān, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Khariar, *zawādārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Khariār, chief vil., Khuriar estate. 20° 18' N., 82° 49' E.

Kharid, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kharkhari, vil., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Kharkhanda, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 52' N., 76° 57' E. P. 3579.

Kharkhad or **Khadkhad**, rly. stu., Jetpur state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Kharma, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir and Jammū.

Kharmang, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kharmatar, vil. and rly. stu., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Kharmunda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kharod, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 40 m. E. of Bilaspur.

Kharokot, ruins, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kharond or **Kalābandi**, native st., Central Provs. Area, 3745 sq. m. P. 328,295.

Kharora, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kharsal, *zamindari*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 12 sq. m.

Kharsāwan, native state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area 145 sq. m. P. 35,470.

Kharsāwan, cap., Kharsawan state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $85^{\circ} 52' E.$

Kharsan *see* Karsiang.

Kharsia, *thakurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Kharsi Jhalaria, *thakurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Kharsod, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$

Kharsua R., Orissa, trib. of the Brahmani.

Khartzaza Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Kharturi, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kharwa, vil. and rly. sta., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna.

Kharwar, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $87^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 10,083.

Khas, *tahsil*, Raebir, Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 103,295.

Khas, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 309,765.

Khas, *tahsil*, Khas sub-div., Kashmir. P. 146,267.

Khasa, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Khasaura, tn., Bilgram *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills, dist., Assam. Area, 6041 sq. m. P. 197,904.

Khasor Hills, *see* Khisor.

Khasora Pass, Bannu dist., Panjāb, and Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 56' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$

Khata, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Khatak Hills, Kohat and Peshawar dists., Panjāb. H. pt., 5110 ft. Large salt mines and quarries.

Khatāo or Khatāv, vil. and *tal.*, Sātara dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 95,223.

Khātauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 8041.

Khathar, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E.$

Khatmandu, *see* Katmandu.

Khatrā, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Khatwan, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Khāvdo, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Khawak Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 52' E.$

Khawara, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Khawasa, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Khed, *taluk*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 392 sq. m. P. 100,550.

Khed, vil., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Khed, *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 824 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Ambegāon), 118,802.

Khed or Kher, tn., Khed *tal.*, Poona dist., on the Bhīmā. Rock temples in vicinity. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $73^{\circ} 56' E.$

Khed, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kheda, *see* Kaira.

Kheda or Kera, vil., Kachh, Bombay, with Salvi temple.

Khed Brahma or Brahma Khed, vil., on Harnāl R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay; with great annual fair, 30 m. N. of Idar.

Khedgāon, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Khedsivāpur, vil., Poona dist., Bombay, on the Savagangā. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kherābād, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Khejiri or Kedgerree, vil., on the Hugli, Midnapur dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $85^{\circ} 0' E.$

Khejurla, vil. and *thakurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Khekera or Kahkra, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 10,315.

Khelāt, collection of chiefships, subject to Baluchistan.

Khelāt, chief tn., Khelāt. 6783 ft. above sea. $28^{\circ} 53' N.$, $66^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. supposed to be about 14,000.

Khelat-i-Ghilzai, tn., Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 13' N.$, $66^{\circ} 59' E.$

Khemkarn, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 9' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5935.

Khemlasa, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kher, *see* Khed.

Khera Bajhera, vil., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Khera Baksar, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2332.

Kheragarh, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Prov. P. 123,893.

Kherāli, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 11 sq. m. with 2 vila.

Kherālu, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 294 sq. m. P. 98,682.

Kherālu, tn., Baroda, Gujarāt. 23° 54' N., 72° 40' E. P. 8905.

Kheri, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 2965 sq. m. P. 903,615.

Kheri, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 54' N., 81° 50' E. Ht. 484 ft. P. 6249.

Kherkeria, vil., Bhutan, on Asām frontier. Annual fair.

Kherla, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Kherli, rly. sta., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Kherne, seaport, Salsette island, Thāna dist., Bombay. Small trade.

Kherni, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Kherwa, *thākurate*, Jodhpūr state, Rājputāna.

Kherwāda, tn. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kherwādi, vil. and rly. sta., Niphād *tahsil*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Kherwāra, military sta., Udaypur, Rājputāna. Ht. 1200 ft. 24° 4' N., 73° 40' E. P. (excluding civil pop.) 648.

Khesar, vil., Thar and Parkar, dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 22' N., 70° 32' E.

Kheta Sarāi, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khetlal, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 89° 9' E.

Khetri, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Rājputāna; 75 m. N. of Jaypur. 28° 0' N., 75° 49' E. P. 8418.

Kheura, *see* Mayo Mines.

Khiarda, vil., Sirmur state, Panjāb.

Khiānda, vil., Gwalior, st., Central India. P. 1007.

Khijadiya, vil. and chiefship, 5 m. N. W. of Dhola, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Khijadiyā-Nāganio, chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khilchipur, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 273 sq. m. P. 36,302.

Khilchipur, chief tn., Khilchipur state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 2' N., 76° 37' E.

Khimlāsā, walled tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Fort contains buildings of considerable architectural interest. 24° 13' N., 78° 25' E.

Khimvasar, vil. and *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Khinda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khindoli, *see* Khandauli.

Khinjan, tn., Afghanistan. 35° 40' N., 68° 50' E.

Khinjar Lake, Tattha *tāl*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 53' N., 65° 7' E.

Khipra, *tahsil*, Thar and Parkar dist., Bombay. Area, 2405 sq. m. P. 50,921.

Khipra, chief tn., Khipra *tāl*. Manufacture of cloth. Trade in grain, cotton, sugar, etc. 25° 49' N., 69° 25' E.

Khirashra, vil. and chiefship, Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Khiri, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs.

Khirkian, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Khirni, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Khiron, tn., Rai Bareilly dist. Oudh. 26° 18' N., 80° 59' E.

Khirpāl, tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 43' N., 87° 39' E. P. 5708.

Khisht Tapa, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Khisor Hills, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. H. pt. about 3500 ft.

Khiwa, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Khodai, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.

Khojak Pass, Brit. Baluchistan, at Chaman.

Khoh, vil., 3 m. S. W. from Uchahra, Nagaudh state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 21' N., 80° 49' E.

Khokhar, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 21' N., 68° 43' E.

Khokra Hills, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Khoksa, tn. and rly. sta., Bardwān dist., Bengal. 23° 27' N., 87° 30' E.

Khol, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kholāpur, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 56' N., 77° 34' E. P. 5725.

Kholpetnā R., Khulna dist., Bengal. Branch of the Kabadak.

Khonjiron, vil., in W. of Manipur.

Khon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khonoma, vil., Naga Hills, Assm.

Khopa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Khora, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of coarse cloth.

Khorda, *see* **Khurda**.

Khoriār, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Khorsi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs. aff. of the Siwanth.

Khorwā, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 45' N., 68° 28' E.

Khosa, tribe in E. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Khoshab, *see* **Khushāb**.

Khost, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, 52 m. E. of Bostan Junc.

Khost Matun, vil., Wadristān. 33° 20' N., 70° 1' E.

Khot vil., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Khotagaz Pass, Chitraland Wakhan.

Khotan or **Ilehi**, tn., Chinese Turkistan 37° 8' N., 80° 2' E.

Khotar, vil., Shāhjānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khowang, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assm.

Khowdaung Pass, Mergai dist., Lr. Burma and Siam.

Khoyai R., Silhat dist., Assm.

Khudābād, ruined tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh. 26° 39' N., 67° 45' E.

Khudāganj vil., Farakhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Khudāganj, tn., Shāhjānpur dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 8' N., 79° 46' E. P. 6161.

Khudian tn., Lahore dist., Panjāb. 30° 59' N., 74° 19' E. P. 2921.

Khuji, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m., with 32 vils.

Khuji, vil., in above estate, Raypur, dist. 31° 57' N., 81° 58' E.

Khukra, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khulali, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Khuldābād, *see* **Raoza**.

Khuldābād, tn. and *tdlak*, Palam dist., Haidarābād state.

Khulm or **Tashkurgan** tn., Afghan Turkistan 34° 40' N., 67° 48' E.

Khulnā, dist., Bengal. Area, 2077 sq. m. P. 1,177,652.

Khulnā, *takrīl*, Khulnā dist. Area, 696 sq. m., with 836 tns. and vils.

Khulnā, tn., Khulnā dist., Bengal. 22° 49' N., 89° 37' E. P. 8667.

Khuber, *see* **Kumbher**.

Khumbhao, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāshīwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Khun, port and lighthouse, Dholera *tdl*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, 22° 3' N., 72° 18' E.

Khund or **Kund**, valley, Kashmir. 6000 ft. above sea. 33° 32' N., 75° 10' E.

Khundalu Lake, Hindur state, Panjāb. 2500 ft. above sea. 31° 10' N., 75° 47' E.

Khung, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Khungchu, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma. 21° 48' N., 93° 9' E.

Khunja, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Khunjerab Pass, Mustagh Range, Kashmir.

Khuntawda, vil., Bhaunagar, Gohelwad div., Kāshīwār, Bombay.

Khudtpali, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Khunti, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Khurampur, vil., Indor state, Central India.

Khurdhā, *takrīl*, Puri dist., Orissa. Area, 943 sq. m.

Khurdhā, tn., Puri dist., Orissa. 20° 11' N., 85° 40' E.

Khurd Kabul, tn., Kabul dist., Afghanistan.

Khurgāon, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Khuria Plateau, Jasbpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Khurja, *takrīl*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 460 sq. m. P. 221,137.

Khurja, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Large trade. Within 3½ m. of rly. sta. 28° 15' N., 77° 54' E. P. 26,349.

Khurpa Tāl, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs.

Khushāb, *takrīl*, Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 2497 sq. m. P. 161,627.

Khushāb, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 32° 18' N., 72° 24' E. P. 9832.

Khushalgarh, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 28' N., 71° 59' E.

Khusbdil, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Khushk-i-Rud, Afghanistan, aff. of the Arghastan R.

Khutāhan, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 286,832.

Khutāhan, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., and hd.-qrs. of Khutāhan *tahsil*. 25° 58' N., 82° 37' E.

Khutar, vil., Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Khutgaon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 157 sq. m.

Khwā or **Kwā**, R., Lr. Burma, falls into Bay of Bengal.

Khwā, tn., Sandown dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 34' N., 94° 39' E.

Khyoung tahun, *see* Kyaung-sun.

Khyrim or **Nong-krem**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Kia-ong, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiamāri I., Karachi Harbour, Bombay. Rly. stn. and municipal quarter of Karachi tn., passengers for which land here. Connected with mainland by mole. 24° 49' N., 67° 2' E.

Kichak, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Kichha, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiching, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Two temples the resort of pilgrims. Extensive ruins. 21° 56' N., 85° 52' E.

Kidderpur, vil., suburb of Calcutta, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Dock-yards. 22° 32' N., 88° 22' E.

Kidīār, vil., Vriddhāchalam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Kidmang, vil., Rupahu dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Kiggatnād, *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 419 sq. m. P. 34,807.

Kila Akhund, vil., Afghānistān, on Kabul R.

Kila Babar, vil., Afghānistān. 31° 35' N., 67° 45' E.

Kila Didar Singh, tn., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb. 32° 6' N., 74° 2' E. P. 28,438.

Kilakarai, seaport, Rāmnād estate, Madura dist., Madras. Considerable trade. 9° 14' N., 78° 50' E. P. 12,396.

Kilakkekallada, vil., Kollam *tdl.*, Travancor state. 9° 2' N., 76° 45' E. P. 7,141.

Kilakkekara, vil., Kārtikappalli *tdl.*, Travancor state. 8° 18' N., 76° 31' E. P. 4,458.

Kilali, vil., Jaūna peninsula, Ceylon.

Kilamangalam or **Kelamangalam**, vil., Hosūr *tdlak*, Salem dist., Madras. Trade in grain and oil-seeds; cloth manufactures. 12° 36' N., 77° 0' E. P. 2,277.

Kilang, *see* Kailang.

Kilangula, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 20' N., 82° 34' E.

Kilankotta, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 7' N., 82° 28' E.

Kilar, vil., Chamba state, Panjāb.

Kilā Sobha Singh, tn., Siklūt dist., Panjāb. 32° 14' N., 74° 45' E. P. 4,620.

Kila Virārāgavapuram, tn., Tinnevely dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 43' E. P. 9,724.

Kilcha, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Kilcheri, vil., Kanjippuram *tdlak*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 54' E. P. 1,855.

Kilchipur, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 24° 2' N., 75° 6' E.

Kilian, tn., Chinese Turkistan. 37° 18' N., 77° 52' E.

Kilikollār, vil. and *parhattiya*, Kollam *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 12,616.

Kiling or **Um-iam**, R., Assam. Trib. of the Kapili.

Kilimānūr, vil., Chirayinkkāl *tdl.*, Travancor. 8° 46' N., 76° 55' E. P. 6,969.

Kilivellur, vil., Kollam *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 55' N., 76° 41' E.

Kiliyār R., Travancor st., Madras; joins the Karamana at Trivallam near Trivandrum.

Kiliyār, vil. and *parhattiya*, Iranjyal *tdl.*, Travancor state. 8° 16' N., 77° 16' E. P. 12,762.

Kilpaluvār, vil., Udayarpalliē *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 79° 8' E. P. 2,219.

Kilpuri, *tahsil*, Naini Tāl, dist., N. W. Provs. P. 56,435.

Kilpuri, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiltan Island, Lakhadīvas. Inhabited. 11° 29' N., 72° 59' E.

Kim, vil., Olphād *tdl.*, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kim R., Surat dist., Bombay.

Kimashpur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Kimbandar, port, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay, at mouth of Sakha Bhandar.

Kimedi, *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Tract made up of 3 estates: Parla Kimedi, Pedda Kimedi or Vixianagram, and Chinna Kimedi, *q. v.*

Kimiriā R., Katak dist., Oriasa. Deltaic distributary of the Brahmani R.

Kimlia, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kinarsani R., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Kinbin, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Kinchinjunga, *see* Kanchanjanga.

Kindat, tn., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on R. Chindwin. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $94^{\circ} 29' E.$

Kindi, *see* Guindy.

Kindri, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

King's Island, Mergui Archipelago, I. Burma.

Kinhi, *zamindari* and vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 159 sq. m. Vil. in $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$

Kinjut Pass, Gilgit dist., Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kinjar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Kinle, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Kin-rwa, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., I. Burma.

Kintali, *zamindari* and vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Vil., $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 1783.

Kinwat, vil., Sirpur Tandar dist., Haidarābād.

Kirakat, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 171 sq. m.

Kirakat, hd.-qrs. tn., Kirakat *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kirāoli, tn., Kirāoli *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 51\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kirapād, *zamindari*, Jaypur, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Kiratpur, tn., Bijour dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 14,823.

Kirikādu, *parbatiga* and vil., Kartikāpalli *tāl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. of *parb.*, 11,253.

Kirinde Maginihala, group of villages, Gangaboda Pat., Matara dist., S.

Prov., Ceylon $6^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1858.

Kiris, vil., Little Tibet dist., Kashmir.

Kirki, *see* Khadki.

Kirkichu, vil., Kashmir, on Shagar River.

Kirlampādi, *zamindari* and vil., Peddāpuram *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Vil. $17^{\circ} 12' N.$, $82^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 3992.

Kirli, one of the Dāng states, Khandesh, *q. v.*

Kirnāpur, *zamindari*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 40 sq. m.

Kirnāpur, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Kiroham, *tahsil*, Kāmraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 47,947.

Kirran or **Sāki R.**, Panjāb. Tribs. of the Rāvi, which it joins in $31^{\circ} 45' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Kirthāl, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Unhealthy place. $29^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$

Kirtināsa R., Dacca dist., Bengal. Channel between the Ganges and Meghna.

Kiruri, vil., Gurgūon dist., Panjāb.

Kiruwatti, vil., Yellāpur *tāl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kirwee, *see* Karwi.

Kisampet, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kishaganj, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Kishan Ganga R., Punch dist., Kashmir, joins the Jhelam nr. Muzaffarābād.

Kishanganj, sub-div., Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1346 sq. m. P. 651,039.

Kishanganj (properly Krishnaganj), vil., Bhagulpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$

Kishangarh, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India.

Kishangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 217 sq. m. P. 61,671.

Kishangarh, tn., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 53' N.$, $70^{\circ} 27' E.$

Kishangarh, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 858 sq. m. P. 125,516.

Kishangarh, chief tn., and rly. stn., Kishangarh state. Manufactures of cloth, drinking vessels, etc. Precious stone cutting, and banking are largely followed. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 16,457.

Kishanpur, *ta.*, Fathpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2259.

Kishanpur, *rly. sta.*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 6 m. N. of Samastipur.

Kishnagarh, Bengal, *see* Krishnagar.

Kishni, *vil.*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kishni, *tn.*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Kishoriganj, *sub-div.*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 744 sq. m. P. 525,602.

Kishoriganj, *hll.-qrs. tn.*, Kishoriganj *sub-div.* $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $90^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 13,988.

Kishoriganj, *vil.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. Exports rice, jute and tobacco.

Kistāwar, *tahsil*, Udhampur *sub-div.*, Jammu, Kashmir. P. 31,679.

Kistāwar, *tn.*, Kashmir, 5000 ft. above sea. Manufacture of shawls and woollen goods. $33^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$

Kistna, *R.* *see* Krishna.

Kistna (Krishnā), *dist.*, Madras. Area, 8397 sq. m. P. 1,855,582.

Kistnagiri, *see* Krishnāgiri.

Kistnapatam (Krishnapatam) or Kalitur, *port*, Gaddar *tal.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2807.

Kistnapur, *vil.*, Khammet dist., Haidarābād.

Kistnapuram (Krishnapuram), *tn.*, Karunāgappalli *tal.*, Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 11,835.

Kit-thareng Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Kithor, *vil.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Kitulampitiya, *vil.*, Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Kittur, *tn.* and *fort*, Sampaum *tal.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Industries: weaving and bangle-making. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kiunthal, *see* Keonthal.

Kivalār, *vil.* and *rly. sta.*, Nāgapatanam *tal.*, Tanjor dist., Madras; 7 m. W. of Negapatam. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ Ht. 28 ft. P. 2108.

Kivarli, *rly. sta.*, Sirahi state, Rājputāna.

Kivay-thay, *vil.*, Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Kiwal, *vil.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Kiwar, *vil.*, Kāogra dist., Panjāb.

Kiweidet, *vil.*, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Kizil Angur, *vil.*, Depsang Plain, Kashmir.

Kizil Art Pass, Trans-Alai Range, Russian Turkistan.

Kizil-su, *river* from the Alai Mts., Turkistan; flows to the Amu-Daria.

Klong, *see* Kolar L.

Kodagal, *vil.*, Haidarābād dist., and state. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Koatpalli, *vil.*, Haidarābād dist., and state.

Kochare, *vil.*, Mālwā *tal.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kochchi Bandar, *see* Cochin.

Kod, *tāluk* and *vil.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 84,427.

Kodachādri Mt., W. Ghāts, Kundapur *tal.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 4446 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 51' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kodagu, proper name of Coorg, *p. r.*

Kodaikanāl, *vil.*, Palni *tal.*, Madras dist., Madras. 7209 ft. above sea. Popular sanitarium. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 1743.

Kodaiyūr, *zaminādarī*, Trichinappalli, dist., Madras.

Kodakulanckara or Kottakulanara, *vil.*, Alangada *tal.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 14,110.

Kodamalūr, *vil.*, Travancor state, Madras.

Kodamangalam, *vil.*, Murattappala *tal.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 8380.

Kodambakam, *vil.* and *rly. sta.*, Saidapet *tal.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. Ht. 28 ft. $13^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 2206.

Kodamiala, *vil.*, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kodangal, *vil.*, Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Kodarma, *vil.*, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Kodāshiri Mt., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$

Kodavayal, *see* Kudavāsāl.

Kodekal, *see* Charmadi.

Kodi, *vil.*, Kundapur *tal.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 2170.

Kodibuga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kodigenhalli, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Kodikonda, vil., Hindupur *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 1198.

Kodinār, *mahāl*, Amreli div., Kāthiāwār, Baroda state. Area, 167 sq. m. P. 38,784.

Kodinār, tn., Kāthiāwār, Baroda state, Bombay. Some trade is carried on. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7447.

Kodlipet, vil., Yelāvirashimē *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. P. 810.

Ko-du-gway, tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim div., Lt. Burma. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $98^{\circ} 17' E.$

Koduman, vil., Kunnattur *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4699.

Kodumudi, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *tdl.*, Koimbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 450 ft. P. 4020.

Kodumūr, tn., Pattikonda *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Blanket making. $15^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 5525.

Kodungallūr or **Kodunnalūr**, *tdl.*, Cochin. P. 20,950.

Kodungallūr, **Kodunnalūr** or **Cranganore**, (anc. Muyirikkōdu, S. Mahādevapura), tn., Cochin state, Madras. Held as sacred by Christians and Hindus. $10^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,011.

Kodupunna, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kodūr, vil., Nellore dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3443.

Kodūr, vil. and rly. stn., Pallampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ Ht. 643 ft. P. 6557.

Kodūr, vil., Jammalsamadugu *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2232.

Kodūr, vil., Bandar *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 3643.

Kodūr, vil., Hindupur *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 1579.

Koelapal, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Koeripur, vil., Kutāshan *tdl.*, Jannpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 24' E.$

Kogazi, vil., Chitral, 20 m. N. E. of Chitral.

Kohal, vil., Yelgondal dist., Haidarābād.

Kohala, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Kohāt, dist., Panjāb. Area, 2771 sq. m. P. 203,175.

Kohāt, *tahsil*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area, 800 sq. m. P. 78,011.

Kohāt, hd.-qrs. tn., and cantonment, Kohāt dist., Manufacture of gun and rifle barrels. $33^{\circ} 36' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$ 1767 ft. above sea. P. 27,003.

Kohāt Toi R., Kohāt dist., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus.

Koh-i-Bābā, a west extension of the Hindu Kush, Afghānistān.

Kohima, tn., Naga Hills dist., Asām. P. with cantonment, 1781.

Kohistān or **Mountain Region**, Karachi dist., Bombay. Area, 4058 sq. m. P. 16,206.

Kohistān, div., Baluchistan.

Koil R. (North), Chutia Nagpur, Bengal, trib. of the Son.

Koil R. (South), Chutia Nagpur, one of the head waters of the Bāhmanū.

Koil, *see* Aligarh N. W. Provs.

Koil, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 356 sq. m.

Koilkondā, tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Koilkuntla, *tdlk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 572 sq. m. P. 86,544.

Koilpatti or **Kovilpatti**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinnevely dist., Madras. Famous temple. $9^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 267 ft. P. 2740.

Koilwar, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

Koimbatur, **Koyimbatur**, **Koyamathura** or **Koyamuttur** (Coimbature), dist., Madras. Area, 7860 sq. m. P. 2,004,839.

Koimbatur, *tdlk*, in above dist. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 307,194.

Koimbatur, chief tn. and rly. stn., Koimbatur dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 46,383.

Koinā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Koitezek Pass, Shikuan, S. of the Yashil Kul.

Kokanur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kokanūr or **Kukanūr**, vil., Linga-
engur dist., Haiderābād, with very ancient
temples. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kokewāri, one of the mouths of the
Indus, Haiderābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.
 $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $67^{\circ} 31' E.$

Kokilāmukh, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Ashm.

Kokkalai, vil. on E. coast, N. Prov.,
Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kokkuvil, tn., Nallur, Jaffna dist.,
N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$
P. 3954.

Koko Nor, lake, Tibet. $36^{\circ} 50' N.$,
 $100^{\circ} E.$

Kokpara, vil., Singhbūm dist., Chutia
Nagpur, Bengal.

Kokra, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central
Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Kokri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kokūr, spring, Kashmir. Flows into
the Bāreng. The water is much esteemed.
 $33^{\circ} 30' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Kol, vil., Mahād *tdl.*, Kolābā dist.,
Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 28' E.$

Kolā R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma,
affl. of the Kuladan.

Kolābā, dist., Konkan div., Bombay.
Area, 1872 sq. m. P. 509,584.

Kolābā I., Bombay Harbour, now
part of Bombay I., being connected by
a causeway and reclaimed land. Rly.
sta., with docks and factories. Military
sta. $18^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 51' E.$ Ht. 74 ft.

Kolābirā, estate, Sambalpur dist.,
Central Provs. Area, 231 sq. m. with
242 vila.

Kolāchal or **Kollāchchal**, tn. and
port, Irrāyāl *tdl.*, Travancor state, Ma-
dras. Calling place for coasting steamers.
 $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 15,675.

Kolād, vil., Roha *tdl.*, Kolābā dist.,
Bombay.

Kolādyno R. *see* Kuladan.

Kolahoi Mt., Kashmir. Ht. 17,839
ft. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kolair, *see* Kolar.

Kolak, R. and port, Pārdi *tdl.*, Surat
dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kolakalār, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna
dist., Madras, with old temple and inscrip-
tions. $16^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3333.

Kolakambe, vil.; bili, 5601 ft.; R.,
and waterfall of 400 ft., in Nilgiri Hills,
Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Kolakere, vil., Padindlknād *tdl.*,
Coorg, Madras.

Kolang, *see* Kailing.

Kolanka, *zamināddi*, Godāvari dist.,
Madras.

Kolāpur (anc. Kollāpuraka), vil.,
Amraoti dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, 77°
 $34' E.$

Kolār I., Kistna and Godāvari dists.,
Madras. Area, about 158 sq. m., varies
with season. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kolār, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore.
Area, 3059 sq. m. P. 591,030.

Kolār, *tdl.*, Kolār dist. Area, 337 sq. m.

Kolār, chief tn., Kolār dist. Manu-
facture of blankets. $13^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11'$
 $E.$ P. 12,148.

Kolār Road or **Kadgpat**, rly. sta.,
Kolar dist., Mysore.

Kolaras, vil., Gwāliar, Central India.

Kolari, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W.
Provs.

Kolattār, vil., Arni *tdl.*, N. Arcot
dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$
P. 1604.

Kolattūr, vil., Pudukottai state,
Madras. Ht. 375 ft. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, 78°
 $49' E.$ P. 1930.

Kolattūr, vil., Valavanād *tdl.*, Malabar
dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$
P. 4421.

Kolattūr (S. Kolatur), vil., Trichi-
nappalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, 79°
 $23' E.$

Kolatār, vil. and rly. sta., Chengalpat
dist., Madras.

Kolatār, *see* Chauraypatna.

Kolawil, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Kole, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. 17°
 $14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5733.

Kolhān, estate, Singhbūm dist., Ben-
gal. Area, 1205 sq. m. with 883 vila.

Kolhāpur, first-class native state, S.
Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 2316
sq. m. P. 913,131

Kolhāpur, Kollāpura, Kāravira
or Kārvir, cap. of Kolhāpur st. Contains
several sacred shrines, and is a bustling
place with many fine modern buildings.
 $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 45,815.

Kolhār, tn., Rahuri *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar
dist., Bombay.

Kolhār, vil., Bāgewāli *tdl.*, Bijapur
dist., Bombay.

Kolikodu, *see* Calicut.

Koliturai, Travancor state, *see* Kulit-tura

Kolkai or **Korkhai**, (Greek, Kolchoi), vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinneveili dist., Madras. Very ancient seaport. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2289.

Kollam, (southern), same as Quilon, *tāl.*, Travancor state. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Kollam or **Quilon**, tn. and port, Kollam div., Travancor state. The Portuguese established a factory here in 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 15,375.

Kollam or **Pantalayini Kollam**, (Pondarany of the Portuguese), vil. and port, Kurnimbranād *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kolladam, *see* Coleroon.

Kollamallai Mts., Salem dist., Madras. Area, 180 sq. m. H. pt. 4663 ft.

Kollapura, *see* Kolhapur.

Kollayil, vil., Neyyattinkara *tāl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 8735.

Kollegāl, *tāluk*, Coimbatour dist., Madras. Area, 1076 sq. m. P. 88,533.

Kollegāl, (Kolleggham, S. Kohalaggh-lava), tn. on the Kāveri, Coimbatour dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 9946.

Koller or **Kolloru**, lake, *see* Kolar.

Kollimalai, (Chaturagiri), range of hills, Attur and Namkall *tālrs.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4663 ft.

Kollūr or **Makāmbi**, (S. Kolūpura), vil. and pass, Kundapur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kollūr, vil., Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3989.

Koloda, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Kolong, *see* Kolang.

Kolpur, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan. E. of Kotai.

Koludi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kolumadulu, one of the Maladiv Atols (Adulu-atol), about 29 m. from E. to W., and 23 from N. W. to S. E. Chief islands: Hirilomdu and Kadudu on the W., $2^{\circ} 19' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$; Vainunda on the S., $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 5' E.$; Fala, nearly 4 m. long, on the E., $2^{\circ} 23'$ to $27' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$; and Hurani on the North, $2^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Kolupa, *zamlādārī*, Jaipur, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kolu Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 0' E.$

Kolūr, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kolwan, vil., Bor state, Bombay.

Komal, vil., Mayavaram *tāl.*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4036.

Komalpur, vil., Kāmruṇ dist., Asām.

Komāriya, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 58' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kombai, tn., Perigakulam *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5692.

Kombalapalli, vil., Khammet dist., Haidarābād.

Kombargāon, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Komharsen, *see* Kumharsain.

Komorin, Cape, *see* Kumāri.

Kompas Pass, N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.

Komulmer Pass, and fort, *see* Kumalgarh.

Kon, tn., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1199.

Konāda, vil., port and cape, Bimlipatam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 4126.

Konadūr, vil., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Dominions.

Konanūr, vil., Hassan dist., Mysore.

Konch, *see* Kunch.

Kondachchi, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$

Kondagāon, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kondakambru, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kondapalle or **Mustāfānagar**, vil. and hill fort, Kistna dist., Madras. Manufacture of wooden toys. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4758.

Kondavid or **Murtazānagar** (S. Kundinapura), vil. and fort, Narsaripoet *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2119.

Kondavil, tn., Nallūr, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2630.

Kondayapālem, vil., Udayagiri *tāl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kondelwadi, vil., Indur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Kondhali, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3613.

Kondâpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Jammalamadugu *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 722 ft. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$

Kondkâ or **Chhuikadân**, petty state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 174 sq. m., with 109 vils.

Kondul, small I., N. of Gt. Nikobar I., Bay of Bengal.

Kondûr, vil., Minâchal *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 8292.

Konerirâjappuram, vil., Mâyâvaram *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2097.

Koneyâr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kongium or **Kongu**, *see* **Kangayam**.

Kongnoli, tn., Chikori *tdl.*, Belgauim dist., Bombay. Large trade, and manufacture of paper. $16^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$

Konitivâda, vil., Bhîmavaram *tdl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2084.

Konkair, *see* **Kakair**.

Konkan, narrow tract and div. in districts Thâna, Kolaba and Ratnagiri, Bombay, stretching along the coast from the native state of Sawantwadi on the frontier of Goa, to the Daman R. on the N. Length, 330 m.; breadth 25 to 50 m. Area, 13,639 sq. m. P. 2,666,729.

Kon Khas, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Konnagar, vil. and rly. stn., Hegli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $88^{\circ} 23' E.$

Konner, vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd.

Konnûr, vil., on the Ghâtâprabhâ R., Gokâk *tdl.*, Belgauim dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Kontagâon, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Kontai, sub-div., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 849 sq. m. P. 545,408

Kontai, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Kooch Behar, *see* **Kuch Behar**.

Koosee, *see* **Kusi**.

Kooshta, *see* **Kushtia**.

Kopâganj, tn., Muhammadâbâd *tdl.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 7988.

Kohal, hill fort and vil., Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kopargâon, *tdluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 505 sq. m. P. 89,339.

Kopargâon, vil., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2773.

Kopargâon Road, rly. stn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Kopari, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Kopilâs Hill, Dhenkânâl state, Orissa. Place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 41' N.$, $85^{\circ} 49' E.$ H. pt., 2098 ft.

Kopili, *see* **Kapili**.

Koppa, *tdluk*, Kadur dist., Mysore. Area, 503 sq. m.

Koppa, vil., Koppa *tdluk*. $13^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$

Koppâi (N. & S.), two villages, Valikannam *Is.*, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P., north, 1715; south, 2130.

Kopra R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kora, *taluk*, Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 87,925.

Korâ or **Kâro**, hill, Bankura dist., Bengal. H. pt. 400 ft.

Korabâgâ, estate, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m. with 27 vils.

Korabâgâ, vil., Korabâgâ estate, $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 43' E.$

Korabâr, chiefship, Udaypur st., Râjputâna.

Korabâr, tn., Udaypur state, Râjputâna. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Koracha, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs., Area, 204 sq. m., with 52 vils.

Koradacheri, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Kora-Jahânâbâd, united tn., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2579.

Koralawella, tn., Pallo Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2903.

Korambe, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Korampur, old name for Holavanballi.

Korangi or **Coringa**, tn. and sea-port, Vizagapatnam, *see* **Koringa**.

Korantâdh, *taluk*, Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 304,979.

Korâon, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$

Korāpatti, vil., Korāpatti div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 48' N., 82° 46' E. P. 163.

Korār, Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Mahānadi.

Korāri Kalān, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 27' N., 80° 35' E.

Koratāgiri, *tāluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area. 383 sq. m. Iron smelting.

Koratāgiri, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. Silk Manufacture. 13° 32' N., 77° 16' E. P. 2358.

Korba, *zamindārī* and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area. 823 sq. m. Vil., 22° 20' N., 82° 45' E.

Koreā, native state, Bengal. Forest and pasture lands, with coal and iron. Area, 1625 sq. m. P. 36,240, comprises 249 vils.

Koreā, hills, Korea state, 23° 52' N., 82° 19' E. H. pt. 3370 ft.

Koregaon, vil., on the Bhīmā, Pabal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of repulse of the Marathas by Captain Staunton, 1st. Jan. 1818. 18° 38' N., 74° 7' E.

Koregaon, *tāluk* and vil., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 345 sq. m. P. 92,254.

Koregaon Lake, Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Korga, vil., Gangpur state, Chutia Nazpur. 22° 5' N., 84° 2' E.

Korh, vil., Mirzapur, N. W. Provs.

Kori R., Kachh state, Gujarāt; E. mouth of the Indus.

Koringa, *zamindārī*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Koringa, Korangi or Kuranga (Ooringa), tn. and port, Godāvari dist., Madras, at principal mouth of the Godāvari R. Early Dutch settlement. Carries on trade with Barmā, but the extension of the Godāvari delta has considerably interfered with its prosperity. 16° 48' N., 82° 16' E.

Korkhai or Korgai, *see* Kolkai.

Korlapat, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Kortagiri, *see* Koratāgiri.

Kortalaiyar, (S. Koshasthali and Vridhahasthali), R., Madras, rises in Kāveripāk Tank, N. Arcot dist., and flows into the Eannur backwater. Chief source of Madras water supply.

Koratti, vil., Kochin state, Madras.

Kosala, ancient division of India, W. of Orissa. Said to have been 1000 m. in circumference.

Kosambait, vil., Indar dist., Haidarābād state.

Kosam Khirāj (anc. Kāshāmbi) or **Kosāmbi**, vil., on the Jamna, Mānjhanpur *tal.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20' N., 81° 26' E.

Kosa Nag, mt., lake, and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. 12,000 ft. above sea. 33° 30' N., 74° 52' E.

Kosgi, vil., Gulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Koshi R., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs.

Koshigi or **Kosigi** (Koshapuri), tn. and rly. stn., built at the foot of a rock, Adoni *tāluk*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1237 ft. Near by is Akkasheli. 13° 51' N., 76° 17' E. P. 7054.

Kosi, *tāluk*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 153 sq. m. P. 60,222.

Kosi, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 48' N., 77° 29' E. P. 8404.

Kosilā R., Rampur state, N. W. Provs.

Kosipur-Chitpur, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. P. 31,423.

Kosli, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Kossowal, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Kot, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Kot, tn., Jaypur state, *see* Kot Putli.

Kotā, vil., Wun dist., Berar. 20° 33' N., 78° 20' E.

Kotā, vil., Gaddar *tāl.*, Nellore dist., Madras. 14° 3' N., 80° 5' E.

Kotā, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Kotā Abdallah, rly. stn., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Kot Adu, tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Agricultural centre. 30° 25' N., 71° 1' E.

Kotāgiri, vil., Indar dist., Haidarābād.

Kotagiri, vil. and hill stn., Paranginād *tāl.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 12 sq. m. Tea growing centre. Vil., 11° 25' N., 76° 54' E. Ht. 6500 ft. P. 4284.

Kotah or **Kotā**, native state, Rājputāna. Area. 3784 sq. m. P. 526,267.

Kotā, chief tn., Kotā st., Rājputāna. 25° 10' N., 75° 52' E. Ht. 920 ft. P. 35,624.

Kotai, mt., Madura and Tinnevely dists., Madras. Ht. 6617 ft. 9° 31' N., 77° 27' E.

Kotai, ruined city, on the Ran of Kachh, 12 m. N. of Bhoj.

Kotakaluru, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon.

Kotakkal, vil., Ponnani *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. German Prot. Mission sta. 10° 59' N., 76° 4' E. P. 5593.

Kotal, vil. and ry. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, S. E. of Quetta. 29° 55' N., 67° 10' E.

Kotal Pakhur, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Kotalpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 1' N., 87° 35' E.

Kotampatti, vil., Melūr *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 78° 26' E. P. 2332.

Kotapalaiyam, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kotapalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Kotapalli, sub-div., Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 400 sq. m. with 60 vils.

Kotapalli, Madras, *see* Kotipalli.

Kotapatnam, *see* Kottapatam.

Kotappakonda, **Kotesvaran** (Kotesvaragiri) or **Yellamunda**, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. Hill (Kotappa), 2½ m. S. of village, has a shrine. Annual religious fair where large trade is done in timber. 16° 11' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2427.

Kotār, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kotār, *see* Kottār.

Kotāraikarrāi, **Kottārakkara**, *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 234 sq. m. P. 71,517.

Kotārikarrāi (Kottārakkara), to., Travancor state, Madras. Straggling place amid picturesque scenery, with Syrian church. 9° 0' N., 76° 49' E. P. 12,799.

Kotārī R., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Kot-Bhai, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kot Bukhtu, vil., Patiala state Panjāb.

Kotchandpur, to., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 23' N., 89° 3' E. P. 9502.

Kot Chaprawālā, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Kot Chuta, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Kotdwāra or **Khohdwāra**, to., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotekall, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. 15° 41' N., 77° 26' E. P. 1921.

Koteswar or **Kotesar**, to., Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 42' N., 68° 36' E.

Kotgal, *zamindār*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kotgarh, vil., Beshahr state, Panjāb.

Kotgarh, vil., Simla dist., Panjāb.

Koth, vil., Dhoika *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kothanallār, vil., Kalkulam *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 6023.

Kotham, *zamindār*, Godāvri dist., Madras.

Kothapalli, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Kothāra, to., Kachh, Bombay.

Kothāra, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 37' N., 73° 55' E.

Kothari R., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Kothāriya, chiefship, Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarat, Bombay.

Kothi, petty state and to., Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 90 sq. m., with 67 vils. 24° 45' N., 80° 40' E. P. 22,656.

Kothi, hill state and vil., Panjāb. Area, 36 sq. m. 31° 7' N., 77° 15' E.

Kothi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kothialoili, vil., Nowgong dist., Assam.

Kothide, *thākurate*, Deputy Ball Agency, Central India.

Koti, *see* Kothi.

Koti Imāngarh, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotila, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotipalli or **Gokavaram** **Āghudevapuram**, (S. Kotphali), vil., Rāmachandrapuram *tdl.*, Godāvri dist., Madras. Numerous old temples; place of pilgrimage. 16° 40' N., 82° 4' E. P. 2509.

Kot Īsa Shāh, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Kot Jubbo, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kotji, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Kot Kamālīa, to., Montgomery dist.,

Panjāb. Rising tn. $30^{\circ} 44' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Kot Kāngra, *see* Kāngra, tn.

Kot-kapura, tn., Faridkot state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7730.

Kot Kasim, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 6275 sq. m. P. 17,054.

Kotkhai or Kotgarh, correctly Kotguru, *lak.* and vil., Simla dist., Panjāb. Area, 61 sq. m. P. 11,581.

Kotla, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kotla, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kotli, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 71,788.

Kot Murid, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kotogod, vil., Singhbhūm dist., Bengal.

Kotpād, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $82^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 3257.

Kot Pindidas, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Kot Putli, tn., Torawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 74 m. N. E. of Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 7589.

Kotra, vil., Baluchistan, S. W. of Gandava

Kotra, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Kotra, tn., Jalauu dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3415.

Kotra Bhāta, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Kotra Nāyāni, chiefship, Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotrang, tn., Hagli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5164.

Kotra Pithā, chiefship, Gohelwad, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotra Sangāni, chiefship, Hālār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kotri, *tdlak*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 132 sq. m. P. 27,776.

Kotri, *bd-gra.* tn., port and rly. sta., Kotri *tdlak*, Karachi dist., Sindh. Large transport trade. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $68^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7900.

Kotri Allahrakyo, tn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kot Salbāhan, vil., Badaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kot Samaba, vil. and rly. sta., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Kot Sarāi, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $67^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kot Sultān, tn. and rly. sta., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kotta R., Malabar dist., Madras; navigable for 20 m. from the sea.

Kottagoda, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov. Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2090.

Kottakkal, vil., Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kottakonda, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Kotta Kotta, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Kottām, vil., Shringavarapukots div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $83^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2197.

Kottāmpatti, vil., Melūr *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2332.

Kottapātām, (Kottapatnam), port, Ongol *tdlak*, Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5653.

Kottapeta, vil., hamlet of Palivela, Godlviri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$

Kottār or Vadeshvaram, tn., Agastishvaram *tdl.*, Pāṇmanābhapuram div., Travancor state (Gr. Kottiar metropolis and Cottora of Pliny). $8^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,379.

Kottayam, *tdlak*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 462 sq. m.

Kottayam, tn., in above. $11^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 7227.

Kottayam, *tdlak*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 147 sq. m. P. 77,094.

Kottayam, tn., Travancor state, Madras, on Mināchāl R. Centre of the Syrian Christians, with old and interesting churches of that community. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 7090; of *par-battigs*, 11,874.

Kotte-betta Mt., Coorg, 5375 ft. above sea-level.

Kottiyar, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon, on G. of Triakonali.

Kottukal, vil., Neyattinkara *tdl.*, Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 27,098.

Kottūr, vil., Mannargudi *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1653.

Kottâr, *tn.*, Kudligi *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage for Lingayats. $14^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 8136.

Kottâr, *vil.*, on the Pennar, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1732.

Kottâr or **Kotâr**, *tn.*, Pollachi *tdl.*, Koinbatur dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 8226.

Kottâr, *sam. vil.*, Cojiveram dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1869.

Kottâr, *vil.*, Padinâlkudâ *tdl.*, Coorg state, Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 8' E.$

Kottâr, *vil.*, on Kailâsakkota Hills, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kotungalâr, *tdluk*, Cochin state, Area, $18\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m. P. 27,965.

Kotâr (Koteyâr), *vil.*, Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Koundapaddi, *see* Kavandappadi.

Kottuvalli, *vil.*, Paravûr *tdl.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 9299.

Kourh, *tahsil*, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 291,218.

Kourtalam, *see* Kuttalam.

Kovalam, Covelong or Sa'adat Bandar, (S. Nityakalyânapura), *vil.* and port, Chengalpat dist., Madras. In early times the Dutch had a fort and factory here. The French occupied it in 1730; surrendered to Clive, 1752, who blew up the defences. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 2044.

Koviladi, *tn.*, Tanjor *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2273.

Kovilpati, *vil.*, Sâtûr *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Kovûr, *tn.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Agricultural centre. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5893.

Kovûr, *vil.*, Yernagodem *tdl.*, Godâvari dist., Madras. Opposite Rajamandri, with ancient temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2351.

Koya, *vil.*, Cachâr dist., Asâm.

Koyakhâi R., Orissa. Offshoot of the Mahânadi, falling into the Bay of Bengal.

Koyammutter, *see* Koinbatur.

Koyer, *vil.*, Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd.

Koyilandi, **Quilandi** or **Coilandi**, *tn.*, Kurumbranâd *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Good anchorage sheltered by mud-bank. Vasco da Gama's fleet rode out the monsoon of 1498 here. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Kozdar, *tn.*, Jhâlâwân div., Balachistan. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $66^{\circ} 26' E.$

Kra, Isthmus of, Malay Peninsula, S. of Tenasserim div., Br. Burma.

Kranganur, *see* Kodungalûr.

Krishnâ or **Kistnâ R.**, S. India, rises in $18^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$, near Mahabaleshwar, in the W. Ghâta, flows generally westward through Haidarâbâd and Madras to the sea at Masulipatam, receiving numerous tributaries on its way. Length, about 800 m.

Krishnaganj, *sub-div.*, Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 1340 sq. m.

Krishnaganj, *tn.*, Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $87^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8466.

Krishnaganj, *tn.*, Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Large local trade. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $88^{\circ} 46' E.$

Krishnagarh, *state and chief tn.*, *See* Kishangarh.

Krishnagar, *sub-div.*, Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. Area, 778 sq. m. P. 355,153.

Krishnagar, *tn.*, Nadiyâ dist., Bengal. College and several schools. Unhealthy dist $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $88^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 25,500.

Krishnagiri, *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 680 sq. m., with 541 *vils.*

Krishnagiri, *tn.*, Salem dist., Madras. Strong fortifications now in ruins. $12^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 9726.

Krishnai R., Asâm, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Krishnanagar, *see* Krishnagar.

Krishnapatam, *vil.* and port, Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2507.

Krishnapuram (Tam. Kirattinâppuram), *vil.*, Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 3585.

Krishnapuram, *vil.*, Tenkâsi *tdl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. chiefly Brahmans, 3633.

Krishnapuram, *see* Kistnapuram.

Krishnarâjpete (Attikappa), *tn.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1662.

Krishnaroyapuram, vil., Kulitalai *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. P. 3346.

Krosūr, vil., Kistna dist., Madras, 16° 33' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2088.

Kahiprā or **Siprā R.**, Central India. Flows N., past Ujjain and Mehidpur, and joins the Chambal.

Kuakonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kuapani, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Kuāri Bet, vil., Kacch state, Bombay.

Kuba, petty state and vil. Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Kubattūr, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Ruins of temples.

Kubo Pass, from Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, to Brit. Baluchistan.

Kubo Valley, between the Angoching Range, Upper Burma, and Manipur.

Kuchaman, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Kuchaman, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 8' N., 74° 47' E. P. 12816.

Kuchaman Road, rly. stn., Jodhpur, S. of above.

Kuch-Behar, native state, Bengal. Area, 1307 sq. m. P. 578,868.

Kuch Behar, cap., Kuch Behar state. Of late years the tn. has undergone great improvements. 26° 20' N., 89° 29' E. P. 11,491.

Kuchhavelli, vil., E. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Kuchchimala Hill, terminating Kollankot range, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 3919 ft., 10° 33' N., 76° 53' E.

Kuchera, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 59' N., 74° 1' E. P. 3022.

Kuchiakol, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Kuching, cap. of Sarawak, Borneo, on Sarawak R., 17 m. from W. coast. 1° 33' N., 110° 20' E.

Kuchla Bijnā, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kuchunda, vil., Bamra state, Orissa.

Kudā, vil., Māngsom *tdl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay; with a group of early Buddhist cave temples. 18° 17' N., 73° 8' E.

Kuda-huvadu, Kudu or channel between the Kolumadulu and Niladua Atol, Maldiv Islands.

Kuda Kekirawa, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kudāl, tn., Sāwantwādī state, Bombay, on Kārlī R.

Kudali, rly. stn., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Kudatūr, *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 448 sq. m. P. 337,303.

Kudatūr (Cuddalore),—also called Tegnapatam, and by Muhammadans, Ishmābād,—tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Large trade and manufactures of oil, sugar, cloth and indigo. 11° 43' N., 79° 49' E. P. 47,355.

Kudankulam Observatory, Tinneveli dist., Madras. S° 30' 32" N., 76° 49' 45" E. Ht. 195 ft.

Kudarimukh, *see* Kuduremukha.

Kudarkot (S. Gavādhumat), vil., Etāwā dist., N. W. Provs. Ruined fort. 26° 40' N., 79° 27' E.

Kudatani (S. Kumhrapara), tn. and rly. stn., Bellary dist., Madras. An old town with Jaina remains. Ht. 1577 ft. 15° 13' N., 76° 48' E. P. 4866.

Kudaw, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Kudavāsāl or **Kodavayil**, tn., Nanniam *tdlk.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 52' N., 79° 31' E. P. 7783.

Kudawaskaduwa, tn., Munawattelage Pat., Reygama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 38' N., 79° 57' E. P. 1770.

Kudchi, rly. stn., Athol *tdl.*, Belgam dist., Bombay; 31 m. E.S.E. of Miraj.

Kuddana, state, Rewa Kāutha, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Kudligi, *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Area, 863 sq. m. P. 94,206.

Kudligi, tn., Bellary dist., Madras. 14° 54' N., 76° 26' E. P. 3343.

Kudramali Pt., N. Central Provs., Ceylon. 8° 34' N., 79° 52' E.

Kudu-male, *see* Kuruda-male.

Kuduremukha or **Gomshaparvat**, Mt., W. Ghāts. H. pt. 8215 ft. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Kuengtaung, vil., Mon dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Tin R.

Kufelong, vil., Kashmir. 36° 12' N., 77° 52' E.

Kuhan R., *see* Kahan.

Kuhi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 1' N., 79° 25' E. P. 3381.

Kahlur, *see* **Kahlur**.
Kauna Ghât, Nepal. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kujangarh, vil., Katak dist., Orissa.
Kuka, vil., Bikaner state Rājputāna.
Kukdel, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay.
 Forms part of Shahada tn., *q. v.*

Kukari R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.
Kuki, family of wild tribes on N. E. frontier of India.

Kukkanār, vil., Lingasagar dist., Haidarābād, with ancient temples.

Kukreshwar, tn., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kukria, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Kuksar, vil., Lahul div., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Kuksi, tn., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6346.

Kulāchi, *tahsil*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1501 sq. m. P. 76,629.

Kulāchi, tn., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 56' N.$, $70^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 9447.

Ku-la-dān, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $21^{\circ} 4' N.$, $93^{\circ} 0' E.$

Ku-la-dān R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Ku-la-gauk, I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $97^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kulaghāt, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Important trade in jute, tobacco, and ginger.

Kulaiyaneri, vil., Tenkāsī *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 1849.

Kulakkada, vil., Kottārankara *tāl*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 6950.

Kulasekharapatnam, tn. and port, Tenkerei *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 15,942.

Kulasekharapuram, vil., Karunagapalli *tāl*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 6' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. of *parbattiga*, 10,800.

Kulattammel, vil., Nedamangadu *tāl*, Travancor state. P. 3744.

Kulattūr, vil., Neyyattankara *tāl*, Travandam div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5632.

Kulattūr, *zaminaddi* vil., Ottappidāram *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 4195.

Kulbarga or Gulbarga, dist., Haidarābād.

Kulbarga, tn., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 28,200.

Kuldābād, *tāluk*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Area, 93 sq. m.

Kuldindi, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Kulghari, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Kulia, vil., Kāmripur dist., Asām.

Kulik R., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Trib. of the Nagar.

Kulitalai, (Kulittalai) *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 243,700.

Kulitalai, tn. and rly. stn., on the Kāveri, Kulitalai *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist.; the centre of three or four other villages. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 1451.

Kulittura, tn. on the Tāmaraparni, Vilavankod *tāl*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kuljupād, vil., Nellore dist., Madras.

Kullu, *see* **Kulu**.

Kullār, vil., Atmakūr *tāl*, Nellore dist., Madras; on the Penner $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2837.

Kulmili, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kulowal, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Kulpahār, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 127,567.

Kulpahār, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $23^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5761.

Kulpāk, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Kulsi R., Asām. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Kulsia, *see* **Kalsia**.

Kulu, *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 1280 sq. m. P. 55,100.

Kulūr, nr. Itagi *tāluk*, Lingasagar dist., Haidarābād, with an old Lingayat temple.

Kulutai, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$

Kumadwati or Kundār R., Shimoga dist., Mysore, affl. of the Arkavati.

Kumālgarh or Kumālmer, pass and fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 3568 ft. above sea. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kumaon, *see* **Kumaun**.

Kumār R., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Branch between the Chandra and Arial Khan.

Kumār or Pangāsī R., Ganges Delta.

Kumārādhārī R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Trib. of the Netravati, rises $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $75^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kumārakam, vil., Kottayam *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. of *parb.* 8332.

Kumāramangalam, *parbattiya* and vil., Todupula *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7677.

Kumārapuram, vil., Kārtikappalli *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. of *parb.* 9737.

Kumārapuram, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Kumārganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Kumārganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Kumārī, Kanyakumārī or Comorin, cape and vil., Travancor st., Madras, the S. extremity of India. Ancient Komaria akrou. Place of pilgrimage and bathing festival. $8^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Kumārkhāli, (Comercolly), tn. and rly. stn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 52' N.$, $89^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 6155.

Kumāun, div., N. W. Provs. Area, 13,743 sq. m. P. 1,181,567.

Kumāun dist.,—now Almora dist.,—Kumāun div., N. W. Provs. Area, 7151 sq. m. P. 563,181.

Kumbakonam, *tdluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 377,658.

Kumbakonam or Combaconum, tn., Kumbakonam *tdluk*, Madras. At one time cap. of Chola kingdom. An ancient and sacred city, and celebrated as a seat of learning. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 25' E.$ Ht. 85 ft. P. 54,307.

Kumbala, vil., Padināknād *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Kumbārna, vil., near Amba Bhavāni, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Kumbhākamdurg Mt., Satliawad Hills, N. Arcot dist., Madras. H. pt. 2968 ft. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Kumbhārli-ghāt, road, W. Ghāts, Chiplun *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Kumbher or Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6661.

Kumbhi, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$

Kumblapet, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras.

Kume, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Kumhari, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kumhari, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kumhārsain, hill state, Simla, Panjāb Area, 87 sq. m. P. 10,416.

Kumher, tn., Bharatpur state, *see* **Kumbher**.

Kumhrāwan, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Kumilla, (Comilla), chief tn., Tippera dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $91^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 14,680.

Kumirā, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $91^{\circ} 46' E.$

Kumlagarh, fortress, Mandi state, Panjāb. About 3000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kummil, vil., Kottarakkara *tdl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. P. 5241.

Kumpala, vil., Chenganūr *tdl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. P. 16,450.

Kumpta or Kumta, *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m. P. 62,803.

Kumpta or Kumta, chief tn., Kumpta *tdl.* $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 10,714.

Kumrāj, vil., Gwalior state, Central India.

Kumritar, Mt., Bonai state, Orissa.

Kumsi, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. P. 1656.

Kumuna, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kumurmela, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Kun R., Shwegyin dist., Up. Burma, affl. of the Sittoung.

Kunār or Khonār, (Sans., Susartu; Greek—Eusapa), R., Afghanistan, affl. of the Kabul.

Kunāttunādu, *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049.

Kunāttunadu, tn., Travancor state. P. 11,966.

Kunāwār, sub-div., Bashahr state. Area, 1730 sq. m.

Kunch, *tahsil*, Jaloun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 209 sq. m. P. 102,815.

Kunch, *ta.*, Jalauu dist., N. W. Provs. Market trade. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 13,408.

Kund, *see* Khund.

Kund, *vil.*, Sháhpar dist., Panjáb.

Kunda, *tahsil*, Pratápgarh dist., Oudh. P. 332,876.

Kunda, *vil.*, Pratápgarh dist., Oudh.

Kunda, *div.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 101 sq. m.

Kunda or Bear Hill, peak, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 8353 ft.

Kundabetta, hill, Kunda div., Nilgiri dist., Madras. Ht. 6555 ft. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kundada-betta or Hattor, Mt., Coorg. A temple on summit where annual festival is held.

Kundair R., Karnul dist., Madras.

Kundal, *vil.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjáb.

Kundala, *vil.*, Nalagarh state, Panjáb.

Kundalgunta, *vil.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Kundalika R., Aurangábád dist., Haidarábád state.

Kundalpur, *vil.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs.

Kundalúr, *vil.*, Sirayinkil *tah.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4878.

Kundam, *vil.*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Kundapur, *tahsil*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 512 sq. m.

Kundapur or Kúshálpur, *ta.*, S. Kanara. An old Portuguese settlement. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3617.

Kundari, *vil.*, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Kundgol, native state, Dharwar, Bombay.

Kundgolpur, chief *ta.*, Kundgol state, Dharwar, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 6146.

Kundhnan Khurd, *see* Kandarka Khurd.

Kundia, *vil.*, Udaypur state, Rájputáns. Many temples.

Kundian, *ry.* *stn.*, Bannu dist., Panjáb.

Kundla, *ta.*, Bhojanagar state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. In fertile dist., producing fine cotton. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6490.

Kundri, *vil.*, Bosti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $88^{\circ} 1' E.$

Kundula, *vil.*, in S. W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kundúr, *vil.*, Kollegál *tah.*, Koimbatúr dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1687.

Kunduz, *ta.*, Afghánistán. $36^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kungaung, *vil.*, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Kungi La Pass, Ladakh district, Kashmir.

Kunhár or Nainsukh R., Hazara dist., Panjáb. Trib. of the Jhelam.

Kunhiár, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 1957.

Kunl R., Wen dist., Berar. Trib. of the Pengangá.

Kuníá-Dhána, *see* Khaníá-Dhána.

Kunigall, *tah.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 325 sq. m.

Kunigall, *ta.*, Tumkúr dist., Mysore. Horse breeding carried on. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4406.

Kunjabana, *vil.*, Daspalla *st.*, Orissa.

Kunjah, *ta.*, Gujarát dist., Panjáb. Local trade. $32^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$, P. 5474.

Kunjitta, *vil.*, N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Kunjpura, *ta.*, Karnul dist., Panjáb. Ruined wall. $29^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Kunkawa, *ry.* *sta.*, Sorath div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Kunnankulam, Christian *ta.*, Cochin, Madras. $10^{\circ} 39' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4004.

Kunnattukál, *vil.*, Neyyattankara *tah.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 6007.

Kunnatunád, *tah.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 114,049.

Kunnattúr, *tah.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 73,529.

Kunnattúr, *ta.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 8569.

Kunnattúr, *vil.*, Uttankarai *tahsil*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Kunnattúr, *ta.*, Villavankod *tahsil*, Padmanábhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 9811.

Kunnár (Coonor), *tah.*, Nilgiri dist., Madras. Area, 230 sq. m. P. 42,798.

Kunnär, tn. and sanitarium, Paranginād div., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Ht. 5954 ft. Mean annual temperature, 62° F. in shade. Rainfall, 76 inches. 11° 30' N., 76° 50' E. P. 6049.

Kunāā, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 20' N., 81° 4' E.

Kuntala-nagara, ancient name for Kubettar, *q. v.*

Kantharia, *see* **Kantharia**.

Kuntiyāna or **Katiāna**, tn., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 38' N., 70° 10' E. P. 9480.

Kunu R., Gwalior, Central India.

Kunur, *see* **Kunnär**.

Kunwār R., affl. of the Tons, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Kupa, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Kuppam, vil. and rly. stn., N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 2237 ft. 12° 45' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3405.

Kuppigall, Coopgall, vil. and rly. stn., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1351 ft. 15° 44' N., 77° 17' E. P. 1091.

Kuppili, tn. and port, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Salt stn. 18° 10' N., 83° 53' E. P. 2696.

Kura (Kheura), vil. and rly. stn., Salt Range, Panjāb, N. E. from Pind Dadan Khan.

Kura, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurai, *tahsil*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 936 sq. m. with 1 tn. and 482 vil.

Kurai, tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 78° 23' E. P. 6272.

Kurai, vil., Siwai dist., Central Provs.

Kuraibhar, vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.

Kuraishi Alipur, vil., Mazaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Kuram, vil., Amroati dist., Berar.

Kuram R. (Sana, Kramu; Greek, Saparnos), Afghānistān and Bannu dist., Panjāb. Falls into the Indus.

Kuram Valley, dist. and val. of R. Kuram, one of the best routes from the Panjāb into Afghānistān. Port Kuram in 33° 51' N., 70° 13' E.

Kurandwad, *see* **Kurundwad**.

Kurāntadīh, *tahsil*, Ghāsiपुर dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 404 sq. m.

Kurāntadīh, hd.-qrs., Kurāntadīh *tahsil*. 22° 35' N., 84° 1' E.

Kurār, vil., Wan dist., Berar.

Kurāra, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 80° 2' E. P. 3758.

Kurāsar, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Kurāuli, tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. 13 mosques and temples. Rising place. 27° 24' N., 79° 1' E. P. 5339.

Kurāuli, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Kurāuna, vil., Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Kurāwar (Kuraghara), vil., Narsingarh state, Central India. 23° 23' N., 77° 5' E.

Kurawita, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Kurchana, hd.-qrs. vil., and rly. stn., Arail *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. *See* Arail.

Kurduchiwādi, vil., Mādha *tdluk*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Kurgund, vil., Sampgaum *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Kurpa, vil., Amroati dist., Berar.

Kurha Keshupur or **Darshan-nagar**, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh., 4 miles from Faizābād.

Kurhurbaree, *see* **Karharbari**.

Kuria, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Kuriagāon, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Kurigrām, *tdluk*, Raipur dist., Bengal. Area, 937 sq. m. P. 507,711.

Kurigrām, hd.-qrs. vil. of above, and rly. stn. Trade in tobacco and jute. 25° 49' N., 89° 41' E.

Kurinjipādi, tn., Kudalur *tdluk*, S. Arcot dist. 11° 33' N., 79° 38' E. P. 4597.

Kurittikkurichechi, tn., Vadamarachchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2520.

Kurivikulam, tn., Tirunelveli dist., Madras. 9° 10' N., 77° 42' E.

Kurila, *zambudārī* and vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 5 sq. m. 19° 27' N., 84° 44' E. P. 4159.

Kurlā, tn., Salsette Island, Thāna dist., Bombay. P. 11,469.

Kurli, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 17' N., 78° 15' E. P. 1783.

Kurmatūr, tn., Travancor state, *see* **Kunnattūr**.

Kurmeli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Karnool, *see* **Karnul**.

Kurpa, *see* **Kadapa**.

Kurrachee, *see* **Karāchi**.

Kursanda, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kursat, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 6469.

Kursat Kalan, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh; 9 miles N. E. of Mallanwan.

Kurseli, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Kurseong, Darjiling dist., Bengal. See Karsiang.

Kursi, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh. Weaving and cotton cleaning industries. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$

Kurtakotti, tn., Gadag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 45' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Kuruda-male or **Kudu-male**, hill, Kolar dist., Mysore. H. pt. 3312 ft. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$

Kurudh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kurudi, vil., Raichur dist., Hyderabad.

Kurugal Ganga R., Ceylon, flows N.N.E. to Gulf of Trincomali.

Kurugod, (S. Nandikeshvara), tn., Bellary dist., Madras. Fine temples. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 3440.

Kurukshetra, holy area and place of pilgrimage, Ambala and Karnal dists., Panjáb.

Kurumbalár, (S. Kharavayilghrapura), tn., Perambalár *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3767.

Kurumbranád, *tdluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 408 sq. m.

Kurampur, vil., Multan dist., Panjáb.

Kurundwád, native state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. Divided into two portions under a senior and junior ruler. Area of senior part, 174 sq. m., P. 43,809; junior part, 134 sq. m., P. 32,528.

Kurundwád, chief tn., Kurundwád state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. (Kurundwád and Wád), 9136.

Kurunegala, dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1845 sq. m. P. 230,187.

Kurunegala, chief tn. of dist., in N. W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 381 ft. $7^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4745.

Kurupam, *sambuddhi*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Kurwál, native state, Central India. Area, 139 sq. m. Chief products, opium and grain.

Kurwál, chief tn., Kurwál state. Manufacture of native weapons. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Kusalpura, *thdkurate*, Banswára, Rajputána.

Kusamkassa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kushalgarh, chiefship, Banswára, Rajputána. Area, 339 sq. m. P. 5775.

Kushan Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Territories.

Kushbhadra R., tributary of the Koyakhal branch of the Mahanadi, Puri dist., Orissa.

Kushtagi, vil., Lingasagar dist., Hyderabad state.

Kushtiyá, sub-div., Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 597 sq. m. P. 482,927.

Kushtiyá, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. sta., Kushtiyá sub-div. $23^{\circ} 55' N.$, $89^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 11,199.

Kusi R., Bengal, trib. of the Ganges.

Kusiára R., branch of the Surma, Silhet dist., Assam.

Kusinagara, see Kasia.

Kusmí, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Kusmara, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Kussowlee, see Kasauli.

Kusumbhi, vil., Unao dist., Oudh.

Kusumchaor, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 42' E.$

Kutabdiá I., off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Lighthouse. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $91^{\circ} 53' E.$

Kutabnagar, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh; 18 miles W. of Sitapur.

Kutabpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair.

Kutaklik, vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kutana, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3345.

Kuthal, rly. sta., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjáb.

Kutbanpur-Jafra, same as Jafra, q. v.

Kuthaltakolam, tn., Cochin, Madras, 30 m. N. from Alwai.

Kuthár, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 19 sq. m. P. 3947.

Kuthaund, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Kuthua, vil., Jammu Prov., Kashmir.
Kutia-Gunir, tn., Pathapur dist.,
 N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kutura Canal, Labor dist., Panjáb.
Kutru, estate, Bastar state, Central
 Provs. About 150 vils. Very poor place.

Kuttalam, (S. Trikkúschala) vil.,
 Tenkási *tdl.*, Tinnevelly dist., Madras.
 Sanitarium from June to October. Three
 waterfalls on the Chittár. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1095.

Kuttampundi, vil. Palai *tdl.*, Ma-
 dura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, 77°
 $43' E.$ P. 3698.

Kattanallár, vil., Mannárgudi *tdl.*,
 Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 42' N.$, 79°
 $34' E.$ P. 3260.

Kuttattukulam, Muvattapala *tdl.*,
 Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 40' E.$
 P. of *parb.*, 17,377.

Kuttiyapuram, tn., Kurumbranád *tdl.*,
 Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 42' N.$, 75°
 $44' E.$ P. 7076.

Kuttiyapuram, vil. and rly. stn.,
 Ponnáni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht.
 47 ft. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2646

Kuttiyadi (Kuttiyati), vil. and pass
 into N. Wainúd, W. Gháta, Malabar
 dist., Madras. Vil. once a strong military
 post. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4893.

Kuvam (Coom), R., Cheengalpat dist.,
 Madras, falls into the sea in $13^{\circ} 4' N.$,
 $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ where the city of Madras
 stands, from which it receives the drainage,
 and degenerates into an open sewer.

Kuwari R., Gwalior, Central India.

Kuvár or Kóvúr, vil., Yernagódem
tdl., Godávari dist., Madras. Ancient
 temples. $17^{\circ} 1' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2351.

Kwa, *see* Khwa.

Kwája Amran Peak and Range,
 in W. of Brit. Baluchistan. Ht. 8864 ft.

Kwang Tung Harbour, on S. W.
 coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Kwitao, vil., Bhámo dist., Upper
 Burma.

Kwitu, vil., Bhámo dist., Upper
 Burma.

Kwon-chan-gon, vil., Hanthawadi
 dist., Lower Burma.

Kya-gon, tn., Bassein dist., Lower
 Burma. $16^{\circ} 17' N.$, $94^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyaik-kauk, pagoda, Lower Burma,
 on the Than-lyin Kun-dan.

Kyaik-than-lan, chief pagoda in
 Maulmain, Amherst dist., Lower Burma,
 Founded 875 A.D.

Kyaik-ti-yo, peak, Lower Burma.
 3650 ft. above sea. Between the Ra-
 Sitraung and Salwin.

Kyaik-to, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lower
 Burma. $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $95^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 5164.

Kyaingtun or **Kyang-tung** (B.
 Kyang-toung-gyi,—Khemarata), chief tn.
 of a Shan state, Upper Burma. Ht.
 1900 ft. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $99^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyan-gin, tn., Henzada dist., Lower
 Burma. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $95^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 8116.

Kyang-kheng (Thakalarata), tn. on
 the Mekong R., Shan States. $17^{\circ} 52' N.$,
 $101^{\circ} 43' E.$

Kyangtung or **Kengkung**, (B.
 Kaing-yung-gyi,—Zodinagara), chief tn.,
 on the Mekong, Shan States. $22^{\circ} 0' N.$,
 $100^{\circ} 54' E.$

Kyan-nyat, vil., Katha dist., Upper
 Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Kyaswa, tn., Prome dist., Lower
 Burma.

Kyat, *see* Taung-gnyo.

Kyan-bu, tn., Amherst dist., Lower
 Burma.

Kyauk-chaing-gale, vil., Bassein
 dist., Lower Burma.

Kyauk-gyi, vil., Shwe-gyin dist.,
 Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 40' E.$

Kyauk-khyongale, vil., Bassein
 dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 2' E.$

Kyauk-lunau, tn., Bassein dist., Lr.
 Burma.

Kyaukpándaung Mt., in Arakan,
 Lr. Burma. An early capital was on its
 broad top. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $93^{\circ} 12' E.$

Kyauk-Pyá, dist., Arakan div., Lr.
 Burma. Area, 4309 sq. m. P. 163,532.

Kyauk-Pyá, tnsq., Kyauk-Pyá dist.,
 Lr. Burma. Products: rice, indigo, salt
 and sugar. Area, 383 sq. m.

Kyauk-Pyá, chief tn., Kyauk-Pyá
 dist., on Bamri L., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 26'$
 $N.$, $93^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 3548.

Kyaukse, dist., Upper Burma, E. div.
 Area, 1050 sq. m. P. 126,622.

Kyaukse, chief tn., with rly. stn.,
 Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 36'$
 $N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7201.

Kyauktagu, tn. and rly. stn., Shwegyin
 dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $96^{\circ} 39' E.$

Kyauk-tan, *tn.*, Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $96^{\circ} 20' E.$

Kyauk-ye, *vil.*, Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $20^{\circ} 34' N.$, $94^{\circ} 50' E.$

Kyaung-sun or **Chaung-sun**, *vil.*, Bilu-gywon I., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaung-tha, *vil.*, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyaw, *vil.*, Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Kyazan, *vil.*, Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Kyber, *see* Khaibar.

Kyelang, *see* Kailing.

Kyi-ganya, *tn.*, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Kyimijindaing, 6 miles above Rangoon, seized by the British, 1824, after a repulse 3rd June.

Kyithi-Bansan, *vil.*, Theinga dist., Upper Burma.

Kynchiong R., *see* Kanchiang.

Kyongon, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $96^{\circ} 22' E.$

Kyauk-hpyu, *see* Kyauk-pyu.

Kyru or **Kairu**, *vil.*, Hissar dist., Panjáb.

Kyun-kyung-ya R., *see* Shwe-le.

Kyun Lakes, Rupshu dist., Kashmir. One fresh and one brackish.

Kyun-pya-that, *vil.*, Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. On small island between the Irawadi and Da-nwun Creek. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $95^{\circ} 11' E.$

Kyun-pyaw, *bd.-qrs.*, Kyun-pyaw *tnsp.* Exports of rice. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Kyun-ton R., branch of the Irawadi, Lower Burma.

Kywe-bwe, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Taungngu dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 42' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

L

Labdarya, *tálik*, Larkhâna sub-div., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 344 sq. m. P. 62,659.

Labhauwa, *vil.*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Labhpur, *see* Nabhpur.

La-bwut-ku-la, *vil.*, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Labrong, Lama monastery, nr. Tumlung, Sikkim.

Labyrinth Islands, off S.W. coast of South Audaman Island.

Laccadive Is., *see* Lakkhadiv Is.

Lachalang, village, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Lachhmangarh, *see* Lakshman-garh.

Lachipuram, *vil.*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Lachung, *vil.*, Sikkim, N. India. $27^{\circ} 39' N.$, $88^{\circ} 43' E.$

Lachyan, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Ludl *tál.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Ladakh, *prov.*, Kashmir and Jammu. P. 28 274.

Ladar R., *see* Lidar.

Ladhiya R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Ladnun, *tn.*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 38' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 7404.

Ladho Gagan, *dist.*, Khairpur state, Sindh.

Ládol or **Látol**, *tn.*, Vijapur sub-div., Baroda. P. 6038.

Ladpura, *rly. stn.*, Ajmer-Merwara, 8 m. from Ajmer.

Ladpura, *nizamát*, Kota, Rájputána. P. 42,290.

Ládwa, *tn.*, Ambála dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4011.

Lahal, *vil.*, Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Laharpára, *vil.*, Kámrúp dist., Assam.

Lahár, fortified *tn.*, Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Lahara, chief *tn.*, Pal Lahara state, Orissa, Bengal. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $85^{\circ} 14' E.$

Lahárpur, *tn.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. 19 mosques and temples. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 11,452.

Lahaul, *see* Lahul.

Lahir, *vil.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 46' E.$

Lahor, *div.*, Panjáb, Area, 8961 sq. m.

Lahor, *dist.*, Lahor *div.*, Panjáb, Area, 3678 sq. m. Pop. 1,075,379.

Lahor, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjáb, Area, 752 sq. m. P. without city, 253,524.

Lahor or **Lahaur**, (cl. Labokla), cap. Panjáb. Situated near the Ravi, and

amid the ruins of an ancient and more extensive city. Although the general aspect of the city is gloomy, the houses being tall and the streets winding and narrow, the buildings of the Moghul and modern periods are frequently very fine, and serve somewhat to relieve the monotony of the general effect. In the fort is the palace of Ranjit Singh. The Great Padshah mosque and others are of interest; the splendid tomb of Jahangir is at Shāhdara, across the Rāvi; the Museum is rich in sculptures excavated in Yūsufai and east of the Indus. Good rly. communication. Lahor has not any important industry. $31^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$ P. 176,854.

Lahori-Bandar, *sue.* Lohārāni, on the Baghār channel of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Lahri, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Lahul or Garza, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. Area, 1546 sq. m. P. 5942.

Lahuri Pass, Bajaur and Chitral. $35^{\circ} 20' \text{ N.}, 71^{\circ} 52' \text{ E.}$

Laichanpur, port, Balasor dist., Bengal. On the Kanabans R., the mouth of which is now much silted up. Rice trade. $21^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 52' \text{ E.}$

Laikpur, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 51' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$

Laikua, vil. and rly. stn., Naini Tāl dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Laira, estate and tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 46 sq. m. with 25 vila. $21^{\circ} 44' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 17' \text{ E.}$

Laitlynkot, vil., Khāsi Hills, Asām. **Lait-mao-doh Mts.**, Khāsi Hills, Asām. H. pt., 5377 ft.

Laju, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Lakadiya, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

La-kā-dong or Umat, vil. and coalfield, Jaintiya Hills, Asām. 2200 ft. above sea.

Lakenwadi Ghat, Akola and Buldana dist., Berar.

Lakh, vil. and rly. stn., Rāhuri *tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Lakhandai R., Bengal. Trib of the Bāghmati.

Lakhanjhir, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhanpur, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Ht. 1893 ft. $22^{\circ} 59' \text{ N.}, 83^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$

Lakhaora, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lakhāpādār, chiefship and tn., Alag Dhāndāni dist., Sorath, Kāchiāwār, Bombay.

Lakhasar, vil., Bikaner, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 2' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 46' \text{ E.}$

Lakhāt, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Lakheri, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 41' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 13' \text{ E.}$

Lakhi, *tahsil*, Banna dist., Panjāb. Area, 1269 sq. m.

Lakhi, tn., in above *tahsil*, $32^{\circ} 37' \text{ N.}, 70^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$ P. 4488.

Lakhi, vil. and rly. stn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 16' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 58' \text{ E.}$

Lakhi Mts., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. H. pt., 2000 ft. Hot springs. Lead, antimony and copper are found here.

Lakhi, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 234 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 52' \text{ N.}, 68^{\circ} 44' \text{ E.}$

Lakhiāro, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Lakhimpur, dist., Asām. Area, about 11,500 sq. m.; settled portion, 3723 sq. m. P. 254,053.

Lakhimpur or North Lakhimpur, sub-div., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Area, about 7750 sq. m.

Lakhimpur or North Lakhimpur, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. $27^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 94^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$

Lakhimpur, *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 1078 sq. m. P. 365,622.

Lakhimpur, chief tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 49' \text{ E.}$ P. 8073.

Lakhipur, *see* Lakshimpur.

Lakhi Sarai, vil. and rly. junc., Mungr dist., Bengal.

Lakhiyā R., Bengal, branch of the Brahmaputra, falling into the Dhalawari.

Lakhna, tn., Etahā dist., N. W. Provs. Fair amount of trade in *ghā* and cotton. $26^{\circ} 39' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$ P. 3410.

Lakhnādon, *tahsil*, Siwani dist., Central Provs. Area, 1583 sq. m. with 770 vila.

Lakhnādon, vil., Siwai dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N., 79° 39' E.

Lakhnau or **Lakhnow**, *see* **Lucknow**.

Lakhnauti, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Poor, decayed place. 29° 46' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3391.

Lakhnauti, (S. Lakhmanāvatī), ruined city, Māldā dist., Bengal; *see* **Gaur**.

Lakhneshwar, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhonda, vil., Godāvari dist., Madras.

Lakho, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Lakhpāt, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Lakhsar, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lakhtar or **Than Lakhtar**, native state, Jhālāwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 247 sq. m. with 41 vils.

Lakhtar, chief tn., Lakhtar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 71° 50' E. P. 4467.

Lakhuti, vil., Nāga Hills, Assam.

Laki, tn., Sindh, *see* **Lakhi**.

Lakkha, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 34' N., 73° 22' E.

Lakhhadiv, Divi or Amindivi Is., between 8° and 12° N. lat. and 72° and 74° E. long. The northern islands are attached to S. Kanara, and the southern to Malabar district, Madras.

Lakkidi or **Lakkiti**, vil. and rly. stn., Vallavanād *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 142 ft. 10° 45' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5478.

Lakkipur, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Lakkundi (anc. Lokkigundi), vil., Gadag *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay; with ancient temples.

Lakkūr, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore.

Laksham, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Lakshi, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 1583 ft. 33° 22' N., 71° 23' E.

Lakshin, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 59' N., 73° 5' E.

Lakshmangarh, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 221 sq. m. P. 60,479.

Lakshmangarh, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 29' N., 76° 54' E.

Lakshmangarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 50' N., 75° 4' E. P. 9507.

Lakhmantirtha R., Mysore, trib. of the Kāvēri.

Lakshmeshwar, native state, Mirāj, Dharwar, Bombay.

Lakshmeshwar (Kan. Darigere), tn., Mirāj st., Bombay. With ancient temples. 15° 8' N., 75° 31' E. P. 11,842.

Lakshmi R., Darang dist., Assam.

Lakshmipasa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Lakshmipur or **Lakhipur**, vil., Kachār dist., Assam.

Lakshmipur, vil., Goalpārā dist., Assam. 26° 2' N., 90° 21' E.

Lakshmipūr, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras; 5000 ft. above sea. 19° 6' N., 83° 20' E.

Lakshmipuram, vil., Korāpatt div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Laktraī, *see* **Langtarai**.

Lakvalli, *tāluk*, Kadūr dist., Mysore, Area, 504 sq. m.

Lakvalli or **Lakkuvalli**, vil., Kadūr dist., Mysore. 13° 43' N., 75° 42' E.

Lāl, *tahsil*, Kāmrāj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 42,044.

Lalam or **Pallipetta**, tn., Mischal *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 43' N., 76° 44' E. P. 8726, chiefly Syrian Christians.

Lālā Musa, rly. junction, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Lālatpur, district, N. W. Provs., Area, 1947 sq. m. P. 274,200.

Lālatpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Lālatpur dist., 24° 22' N., 78° 28' E. P. 11,348.

Lālbāgh, sub-div., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 181,726.

Lāl Bakā R., Tirhut, Bengal; trib. of the Bhāghmati.

Lālbāra, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 55' N., 80° 5' E. P. 3648.

Lāl darwāza, pass, Siwalik Mts., N. W. Provs. 2935 ft. above sea. 30° 13' N., 77° 58' E.

Lālganj, now Dalmau, *tahsil*, q. r.

Lālganj, vil., Mirājpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 1' N., 82° 24' E.

Lālganj, tn., Munafferpur dist., Bengal. Important mart on the Gaudak R. 25° 52' N., 85° 13' E. P. 12,493.

Lālganj, tn., Rai-Bareilly dist., Oudh. 26° 10' N., 81° 1' E.

Lalgarh, vil., and *thékurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Lalgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 29° 30' N., 74° 3' E.

Lalgarh, vil., Singhbhum dist., Bengal.

Lalgola, vil., Murshidābād dist., Bengal.

Lalgudi, vil., Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Lalguli, vil. and falls, Kalinadi R., Yellapur *tdt.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Lalia, vil., Gonda dist., Oadh.

Lalian, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Laling, *see* Dhulia.

Lalita Patan, tn., Nepal. 27° 35' N., 85° 17' E.

Lalitpur, *see* Lalatpur.

Laliyād, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lalla, vil., Firozpur dist., Panjāb.

Lalmāi Hills, Tippera dist., Bengal. H. pt. 100 ft. Iron and silver ore are found. Well wooded.

Lālpur, vil., Kashmir, N. W. of Wular Lake.

Lālpur, vil., Birbhūm dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Lālpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Lālpur, vil., Nawanganar state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Lālpura, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lālpura, tn., in E. of Afghanistan, on Kabul R.

Lālsarya, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Lālao, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna; 40 m. S. E. from Jaypur. 26° 34' N., 76° 23' E. P. 8163.

Lālukdalan, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assām.

Lālūāni, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Lamaing, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Lambi, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Lambia, pass, Himālayas, Bashahr state, Panjāb; 17,000 ft. above sea. 31° 15' N., 78° 20' E.

Lameta Ghāt, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Lamghān, (Gr. Lampatai or Lampagai, S. Lampaka), dist. N. of the Kabul R., between the Kunār and Alingār.

Lamiya, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Lamsingi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Lamu, tn., Sandoway dist., Lt. Burma.

Lāndaur or **Lāndhaur**, tn., cantonment and sanitarium, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 30° 28' N., 78° 8' E. P. 2033. *See* also Mussooree.

Landfall Island, N. of Andaman Islands.

Landhaura, tn., Sahāraspur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 48' N., 77° 58' E. P. 5065.

Landhi, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh. Bombay. 27° 50' N., 67° 20' E.

Lāndi Khāna, vil. in Khaibar Pass, 34° 3' N., 71° 3' E. Ht. 2488 ft.

Lāndi Kotal, highest point of Khaibar Pass. Ht. 3373 ft. Halting place.

Langai R., Silhat dist., Assām. Falls into the Kusiāra.

Langar, rly. stu., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Langdao, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langneu, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Langrin or **Lyng-kin**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assām.

Lāngtarai or **Laktrai Hills**, Hill Tippera state, Bengal. H. pt. 1581 ft.

Lānguliya R., Central Provs. and Madras. Falls into the sea below Chiccacole.

Langur, ruined fort, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 55' N., 78° 40' E. 6401 ft. above sea.

Lānje, vil., Rājāpur *tdt.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Lānji, vil., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. 21° 29' N., 80° 35' E.

Lanjora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 44' N., 81° 42' E.

Lankā, Hindu name for Ceylon, *q. v.*

Lankā R., called also Ilangai, E. Ceylon; debouches in 7° 14' N., 81° 46' E.

Lankā I., in Wular Lake, *q. v.*

Lankāmalai Hills, Anantapur dist., Madras.

Lankar La, pass, Changchenmo, Kashmir. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Lanwāri, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Lansdowne Cantonment, Srinagar, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1354.

Lao bah Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam, H.pt. 4464 ft.

Lao ber-sat Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam, H.pt. 5400 ft.

Laokhawa, vil., Nowgong dist., Assam.

Laos, region E. of Burma and N. of Siam, inhabited by the Laos.

Lao-syn-nia Mts., Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam, H.pt., 5775 ft.

Laparba, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir.

Laphā, tn. and *zamindari*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 272 sq. m. 23° 30' N., 82° 19' E.

Lāphāgarh, hill fort, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 26° 41' N., 91° 9' E. 3200 ft. above sea.

Lapri, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 38' N., 81° 36' E.

Lār, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 7572.

Lārkhāna, *taluk*, Shikarpur* dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 261 sq. m. P. 90,151.

Lārkhāna, chief tn., Larkhana *tal.* Manufactures of cloth, leather and metal vessels. 27° 33' N., 68° 15' E. P. 12,019.

Larsa, vil., Zaskar Prov., Kashmir.

Lār Sāngwi, vil., Aunagābād dist., Haidarābād.

Larsauli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Laruwāla Toba, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Lāsālgāon, tn. and rly. sta., Nasik dist., 147 m. N. E. of Bombay.

Lushkar, name of Gwalior "camp" or new town. P. 104,053.

Lashkarpur, vil., Silhat dist., Assam. Manufacture of swords, knives and lacquer work. 24° 16' N., 91° 31' E.

Lasho, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Lasurne, vil., Indapur *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 5' N., 74° 50' E.

Lasura, vil., Aunagābād dist., Haidarābād.

Laswāri or **Nāswāri**, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Scene of Lord Lake's victory over the Marathas in 1803. 27° 34' N., 78° 55' E.

Latammar, vil., Banna dist., Panjāb.

Lāthi, native state, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt. Area, 48 sq. m.

Lāthi, chief tn., Lāthi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 43' N., 71° 28' E. P. 5236.

Lathia, vil., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Lathika R., during rainy season, Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Latingban, vil., Nepal. 28° 1' N., 83° 15' E.

Lātol, *see* **Lādol**.

Latu, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Latu, vil., Silhat dist., Assam.

Lātūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Lauā R., Jashpur state, Chittia Nagpur, Bengal.

Laun, fertile tract of 800 sq. m. in Raypur dist., Central Provs. Comprises 423 vils.

Laungpu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

-Laungsho, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Laur, old name for a div. of Silhat dist., Assam.

Lauri, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Lauriya, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Laut, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Lavara, vil., Bihar dist., Haidarābād.

Lawa, *thānwate* and tn., Rājputāna. Area, 19 sq. m. 26° 23' N., 75° 43' E. Ht. 1090 ft. P. 3365.

Lāwa, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 42' N., 71° 59' E.

Lāwa, vil., Udsypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 13' N., 74° 9' E.

Lawāni, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 19' N., 75° 21' E.

Lāwār, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 12 m. N. of Mirath. P. 5020.

Lawrencepur, tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. 33° 48' N., 72° 27' E.

Layādā Hills, Chittia Nagpur, Bengal.

Lebong Mts., Kumaon dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt. 18,942 ft. 30° 20' N., 80° 39' E.

Le-gnya, tnap., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Le-gnya, tn., Mergui dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. 13° 25' N., 99° 1' E.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), dist., Upper Burma.

Legya, (Lai-Hka), chief tn., Legya dist., Upper Burma. 21° 16' N., 97° 43' E.

Leh, chief tn., Ládakh, Kashmir. Wool trade. 11,538 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. about 4000.

Lehapur, vil., Nimár dist., Central Provs.

Lehira, *see* **Laira**

Lehrá, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Some ruins, tanka, etc.

Leiah, *takshi*, Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjáb. Area, 2397 sq. m. P. 112,819.

Leiah, há-gra. tn., Leiah *takshi*, Through trade with Afghanistan. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $70^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7437.

Leiktho, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Lekayain, dist., Upper Burma.

Lekennoi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Le-mro R., Lower Burma; falls into Hunter's Bay.

Lemye, vil., Lower Chinwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chinwin R.

Le-myet-hna, tsep., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Le-myet-hna, tn., Bassein dist., Ir. Burma. $17^{\circ} 35' N.$, $95^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5614.

Lendi R., Bida'r dist., Haidarábád, trib. of the Godávari.

Lengar Bázár, vil., Kházi Hills, Assam.

Lenjut, vil., Jaistia Hills, Assm.

Lenglung, vil., Bhutan, on the Kurucho R.

Lepadaung, vil., Lower Chinwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chinwin R.

Leppandaing, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Ir. Burma. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $94^{\circ} 43' E.$

Leruá, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia-Nazpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 30' E.$

Letmaing, vil., Thaton dist., Upper Burma.

Letpadan, tn. and rly. sta., Tharawádi dist., Ir. Burma. $17^{\circ} 46' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2151.

Letpangon, vil., on R. Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma. $24^{\circ} 20' N.$, $97^{\circ} 9' E.$

Lewe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Lhasa, cap. of Tibet. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $91^{\circ} 5' E.$

Li River, *see* **Spiti**.

Líbarheri, tn., Saharnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3317.

Lídar or **Ladar R.**, Kashmir. A head water of the Jhelam.

Lidhran, vil., Jalandhar dist., Panjáb.

Liep Kywon, *see* **Buffalo Rocks**.

Likhi, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantba, Gujarát, Bombay.

Lilájan R., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. Upper stream of the Phalgu.

Lílam, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Lilápor, vil., Lakhtar estate, Jháláwád dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Limbadi, *see* **Límdi**, state.

Límá, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwád dist., Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay.

Límdi, native state, Jháláwád, Káthiáwár, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, 544 sq. m.

P. 48,176.

Límdi or **Limbadi**, chief tn., Límdi state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 13,497.

Lindsay, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, 180 m. S. E. of Quetta.

Lingadung, vil., Lower Chinwin dist., Upper Burma.

Lingagiri, vil., Baster state, Central Provs. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Lingagiri, vil., Kistna dist., Madras.

Lingampalli, vil., Haidarábád dist., Nizam's Doma.

Lingamparti, vil., Peddapuram *tal.*, Godávari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 2888.

Lingána, hill fort, Kolárá dist., Bombay. 14 m. N. E. of Mahád. No fortifications remain.

Lingasugur, tn. and military sta., Lingasugur dist., Haidarábád. $16^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$

Lingti, vil., Kangra dist., Panjáb.

Língtsi Zong, vil. in N. of Bhutan state, N. India.

Lingzi Thang Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmir.

Lío, vil., Beshahr state, Panjáb. 9362 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Lirapur, vil., Indor state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Litar Gothra, vil. and chiefship, Pánda Mená, Rewakántha, Gujarát, Bombay. Area, $1\frac{3}{4}$ sq. m.

Little Tibet or **Baltistan**, prov., Kashmir.

Loan, *see* **Laun**.

Lobha, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5360 ft. 30° 3' N., 79° 19' E.

Lodhai, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Lodhika, chiefship, Hállár dist., Káthi-áwár, Gujarát, Bombay. Area. 15 sq. m.

Lodhika, vil., Lodhika state, Káthi-áwár.

Lodhikhera, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth and metal vessels. 21° 35' N., 98° 54' E. P. 5160.

Lodhma, vil., Lohárdagá dist., Bengal.

Lodhrán, *taluk*, Multan dist., Panjáb, Area, 1016 sq. m. P. 116,933.

Lodhrán, tn. and rly. sta., Multan dist., Panjáb. 29° 32' N., 71° 47' E.

Lodhrawala, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Lodorrá, ruins, nr. Jaisalmer city, Rájputána Site of old Bhati cap.

Logáon, vil., Indur dist., Haidarábád.

Logar R., Afghánistán, adl. of the Kabul.

Loghassi, *see* Lughási.

Logtak Lake, in S. Central Manipur.

Lohágadh, fort, Poona dist., Bombay. Taken by Shivaji 1648 and 1670. 18° 42' N., 73° 32' E.

Lohágara, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Large manufacture of sugar. 23° 12' N., 89° 42' E.

Lohagh, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Lohághát or Rikheswar, cantonment, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Tea plantation. 5562 ft. above sea. 29° 24' N., 80° 7' E.

Lohára, estate and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 364 sq. m. with 120 vils. Iron smelting.

Lohára, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 82° 6' E.

Lohára, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 79° 24' E.

Lohára Sahaspur, estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 197 sq. m. with 85 vils.

Lohárdagá, dist., Chotia Nagpur, Bengal. Area. 7140 sq. m. P. 1,128,885.

Lohárdagá, sub-div., Lohárdagá dist., Bengal. Area, 3619 sq. m. P. 733,539.

Lohárdagá, tn., Lohárdagá dist., Bengal. 2205 ft. 23° 26' N., 84° 42' E. P. 7110.

Lohárgáon, vil., Ajaygarh state, N. W. Provs. Old military sta. 1260 ft. above sea. 24° 30' N., 80° 22' E.

Lohari, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 76° 5' E.

Lohárinaig Waterfall, Bhágirathi R., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. 7389 ft. above sea.

Loharsí, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 21° 46' N., 82° 24' E.

Loháru, native state, Panjáb, Area, 226 sq. m. P. 20,139.

Loháru, chief tn., Loháru state, Panjáb. 28° 16' N., 72° 51' E. P. 2431.

Lohattar, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs.

Loháwat, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 25° 59' N., 72° 39' E. P. 5266.

Lohiána, *thakurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Lohit R., Asám. Branch of the Brahmaputra. The island formed by the two streams is known as Majuli Chár.

Lohri, native form of Rohri, *q. v.*

Lohsal, vil., Jaypur state, Rájputána. 27° 24' N., 74° 58' E.

Loimut, vil., Yanauk dist., Upper Burma.

Loisaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Loisingh, *zamindári*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 15 sq. m.

Lokápur, tn., Mudhol st., S. Marátha Jágira, Bombay. P. 2506.

Lo Mantang, tn. in N. of Nepal. 28° 18' N., 83° 53' E.

Lonád, vil., Bliwandi *tdl.*, Thána dist., Bombay; with ancient remains.

Lonand, rly. sta., Wai *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Lonár, tn., Buldana dist., Berar. Fine lake, locality of a legend of Vishnu. 19° 58' N., 76° 33' E.

Lonára, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 10 m. N. W. of Sandila.

Lonáule, tn. and rly. sta., Máwal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 44' N., 73° 28' E. P. 4232.

Londa, rly. junc., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Long Island, off S.E. coast, Middle Andaman Island.

Longkathar, vil., Naga Hills, Asám.

Longsa, vil., Nágá Tribes, Asám.

Loni, *tn.*, Ghāziābād *tahsil*, Mirāth dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 46' N., 77° 20' E. P. 3337.

Loni, *tn.*, Pābal *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 54' N., 74° 9' E.

Loni, *tn.* and *rly. stn.*, Haveli *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 5' E.

Loni, *tn.*, Parandhar *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 13' N., 74° 26' E.

Loni, *tn.*, Bhīmāthadi *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 37' N., 74° 5' E. Ht. 1729 ft.

Lonjigar, *vil.*, Karond state, Central Provs. 19° 42' N., 83° 24' E.

Lopanga, *vil.*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 42' N., 84° 3' E.

Lopok, *vil.*, Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Lora, *vil.*, Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Lora R., Baluchistan and Afghānistān.

Loralai, *tn.* and cantonment, Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Bhorī. 30° 24' N., 68° 36' E. P. 3374.

Lord Loughborough's Island, Merzui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Lormi or **Lurmi**, *estate* and *vil.*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 92 sq. m.

Losar, *vil.*, Kangra dist., Panjāb. 13,400 ft. above sea. 32° 28' N., 77° 46' E.

Lotta Hill, Raygarh state, Central Provs. 2098 ft.

Lovedale or **Manjanakorai**, hill station, Merkunād div., Nilgiri dist., Madras; 2 m. from Utakamand. The Lawrence asylum is situated here. Ht. 7830 ft. 11° 22' N., 76° 44' E.

Lowā, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 29' N., 81° 1' E.

Lowāgarh. *see* Maidani.

Lowan, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 46' N., 76° 15' E. Ht. 1618 ft. P. 3326.

Loyach R., *see* Irak.

Luba. *see* Luka.

Lucknow or **Lakhnau**, *div.*, Oudh. Area, 12,040 sq. m. P. 5,856,559.

Lucknow, *dist.*, Oudh. Area, 990 sq. m. P. 774,163.

Lucknow, *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 448,461.

Lucknow, **Lakhnow** or **Lakhnau**, (*Sanskrit*, Lakshmanavati), chief *tn.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Celebrated for its

defence during the Mutiny. Ht. 403 ft. 26° 55' N., 80° 59' E. P. 249,511; cantonment, 23,517.

Ludhiāna, *dist.*, Ambāla div., Panjāb. Area, 1453 sq. m. P. 648,722.

Ludhiāna, *tahsil*, Ludhiāna dist., Panjāb. Area, 687 sq. m. P. 323,700.

Ludhiāna, chief *tn.*, Ludhiāna dist., Panjāb. Ht. 806 ft. 30° 55' N., 75° 54' E. P. with civil lines, 46,334.

Ludun, *vil.*, Multan dist., Panjāb.

Lughāsi, native state and *tn.*, Bundeikhand, Central India. Area, 47 sq. m. 25° 5' N., 79° 37' E. P. 6948.

Luhung, *vil.*, Lādakh dist., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Lugu, hill and natural fort, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal. H. pt. 3203 ft. 23° 47' N., 85° 45' E.

Lukā or **Lubā R.**, Assm. Trib. of the Surma.

Lukhman-jo-Tando, *see* Tāndo Lukman.

Lukhmanpur, *vil.*, Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lukipur, *see* Lakkipur.

Lulāsar Lake, Hazara dist., Panjāb, on border of Kashmir.

Luliani, *vil.*, Labor dist., Panjāb.

Lumbaiong Mts., Khasi Hills, Assm. H. pt. 4546 ft. above sea.

Lumsdenābād, *tn.*, Gayā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Lumtona, *vil.*, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Luna, *vil.*, Banni div., Kachh, Bombay.

Lunāwādā, native state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 90,147.

Lunāwādā, chief *tn.*, Lunāwādā state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 23° 8' N., 73° 37' E. P. 10,101.

Lund, *vil.*, Derā Ghāzi Khan dist., Panjāb.

Lundra, *vil.*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir.

Lundra, *tn.*, Sarguja dist., Chhota Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 7' N., 83° 28' E.

Luni, *rly. junction*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 1' N., 73° 2' E.

Luni, *vil.*, Derā Ismail Khān dist., on Luni R.

Lunidhar, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Sorath, Kāchhāwār, Bombay.

Lunkha, *vil.*, Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Lurmi, *see* **Lormi**.

Lus, div., Beluchistan.

Lus or Bela, tn., Baluchistan, near the coast. $26^{\circ} 15' N.$, $66^{\circ} 20' E.$

Lushington Falls, *see* **Unchhali**.

Lushai or Kuki, hills, on the N. E. frontier of India. Little known tract.

Lyng-ker-dem Mts., Khasi and Jaintiya Hills, Assam. H. pt., 5000 ft. above sea.

M

Mabain, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Macartie, fort, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

McCleod's Island, Mergui Arch., Lower Burma. $12^{\circ} 25' N.$, $98^{\circ} 19' E.$

McDonald's Choultry, rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras; 17 m. S. W. from Salem.

Mach, rly. stn., Bolan Pass, Brit. Baluchistan.

Machand, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Machari, (Machedi) vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$

Machavaram or Matsavaram, tn., Amālapuram *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5125.

Macherla, vil., Pāṇḍā *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 29' N.$, $79^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 2907.

Machhakundi R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Machhaldā, vil., Dāsa Hills, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machhgaon, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Briak rice trade. $19^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 21' E.$

Machhgaon Canal, one of the Orissa Canal System; 53 m. in length.

Machhlibandar, proper Hindu name of Masulipatam, *q. v.*

Machhligāon, vil., Gondadist., Oudh. Famous temple. Religious fair.

Machhlishahr, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 244,877.

Machhlishahr, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $82^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 8993.

Machhreta, tn., Siliāpur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3904.

Machhu R., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, flows N. to Little Ran of Kachh.

Machhu Kantha, dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Machidā, vil. and *samluddri*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. $21^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 38' E.$

Machilpur, tn., Kerauli state, Rājputāna.

Machilipattanam or Machhlibandar, Masulapatam, tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 38,809.

Machiwāra, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 5340.

Machki, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Machkund R., Virāgapatam dist., Madras.

Machrauli, vil., Karaṇḍi dist., Panjāb.

Mackeson, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 46' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

McLeodganj, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Macpherson Strait, separates Ratland I. from South Andaman.

Mad or Afzalpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India, 11 m. S. E. of Mandasor. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Madā, *tādkurate*, Dhangarpur state, Rājputāna.

Madagulu, *samluddri*, Virāgapatam dist., Madras.

Madahapura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 872 sq. m. with 900 tns. and vils.

Madahapura, hd.-qrs. tn., Madahapura sub-div., $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Madakara, Island, Chirakal *tāluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Obtained as a trading post, 1669; formally ceded, 1749; fortified, 1759; abandoned, 1762.

Madakasira, *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 67,993.

Madakasira, tn., Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4896.

Madal, vil., Afghanistan, on the Tirin R.

Madampe, vil., W. Prov., Ceylon.

Madampe, vil., Sabaragamuwa Prov., Ceylon.

Madanapalle, *tāluk*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 837 sq. m. P. 127,852.

Madanapalle, hd.-qrs. tn., Madanapalle *tdluk*. 13° 33' N., 78° 34' E. P. 6527.

Madanganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal. See Naranganj.

Madanpur, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madanpur, *zamindārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Madanpur, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Madapollem or **Madhavayapalem**, vil. and port, Godavari dist., Madras. Suburb of Narsapur. English factory established, 1679. Weaving and dyeing industries not now in a flourishing state. 16° 26' N., 81° 44' E. P. 1862.

Madar, vil., Sirohi state, Rājputāna.

Madarganj, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Madari R., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Madaria, see Gola.

Madāripur, sub-div., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 780,447.

Madāripur, hd.-qrs. tn., Mādāripur sub-div., with large export and import trade. P. 18,772.

Madāripur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Madarpāk (Mātbarppākkam), vil., N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 27' N., 80° 3' E. P. 636.

Madārsa, vil. and chiefship, Mahikātha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Madawalatenna, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon, N.W. of Kandy.

Madāwar or **Mandor** (Matipura), tn., near Bijnor, Jodhpur. Rājputāna.

Madavaram, vil., Bellary dist., Madras.

Madavarvilagam, vil., Shrivilliputtur *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 30' N., 77° 39' E. P. 2433.

Madavūr, vil., Chirayinkil *tdl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state. 8° 48' N., 76° 52' E. P. 7534.

Maddagiri, tn., Mysore. See Madgiri.

Maddar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Maddikera, tn. and rly. stn., Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 15' N., 77° 28' E. P. 7504.

Maddur, vil., Bejwādā *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Maddūr, old *tdluk*, Mysore dist. and state. Now absorbed into Mandya and Malvalli *tdluks*.

Maddūr, tn., Mandya *tdl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 36' N., 77° 5' E. P. 2217.

Madduvil, N. and S., two vils. in Tenniradebi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12' N., 80° 9' E. P. 1910 and 1917.

Made, vil., Merkara *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Madehpura, sub-div., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 913 sq. m. P. 412,497.

Madeji or **Madlej Road**, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Vil., 28° 43' N., 68° 36' E.

Madekhyoung R., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma, affl. of Irrawadi.

Madeya, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Madgiri or **Maddagiri**, *tdluk*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Area, 437 sq. m.

Madgiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Maddagiri *tdluk*. Manufactures of iron, steel, cloth and blankets. Trade in rice and metal vessels. 13° 39' N., 77° 16' E. P. 3536.

Madgiri-durg, hill, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Old fort. Granaries cut in the rock. 13° 40' N., 77° 15' E.

Madgula, **Madugula** or **Madgole**, estate and tn., Viravilli div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Contains 139 vils., P. 56,512; tn. 17° 55' N., 82° 31' E. P. 7612.

Madha, *tdluk*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 92,664.

Madha, tn. and rly. stn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. 18° 4' N., 75° 35' E.

Madhan, petty state, Panjāb. Area, 13 sq. m. P. about 1000.

Madhapur, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Madhapur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb.

Madhapura, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Madhavaram, vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellary, Madras. 15° 56' N., 77° 24' E. Ht. 1078 ft. P. 1808.

Madhavaram, tn., Yernagudem *tdl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 16° 53' N., 81° 38' E. P. 2712.

Madhavayapalem, see Madapolam.

Madhavpur, coast vil., Porbandar state, Sorath, Kāthiawār, Bombay. Small trade. P. 2667.

Madhavpur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Madheshwaranmalai, tn., Kollegal tal., Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$

Madhira, rly. stn., Nizam's Doma, 25 m. S. E. of Kamamet.

Madhubani, sub-div., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 1349 sq. m. P. 1,014,700.

Madhubani, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, and hd.-qrs., Madhubani sub-div. $26^{\circ} 21' N.$, $86^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 17,544.

Madhubani, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Madhuganj, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 4975.

Madhugarh, *taluk*, Jaloun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 282 sq. m.

Madhugarh, **Madhogarh** or **Rā-niju**, hd.-qrs. tn., Madhugarh *taluk*. P. 3040.

Madhugarh, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Madhukori, *see* Merkara.

Madhumati R., *see* Baleshwar.

Madhupur, *taluk*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1774 sq. m. P. 264,526.

Madhupur or **Siwai-Madhupur**, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madhupur or **Garh-Gazali**, jungle tract, Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Madhupur, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Madhupur, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $86^{\circ} 25' E.$

Madhupur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Pargana, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 18' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Madhupur, vil., Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 22' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madhurajpura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Madhwāpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal, on R. Dhaua. Large trade with Nepal.

Madhyārjunam or **Tiruvadamardūr**, tn. and rly. stn., Kumbakonam tal., Tanjor dist., Madras. Well known temple. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ Ht. 73 ft. P. 2380.

Madianūr, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarābād.

Madihalli, vil., Belur tal., Hasan dist., Mysore state.

Madivala, vil., Bengalur tal. and dist., Mysore state.

Madnagarh, reservoir, Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$

Madnūr, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Madon, *thakurate*, Durgapur, Rājputāna.

Madpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 10' E.$

Madras Presidency, officially the Presidency of St. George, consists of 22 British dists., 3 Agency Tracts, and 5 Native States. Area, 141,189 sq. m. with 57,079 tns. and vils. P. 35,630,440. Area of native states, 9609 sq. m. P. 3,700,622. Iron and gold are worked, and coal of poor quality has been found. Madras is not naturally a fertile area, and except along the Malabar coast, the rainfall is not to be depended upon; besides the natural features of the country present more than about 20 per cent of the land to be irrigated. Principal crops: food grains, oilseeds, garden produce, cotton, and indigo. Coffee, tea and tobacco are also staple products. Large public works of various kinds have been carried out of late years. The manufactures are neither very numerous nor important.

Madras, (Madrāṣ), cap. and rly. terminus, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. In importance, ranks third among the ports of India, though the roadstead is open and exposed. Trade in coffee, cotton, grain, hides, indigo, oil-seeds, dyes, sugar, horns, iron etc. Seat of a University, and contains an observatory, museum, libraries, hospitals, schools and colleges. Mean temperature from 74° to $87^{\circ} F.$ Mean annual rainfall, 45-69 in. $13^{\circ} 4' 6'' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' 21'' E.$ (as used by the Survey Department; electric determination, $80^{\circ} 14' 50''$). P. 452,518.

Madria, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Madugula, *see* Madgula.

Madukkarai, vil. and rly. stn., Kōmbator tal. and dist., Madras.

Madura, dist., Madras. Area, 8808 sq. m. P. 2,608,404

Madura, *taluk*, Madura dist., Area, 446 sq. m. P. 261,195.

Madura, (Madhurā, Ālavāy, Kādal or Mīnākeṣipān, S. Hālāsya and Kadambavāna; Gr. Modoura), chief tn., Madura dist., Madras. Locally known as Tenkāsai or S. Benares. On the Veigai, with a great temple covering about 18 acres. Height, 440 ft. $9^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 87,428.

Madura or **Matturai**, vil. at mouth of the Niingaul, S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Madurā, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Madurā R., Kachār dist., Asām, trib. to the Barak.

Madurantakam, *taluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 696 sq. m. P. 263,137.

Madurantakam, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras, on the Kiliyar R., with a great artificial lake or tank. Ht. 91 ft. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 5143.

Magadi, *taluk*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 320 sq. m., 119 being cultivated.

Magadi, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4852.

Magama, vil. and riv., S. Prov., Ceylon.

Magamarchi R., in Salem dist., Madras, joins the Kaveri in $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$

Maganand, pass, Siwalik Hills, Sir-mur state, Panjāb. 2600 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$

Magar Talao or **Magar Pir**, tank, hot spring and temple, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Crocodiles are kept in the tank. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $67^{\circ} 5' E.$

Magarwara, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Magāthana or **Magātne**, ancient Buddhist caves, Salsette I., near Borivali rly. stn.

Magdapur, vil., Kheri dist., Oodh.

Maghar, vil. and rly. stn., Khalilābād *tal.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs., on site of an ancient town.

Maghar, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Magherā, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Maghiānā, *see* Jhang, tn.

Maglona, vil., Jaypur state, Rājpu-tāna. $27^{\circ} 45' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Magodi, vil. chiefship, near Morāsa, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Magra, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$

Magroni, vil., Gwāliar, Central India. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$

Magui, vil., Manipur state, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $93^{\circ} 54' E.$

Maguizauk, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Maguna, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $72^{\circ} 21' E.$

Magurā, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 425 sq. m. with 877 vils. P. 303,281.

Magurā, tn., Magurā sub-div. Manu-facture of mals and sugar. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 28' E.$

Magurā, vil., *see* Amrita Bazar.

Magurā, vil., Khulna dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $89^{\circ} 16' E.$

Magurā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 53' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$

Magwe, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 5500 sq. m. P. 219,190.

Magwe (Mah-gway), chief tn., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 10' N.$, $94^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6673.

Magyigan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Mahābaleshwar, vil. and sanitarium, Jauli *tal.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 4500 to 4700 ft. above sea. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 43' E.$

Mahābalipur or **Seven Pagodas**, properly Māmallapuram, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Contains monolithic archæological remains of great interest and age. $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$

Mahābalipur, vil., Behar dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mahāban, *taluk*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 133,483.

Mahāban, hal.-qrs. tn. and place of pilgrimage, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Interesting remains. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 5857.

Mahābar Mts., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. H.pt. 2210 ft.

Mahād. *tāluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area. 459 sq. m. P. 119,183.

Mahād. *tn.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 6' N., 73° 29' E. P. 6870.

Mahādānapuram. *tn.*, Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 70° 30' E. P. 5265.

Mahādānapuram. *tn.*, Kalitalai *tāl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 78° 22' E. P. 6682.

Mahādebpur. *vil.*, Mālibā dist., Bengal.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva R.**, Garo Hills dist., Assam. Coal seam in bed.

Mahādeo or **Mahādeva Hills**, Satara dist., Bombay.

Mahādeopur or **Mahādevapur.** *vil.*, Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Mahādepur. *vil.*, Yelgandal dist., Haiderābād state. 18° 48' N., 80° 2' E.

Mahādevapet. *see* Merkara.

Mahādeva Hills, Hoshangābād dist., Cent. Provs.; sandstone group isolated from the Sātpura range, rising to 4500 feet.

Mahādeva Temple. place of pilgrimage in Mahādeva Hills, Cent. Provs. 22° 22' N., 78° 35' E.

Mahādeva. *tn.* and *rly. sta.*, Gouda dist., Oudh.

Mahāfz Bandar. *see* Chicacole.

Mahāgāon. *vil.*, Kālbarga dist., Haiderābād. 17° 32' N., 78° 0' E.

Mahāgāon. *vil.* and *zamindārī*, Bhāndara dist., Cent. Provs. Area, 31 sq. m. *Vil.* overlooked by Pratāpgarh fort. 20° 44' N., 80° 7' E.

Mahājan. *vil.*, Bikaner dist., Rājputāna. 28° 48' N., 73° 56' E.

Mahālunge. *vil.*, Pāhal *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 4' N., 78° 59' E.

Mahākālī-durg. hills, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Source of the Kumadrati.

Mahālingpur. *tn.*, Mudhol state, Bombay. 16° 23' N., 75° 9' E. P. 6273.

Mahālhir. *vil.* and hot spring, Mahādeva Hills, 15 m. S. E. from Anboni, Chhindwara dist., Cent. Provs.

Mahamaggonā. *tn.*, Maggonā div., Kalutara Tota, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 31' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2104.

Mahāmuni. pagoda and place of pilgrimage, Akyab dist., Lower Burma. 20° 53' N., 93° 0' E.

Mahāmuni. temple, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Religious meeting here in April.

Mahan R. Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mahānadi R. Orissa. *See* Rushiklyā.

Mahānadi R. rises in Raypur dist., Cent. Provs., and falls into the Bay of Bengal. Length of course, 520 m. Drainage area, 391,100 sq. m.

Mahānadi R. little, Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs., joins the Son in 24° 4' N., 81° 7' E., forms part of the boundary between Jabalpur and Rewā.

Mahānandā R. Darjiling dist., Bengal, joins the Padma at Godari *vil.*, 24° 30' N., 88° 20' E.

Mahā Oya. R., N. W. Prov., Ceylon, discharges above Negombo.

Mahāpotane. *vil.*, N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mahara. *rly. sta.*, Ceylon, N. E. of Colombo.

Mahārājadurga. *tn.*, Hasan dist., Mysore. 12° 54' N., 75° 56' E.

Mahārājganj. *tn.*, Unao dist., *see* Newalganj.

Mahārājganj. *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1224 sq. m. P. 511,450.

Mahārājganj. *tn.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 36 m. N. of Gorakhpur. 27° 2' N., 83° 32' E. P. 2019.

Mahārājganj. *vil.*, Rai-Bareilly dist., Oudh.

Mahārājganj or **Basnauli Gangar.** *tn.*, Sāran dist., Bengal. Considerable grain trade. 26° 7' N., 84° 3' E.

Mahārājganj. *vil.*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 16' N., 82° 40' E.

Mahārājganj. *tn.*, Patna dist. Bengal. Part of Patna city, with trade in grain and oil-seeds.

Mahārājganj. *vil.*, Bākharganj dist., Bengal, *see* Jhalakati.

Mahārājganj. *vil.*, Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 34' N., 79° 24' E.

Mahārājnagar. *vil.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Mahārājnagar. *tn.*, Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. 25° 24' N., 79° 47' E. P. 13,068.

Mahārājpur. *vil.*, Mandlā dist., Cent. Provs. 22° 35' N., 80° 24' E.

Mahārājpur. *vil.* and *rly. sta.* Santal Parganas, Bengal. 25° 12' N., 87° 47' E.

Mahārājpur, vil., Gwalior st., Cent. India. Scene of Gough's victory over the Marathas, 29th December, 1843. $26^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$

Mahārām, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Assm.

Mahārāshtra, (S. Dandakāranya-desh), the country above the W. Ghāts, inhabited by the Marāthī people.

Mahāsingi, vil., Chinna Kimeri, Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 9' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 2' \text{ E.}$

Mahāsingpur, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 16' \text{ E.}$

Mahāsthāngarh, shrine, Bogrā dist., Bengal. Religious fair. $24^{\circ} 57' \text{ N.}, 89^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Mahāsū Mt., Simla, Panjāb. 9140 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 20' \text{ E.}$

Mahati, tn., Akyab dist., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 36' \text{ N.}, 98^{\circ} 25' \text{ E.}$

Mahatpur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 3' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 31' \text{ E.}$

Mahatwār, **Mahatpāl** or **Sahatwār**, tn., Bansdih tal., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade. Indigo manufacture. $25^{\circ} 50' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$ P. 11,519.

Mahaul, tn., Azungarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' \text{ N.}, 82^{\circ} 53' \text{ E.}$

Mahauli, tn., Edawā dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Mahāwā R., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mahawadduwa, tn., Manwattebage Pal R., Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 40' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 56' \text{ E.}$ P. 2197.

Mahāweli Gangā R., Ceylon, flows 200 m. N. E. from Adam's Peak to the Bay of Trikonmali in $8^{\circ} 17' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 25' \text{ E.}$

Mahāvellipur, *see* Mahabalipur.

Mahāvinyaka, sacred peak, Baruni-buats Hills, Katak dist., Orissa.

Mahāvoyai R., East Prov., Ceylon; falling into the sea in $7^{\circ} 30' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 31' \text{ E.}$

Mahbubganj, vil., Sultānpur dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 40' \text{ N.}, 82^{\circ} 22' \text{ E.}$

Mahbubnagar, dist., Telīngana div., Haidarābād state. Area, 6427 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Mahé, originally Mayyali, French settlement, Malabar dist., Madras. Area,

2391 acres. Mahé was the personal name of M. B. F. Mahé de Labourdonnais, by whom it was taken in 1729; surrendered to the English in 1761; restored, 1765; recaptured, 1779; dismantled and restored to the French again, 1785; again taken, 1793; and finally restored in 1815. $11^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 34' \text{ E.}$

Maheji or **Chinchkhed**, tn. and rly. stn., Pachora tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Annual fair and agricultural shows. $20^{\circ} 46' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 30' \text{ E.}$

Mahendragiri or **Mahendrachala**, peak, E. Ghāts, Berhampur tal., Ganjam dist., Madras. 4923 ft. above sea. Mons Maieus of Pliny. $18^{\circ} 58' \text{ N.}, 84^{\circ} 26' \text{ E.}$

Mahendragiri, southern peak, Kullakāl hills, Nanguneri tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Ht. 5370 ft. $8^{\circ} 23' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 32' \text{ E.}$

Mahendratānāya R., name of two streams in Ganjam dist., Madras; one in Sompett tal., from Mahendragiri, falls into the sea at Barwa; the other in Paklakimeri joins the Vamsbadhara.

Mahesar, *see* Maheshwar.

Mahesh, suburb of Serampur, Hugli dist., Bengal. Noted for its religious festivals and fair. $22^{\circ} 44' \text{ N.}, 88^{\circ} 24' \text{ E.}$

Mahesh Khal, *see* Maskhal.

Mahesh-rekha, *see* Ulubaria.

Maheshamunda, vil. and rly. stn., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 14' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 27' \text{ E.}$

Maheshpur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 56' \text{ N.}, 85^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$ P. 4451.

Maheshwar or **Mahesh Asura**, tn., Indor state, Central India. Important cloth manufacture. $22^{\circ} 11' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 37' \text{ E.}$ P. 9230.

Mahewa, vil., Ajaigarh state, Bundelkhand. Ht. 1181 ft. $24^{\circ} 24' \text{ N.}, 80^{\circ} 12' \text{ E.}$

Mahewa Kalān, vil., Manda tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 10' \text{ N.}, 82^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$

Mahgawān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Sandila.

Mah-gway, *see* Magwe.

Mahi R., from Rājputānā, falls into Gulf of Cambay. Length of course, 350 m. Drainage area, 16,000 sq. m.

Mahiel, vil. and chiefship, Mahi-kantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mahiganj. *tn.*, Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 44' N., 89° 20' E.

Mahikāntha. The group of native states, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 9300 sq. m. P. 551,568.

Mahilpur. *vil.*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb.

Mahim. *tdlk.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 85,841.

Mahim or Kelva-Mahim. *tn.* and port, Māhim *tdl.* 19° 40' N., 72° 47' E. P. 6920.

Mahim. *tn.* and rly. *sta.*, Bombay I. 19° 2' N., 72° 53' E.

Mahim. *tn.*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 28° 58' N., 76° 20' E. P. 7600.

Mahim R. Mahi Kāntha dist., Bombay.

Mahipatgad. *vil.*, Khed *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 17° 50' N., 74° 34' E.

Mahiyar (Mayhīr), *tn.*, Mahiyar state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 16' N., 80° 47' E.

Mahlog. hill state, Simla, *see* Mailog.

Mahmūdābād. Gujarāt, *see* Meh-mudābād.

Mahmūdābād. *tn.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. 27° 18' N., 81° 10' E. P. 8062.

Mahmūd Kot. rly. junction, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Mahmūdpur. *vil.*, Hathras *tdl.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 32' N., 78° 15' E.

Mahobā. *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 74,200.

Mahobā. *hd.-qrs.* *tn.*, Mahobā *tahsil*. Numerous architectural remains. 25° 18' N., 79° 55' E. P. 8312.

Mahola. *vil.*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. 28° 16' N., 77° 19' E.

Maholi. *vil.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh.

Mahomad Khān's Tāndo. *tn.*, Sind. *See* Tāndo-Alabyar.

Mahomad Khel *vil.*, Shorard dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Mahomadpur. *vil.*, Indor state, Central India. 25° 54' N., 75° 47' E.

Mahona. *vil.*, Malihābād *tah.*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. 27° 8' N., 80° 50' E.

Mahor. *tn.*, Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād. 19° 50' N., 76° 0' E.

Mahrāj. *tn.*, Firuzpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 19' N., 75° 14' E.

Mahrām. Asām, *see* Mahārām.

Mahrauli. *vil.*, Delhi dist., Panjāb. 28° 28' N., 77° 12' E.

Mahrauni. *tahsil*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 888 sq. m.

Mahrauni. *vil.*, Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 23' N., 78° 51' E.

Ma-htūn. *see* Ma-tūn.

Mahūgarhi. peak, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Mahudha. *tn.*, Nariād *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 49' N., 73° 1' E. P. 9436.

Mahudi Hill. Hazaribāgh dist., Bengal. 2437 ft. above sea. Tea plantation. Forms natural fort.

Māhul. *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 344,723.

Māhul. *vil.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 8' N., 82° 52' E.

Māhul. port, Salsette I., Thāna dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 72° 57' E.

Māhuli. Oudh. *See* Maholi.

Māhuli. *vil.*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Māhuli. hill fort, Shāhāpur *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay. 2315 ft. above sea.

Mahurigaon. port, Katuk dist., Orissa, 2 m. above Chandbali.

Mahutwa. *vil.*, Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Mahuwā. *vil.* and petty state, Hālār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 76 sq. m. with one vil.

Mahuwā. *tn.* and port, Bhavnagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 5' N., 71° 49' E. P. 16,707.

Mahuwāra. *vil.*, Baroda state, Bombay.

Mahwa. *vil.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Maibang. ruined city, N. Kachūr dist., Asām.

Maibhona. pass, Tavoy dist., I. r. Burma, leads into Siam. Used only by the Karens.

Maidāni or Lowāgarh. Hills, Bannu dist., Panjāb. H. pt. 4745 ft.

Maihar. native state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. Area, 408 sq. m. P. 77,546.

Maihar. chief *tn.*, Maihar state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1335 ft. 24° 16' N., 80° 49' E. P. 6457.

Maījam. *vil.*, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Maikal Hills. Bilaspur and Mandla dists., Central Provs. H. pt. 3200 ft.

Mailadi or **Mailāti**, vil., *Tovāla tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor. $8^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$

Mailakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 53' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Mailam (S. Mayūrāpura), vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Ht. 162 ft. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1505.

Mailam, vil., Patanaṣapuram *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 5561.

Mailan, Mt., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 4024 ft.

Mailāpur or **St. Thomé** (Mayillāpur, S. Mayūrāpuri or Vāmanābhapura), a suburb of Madras, on the South. Visited in the 12th and 13th century as the tomb of St. Thomas.

Mailavaram, estate, Kistna dist., Madras.

Mailog, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 52 sq. m. P. 9329.

Mailom, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Mailpādi, vil. and rly. stn., Chittūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2245.

Mailsi, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1747 sq. m. P. 127,266.

Mailsi, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Maimansingh or **Maimansinh**, dist., Bengal. Area, 6332 m. P. 3,472,186.

Maimansingh, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1849 sq. m. with 2 tal. and 3337 vila.

Maimansingh, *see* Nasirābād

Main, *thakurati*, Indor, Central India.

Maina, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mainaguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Maindargi, tn., Kurundwāl state, S. Marāṭha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 5311.

Mainesa, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Maingay's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mainghon, vil., Maingosung dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, dist., Upper Burma.

Maing-Kaing, chief tn., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $97^{\circ} 34' E.$

Maingkaing, vil., Lekayain dist.,

Upper Burma, on U-yu R. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $95^{\circ} 20' E.$

Mainglin, vil., Maing-Kaing dist., Upper Burma.

Maingmaw, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Maingna, vil., Bharno dist., Upper Burma.

Maingnaung, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingosung, chief tn., Maingosung dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $98^{\circ} 8' E.$

Maingpat, vil., Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpon, tn., Logya dist., Upper Burma, on Nam Pou R. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $97^{\circ} 30' E.$

Maingpyin, dist., Upper Burma.

Maingpyin, chief tn., Maingpyin dist., Upper Burma. $21^{\circ} 8' N.$, $97^{\circ} 12' E.$

Maingsaik, vil., Mone dist., Upper Burma.

Maingyin, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Maini, **Māyni**, or **Mayani**, tn., Khairu *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Mainkaing, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Mainlung, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Mainpat, plateau, Sarguja state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Mainpuri or **Mayinpuri**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1701 sq. m. P. 762,163.

Mainpuri, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 171,162.

Mainpuri, chief tn., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 3' E.$ Ht. 511 ft. P. 18,551.

Mainthong Peak, Mt., Katha dist., Upper Burma. Ht., 5518 ft.

Maipād, vil. and port, Nellār *tdl.* and dist., Madras; $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 2151.

Maipārā R., Katak dist., Orissa. Branch of the Brahmanī; falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Maira Parang, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb, on Swāt R. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 12,327.

Mairwa, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Mairwara, *see* **Merwāra**.
Maisaram, vil., Haidarābād st., 10 m. S. of Haidarābād. Some ruins.
Maisur, proper form of Mysore, *q. v.*
Maitoli, vil., Nepal. 29° 20' N., 81° 24' E.
Maiyani R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.
Majgami, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.
Majgaon, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.
Majgawa, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 56' N., 80° 11' E.
Majhaoli, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.
Majhauli or **Sālimpur-Majhauli**, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6659.
Majhaura, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.
Majhera, vil., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs.
Majhgāon, *see* **Rajapur**.
Majhgāwān, vil., Nagaudh state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 21' N., 80° 49' E.
Majhgāwān, vil. and rly. stn., Kothī state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 55' N., 80° 51' E.
Majhgāwān, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.
Majhgāwān or **Rajapur**, tn., on the Jamna, Mau *talā*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 24' N., 81° 12' E.
Majhoi R., Faizābād and Sultanpur dists., Oudh.
Majhuli, tn., Rewa state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 24° 7' N., 81° 40' E.
Majid Kuri, vil., Khasipur state, Sindh. Bombay.
Majithia, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. 31° 46' N., 75° 1' E. P. 6417.
Majorganj, *see* **Mallai**.
Majra, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.
Majuli Char I., *see* **Lohit R.**
Makalidurga Hill, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Ht. 3610 ft. above sea. 13° 26' N., 77° 34' E.
Makarangarh, vil., Javli *tal.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 51' N., 73° 40' E.
Makhad, *see* **Mokhad**.
Makhanpur, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54' N., 80° 1' E.
Makhdumpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Makhdumpur, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.
Makhi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh., 9 m. N. of Unao. Manufacture of pottery and silver ornaments.
Makhjan, tn., Sangameshwar *tal.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.
Makhtal, vil., Mahbubnagar, Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.
Makhu, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 31° 7' N., 75° 2' E. P. 1619.
Makodu, vil., Hunsar *tal.*, Mysore.
Makrach, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.
Makrai, native state, Central Provs. Area. 155 sq. m. P. 18,549.
Makrai, cap., Makrai state, Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 77° 8' E.
Makran, div. of Baluchistan.
Makrānā, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 2' N., 74° 46' E.
Makrandnagar, vil., a suburb of Kanauj, Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 3' N., 79° 57' E.
Makri, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.
Makron, vil., Indor state, Central India.
Maksi, vil., Gwalior, Central India.
Maksudābād, *see* **Murshidābād**.
Maksudan, vil., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb.
Maksudangarh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 80 sq. m. P. 14,422.
Maksudpur, vil., Paridpur dist., Bengal.
Makām, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam. Coal and petroleum in vicinity.
Makām Bridge Junction, rly. stn., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.
Makunudu (or **Malcolm**) Atol, a large lagoon reef on the N. W. of the Miladunmadula group, Maladiva, 15 miles long by 10 broad. Makunudu I., on the N. E. is inhabited. 6° 25' N., 72° 41' E.
Makūrti, peak, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 8403 ft. above sea. 11° 22' N., 76° 34' E.
Mal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, 20 m. S. E. of Sibi.
Mal or **Baganā**, one of the mouths of the Indus, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. 23° 55' N., 67° 46' E.
Malabar or **Malayālam** (S. Malayāvara), dist., Madras, part of ancient

Kerala, on the west coast, between $10^{\circ} 15'$ and $12^{\circ} 18' N.$; bounded N. by Kanara and Coorg, E. by Mysore state and Coimbatore dist., and S. by Cochin state. Area, 5585 sq. m. P. 2,652,565.

Malabar Point, S. W. point of Bombay I., on N. side of Back Bay. $18^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Malacca, one of the Straits Settlements, on W. coast of Malay Peninsula. Area, 659 sq. m. P. 111,000.

Malacca or Malaka, chief tn., Malacca, Straits Settlements, on Malacca R. $2^{\circ} 11' N.$, $102^{\circ} 15' E.$

Malagarh, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. Grain depot. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 53' E.$

Malagaon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Malaing-myo, vil., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Malaisohmat, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assm.

Malakanagiri or Malkanagiri, taluk, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. Forest tract. P. 28,277.

Malakangiri, vil. in above. Ht. 641 ft. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 855.

Malakhera, vil. and rly. stn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Malakund Pass, on N. border, Peshwar dist., Panjāb.

Malakwal, rly. stn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Malalagāma, tn., Talpe Pattuwa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1756.

Malancha R. 24 Parganas, Bengal. Channel by which the Kabadak and Khopetua enter the sea.

Malali, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Malangad, hill fort, Kalyan tal., Thāna dist., Bombay. Also known as Cathedral Rock.

Malangadh, see Mallangad.

Malāni, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 6432 sq. m. P. 221,184.

Malanwāla, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Malapara, vil., Kamrup dist., Assm.

Malapuram, tn., Ernād tal., Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Malara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$

Malarna, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Malati or Kesaripalli, vil., Gaojam dist., Madras. Antiquarian remains found. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 387.

Malandh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Malaun, hill fort, Hindar state, Panjāb, 4448 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 52' E.$

Malaut, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Malayagiri, peak, Orissa. Ht. 3895 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $85^{\circ} 19' E.$

Malbarpur, vil., Birbhum dist., Bengal.

Malcolmipet, tn., Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $73^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3442.

Maldā or Maldah, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 1902 sq. m. P. 814,919.

Maldā, chief tn., Maldā dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Maldive or Maladiv Islands, lie between Lat. $0^{\circ} 42' S.$ and $7^{\circ} 6' N.$ and Long. $72^{\circ} 33'$ and $73^{\circ} 44' E.$, extending 470 miles from S. to N., and about 70 in breadth. They are grouped into thirteen clusters called Atols; viz., from N. to S., Thladammati, Miladummadulu, Fadiffolu, Malosumadulu, Male, Ari, Fulidu, Mulaku, Nilandu, Kolamadulu, Haddummati, Havadu or Suwadiva, and Addu Atola. They are under a Sultan who lives on Male Island. $4^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ About 200 of the islets are inhabited, and the population is roughly estimated at about 30,000.

Male, vil., Shwabo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi; an early capital. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Male Atol, Maladivas, two groups known as N. and S. Male Atols. The North Atol is 32 m. from N. to S. by 28 m. wide, and contains about 50 islands, of which about a fourth are inhabited: it contains Male I., where the Sultan lives. $4^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. about 3000; Difurhi I., E., $4^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 41' E.$; Giravaru, S. E., $4^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$; and Hebadu, $4^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$ S. Male Atol is separated from N. Male Atol by the Wadu Kadu, and is 20 m. from N. to S. by 12 broad, containing 22 islands of which few are inhabited. S. Hathikol I. $3^{\circ} 49' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Malebennūr, vil., Devangere *tdl.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Malebhūm or **Deorā**, dist and tn., on the Gandak, Nepal. 28° 33' N., 83° 6' E.

Malegāon, *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 775 sq. m. P. 86,243.

Malegāon, chief tn., *Malegāon tdl.*, Nasik dist. Fort. 20° 32' N., 74° 37' E. P. 19,261.

Malegāon, vil., Basim dist., Berar.

Malegāon, tn., Peint state, S. Marāṭha Jāgīra, Bombay. P. 5258.

Maler Kotla, native state, Panjāb. Area, 163 sq. m. P. 75,755.

Maler-Kotla, chief tn., Maler Kotla state, Panjāb. 30° 31' N., 75° 59' E. P. 21,754.

Maletiriko-betta, hill, Coorg, S. India, above Virajendrapet.

Malgam, *zamindāri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malgūn, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 20' N., 71° 34' E.

Malgiri R., Bashahr state, drains to the Satlaj.

Malgund, tn., Ratnāgiri *tdl.* and dist., Bombay.

Malgupali, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st.

Malhapur, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Malhār, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs.; an ancient place. 21° 53' N., 82° 19' E.

Malhārgadh, tn. and rly. stn., Jaora state, Central India. 24° 16' N., 75° 4' E.

Mali, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Malia, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 103 sq. m.

Malia, chief tn., Mālīastate, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. 21° 9' N., 70° 23' E.

Malihābād, *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Area, 334 sq. m. P. 175,542.

Malihābād, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. 26° 55' N., 80° 45' E. P. 7440.

Mali Kha, one of the headstreams of the Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Malikpur, vil., Anupshahr *tah.*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.

Malimbi-betta, Mt., Yelasa virashimo *tdl.*, Coorg, S. India. 4458 ft. above sea.

Malin, vil., Upper Chinwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chinwin R.

Malinagar, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 25° 59' N., 85° 43' E.

Malipur, *see* **Malapuram**.

Malipur, rly. stn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.; 48 m. S. E. of Faizābād.

Ma-li-won, sub-div., Mergui dist., Lower Burma; including Victoria and some of the Mergui Is. Tin mining in hands of Chinese.

Ma-li-won, tn., Mergui dist., Lower Burma. 10° 12' N., 98° 42' E.

Maliya or **Maliya-Hatti**, vil., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Maliyās, hill tracts, in Ganjam dist., Madras.

Malkapur, tn. and feudatory state, Kolhāpur, Bombay. P. of tn., 2643.

Malkapur, *tdl.*, Buldānā dist., Berar. Area, 790 sq. m. with 2 tns. and 297 vils. P. 177,877.

Malkapur, tn. and rly. stn., Buldānā dist., Berar. 20° 53' N., 76° 17' E. P. 9322.

Malkhed (anc. Mānyakheta), tn., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād. Seat of an early Rāhṭor dynasty for two centuries. 17° 11' N., 77° 12' E.

Malla Bonnār, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Mallai, Majorganj or Halakhaura, tn., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. 26° 45' N., 85° 28' E.

Mallakam, vil., Valikamam North, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 80° 2' E. P. 1561.

Mallamalai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras.

Mallangad, fortified hill, Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād st. 1701 ft. above sea. 18° 18' N., 79° 23' E.

Mallāni, div., Jodhpur state, Rājputana. Area, 18,000 sq. m. Badly watered dist., covered with sandhills.

Mallānpur, tn., Biawan *tah.*, Sitapur dist., Oudh. At the confluence of the Dahawar and Gōghra.

Mallānwān, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. 27° 2' N., 80° 11' E. P. 11,894.

Mallāpur, vil. and rly. stn., Gokāk *tdl.*, Dhawar dist., Bombay; 20 m. N. of Gadak.

Mallāpuram, vil. and rly. stn., Uttankarai *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. It. 1380 ft. 11° 59' N., 78° 17' E.

Mallia *see* **Malia**.

Malligson, *tn.*, Bidar dist., Haidarābād state. Horse fair. $16^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Mallipatna, *tn.*, Arkalgud *tdl.*, Hasan dist., Mysore st.

Mallipuram, *vil.*, Travancor state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mal or **Bagana**, mouth of R. Indus, Karāchi dist., Siindh.

Malchihār, hot spring and source of the Anjana R., Mongir dist., Bepgal.

Malode, *tn.*, Wasai *tdl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Malosamadulu, an Atol of the Maldives, 50 miles from N. to S. divided by a narrow passage, M. Dekuna Kadu or Moresby's Channel. The North M. Atol is 35 miles long by 15 broad, Ettigili and Alifurhi (the two Powell Is.), $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$, inhabited at the N. end. The S. Atol has at its S. point Hitada I., $5^{\circ} 1' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Malot, *vil.* and ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 39' E.$

Malprabhā R., Bombay, joins the Krishna in Bijapur dist.

Malpur, *tn.*, Modasa *tdl.*, Ahmadābād Bombay.

Malpur, *vil.*, Pimpalner *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay; scene of an annual fair.

Malpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Malpur, chief *tn.*, Mālpur state, $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 29' E.$

Malpura, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1460 sq. m. P. 200,898.

Malpura, *tn.*, Mālpara sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Average rainfall, 19.35 in. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6345.

Malselai Mon or **Blue Mountain**, Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht. 7100 ft.

Malsian, *tn.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Malsiras, *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 574 sq. m. P. 74,039.

Malsiras, hd.-qrs. *tn.*, Malsiras *tdl.*, 70 m. N. W. from Sholapur *tn.*

Malsisar, *vil.*, Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Malthon, *tn.*, Sagar dist., Central

Prov. Port, etc. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} E.$

Malun, fort, Hindur state, Simla Hills, Panjāb.

Maltur, *vil.*, Tirthahalli *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Maltur, *tdl.*, Koldr dist., Mysore. Area, 154 sq. m.

Maltur (Mālikapura), *vil.* and rly. stn., Maltur *tdl.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3185.

Maluvannūr, *tn.*, Kunnattand *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 7294.

Malwā, prov., Central India. Chief states: Indor, Bhopal, Dhār, Ratlam, Jaora, Rājgarh, Narsingharh, etc., *q.s.*

Malwā, *vil.*, Kalyānpur *tdl.*, Patthar dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Malwā Tal, lake, Kumānu dist., N. W. Provs.

Malvalli (Malavalli) *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Sheep breeding-dist., with iron works. Area, 883 sq. m.

Malvalli, hd.-qrs. *tn.*, Malvalli *tdl.*, $12^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3639.

Malwān, *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 238 sq. m. P. 92,437.

Malwān, chief *tn.* and port, Malwān *tdl.*, Manufacture of salt. Iron ore is found in neighbourhood. $13^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 17,058.

Māmallaipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mamand, *vil.*, Brit. Baluchistan, on Klaskar R.

Māmandūr, *vil.*, Chandragiri *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 668.

Mamdāpur, *vil.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mamdot, *tn.*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Fortifications damaged by floods. $30^{\circ} 53' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Maminiiyawa, *vil.*, N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Mān, *vil.*, Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mān, *vil.*, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Mān, *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 62,857. Chief *tn.*, Danivādi.

Mān R., trib. of the Bhinkā, Satara and Sholapur dists., Bombay.

Mānā, pass, Himalaya Mts., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. 18,650 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Manā, vil., Garhwāl dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 10,560 ft., 30° 45' N., 79° 25' E.

Manā, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Managoli (or Mangoli), tn., Bāgewādi *tdl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay, 16° 40' N., 75° 54' E. P. 6649.

Manai or **Mantotte**, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon. 8° 58' N., 79° 59' E.

Manakkādu, vil., Todapula *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 54' N., 76° 44' E. P. 4081.

Manakkunnam, tn., Vaikkam *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 46' N., 76° 22' E. P. 16,865.

Manakud (Manakkuti), vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, Madras.

Manamadura, tn., Sivagaugā *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras; 30 m. S. E. of Madura. 9° 41' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3997.

Manamalkudi (S. Draupadāmbāpura), vil. and port, Patukōta *tdl.*, Tanjōr dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 17' E. P. 3559.

Manantavādi or **Manantoddy**, tn., Wainād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Centre of the Wainād coffee dist. Government botanical gardens. 11° 48' N., 76° 5' E.

Mananwala, vil., Gujranwala dist., Panjāb.

Manapād, vil. and cape, Kulitalai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Portuguese settlement in 1542. 8° 23' N., 78° 6' E. P. 1648.

Manapārai (Manappārai), vil. and rly. sta., Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Beschi, author of the *Tembaconni*, died here in 1746. Ht. 512 ft. 10° 36' N., 78° 29' E. P. 3158.

Manās R., Asām, trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Manāsa, tn., Indor state, Cent. India. Ht. 1440 ft. 24° 29' N., 75° 12' E. P. 5130.

Manasbal Lake, Kashmir state, 34° 13' N., 74° 58' E.

Manasarowar, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 30° 43' N., 81° 30' E.

Manasia, vil., Rampura dist., Indor state, Central India. 24° 29' N., 75° 12' E. P. 5130.

Manata, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Manauli, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Manaung, *see* Cheduba.

Manauri, vil. and rly. sta., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 28' N., 81° 43' E.

Manāwadar, chief tn., Bantwa state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Manāwāo, petty state and vil., Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Manbāzār, tn., Manbhūm dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 4' N., 86° 42' E.

Manbhūm, dist., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 4147 sq. m. P. 1,193,328.

Manchāla (Mantrālaya), vil., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras; on the Tungabhadra; a place of pilgrimage. 15° 57' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1082.

Manchātikkara, *see* Manjādikara.

Manchar, vil., Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 1' N., 74° 1' E.

Manchedi, Alwar state, Rājputāna. *See* Mackari.

Manchenhalli, vil., Goribidnūr *tdl.*, Kōlār dist., Mysore. Annual religious festival.

Manchhar Lake, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Considerable fisheries.

Manchi, vil., Khamti tribes, Kachia, Upper Burma.

Mandā, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Annual religious fair attended by 15,000 people. 24° 46' N., 88° 42' E.

Mandā, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 6' N., 82° 18' E.

Mandal, tn. and rly. sta., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 30' N., 74° 37' E.

Māndal, tn., Virangām *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 23° 17' N., 71° 58' E. P. 8030.

Mandalay, dist., Upper Burma, N. Div., Area, 2100 sq. m. P. 374,060.

Mandalay, city and cap. of Upper Burma, lying 2 m. from left bank of R. Irrawadi. 21° 59' N., 96° 8' E. P. 168,237; cantonment, 18,744; port, 1754.

Mandalgarh, fort, Udaypur state, Rājputāna, about 96 m. N. E. of Udaypur. Ht. 1783 ft. 25° 12' N., 75° 9' E.

Mandana, vil., Kota state, Rājputāna. 24° 47' N., 75° 59' E.

Mandangadh, *prāsa* and vil., Dapoli *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. P. 46,789.

Mandapasalai, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Mandapeshwar, caves, Salsette isl., Thana dist., Bombay.

Mandapeta (S. Mādayapura), tn., Rāmachandrapuram *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 50' N., 81° 58' E. P. 7650.

Mandar or **Mandagiri**, sacred hill, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Ruins, rock sculptures, etc. of interest. 24° 50' N., 87° 5' E.

Mandaripur, *see* Madaripur.

Mandasā, *zamindari*, Sompert *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 35,532.

Mandasa (Pathapattanam), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 51' N., 84° 30' E. P. 5246.

Mandasor or **Dasor** (anc. Dassapura), tn. on the Siwānā R., Gwalior. 24° 3' N., 75° 8' E. P. 25,785.

Mandāwa, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 4' N., 75° 22' E.

Mandāwal, vil., Jaora state, Central India. 23° 36' N., 75° 26' E.

Mandāwar, chiefship, Jaypur, Rājputāna.

Mandawar, *tdluk*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area. 229 sq. m. P. 56,856.

Mandawar, tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Very ancient place, with large ruins of the old city. 28° 30' N., 78° 10' E. P. 7346.

Mandavi or **Māndvi**, port, Kachh, Bombay. 22° 51' N., 69° 32' E. P. 38,155.

Mandela, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 28° 19' N., 75° 28' E.

Mandesar, *see* Mandasaur.

Mandgaon, vil., Hinganghat *taluk*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 78° 55' E. P. 3041.

Mandhal, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 20° 57' N., 79° 30' E.

Mandhar Thānā, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 14' N., 76° 51' E.

Mandhātā, l., Narmada R., Nimār dist., Central Provs. Noted for its numerous ancient temples. 22° 16' N., 76° 10' E.

Mandhav Hills, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mandheri, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 14' N., 79° 0' E.

Mandhoti, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mandi, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1131 sq. m. P. 166,923.

Mandi, chief tn., Mandi state, Panjāb. 31° 43' N., 76° 58' E. P. 6889.

Māndi Hisār, vil., Afghānistān, 15 m. S. E. of Qāndahār.

Mandison or **Mariāon**, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Mandipur, vil., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs.

Mandlā, dist., Central Provs. Area, 5056 sq. m. P. 339,373.

Mandlā, *taluk*, Mandlā dist. Area, 2042 sq. m. with 960 vila.

Mandlā, chief tn., Mandlā dist., Central Provs. 22° 43' N., 80° 35' E. Ht. 1770 ft. P. 5057.

Mandladai, hill, Siwāi dist., Central Provs. 2200 ft. above sea.

Mandlāna, *see* Mundlāna.

Mandleshwar, tn., Indor, Central India. 22° 11' N., 75° 42' E.

Māndodra, tn., Bāntwā state, Sorath div. Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5164.

Mandogarh or **Māndu**, deserted city, Dhār state, Central India. Cap. of the ancient Mālwa kingdom. Ht. 1944 ft. above sea. 22° 21' N., 75° 26' E.

Māndo Khel, tribe in N. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Māndor, ruined tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Ancient capital of the Parihar princes of Marwar. 26° 21' N., 73° 5' E.

Mandra, rty. sta., Panjāb; 22 m. S. S. E. of Rawal Pindi.

Mandra, tn., Torāwāti dist., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Mandrāk, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Mandrāwar, tn., Afghānistān, on the Alingar R.

Mandrayal, ancient Jada fort, Karauli state, Rājputāna, 26° 18' N., 77° 16' E.

Mandasaur, tn., Gwalior, *see* Mandasor.

Māndu, *see* Mandogarh.

Māndu Mahal Sirgira, estate Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 6 sq. m. with 4 vila.

Māndwa, chiefship, Saugheda Mewas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Māndwa, *thakurate*, Banawara, Rājputāna.

Māndwa, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Māndwā, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Māndve, sea-port, Alibāg *taluk*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Māndvi, *taluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 53,942.

Māndvi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 73° 23' E. P. 3963.

Māndvi, Kachh, *see* **Māndavi**.

Māndya, *taluk*, Mysore dist., Mysore. Area, 357 sq. m.

Māndya, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. 12° 32' N., 76° 55' E. P. 2345.

Māndyasn, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh. P. 702.

Maner, *see* **Nannar**.

Maner, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. 25° 39' N., 84° 55' E.

Maner R., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād, trib. of the Prashitā.

Manerang, pass, Damak Shu Hills, Kashmir. Open for 4 months in the year, 18,612 ft. above sea. 31° 56' N., 84° 53' E.

Mangahpett, tn., Khanum dist., Haidarābād. Standing stones in vicinity. 18° 13' N., 80° 35' E.

Māngal, hill state, Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 1091.

Māngal, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Māngal, tribe, in N. E. Afghanistan.

Māngalagiri, tn., Sattenapalle *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 26' N., 80° 36' E. P. 6426.

Māngalam, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tal.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 77° 19' E. P. 1676.

Māngalāppuram, vil., Attur *tal.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 34' N., 78° 25' E. P. 1714.

Māngalbari, fair, Bogra dist., Bengal.

Māngaldai, sub-div., Darrang dist., Asām. Area, 1320 sq. m. with 1036 vils.

Māngaldai, hd.-qrs. vil., Māngaldai sub-div. Trade centre. 26° 27' N., 92° 5' E.

Māngalgi, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Māngaliawas, vil. and rly. stn., Ajmer, Rājputāna. 26° 17' N., 74° 32' E.

Māngalkot, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 32' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Māngalpur, vil., Derapur *pargana*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngalsai, *pargana* and vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Māngalār, *taluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 620 sq. m. with 306 vils.

Māngalār, **Māngalāpuram**, or **Kauriyāl-bandar**, chief tn., and sea-port, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Coffee trade, with various manufactures; Mangar of Ptolemy and Mandegora of the *Periplus*. Desolated in 1547 by the Portuguese, and again later; occupied by them in 1567, and by Haidar Ali in 1763. Treaty between the British and Tipu Sultan concluded here in 1784. Basel Lutheran Mission Station. 12° 52' N., 74° 53' E. P. 40,922.

Māngalār, vil., Lingasagur dist., Haidarābād.

Māngalvedha, tn., Saugli state, Bombay. 17° 31' N., 75° 29' E. P. 12,270.

Māngalwar, 6 m. from the Ganges, at Cawnpur, where Havelock had his fortified camp in 1857.

Māngampet, *see* **Māngahpett**.

Mānganwala, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. 25° 21' N., 72° 21' E.

Māngaoli, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 24° 24' N., 78° 8' E. P. 6153.

Māngaon, *taluk*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 352 sq. m. P. 83,837.

Māngaon, vil., Mānglaon *tal.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay, on Kal R.

Māngari, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Māngāwa, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 42' N., 81° 36' E.

Māngla, tn., Naosabha dist., Kashmir, on Jhelam R.

Mānglaur, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and wood work. 29° 47' N., 77° 55' E. P. 10,037.

Māngli, vil., Hazāra dist., Panjāb.

Mānglia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 75° 58' E.

Māngoli, *see* **Managoli**.

Māngor, fortified vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 6' N., 78° 6' E.

Māngorindpur, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa. Bengal.

Māngrol, sea-port, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 8' N., 70° 14' E. P. 13,003.

Māngrol, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna, 25° 17' N., 76° 35' E. P. 5714.

Mangror, vil., with a very fine reservoir, 20 m. S. W. of Brahmapuri, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1513 ft. 20° 30' N., 79° 40' E.

Mangrotha, tn., Sangarh *tahsil*, Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb, 45 m. N. from Dera Ghazi Khan.

Mangrul Dastagir, tn., Amroiti dist., Berar. P. 6221.

Mangrul, *tdl.*, Bāsim dist., Berar. Area, 634 sq. m. P. 82,446.

Mangrul Pir, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. 20° 19' N., 77° 24' E. P. 5241.

Manhat, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Manhiāla, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb. **Mani**, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mania, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 50' N., 77° 59' E.

Maniār, tn., Bānsdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59' N., 84° 14' E. P. 8765.

Maniāri, R., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Sewnath.

Manierkhal, *see* Monierkhal.

Manihari, rly. stn., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Mani-Kalān, vil., Katāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 55' N., 82° 45' E.

Manikar Char, vil., Goalpara dist., Assam. Trade in cotton and jute.

Manikchari, Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Manikganj, *tdl.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 489 sq. m. P. 449,090.

Manikganj, tn., *Manikganj tahsil*, Religious fair, with trade in oil and tobacco, 23° 53' N., 90° 4' E.

Manikgarh, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād state.

Manikiyāla, **Manikpur** or **Maniknagar**, vil., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. Extensive mounds and ancient remains. 33° 28' N., 73° 17' E.

Manikpur, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 46' N., 81° 26' E. P. 3518.

Manikpur, vil. and rly. stn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 81° 8' E.

Manikpur, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Maniktola, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal; a suburb of Calcutta. P. 28,161.

Manikwāra, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay, 28 m. E. of Junāgadh.

Mani Mājra, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of bamboo articles and millstones. 30° 43' N., 76° 54' E.

Manimangalam, vil., Kanjivaram *tdl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 80° 6' E. P. 1767.

Manimukhta R., S. Arcot dist., Madras, affl. of the Vellār.

Manippai, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon, 9° 14½' N., 80° 0' E. P. 2650.

Manipur, native state, S. E. of Assam. Area, 3000 sq. m. with 954 vils. P. (1881) 221,070.

Manipur or Imphal, chief tn., Manipur state. 24° 44' N., 93° 58' E.

Manipur, ruins of ancient city, Mysore. 2 gn. E. of Chamrājuagar.

Manirāmpur, vil., Jessore dist., Bengal.

Maniyāchi, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapīdāram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Ht. 206 ft. 8° 52' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1396.

Manjādikkara (Manchātikkara) tn., Changanācheri *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 27' N., 76° 35' E. P. 13,852.

Manjalgaon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Manjapra, vil., Kunnatunād *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, 10° 13' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8040.

Manjarā R., Haidarābād state.

Manjarābād, *tdl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore. Area, 457 sq. m.

Manjarābād, vil. and fort, Hassan dist., Mysore.

Manjeri, tn., Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 76° 10' E. P. 9840.

Manjeshvara or **Manchishvaram**, port., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 43' N., 74° 56' E. P. 2608.

Manjhand, *tdl.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 152 sq. m. P. 19,681.

Manjhand, tn. and rly. stn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Manufacture of cloth and shoes. 25° 55' N., 68° 17' E.

Manjhanpur, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 274 sq. m. P. 131,688.

Manjhanpur-Pāta, tn., Allahābād

dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $81^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 2908.

Manjhi, tn., Saran dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $84^{\circ} 37' E.$

Manjhia, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh., 4 m. S. E. of Pihani.

Manjira, site of ancient vil., with rock temples, Melghât div., Eliehpur dist., Berar.

Manjirâ R., Bidar dist., Haidarâbâd, affl. of the Godâvari.

Manjiwala, vil., Banna dist., Panjâb.

Manjûr, tn., Ettimônûr *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 13,009.

Manka, vil., Lohardâga dist., Bengal.

Mankandi, R., Sangli state, Bombay.

Mankâpur, tn., Purwa *tdl.*, Unao dist., Oudh.

Mankarmacha Mt., Keonjhar state, Orissa. Ht. 3039 ft.

Mankerâ, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $71^{\circ} 29' E.$

Mankheri, vil., Lohardâga dist., Bengal.

Mankuchiya, lake, Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Mankur, tn., and rly. stn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Some trade. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $87^{\circ} 37' E.$

Mankuwar, vil., on R. Jamna, Karnahana *tdl.*, Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$

Mankuvo, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Manle, rly. stn., Kathi dist., Upper Burma.

Manmâd, tn. and rly. stn., Chândor *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3953.

Manmalai, hill, Attâr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. In a cave is an image of Varadarâja. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Manmaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Manmelgudi or **Manamergudi**, vil., Patnukota *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras.

Manpada R., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd; trib. of the Godâveri.

Mannâr, vil., Tiruvalla *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 5969.

Mannâr, Gulf of, between Ceylon and the mainland of India. Important pearl fisheries.

Mannâr, dist., N. Prov. Ceylon. Area, 546 sq. m. P. 24,511.

Mannâr (Mannârttiva), I. in Gulf of Mannâr, Ceylon; 14 m. long by $3\frac{1}{2}$ broad; seat of the pearl fishery. $9^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Mannâr, tn., Mannâr I. N. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 12 ft. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3254 E.

Mannârgudi, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 301 sq. m. P. 187,434.

Mannârgudi or **Mannârkoyil** (S. Champakârâmya), tn., on the Pannaiyâr, Tanjor dist., Madras; ht. 106 ft. Religious festival, ancient temples. Trade in cloth and metal ware. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 20,395.

Mannârgudi or **Mannarkoyil** (S. Viranârâyanapura) vil., Chidambaram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1986.

Mannârgudi, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$

Mannarkota, *ramfaddr* vil., Shattur *tdl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mannâr R., Neilur dist., Madras. Rises in Kanigiri *tdl.*, and falls into the sea in Kandukûr *tdl.*

Mano Gâdro, vil., Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Manoharpur, vil., Jaypur state, Râjputânâ. $27^{\circ} 19' N.$, $76^{\circ} 0' E.$

Manohar Thâna, sub-div., Jhâlâwâd state, Râjputânâ. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 27,796.

Manohar or **Manohargad**, fort Sâwantwâdi state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$

Manoli, tn., Belgaum dist., Bombay. Dye works. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Manora, cape, Karâchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 47' N.$, $67^{\circ} 1' E.$

Manori, vil. and port, Salsette I., Thâna dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 13' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Manorpur, vil. and chiefship, Mabi-kântha, Gajarât, Bombay.

Man-oung, see Cheduba.

Manpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 718 ft. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 45' E.$

Manpur, vil. (S. Manapura) Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 46' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Manpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Manpura Island, Bakharganj dist., Bengal.

Manrai, one of the Garo Hills, Asām.

Mansa, chiefship, Sābarkānta sub-div., Mahikānta, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mansa, chief tn., Mansa state. 23° 26' N., 72° 43' E. P. 8452.

Mānsāhira, *tahsil*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. Area, 1430 sq. m. P. 165,812.

Mānsāhira or **Mānsara**, hd.-qrs. tn., Mansahra *tah.* Trade in grain. Ancient Ashoka inscriptions close by. 34° 20' N., 73° 15' E.

Mansang, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Manse, vil., S. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Mansein, vil., Maingonung dist., Upper Burma.

Mansurah, Sindh, *see* Bahmana.

Mansurganj, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansur Karāz, vil., Afghānistān, near W. bank of Ab-i-Istada.

Mansurkota, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras. Displaced by Gopalpur, close by. 19° 17' N., 84° 58' E.

Mansurnagar, vil., Shāhābād *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Mansurnagar, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mansurpur, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Mansurpur, tn., Patilā state, Panjāb. P. 2174.

Mantai, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Mantani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Mantapana, vil. and port, Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 17' N., 79° 12' E. P. 2935.

Mantapasalai, vil., Ramnad state, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 13' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2975.

Mantena, *raasaddri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 1017.

Mantoddale, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, opposite Mannar I.

Manthe, vil., Lekayin dist., Upper Burma, on Chinwin R.

Mantrālakānāma or **Dornāl**, pass, Nallamalai Hills, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 54' N., 78° 53' E.

Mantreshwar, vil., Bardwan dist.,

Bengal. 23° 26' N., 86° 2' E. P. under 5000.

Mantuvil, tn., Tenniradehi div., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 12½' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2152.

Manu R., Hill Tippera dist., Bengal.

Manu R., Sihāt dist., Asām.

Manukota, vil. and rly. sta., Kammet dist., Haidarābād.

Manur, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 19° 23' N., 78° 31' E.

Manuria, vil., Charkhari state, Bandedkhand, Central India.

Manwān, vil., Bari *tahsil*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh, N. W. Provs. Very old place with ruins.

Manwar R., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Manvat, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. 19° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 10,912.

Māo-beh-larkār, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām. 5000 ft. above sea. Small coal mines.

Māodon, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Māo-iong or **Mao-yang**, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām. Limestone quarries and manufacture of mats.

Māokhor, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Māo-phlāng, vil. and plateau, Khasi Hills, Asām. 5931 ft. above sea.

Maosā, vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna.

Māo-san-rām, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām. Limestone, coal, and iron are worked and mats manufactured.

Maosmai, vil., Khasi Hills, Asām.

Māo-thad-rai-shan Mts., Khasi Hills, Asām. H. pt., 6297 ft. above sea.

Maoyang, *see* Mao-iong.

Mapan, vil., Kumāun, dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,082 ft. 30° 23' N., 80° 12' E.

Mappēd, vil., Kanjivaram *tah.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 2' N., 79° 55' E. P. 2101.

Māpusa, chief tn., Bardes dist., Goa. Celebrated for great weekly fair. Important trading centre. 15° 36' N., 73° 52' E.

Mar Pass, Kola Plateau, Brit. Baluchistan.

Maradgi, vil., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 29' N., 75° 11' E.

Marāhira, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in cotton and indigo seed. 27° 44' N., 78° 36' E. P. 7812.

Marai, vil., Kohāt dist., Panjāb.

Maraidoh, vil., Dumoh dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Marakkanam, tn. and port, Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5690.

Marakong, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Marakpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Maralgin R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Godāvari.

Marā-marnai R., Asām, trib. of the Pichoiā.

Maramatlu, *see* Bowring Pet.

Mārāndahalli, *zamidārī* and vil., Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Marangapuri, *zamidārī*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras.

Marang Baru, or Baragai, hill, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $85^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mārārikulam, tn., Cherttalā *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 16,955.

Marā Tistā, deserted bed of the Tistā R., Bengal.

Marawa, vil., on the right bank of Ganges, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $83^{\circ} 10' E.$

Maraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Marawakad, vil., Travancor state, Madras.

Marbal Pass, Kistawar div., Kashmir. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Marble Rocks, *see* Bheraghāt.

Mardān, *tahsil*, Yānsfai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 608 sq. m. P. 113,877.

Mardān, or Hoti-Mardān, tn., Yānsfai sub-div., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3537.

Mardanpur, vil. on the Narayada. Bhopal state, Central India. Ht. 910 ft. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mardi, vil., Wun dist., Borar.

Marenad, *see* Brahmagiri.

Marfa or Marpha Fort, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $23^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Margan Pass, Kashmir, E. from Islamābād. Ht. 11,600 ft.

Margāo, tn., Salcette dist., Goa. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 1' E.$

Margrām, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. $24^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 54' E.$

Marhara, *see* Marahra.

Marhi, vil., Urechha dist., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Mari, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Mari, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mari, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mari lake, Nowgong dist., Asām, in old bed of the Kalang.

Mariādih, vil., Dumoh dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$

Mariāhu, *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 329 sq. m. P. 253,402.

Mariāhu, tn., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3623.

Maria Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mariam-la, vil. and pass, Tibet. $30^{\circ} 42' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Māriāo, petty state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Marichechukkaddi, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Marinag, Mt., Punch div., Kashmir. Ht. 11,828 ft.

Maripād, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Marjā, pass, Beshahr state, Panjāb. 17,000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Marjā, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marjāta or Kaga, estuary Khulnā dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 44' N.$, $89^{\circ} 32' E.$

Markacho, vil., Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Mārkandā R., Ambala dist., Panjāb. Rises near Nohun, falls into the Sarasvati. $29^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Mārkandi, vil., on the Waingang, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Several temples with sculptures. $19^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Mārkāpur, *tdlak*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1117 sq. m. P. 99,971.

Mārkāpuram, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3276.

Markundi, vil. and rly. stn., Banda

dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 58' E.$

Marle, vil., Kadir dist., Mysore.

Marmagão Peninsula, with vil. and port of same name, Salsette dist., Goa.

Marol, vil., Little Tibet, Kashmir, near right bank of R. Indus.

Maroli, port, Dāhānu *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Maroli, rly. sta., Baroda, Bombay, 13 m. S. of Surat.

Marot, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 468 sq. m. P. 56,806.

Maroth, *thākurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$

Marot Shamshah, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Marpha, *see* Marfa.

Marri or **Murree**, sanitarium and hill sta., Rawal Pindi dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 1768.

Marri, tribe, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Marrião, hill st., Khasi Hills, Assam.

Marru, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Mārāghai, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 24' N.$, $86^{\circ} 57' E.$

Marsemik or **Lankaria**, pass, Changchenmo dist., Kashmir. Ht. 18,420 ft.

Mar Sonai, lake, Nowgong dist., Assam.

Martaban (properly Māttamā; Bur. Mōktama; Pali, Muthima), tn., Amherst dist., Tenasserim Prov., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $97^{\circ} 40' E.$

Martan, *see* Matan.

Marthapal, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Marti Khān-ka Tāndā, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh div., Bombay. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$

Martoli, vil., on the Gori R., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. 11,352 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$

Martian or **Martand**, *see* Matan.

Maru, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. 20 m. S. W. of Bilaspur. $21^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 50' E.$

Maru, vil., Kashmir, on the Maru Wardwan R.

Marāfganj, business quarter of Patna city.

Marukil, vil., Neyattinkara *tdl.*, Travancor div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 6822.

Marulebwāla vil., Shahpur dist., Panjāb.

Marungāpuri, vil., Kulitalai *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 1163.

Marūr, vil., Anantapur *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 1987.

Mārut, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Mārut, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 5' N.$, $72^{\circ} 40' E.$

Marutamuni, tn., Karmavaku Patta, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2228.

Maru Wardwan, *see* Wardwan.

Mārwar or **Marudesh**, *see* Jodhpur.

Mārwar Junction, rly. sta., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Marwas, tn., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 6' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Marwat, *tahsil*, Bannu dist., Panjāb. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 84,145.

Marwat, tn., in a beautiful valley, W. of the Indus, Bannu dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 10' N.$, $71^{\circ} 13' E.$

Maṭalpur, vil., Karnali state, Rājputāna.

Masan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Little Gaudak.

Māsar, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Masār, (anc. Sonitapura and Mahāsāra), vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Many ancient remains.

Masaura, tn. and rly. sta., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $84^{\circ} 50' E.$

Masharbrum, Mt., Baltistan div., Kashmir. Ht. 25,676 ft.

Mashi R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Mashobrā, vil. on hill of same name, Kothi state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mashrak, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Masidh R., Basti dist., N. W. Provs., aff. of the Rapti.

Masirani, a peak in Garhwal, 5 m. W. of Masuri, 7888 ft. high. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$

Masjidkar, ruined mosque, Jessor dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $89^{\circ} 20' E.$

Maskara or **Mashkara**, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 33 m. S. W. of Hamirpur.

Maskeliya, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Māshāl I., the largest of the group (15 m. long), off Chittagong dist., Bengal. Centre in $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $91^{\circ} 57' E.$

Maskunwa, rly. sta., Gonda dist., Oudh.

Maslandapur, tn., Tamlek *tahsil*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$

Massan, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Masta, tn., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mastafābād, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Mastgar, fort, Bashaḥr state, Panjāb. 9000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Masti, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mastuj, vil. and river, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 36' E.$

Mastung, tn., Sarawan dist., Baluchistan.

Masuda, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$ Ht. 1450 ft.

Masulipatam (Machilipattanam) or **Bandar**, chief tn. and port, Kistna dist., Madras. Trade and manufactures declining. 30,000 lives lost here by a storm wave in 1864. English factory established in 1621; captured by the French, 1753; taken from them by Col. Forde, 1759; and ceded by the Nizam to the English. $16^{\circ} 9' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 38,809.

Masūr, tn., Kod *tāl*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Musura, tn., Malwan *tahsil*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. under 5000.

Masūri, **Mansūri** or **Mussooree**, tn. and sanitarium, Dhera Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. about 7000 ft. $30^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 5142.

Maswa, vil., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mat, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 89,451.

Māt, hd.-qrs. tn., Mat *tahsil*, Pilgrimage sta. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Matābhanga, sub-dir., Kuch Bihar.

Matābhanga, tn., Kuch Bihar state, Jalpaiguri, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $90^{\circ} 1' E.$

Matābhanga or **Hauli R.**, in Nadiya and Murshidābād dists., Bengal; offshoot of the Ganges (Padmā). Joins the Bhāgirathi at Chagdh. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mataikhār, forest reserve, Kāmrup dist., Assam. Area, 2240 acres.

Matak, tract of country, Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Matakapura, tn., Gwalīar st., Central India.

Matakai, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2799.

Matale, dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 76,514.

Matale, chief tn. of Matale dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 4197.

Matāmuri or **Mātāmahari R.**, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal, runs into the Bay of Bengal.

Matan (Mārtand), a plateau on which is a ruined temple, Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Matanni, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $71^{\circ} 46' E.$

Matano-mad, tn., Kachh, Bombay.

Matar, *tahsil*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 79,080.

Matar, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4642.

Matara, dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 481 sq. m. P. 177,586.

Matara, chief tn. of Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 8602.

Matari, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in sugar, grain, cotton, silk, etc. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5054.

Matauli, vil., Cawepur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mataund, tn. and rly. sta., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Trade in salt, tobacco, grain, cotton and leather. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$

Matavara, tn., Kolar dist., Mysore.

Matelpahār, vil., Raypur dist., Central India.

Matera, rly. sta., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Mathaji, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Mathania, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mathbari, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $90^{\circ} 0' E.$

Mathegaon, tn., Balaghat dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$

Mathola, rly. sta., Nimar dist., Central Provs.

Matherān, hill sanitarium, Karjat

tāl., Thāns dist., Bombay. 2460 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mathiāra, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $81^{\circ} 13' E.$

Mathurā or **Muttra**, dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1441 sq. m. P. 713,421.

Mathurā, *tahsil* in above. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 234,914.

Mathurā or **Muttra** (Gr. Methora), ancient and sacred city on the Jamuna, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 739 ft. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 56,431; cantonment, 4764.

Mathurā, *tn.*, Pabna dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Mathurā, vil., Utraula *tal.*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Has considerable retail trade. Annual religious fair.

Mathurāganāthapatam, vil., Madras dist., Madras.

Mathurāpur, vil. with market, 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 3' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Mathurāpur, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Mathwār, *thākarat*, Bhopawar dist., Central India. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 2991.

Mati, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 19' N.$, $68^{\circ} 36' E.$

Matikhār, *see* Mataikhār.

Matianā, vil., Gund state, Keonthal states, Panjāb. 8000 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Matuari, vil., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal.

Matiganj, *tn.*, Silhat dist., Assam.

Matigiri or **Mattagiri**, *tn.*, Hoaur *tal.*, Salem dist., Madras. Government remount depôt. $12^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 782.

Matili, Keonthal state, Panjāb. Scene of the great defeat of the natives of Pundar by the Gurkhas. $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$

Matin, *zamindārī*, Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 569 sq. m.

Matiragam Oya, R., N. Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Flows W.

Matlā, vil. *See* Port Canning.

Matlā or **Raimatlā** R., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Matlabganj, *tn.*, on the Meghā R., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Matli, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Matra Timba, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Matta, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Mattalan, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon, on E. coast.

Mattancheri, *tn.*, suburb of Cochin, Cochin state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 17,234.

Mattodu, vil., Holalkere *tal.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Glassworks.

Mattra or **Muttra**, *see* Mathura.

Mātsayaram, *tn.*, Amalāpuram *tal.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 5125.

Matsi, *tn.*, Panjāb. 45 m. E. S. E. from Multan. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $72^{\circ} 10' E.$

Matu, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Ma-tun R., Thayet-myo dist., Ir. Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Maturankuli, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Maturata, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Matwāra, ancient suburb of Warangal.

Māu or **Chibu**, *tahsil*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 316 sq. m. P. 73,658.

Māu, *bd.-qrs.* *tn.*, Māu *tahsil*, Banda dist., on the Jumna. At Rithorā, $1\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. W., are two remarkable old temples.

Māu, *tahsil*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 441 sq. m. P. 115,724.

Māu, *tn.*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Important trade centre, with manufacture of cloth. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 15,547.

Māu, vil., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh.

Māu, *tn.*, Azamgarh dist. *See* Mau Nathbhanjan.

Māu, *tn.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 16' E.$

Māu, *tn.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs., 11 m. S. E. of Mirath. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Māu, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Māu or **Mhow**, *tn.* and cantonment, Indor, Central India. Ht. 1919 ft. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 31,773.

Māu-Aimā, *tn.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 6301.

Māu-Chhiban, *tn.*, Kārwi *tal.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Māu-mahoni, *tn.*, Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mau Nāthhanjan, *tu.*, (once called Jāhānābād, from Jahanara Begam, daughter of Shāh Jāhān, to whom it was assigned), Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth manufacture. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 15,547.

Mau Rānipur, *see* **Mau** (Jhānsi dist.) and **Rānipur**, the two towns forming one municipality. Rānipur has a remarkably fine Jaina temple. P. 19,675.

Maubin or **Maubeng**, *tu.*, Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $93^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 5327.

Maudhā, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 232 sq. m. P. 57,333.

Maudhā, *tu.*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Height, 399 ft. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6621.

Maudhā, **Maundo** or **Mohoda**, *tu.*, on the Kanhan, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Maudhunkhalla, *see* **Mondem-khallu**.

Mauganj, *vil.*, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Maugram, *vil.*, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Maubar, *vil.*, Pathepar dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Maukadaw, *vil.*, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Maukme, *dist.*, Upper Burma.

Maukme, *chief tu.*, Maukme dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 45' E.$

Maulana, *vil.*, Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Maulatong, *tu.*, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Maulmain or **Moulmein** (classic Rāmapura, Bur. Molangsing, Tal. Mut-mwelem), *hd.-qrs. tu.*, Amherst dist., Burma. Large teak trade and manufacture of gold work. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $97^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 55,785.

Maulvi Bazar, *tu.*, Silhat dist., Asām. P. 2629.

Maunagar or **Kānt**, *tu.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Cloth making.

Maundā, *see* **Mondā**.

Maung-daw, *hd.-qrs. tu.*, Nafp tnap., Lower Burma. $20^{\circ} 52' N.$, $92^{\circ} 24' E.$

Maung-ma-gan, *see* **Moscós**.

Maunth, *see* **Moth**.

Maurānwān, *tu.*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 7523.

Maureksha, *see* **Mor**.

Maureshwar, *vil.*, Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Silk industry. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Maurira, northern part of the Kaho valley, E. from Manipur.

Mawai, *tu.*, Purwa *tāl.*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mawai-Buzurg, *tu.*, Banda dist., Oudh, 4 m. N. of Banda.

Māval or **Māwal**, *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 370 sq. m. P. 66,876.

Mavallipur, *see* **Mahabalipur**.

Mawāna, *tahsil*, Mirāth dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 440 sq. m. P. 177,868.

Mawāna or **Mawana Kalān**, an old *tu.*, formerly Mawana, *hd.-qrs. tu.*, Mawāna *tahsil*, 16 m. S. E. from Mirāth. $29^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 68' E.$ P. 8221.

Mavelikkara, *tāl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 1164 sq. m. P. 103,619.

Mavelikkara, *chief tu.* of above, 25 m. N. of Quilon; has a fort about 2 m. in circumference. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,855.

Maviddapuram, *tu.*, Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2203.

Mawlu, *ry. sta.*, Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Mawteik, *vil.*, Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Māya, *tu.*, 7 m. from Faizābād, Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Mayagan, *vil.*, Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mayakonda, *vil.*, Devangere *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore, $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Mayakot, *tu.*, Nepal, $28^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mayanaung, Pegu, Burma. $10^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$

Mayani or **Mayni**, *tu.*, Khaton *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Mayapur, *vil.*, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Mayapur, *tu.*, Palamu dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 45' N.$, $83^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mayapur, *vil.*, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Vessels passing up the Hugli have to leave their powder in a magazine here.

Mayavaram, *tāluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 244,335.

Mayavaram or **Gauri Mayuram**. (S. Mayārapura), tn. in above dist., on Kaveri R. and South Indian Railway, with a large and ancient temple. Place of pilgrimage. Cloth manufacture in suburb of Kōrnad. $11^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 23,765.

Mayasandra, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Mayilāpuram, *see* **Mylapur**.

Mayiliddi, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1737.

Mayo Mines or **Kheura**, salt mines, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$

Mayu R., Arakan, Lower Burma. Falls into the Bay of Bengal.

Mayu Tek, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Mayuraki, **Maureksha**, **Mayur** or **Mor R.**, flows from W. to E. through Birbhūm dist., and joins the Ajai.

Maytreshwar or **Maureshwar**, vil. with silk filatures, Birbhūm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Mayurbhanja, tn., Balasor dist., Orissa.

Mazagāon, suburb of Bombay city, with docks of the P. & O. Company.

Mazar-i-Sharif, tn., Aghau Turki-stan. $36^{\circ} 45' N.$, $37^{\circ} 9' E.$

Mechal, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mechheri, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 50' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4181.

Mechi R., Bengal, forms W. boundary of Darjiling dist.

Medak, dist., Telangana div., Haidarābād. Area, 2017 sq. m. P. 364,735.

Medak, chief tn., Medak dist., Haidarābād. $18^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 7556.

Medaramitta, vil., Ongol *tdl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 2717.

Medavachchiya, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Medchal, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Medha, tn., Jāvli sub-div., Satara dist., Bombay.

Medhasan, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 17' E.$

Medhiganj, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Medkanhal, vil., Lāngasogur dist., Haidarābād.

Medleri, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Medrinkotā, vil., Lāngasogur dist., Haidarābād.

Mecan Meer or **Miyan Mir**, cantonments, rly. stn. and hd.-qrs., Lahor military div., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 28' E.$

Meeanee, *see* **Miyani**.

Meedow, tn., Proma dist., Lr. Burma.

Mesrut, *see* **Mirath** or **Merath**.

Meezan, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, on Salwin R.

Meghāsani Mt., Morbhauj state, Bengal. 3824 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 24' E.$

Meghnā, estuary, Bengal. Carries to the sea the combined waters of the Ganges and Brahmaputra.

Meghrāj, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Megnānapuram (Meynānapuram), vil. Tenkasi *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Protestant Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2049.

Megzin, tn., Nepal, on San Kasi R. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $87^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mehar, *tdl.*, Shikarpar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 48,320.

Mehar, chief tn., Mehar *tdl.*, Sindh. $27^{\circ} 11' N.$, $67^{\circ} 52' E.$

Meharauli, **Maharoli** or **Memharauli** (S. Miharapuri), vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Mehdiganj, vil., Patna dist., Behar, Bengal.

Mehorpur, *see* **Miharpur**.

Mehidpur, tn. and military stn., Indor state, Central India. Ht. 1600 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 5263.

Mehkar, *tdl.*, Buldāna dist., Berar. Area, 1008 sq. m. P. 153,046.

Mehkar, chief tn., Mehkar *tdl.*, $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5102.

Mehmādābād, *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 92,367.

Mehmādābād or **Mahmādābād**, chief tn. and rly. stn., Mehmādābād *tdl.* $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7842.

Mehmādpur, vil. and native state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mehndi, vil., Santal Pargana, Bengal.
Mehri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.
Mehroni, *tahsil*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. P. 117,047.

Mehsi, vil. Champāran dist., Bengal. Tobacco-growing district.

Mehwās, group of 6 states, Rewa-kānha, Bombay. The states are Chikhli, Nal, Singpur, Nāwalpur, Gauboli and Kāthi.

Meiktila, dist., Upper Burma, E. div. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 206,650.

Meiktila, chief tn. with rly. sta., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma. 20° 52' N., 95° 54' E. P. of cantonment, 686.

Meiktila Road, junc. rly. sta., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Meja, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 661 sq. m. P. 195,221.

Meja, tn., Meja *tdl.*, Allahābād dist., 25° 9' N., 82° 10' E.

Mejia, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Mekhtar, vil., British Baluchistan. 30° 29' N., 69° 23' E.

Mekkodu, vil., Kālkulam *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 4479.

Melāgiri, mts., Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4960 ft.

Melāo (Mehelāv), tn., Baroda state, Bombay. 22° 34' N., 72° 52' E. P. 5437.

Melapālaiyam or **Melappālaiyam**, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 8° 42' N., 77° 45' E. P. 7661.

Melaputhūr, tn., Shāttur *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Baptist Mission Station.

Melghāt or **Gāngra**, *tdl.*, Elichpur dist., Berar. Area, 1649 sq. m. P. 47,031.

Meliāpur, see **Mylāpur**.

Melkot, vil., Seringapatam *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state.

Melpādi, vil., Chittūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras; with ancient temple. 13° 4' N., 79° 19' E. P. 2245.

Melpidāka, tn., Továla *tdl.*, Travancor state. P. 6328.

Melukot, sacred vil., Hasan dist., Mysore. Several temples and seat of annual festival. 12° 40' N., 76° 43' E. P. 2734.

Melupaka, *zamindār*, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 35' N., 82° 57' E. P. 2010.

Melūr, *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. Area, 628 sq. m. P. 148,656.

Melūr, tn., Madras dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 78° 23' E. P. 3858.

Melūr, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore state. Large cattle fair.

Melūr, vil., Nilāgiri dist., Madras. 11° 18' N., 76° 45' E. P. 2578.

Mela Virarāgavapuram, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 5561.

Memadpura, estate and vil., Katosan sub-div., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. 25° 25½' N., 72° 21' E.

Memāri, tn. and rly. sta., Bardwan dist., Bengal, Manufacture of silk.

Mendar, *tahsil*, Punch *jdgr*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,023.

Mendarda, see **Mandurda**.

Mendhāwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade, and 3 annual religious fairs. 26° 59' N., 83° 9' E. P. 10,991.

Mendi-Khālī R., Bengal. Arm of the Meghā, communicating with the Brahmaputra.

Mendki, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mendola, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir.

Mendu, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4362.

Mendūn, tn., Thyetmyo sub-div., Irawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 20' N., 94° 48' E.

Meng-brā, see **Minbra**.

Meng-dūn, see **Mindūn**.

Meng-gyi, see **Min-gyi**.

Meng-hla, see **Min-hla**.

Mengni, vil. and chiefship, Hallar dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Menikai or **Minicoy** (Menakāyat), I. between the Lakhdivas and Maldivas. Length, 6 miles; breadth, ½ mile.

Area, 1120 acres. P. in 1881, 3191. Has a fine lighthouse on the S. end. 8° 17' N., 73° 19' E.

Mentada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Menyo, vil., Tharavadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Mer and **Ser**, two mt. peaks, Kashmir. Approximate position, 34° N., 76° 10' E.

Merangi, *zamindār* vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 49' N., 83° 30' E. P. 2867.

Merath (Meerut), *see* **Mirath**.

Meratâr, *ta.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 50' N., 79° 23' E.

Mercara, *see* **Merkara**.

Mergui Archipelago, off Lower Burma. 12° 32' N., 98° 7' E.

Mergui Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mergui, dist., Tanasari div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7810 sq. m. P. 73,748.

Mergui, chief *ta.*, Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. 12° 27' N., 98° 35' E. Ht. 96 ft. P. 10,137.

Merigudiam, vil., Nalgonda dist., Hyderabad st.

Merigâon, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Merkânâm or **Marakkânâm**, *ta.*, and port., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 12' N., 79° 59' E. P. 5690.

Merkara (Madikeri), *tdluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 216 sq. m. P. 27,722.

Merkara, **Madikêri**, **Madapête** or **Madhukêri**, (S. Shukravârasante), chief *ta.*, Merkara *tdluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3809 ft. 12° 26' N., 76° 47' E. P. 7034.

Meroo, small isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Merta, *ta.*, Jodhpur state, Râjputâna. 26° 39' N., 74° 6' E. P. 7135.

Mertigudda or **Kalasa**, Mt., Kadûr dist., Mysore. Ht. 5451 ft. above sea. 13° 18' N., 75° 20' E.

Merwâra, sub-div., Ajmer-Merwâra dist., British Râjputâna. Area, 641 sq. m.

Mesânâ (Mehesânâ), *ta.* and rly. sta., Baroda. 23° 42' N., 72° 37' E. P. 9955.

Metcalfé Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Mettapoliem, or **Mettupâlayam**, *ta.* and rly. sta. at the foot of the Nilagiri Ghât, Kolimbatâr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Height 1070 ft. 11° 18' N., 76° 59' E. P. 614.

Metwala, *tdlkurate*, Bauswara, Râjputâna.

Mewali, vil. and chiefship, Pându Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarsât, Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Mewâr, *see* **Udaypur**.

Mewâr Agency, group of states, Southern Râjputâna. Area, 17,032 sq. m. P. 2,310,024.

Mewâr Hill Tracts, rugged bit of country, in S. W. Udaypur, Râjputâna.

Mewâs (Sindkhed), Rewakântha dist., Bombay.

Mewâra, vil. and chiefship, Jhâlâwâd, Kâthiâwâr dist., Gujarsât, Bombay.

Mewât, ancient prov. to S. of Dehli.

Mewât Hills, Panjâb, separate Dehli and Gurgaon dists.

Mhaisâl, vil. and small native state, near Miraj, Bombay.

Mhasâwad, *ta.*, Nasirâbâd *tdl.*, Khândesh dist., Bombay.

Mhasâwad, *ta.*, on Mân R., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 38' N., 74° 55' E. P. 6415.

Mhusta, vil., Bhaldana dist., Berar.

Mial vil., Jhelam dist., Panjâb.

Miâna, *ta.* and *tdlkurate*, Gwalior, Central India. 24° 51' N., 77° 31' E.

Miân Ali, *see* **Asarur**.

Miânganj, vil., Moha *tdh.*, Unao dist., Oudh. Decayed *ta.* 26° 48' N., 80° 33' E. P. 3344.

Miânganj, vil., Farnkhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Miân or Miyani, *ta.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. 31° 42' N., 75° 36' E. P. 6649.

Miâni or **Miyani**, *ta.*, Sialkot dist., Panjâb. 31° 46' N., 74° 34' E.

Miâni, *ta.*, Shâhpur dist., Panjâb. Great centre of salt trade. 32° 32' N., 73° 8' E. P. 7149.

Miâni or **Mecanee**, vil., Haidarâbâd dist., Sindh, Bombay. Scene of Napier's victory in 1843. 25° 27' N., 68° 28' E.

Mianibandar, seaport, Kâthiâwâr, Bombay, on estuary of R. Varta.

Miân Mir, *see* **Mecan Meer**.

Miânkalai, *ta.*, Bajaur, Kafiristân. 34° 53' N., 71° 47' E.

Miânwali, *tdlk.*, Banna dist., Panjâb. Area, 1469 sq. m. P. 103,909.

Miânwali, *tdl.-qra. ta.*, Miânwali *tdh.*, Panjâb. Forms part of Ballokel *ta.*, 32° 35' N., 71° 33' E.

Michinberi, vil., Bastar State, Central Provs.

Michni, fort, Peshawar dist., Panjâb. 34° 11' N., 71° 30' E.

Midagesi, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore. 13° 50' N., 77° 14' E.

Midâlam, *ta.*, Icañyal *tdl.*, Travancôr state. 8° 13' N., 77° 17' E. P. 10,339.

Midh, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Midigāma, tn., Weligama, Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 59' N., 80° 24' E. P. 2619.

Midnapur or **Medinapur** dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. Area, 5145 sq. m. H. 2,031,516.

Midnapur, *iduk*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 3314 sq. m. P. 1,265,778.

Midnapur, chief tn., Midnapur dist., Bengal. 22° 25' N., 87° 21' E. P. 32,264.

Midnapur High Level Canal, navigable irrigation work, between Midnapur and Ulubaria.

Mihintale, sacred hill, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 1031 ft. (vil. 371 ft.) 8° 23' N., 80° 3' E.

Mihrabipur, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 5' N., 68° 28' E.

Mihrauni, *see* **Mahrauni**.

Mihrawān, rly. sta., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 7 m. from Jaunpur. 25° 52' N., 82° 44' E.

Mihrapur, sub-div., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. Area, 992 sq. m. P. 545,992.

Mihrapur, tn., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. 23° 47' N., 88° 40' E. P. 5820.

Mihitari, div. of Nepal.

Mikir Hills, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Miladummadulu, an Atol of the Maldivas, 55 m. from N. W. to S. E. by 20 miles wide, contains 101 islands, of which about a third are inhabited. Kadudu the S. I. 5° 39' N., 73° 17' E.; Manadu, 5° 46' N., 73° 23' E.; and Kedikulu, 5° 57' N., 73° 24' E., on the S. E. Maknudu (*q.v.*) is considered part of this Atol.

Milak, vil., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. P. 2541.

Milam or **Juhār**, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,430 ft. 30° 26' N., 80° 10' E.

Milkipur, vil., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Milmillia, forest reserve, Kāmrup dist., Asām. Area, 3558 acres.

Milse-Buzurg, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Milsika, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Milur, *see* **Melur**.

Minachil, *iduk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 312 sq. m. with 90 vila. P. 59,976.

Minachil, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 41' N., 76° 44' E. P. 9869.

Mina Kherar, rugged, hilly tract in N. E. Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Minamalūr, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Minaor, vil., Kashmir and Jamu, 32° 48' N., 74° 22' E.

Minbosul, vil., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Minbu dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 3210 sq. m. P. 224,475.

Minbu, chief tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 12' N., 94° 58' E. P. (with cantonment), 7270.

Minchinābād, tn., Bādwalpur state, Panjāb, 30° 10' N., 73° 36' E. P. 1954.

Minchnal, rly. sta., Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Mindun or **Minpon**, sub-div., Thayet-myo dist., Lower Burma.

Mindun, tn., Mindun sub-div., 19° 20' N., 94° 44' E.

Ming, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Mingin, vil., Kindat or Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Mingyi, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Min-gyi, vil., Min-gyi dist., Trade in rice and catch.

Minhdāwal, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,991.

Minhlā, sub-div., Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma.

Minhlā, tn., Tharawadi dist., Pegu Prov., Lower Burma.

Minhlā, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irawadi Prov., Lr. Burma.

Minpon, *see* **Mindun**.

Minthe, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Minywa, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Miraj (Senior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 340 sq. m. with 2 tna. and 55 vila. P. 88,343.

Miraj (Ma'iraja), tn., Miraj state, 16° 49' N., 74° 43' E. P. 26,060.

Miraj (Junior Branch), native state, Bombay. Area, 225 sq. m. with 35 vila. Miraj was divided into 4 states in 1820, but since then 2 have fallen in. P. 35,487.

Mirajgaon, vil., Karjat *iduk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 15° 44' N., 75° 6' E.

Mirān, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Mirānpur, tn., Murāshnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 7098.

Mirānpur-Katra, tn., Shahjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 6230.

Mirānzāi, *see* Hangu.

Mirath or **Merath** (Meerut), div., N. W. Provs. Area, 11,326 sq. m. P. 5,326,883.

Mirath, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2370 sq. m. P. 1,391,458.

Mirath, *tahsil*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 367 sq. m. P. 326,054.

Mirath, chief tn. and cantonment, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 735 ft. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 73,637; cantonment 45,753.

Mirdhodi, vil., Yelgaundal dist., Haidarābād.

Mirganj, *tahsil*, Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 95,300.

Mirganj, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Mirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice, jute and tobacco.

Mirgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Miri, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Miri, tribe, Tibet, on borders of Asām.

Mirissa, vil., Weligama Korale, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3393.

Mirjan, vil., Kumta *tāl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mir Kalan, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Mirkāsarai, tn., Noskhali dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $91^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. under 5000.

Mirpur, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 88,384.

Mirpur, tn., Bhimbar dist., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 7253.

Mirpur, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1720 sq. m.

Mirpur, tn. and rly. sta., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $69^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mirpur, tn., Upper Sindh, Frontier dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $68^{\circ} 46' E.$

Mirpur, vil., Haxāra dist., Panjāb.

Mirpur Batoro, *tāluk*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 263 sq. m. P. 35,196.

Mirpur Batoro, chief tn., Mirpur Batoro *tāluk*. Large trade in grain, cloth, *ghī*, etc. Dye and liquor works. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $68^{\circ} 20' E.$

Mirpur-Khās, *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 567 sq. m. P. 34,212.

Mirpur Khās, chief tn., Mirpur Khās *tāluk*. Trade in grain, cotton etc. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $69^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. under 2000.

Mirpur Mathelo, *tāluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1718 sq. m. P. 48,068.

Mirpur Sākro, *tāluk*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 26,064.

Mirpur Sakro, tn., Karachi dist. $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $67^{\circ} 41' E.$

Mirritār, *see* Meratār.

Mirta, *see* Morta.

Mirwali, tn., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Mirza Aulang Pass, Afghan Tur-
kistan. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $65^{\circ} 47' E.$

Mirzāpur, dist., Benares div., N. W. Provs. Area, 5823 sq. m. P. 1,161,508.

Mirzāpur, *tahsil*, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1167 sq. m. P. 372,015.

Mirzāpur, chief tn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 362 ft. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 84,180.

Mirzāpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oodh.

Mirzāpur, vil., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Mirzāpur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Mirzāpur Chauhāri, vil., Sorāon *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 47\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Misalai, tn., Tenmiradechi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3115.

Mishmi Hills, Asām. Inhabited by the Mishmi Tribe, a pastoral people.

Misrikh, *tahsil*, Sitāpur dist., Oodh. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 243,207.

Misrikh, hd.-qrs. tn., Misrikh *tah.* Sacred tank. Annual religious trading fair. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 2102.

Missa Keswāl, rly. sta., Bāwal Pindī dist., Kashmir.

Mitauli, tn., Mahanadi *tahsil*, Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 31' E.$

Mitchi, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Mitha Gabi, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithalak, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 6' N.$, $72^{\circ} 49' E.$

Mithani, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithankot, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Subject to encroachments of the Indus, the original tn. having been swept away, and the present threatened. $28^{\circ} 55' N.$, $70^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 5624.

Mithapukur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Mithā Tiwāna, tn., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 13' E.$

Mithrau Canal, Sanghar *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mithri, rly. stu., Brit. Baluchistan, 12 m. from Sibi.

Mithri, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Mithri, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mithria, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mitrahua, vil., Shikurpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $69^{\circ} 43' E.$

Mitrānwālī, tn., Daska *tahsil*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Mitri Bala R., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mittaung, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mitti, *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1408 sq. m. P. 31,786.

Mitti, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 44' N.$, $69^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2991.

Mobyé, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Modāsa or **Morāsa**, tn. on the Mijham R., Parāntij *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $73^{\circ} 21' E.$

Modāsar, vil., Sāwār *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $72^{\circ} 25' E.$

Modemkhalla, see **Mondemkhalla**.

Modnimb, tn., Miraj state, Bombay.

Mogā, *tahsil*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 828 sq. m. P. 235,806.

Mogā, tn., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6569.

Mogalpur, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Mogaltār or **Mogultār**, (S. Ketakipara), tn., Narsapur *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Old fort; Salt manufacture; Protestant mission. $10^{\circ} 25' N.$, $81^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 5970.

Moganand, see **Moginand**.

Mogaung, tn. with rly. stu., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on Mogaung R. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Moghal Hat, rly. stu., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Moghal Sarai, see **Mughal Sarai**.

Moginand or **Moganand**, vil. and pass, Sirmur state, Panjāb. H. pt. of pass 2600 ft. $30^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$

Mo-gnyo, hd.-qrs. vil., Mo-gnyo tswp., Therawadi dist. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $95^{\circ} 33' E.$

Mogok, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma.

Mogultār see **Mogaltār**.

Moha, vil., Baroda state, Bombay.

Moham Toro Bharo, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh.

Mohan R., Oudh; trib. of the Kantiala.

Mohan, *tahsil*, Unāo dist., Oudh. Area, 437 sq. m. P. 257,449.

Mohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohan *tahsil*. Noted for its physicians and actors. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5860.

Mohand, pass, Siwalik Mts., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Mohanganj, tn., Rai-Bareilly dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 23' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Mohangarh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Mohangiri, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mohani River, Hazāribāgh dist., Bengal.

Mohanāia, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.

Mohanka, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Mohanalāganj, *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Area, 272 sq. m. P. 150,160.

Mohanalāganj, hd.-qrs. tn., Mohanalāganj *tahsil*, Lucknow dist., Oudh. Trade in grain and cotton. $26^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Mohanpur, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mohanpur, chief tn., on the Meshvá R., Mohanpur state, Mahikāntha. 23° 27' N., 73° 8' E.

Mohanpur, vil., Darrang dist., Asam.

Mohanpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Mohanpur, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1794.

Mohār, *see* Shaikh Budin.

Moharbhānj, *see* Morbhānj.

Mohāri, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 79° 42' E. P. 5008.

Mohgaon, tn., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 78° 0' E. P. 5565.

Mohi, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. 26° 26' N., 81° 2' E.

Mohindargarh, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. P. 10,847.

Mohker, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs., 14 m. S. of Chhindwāra.

Mohker, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mohmand, tribe, Afghanistan, on N. W. borders of Panjāb.

Mohnār, tn., Munassarpur dist., Bengal. Distillery. Trade in seeds, grain and saltpetre. 25° 36' N., 85° 32' E.

Mohne, fort, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 31° 26' N., 78° 19' E.

Mohol, tn., Mādha *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Mohpā, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 19' N., 78° 52' E. P. 5638.

Mohtar, *see* Motār.

Moi, vil., Chhindwāra dist., Central Provs.

Moirang, tn., Manipur, near W. shore of Logtak Lake.

Mojarh, tn., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 29° 1' N., 72° 11' E.

Mojpur, v.l., Alwar state, Rājputāna. **Moka** (S. Mokshambikapuri), vil., Bellary *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 13° 14' N., 77° 6' E. P. 2919.

Mokam, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Mokameh, *see* Mukama.

Mokamtala, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Mokhad or **Makhad**, tn., Pindigheb *tahsil*, Rāwal-Pindī dist., Panjāb; on R. Indus. 33° 6' N., 71° 47' E.

Mokhāde, tn., Shāhapur *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Mokhala, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Mokum Paginu Muwādi, petty state and vil., Porbūtī *tāl.*, Ahmādābād dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 5/8 sq. m.

Mokhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Moklawa, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Mokoshat, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Mokundurra, *see* Mukandwara.

Molaghul, *see* Mulagul.

Molakālmuru, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 44' N., 76° 47' E. P. 2421.

Molan, *tahsil*, Banawara, Rājputāna.

Molawal, vil., Rāwal-Pindī dist., Panjāb.

Molim, *see* Myllim.

Molisar, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Mollarpur, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Molligoda, tn., Munwattebage Pattu on R. Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 40' N., 70° 56' E. P. 1623.

Molongkong, vil., Naga Hills, Asam.

Molpur, vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Molār, *see* Malār.

Momeit, dist., Upper Burma.

Mominābād or **Ambā Jogai**, tn. and military sta., Bid dist., Haidarābād. 15° 44' N., 76° 23' E. P. 13,923.

Monā R., Nisār dist., Central Provs.

Monakundār, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Monapālem or **Arumugam** (Arumagam), vil. and port, Nellūr dist., Madras. English factory established 1628. 13° 54' N., 80° 15' E.

Monassa, *see* Manāsā.

Mondā, tn., Rāmtek *tahsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 27' E.

Mondemkallu, vil. and petty estate, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 18° 55' N., 83° 45' E. P. 637.

Mondra, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, dist., Yamethin, Upper Burma.

Mone or **Mong Nai**, chief tn., Mone dist., Upper Burma. 20° 32' N., 97° 55' E.

Mong or **Mung**, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. 32° 39' N., 73° 33' E.

Monghyr or **Mongir**, dist., Bengal. *See* Mungr.

Monhyin, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Monierkhāl, vil., Kachār dist., Assm. Tea-gardens in neighbourhood.

Montgomery, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 5754 sq. m. P. 499,521.

Montgomery, *tahsil*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Area, 1734 sq. m. P. 93,645.

Montgomery, chief tn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb. Ht. 600 ft. 30° 58' N., 73° 21' E. P. 5159.

Monwel, vil. and chiefship, Alag Dhānāni, Sorath dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Monyo Myoma, tn., Thārawādī dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 59' N., 94° 32' E. P. 2609.

Monywā, tn., Monywa or Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R. 22° 7' N., 95° 11' E. P. 6316.

Monze, or **Monza**, *see* Ras Muāri.

Moo, lake, Henzāda dist., Lr. Burma.

Moodkee, *see* Mudki.

Moodoon, *see* Mu-dun.

Mooltan, *see* Multan.

Moorshedābād, *see* Murshidābād.

Mor or **Maurekshā R.**, Santal Parganas, Birbhūm and Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Dwārakā.

Morādābād, dist., Rohilkhand Div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2283 sq. m. P. 1,179,398.

Morādābād, *tahsil* Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 319 sq. m. P. 240,793.

Morādābād, chief tn., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 653 ft. 25° 51' N., 78° 49' E. P. 72,008; cantonment, 853.

Morādābād, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. P. 4590.

Morādnagar, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Moragalla, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Morai, port, Murbād *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Salt trade and distilleries.

Moral-ka-kunda Mts., Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Morāmārnai R., *see* Marāmārnai.

Moramāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Morappūr, vil. and rly. stn., Uttarakarai *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 1307 ft. 12° 8' N., 75° 28' E. P. 374.

Morār, tn. and cantonment, Gwalior state, Central India. 26° 14' N., 78° 17' E. P. 24,518.

Morāsa, tn., Parāntij *tdl.*, Ahmaīābād dist., Bombay. Dyeing, calico-printing and oil-pressing works. Trade in cotton and opium. 23° 28' N., 73° 21' E. P. 6965.

Morat, vil., Basīm dist., Berar; on Pns R.

Moratagere, vil., Tumkur dist., Mysore.

Moratumulla, tn., Pallo Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 46' N., 79° 52' E. P. 2791.

Moratuwella, tn., Pallo Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2568.

Morbhanj, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 4243 sq. m. P. 532,238.

Morchopna, petty state and vil., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 85 sq. m.

Morekulam, tn., Madras dist., Madras.

Morel R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, affl. of R. Banas.

Moriani, vil., Sibsagar dist., Assm.

Mori Hill, Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Morkhand (S. Mayūrakhandī), hill fort, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Mornā R., Berar, trib. of the Parnā.

Moro, *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 57,646.

Moro, hil.-qtrs. tn., Moro *tdl.*, Manufactures of soap, cloth and armlets. 26° 40' N., 68° 2' E.

Morowaka, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Morpur, vil. and fort, E. of the Barā Range, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Morrellganj, tn. and port, Khulā dist., Bengal. 22° 28' N., 89° 54' E.

Morrison Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Morsi, *tdl.*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 622 sq. m., with 4 tns. and 208 vila.

Morsi, tn., on Narkā R., Amraoti dist., Berar. 21° 20' N., 78° 4' E.

Mortakka, tn. and rly. stn., Nimār dist., Central Provs. 22° 13' N., 76° 5' E.

Morthal, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. W. Provs.

Morvi, native state, Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 521 sq. m. P. 105,335.

Morvi or **Morbi**, chief tn., Morvi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 70° 54' E. P. 16,325.

Morwāra, chief tn., Tharād and Morwāra state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 4' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$

Mosam R., Nasik dist., Bombay, trib. of the Tapi.

Moscós Is., off Tavoy dist., Lower Burma, 3 to 5 leagues from shore. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $97^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mota, vil., Bārdoli *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Motākotarna, native state, Mahi Kāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Moth or Maunth, *tahsil*, Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 59,089.

Moth, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3052.

Motihari, sub-div., Champāra dist., Bengal. Area, 1518 sq. m.

Motihāri, tn., Champāra dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 216 ft. $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $84^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 13,108.

Motijharnā, waterfall, and scene of annual fair, Rājāmāhā sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Motipur, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Moti-tālāo, artificial lake used for irrigation purposes, Ashtagram *tāl.*, Mysore dist. and state. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$

Motuku, vil., Ratlam state, Central India.

Motupalli, seaport, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$

Motur, plateau, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Ht. 3500 ft. above sea. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Moulmein, *see* Maulmain.

Moung daw, *see* Maung-daw.

Moung-ma-gan, *see* Moscos.

Mount Abu (Arbuda), sanitarium for Rājputāna, Bombay. Ht. 3930 ft. Rainfall, 68 inches. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 45' E.$

Mow or Māu, tn., Chhatarpur state, Central India.

Mowa or Mawa, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Mowan, vil., Hālār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Mowāna, *see* Mawāna.

Mowār, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs.; on Wardhā R. P. 4581.

Mown, **Muang-wan**, chief tn. Song-chuen, Shan States, Burma. $24^{\circ} 17' N.$, $98^{\circ} 8' E.$

Moyār R., rises on the Nilgiri plateau, and flows into the Bhavani.

Moza, tn. and rly. sta., Prome dist., Lt. Burma; 6 m. E. from Prome.

Mrityunjanagaram, vil., Parvatipur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 1541.

Mro-haung, chief tn., Akyab dist., Lt. Burma. $20^{\circ} 36' N.$, $93^{\circ} 15' E.$

Muakhom, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Muang Kei Sau, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lt. Burma, on R. Salwin.

Muang Talain, vil., on Melam R., Shan States, Burma. $21^{\circ} 41' N.$, $100^{\circ} 15' E.$

Muang-la, **Maing-la** or **Mola**, tn., on the Nam Taping R., Shan States, Burma. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $96^{\circ} 5' E.$

Muazzam, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Mubārakpur, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving and sugar-refining industries. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $83^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 14,372.

Mubārakpur, tn. and rly. sta., Bhāwalpur state, Rājputāna; 21 m. S. W. of Bhāwalpur. $29^{\circ} 48' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Mubārakpur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$

Mubārakpur, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 8' E.$

Mubārakpur, vil., Upper Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Much, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 44' N.$, $71^{\circ} 38' E.$

Mūdagero, rly. sta., Bengalur dist., Mysore.

Mudalur, *see* Muthalār.

Mudampād, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Mudbidri (S. Puravannapur), ruined tn., Mangalur *tāl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Fine old Jaica temple, etc. $13^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 921.

Muddanūr, vil. and rly. sta., Jammalamadugu *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 619 ft. $14^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1292.

Muddebihal, *tāluk*, Bījāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 81,572.

Muddebihal, tn., Bījāpur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Mudērā, vil., Baroda state, Gujarāt, with a fine old Sun temple.

Mudgal or Mudugal, tn. and fort,

Lingasugur dist., Haidarâbâd. $16^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6641.

Mudhal, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd.

Mudhol, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 361 sq. m. P. 61,815.

Mudhol, chief tn., Mudhol state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 6895.

Mudi, vil., Shimoga dist., Mysore.

Mudivedu, tn., Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2529.

Mudkhed, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Mudki, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjâb. Scene of British victory, 1845. $30^{\circ} 47' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3538.

Mudla-bâgalu, *see* Mulbâgal.

Mudugal, *see* Mudgal.

Mudukatuwa, tn., Meda Palata, Pitigala Korale, N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1605.

Mudukudore, sacred hill, site of annual religious fair, near Talkâd, on the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Mudukulam, tn., Kârtikapalli tal., Kollam div., Travancore state. $9^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9777.

Mu-dân, vil., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Mugdai, spring and sacred cave, Perazgarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Muggy Island, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Mughalbhin, tn., Jati tal., Karachi dist., Bombay. Trade in grain and cloth. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $68^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. under 2000.

Mughalpur or Aghwânpur, vil., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$

Mughal Sarâi, tn. and rly. stn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$

Mugori, *see* Magori.

Mugra Kherwâra, chiefship, Udaypur state, Râjputâna.

Mugud, vil., Dharwar tal. and dist., Bombay. P. 1616.

Mugûr, tn., Talkâd taluk, Mysore dist. and state, 6 m. S. E. of Narsipur.

Mugutkhân Habli, vil., Sampgaum tal., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Muhamdi, tahsil, Kheri dist., Oudh. Area, 666 sq. m. P. 258,617.

Muhamdi, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6932.

Muhammadâbâd, tahsil, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 359,746.

Muhammadâbâd-Gohna, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $83^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 9560.

Muhammadâbâd, vil., Farukhâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhammadâbâd, tahsil, Ghâzipur dist. *See* Kurantadih.

Muhammadâbâd, tn., Korantâdih tal., Ghâzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $83^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7116.

Muhammad Bâzâr, vil., Birbhâm dist., Bengal.

Muhammadganj, *see* Chhibraman.

Muhammadgarh, tn. and native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 29 sq. m. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 4720.

Muhammad Khân's Tândo, *see* Tândo Muhammad Khân.

Muhammadpur, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Once a large tn., but desolated by fever in 1836 and 1843. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $89^{\circ} 39' E.$

Muhammadpur, tn., Patna dist., Bengal. Suburb of Barb. $25^{\circ} 30' N.$, $85^{\circ} 46' E.$

Muhammadpur Muâf, vil., Bihâri tal., Morâdâbâd dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 42' E.$

Muhammadpur, vil., Sâran dist., Bengal. Produce depot.

Muhammadpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muhpa, *see* Mohpa.

Muirâbâd, vil., Allahâbâd dist., N. W. Provs.

Mujnai R., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Jalidhaka.

Mujpar, chiefship, Jhâlâwâd dist., Kâthiâwâr, Gujarât, Bombay.

Mukâi Mt., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mukâmâ, tn. and rly. stn., Patna dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $85^{\circ} 55' E.$

Mukandwâra, vil., Kotâ state, Râjputâna. Near the pass of the same name by which Monsoon retreated in July, 1804. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Mukerîân, tn., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjâb. $31^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3977.

Mukimpur, *see* Shâhganj.

Mukkuchingjao Mt., Manipur. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $94^{\circ} 30' E.$

Mukri-Betta, peak, W. Ghāts, Coorg, Madras.

Mukru R., Manipur, affluent of the Barak.

Muktagachha, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $90^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 4923.

Muktināth, tn., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 49' E.$

Muktsar, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 911 sq. m. P. 181,492.

Muktsar, tn., Firozpur dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 5271.

Mukundapuram, *tal.*, Cochin state, Madras. Area, $418\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m. P. 145,690.

Mol Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Mol, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 5098 sq. m.

Mol, tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of cloth, shoes and sandals. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 3811.

Mula, pass, Brahmik range, between Kaoh Gandāva and Baluchistan.

Mulā R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; joins the Praura.

Mulā R., Poona dist., Bombay; joins the Mutā at Poona, and forms the Mutāmūlā R., which falls into the Bhīmā.

Mulāgūl or **Molāghūl**, vil., Silhat dist., Assam.

Mulahalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Melajināpura, vil. and native state, Mahikānta state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Mulakalacheruvu, vil., Madanapalli *tal.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1073.

Mulaku Atol, Maladivas, a group 25 miles in length, with 21 islands of which half are inhabited by about 1000 people. **Mulaku I.**, $2^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 35' E.$

Mulaku I., one of the Maladivas, $0^{\circ} 17' S.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$, 2 miles from N. W. to S. E., by $\frac{3}{4}$ mile broad. P. about 400.

Mulana, vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Malanūr, tn., Dhārāpuram *tal.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 7803.

Malapēta or **Molasthāneshvara-pēta**, vil., Nellur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Mulbāgal, *taluk*, Kolār dist., Mysore. Area, 241 sq. m.

Mulbāgai or **Mūdra-bāgalu**, tn., Kolār dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 11' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 5026.

Mulbekh, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Mulgund, tn., Gadak *tal.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 17' N.$, $75^{\circ} 36' E.$

Muli, native state Jhāliwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 133 sq. m.

Muli, chief tn., Muli state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $71^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5467.

Mulila Deri, chiefship, Hallār dist., Kāthāwār, Bombay.

Mulki, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Shipping trade. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Mullaitivu, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 7342.

Mullaitivu, vil. in Karikkaddamulai, N. dist., Ceylon. Has a dangerous reef on the coast. $9^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1127.

Mullama Konda, *see* Horsley Konda.

Mullikkulam, tn., Musali S., Nanad-dan dist., N. Prov., Ceylon; seat of pearl fishery. $8^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 1355.

Muloh, *see* Mula.

Mulpatna, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Multai, *tahsil*, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 961 sq. m.

Multai, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2526 ft. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3505.

Multān, div., Panjāb, comprising the districts of Multān, Jhang, Montgomery and Muzaffargarh. Area, 20,156 sq. m.

Multan, dist., Multān div., Panjāb. Area, 6079 sq. m. P. 631,434.

Multan, *tahsil*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 977 sq. m. P. 193,621.

Multān, (S. Mālasthānāpura), city and hq. qra., Multan dist. Strong fort, 2 rly. stns., and several striking buildings. Manufactures of silk, cloth, shoes, carpets, pottery and enamel work. A trade centre of importance. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. with cantonments, 74,562.

Multan, *thakurate* and tn., Dhār state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Mulusoge, vil., Navjarkāpata *taluk*, Coorg, Madras.

Mulvād. rly. stn., Bāgewāri *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Mulvi Bāzār. vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Mummidiwaram. vil., Amalāpuram *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. 16° 38' N., 82° 9' E.

Mun. vil., Changchemo dist., Kashmir, on Pangang lake.

Munagala or Mangala. vil. and *zambuddri*, Nandigāma *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Vil. 17° 3' N., 79° 53' E. P. 1439.

Munagapakam. vil. and estate, Anakāpali div., Viragapatam dist., Madras. 17° 38' N., 83° 2' E. P. 5785.

Munagavalasa. *zambuddri* and vil., Chikākol *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. of *cam.*, 4125. Vil. in 18° 28' N., 83° 27' E. P. 495.

Munanūr. vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād.

Munanwan. vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Mundagod. tn., Yellāpur *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Mundagor. vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Mundapett. *see* Mandapeta.

Mundara. vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Mundargi. tn., Gadag *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay; 24 m. S. E. from Gadag. P. 4405.

Munderwa. rly. stn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Mundhakhera. tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2713.

Mundhri. tn., Tacora, *tahsil*, Bhanderas dist., Central Provs.

Mundi. vil., Nimār dist., Central Provs.

Mundia. tn., Badāun dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. P. 2641.

Mundipāllayam. tn., Travancor state. 9° 11' N., 76° 54' E.

Mundka. vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Mundlāna. tn., Gohāna *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. 29° 12' N., 76° 45' E.

Mundlapād (S. Mundeshvara), vil., Kambam *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras, with ruined fort. 15° 20' N., 78° 57' E. P. 3047.

Mundore. *see* Mandor.

Mundra. tn. and port, Kachh state, Bombay. 22° 49' N., 69° 52' E. P. 10,433.

Mundwa. tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 27° 3' N., 73° 53' E. P. 5213.

Muner or Maner. tn., Patna dist., Bengal; at confluence of Son and Ganges.

Mung. *see* Mong.

Mungapakam. *see* Munagapakam.

Mungeli. *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1618 sq. m. with 1212 vila.

Mungeli. vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. 22° 4' N., 81° 44' E. P. 4755.

Mungir. Mongir or Monghyr, dist., Bhāgalpur div., Bengal. Area, 3921 sq. m. P. 2,036,021.

Mungir. *tahsil* in above. Area, 1559 sq. m. P. 863,907.

Mungir. chief tn., Mungir dist., Bengal. Ht. 200 ft. 25° 23' N., 86° 30' E. P. 57,077.

Munglung. vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Mungur. vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Muni. vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Munir. *see* Maniar.

Muniyēr or Muniyar R. Kistna dist., Madras; trib. of the Krishnā, rises in Haidarābād dist., where it is called the Kistrah.

Munj. vil., Etawa dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins. 26° 54' N., 79° 12' E.

Munjpur. *see* Mujpur.

Munoli. vil., Parnagad *tdl.*, Belgannm dist., Bombay. 15° 52' N., 76° 12' E.

Munro. fort, Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 54' N., 70° 2' E.

Munshiganj. sub-div. and vil., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 401 sq. m. P. 606,105.

Munshiganj. rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal.

Munuray. vil., Travancor state, Madras. 8° 32' N., 77° 11' E.

Murādābād. *see* Morādābād.

Murādnagar. tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 18 m. S. W. of Mirath. P. 4355.

Muramgaon. *zambuddri*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Murang. vil., Boshahr state, Panjāb.

Murang. div., Nepal.

Mururai. vil. and rly. stn., Birbhām dist., Bengal. Large rice transport trade. 24° 27' N., 87° 54' E.

Murara, vil., Santal Pargunnas dist., Behar, Bengal.

Murassapur, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 4 m. from Maukipur. Site of large fair. Cotton printing.

Muraura, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murbād, *tāl*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 351 sq. m. P. 65,641.

Murbād, tn., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Murdārā, tn., Tirorā *tahsil*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Murdeshwar, port, Honāwar *tāl*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. 14° 6' N., 74° 36' E.

Murera, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Murfa, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Murghāb R., Afghānistān and E. Turkistan, loses itself in the sand.

Murgod, tn., Parasgnā *tāl*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 74° 58' E.

Murhar R., Gayā dist., Bengal.

Muridki, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Murli, vil., Nepal, on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Murliganj, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal, on R. Dana. Trade in a great variety of articles.

Murnā R., *see* Mornā.

Murnād, vil., Coorg, 9 m. from Merikara.

Murree, *see* Marri.

Murree or Marri, *tahsil*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 253 sq. m. P. 45,772.

Murree Hills, Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb. H. pt. 10,000 ft.

Mursān, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 35' N., 77° 59' E. P. 4407.

Mursanpalle, vil., Kolardist., Mysore.

Murshibābād, dist., Presidency div., Bengal. Area, 2144 sq. m. P. 1,250,946.

Murshidābād, *tāluk*, Murshidābād dist., Bengal. Area, 752 sq. m. P. 454,919.

Murshidābād, formerly Maksudābād, (S. Kiriteshvāri), chief city, Murshidābād dist. Former cap. of Bengal. Trade in gold, silver, silk, grains, sugar and salt. Industries include ivory carving, embroidery, silk weaving etc. Many fine buildings. 24° 11' N., 85° 19' E. P. 35,578.

Murthal, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Murtizābād, old name for New Hālā, Sindh.

Murtizāpur, *tāluk*, Amraoti dist., Berar. Area, 610 sq. m., with 1 tn. and 236 vila.

Murtizāpur, tn. and rly. stn., Amraoti dist., Berar. 20° 44' N., 77° 25' E.

Murud, tn., Janjira state, Bombay. P. 5888.

Maruda, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Murwārā, *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1178 sq. m.

Murwārā, hd.-qrs. tn., Murwārā *tahsil*. Important commercial centre, 28° 51' N., 80° 2' E. P. 9460.

Murwari, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Musakhel, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Musakhel, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. 31° 4' N., 69° 52' E.

Musanagar, tn., on the Jamna, Bhognipur *tāh*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1740.

Mushaki, tn., Afghānistān, 25 m. S. W. of Ghazni.

Musi R., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Musiri, *tāluk*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 762 sq. m. P. 282,619.

Musiri, (S. Gopālākrishtapurā), tn., Trichinappalli dist., Madras, on the Kāveri, opposite to Kulitalai. 10° 57' N., 78° 29' E. P. 4516.

Muskāra, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 75,735.

Muski, vil., Lāngasugur, dist., Haidarābād state.

Muskol, vil. in the Pamir Khargosh, S. from the Kara-kal.

Mussoorie, *see* Masūri or Man-sūri, tn.

Mustafābād, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 165,253.

Mustafābād, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. 19 m. from Faizābād.

Mustafābād, tn., Salun *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh.

Mustafābād, tn., Ambāla dist., Panjāb. 30° 12' N., 77° 13' E.

Mustagh or Karakorum Range, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. Highest peak, Godwin Austen, 28,250 ft.

Mutā-Mulā R., formed from junction

of the Mutā and Mulā, at Poona, joins the Bhīmā in $18^{\circ} 32' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Mutaur, vil., Pathanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muth, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Mutha, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Muthalūr or **Mudalūr**, vil., Tenkairai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras, built by Shanar converts to Christianity in 1799. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2852.

Mutshobomyu (Yatnāthainga), the capital of Alaungmya, Shwabo dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 31' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Muttan, vil., Dhār state, Central India.

Muttār, vil., Changanacheri *tdluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5561.

Muttra, *see* Mathurā.

Muttukūr, vil., Gaddr *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 2933.

Muttalwāri, vil., Khaizpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Muttam, vil., near Katiyapattanam, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Mutukulatār or **Muthukkalattār**, vil., Rāmnād *zaw.*, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3172.

Mutumala, forest tract, Wainād, S. E. div., Nilagiri dist., Madras. Area, 7389 sq. m.

Mutupet or **Muttappettai**, seaport tn., Tiruturai-pāndi *tdluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 5381.

Mutur, tn., Koddīyar Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1885.

Muvāttupula or **Muāttapalai**, *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 516 sq. m. P. 103,009.

Muvāttupula, tn., Kottayam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 12,776.

Muwānā, *see* Mawānā.

Muzaffarābād, name for Jafarābād tn., *q. v.*

Muzaffarābād, sub-div., Kashmir. P. 134,800.

Muzaffarābād, *tahsil* in above sub-div., Kashmir. P. 51,491.

Muzaffarābād, tn., Kashmir. Fort; commands entry to Baranulla Pass. $34^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Muzaffarābād, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Muzaffarābād, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Muzaffargarh, dist., Multan div., Panjāb. Area, 3422 sq. m. P. 381,095.

Muzaffargarh, *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. Area, 846 sq. m. P. 164,782.

Muzaffargarh, chief tn., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $71^{\circ} 14' E.$ Ht. 336 ft. P. 3642.

Muzaffarkhāna, *tahsil*, Sultānpur dist., Oudh. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 251,221.

Muzaffarnagar, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1658 sq. m. P. 772,874.

Muzaffarnagar, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 206,496.

Muzaffarnagar, chief tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 790 ft. $29^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 18,166.

Muzaffarpur, dist., Bengal. Area, 3003 sq. m. P. 2,711,445.

Muzaffarpur, *tdl.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1218 sq. m. P. 1,072,970.

Muzaffarpur, chief tn., Muzaffarpur dist. Ht. 177 ft. $26^{\circ} 7' N.$, $85^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 49,192.

Muzang, suburb of Lahor city, *q. v.*

Mweyan, tn., E. of Chinlwin R., Upper Chinlwin dist., Cent. div., Burma.

Myadaung, tn., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irrawadi.

Myaing, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Myan-aung, tn., Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 31' N.$, $94^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 5489.

Myaung-mya, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $94^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2029.

Myaung-mya-haung Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Length, 15 m.; falls into the Bassein R.

Myawadi, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-bon, tasp., Kyauk-pya dist., Lr. Burma.

Mye-de, tasp., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 922 sq. m.

Mye-de, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Irrawadi div., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 24' N.$, $95^{\circ} 15' E.$

Myedu, rly. sta., Shwabo dist., Upper Burma.

Myenmoletkhat. Mount, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Myetson, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Myin-gyan, dist., S. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3787 sq. m. P. 351,411.

Myin-gyan, chief tn., Myingyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $95^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 18,955; cantonment, 805.

Myin-mu, tn., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $95^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3422.

Myitkyina, vil., Bhamo dist., on R. Irawadi, Upper Burma.

Myit-ma-ka R. upper portion of the Hlaing R., Lr. Burma.

Myitta, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 0' N.$, $98^{\circ} 31' E.$

Myit-ta-ya R. trib of the Bassein R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Myittha River, affl. of Chindwin R., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Mylapur or Mailapur, suburb of Madras, often known as St. Thomé.

Mylaveram, *see* Mailāvaram.

Myllim or Mail-lim, hill state, Khasi Hills, Asām.

Myo-haung, *see* Mro-haung.

Myohla, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 24' N.$, $96^{\circ} 17' E.$

Myohla, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Myohla, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Myoma, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Myotha, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Myothit, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $94^{\circ} 30' E.$

Myothit, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Mysore or Maisur, native state, S. India. Tns. and vils. number 17,655. An undulating tableland, broken by numerous hills and ravines. The tribes inhabiting the hills are now becoming less shy than formerly, and work in the forest reserves and coffee plantations. Oilseeds, wheat, rice, grain, coffee, cotton, cocoanuts, sugar-cane, tobacco, araca-nuts, and mulberry are the chief products. Iron and gold are the only minerals. Area, 27,936 sq. m. P. 4,943,604.

Mysore or Maisur, dist., Ashtagram div., Mysore. Area, 5007 sq. m. P. 1,181,814.

Mysore, *tdluk*, Mysore dist. Area, 394 sq. m. P. 120,172.

Mysore or Maisur, chief tn., Mysore dist., Mysore. Ht. 2525 ft. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 74,048.

N

Naaf or Anauk-ngay, township, Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. Hd.-qrs. Maung-daw.

Naaf (Tek Nanf), vil. on peninsula, Chittagong dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $92^{\circ} 30' E.$

Naaf or Naf, arm of the Bay of Bengal between Chittagong dist., in Bengal, and Burma.

Nabadwip or Navadwip, tn., *see* Nadiya.

Nabaganga R. Nadiya dist., Bengal. Branch of the Mātābhāṅgā R.

Nabhā, native state, Panjāb. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 232,756.

Nabhā, chief tn., Nabhā state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 17,108.

Nabiganj, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 25' E.$

Nabiganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Trade in rice, mats and oil-seeds.

Nabinagar, tn., Sitāpur dist., Ondh; 3 m. N. W. of Laharpur.

Nabinagar, vil., Goyā dist., Bengal.

Nabisar, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Bombay. $25^{\circ} 4' N.$, $69^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. under 2000.

Nabog Nai (Noyagni), pass, Kashmir. Ht. 12,000 ft. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Nābpur (Lābhpur), vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Nachana, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 29' N.$, $71^{\circ} 45' E.$

Nachang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Nāchangāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$

Nāchiyārkovil, *see* Shrivilliputtūr.

Nachchiyarkkovil, vil., Kumbakonam, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3348.

Nachilana, vil., Kistawar dist., Kashmir.

Nachne-ki-talai, vil., Jaso state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nadanghat, trading vil., Kalna sub-div., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Nadaun, tn., Kangra dist., Panjab. $31^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nadavalūr, vil., Attūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2750.

Nadavanda, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore.

Nadbai, vil. and rly. stn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Nadiād or Nariād, tn. and rly. stn., Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 29,048.

Nadigāon, tn., Datia state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nādindla, vil., Narasarpot *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3564.

Nadiyā, dist., Bengal. Area, 2794 sq. m. P. 1,644,108.

Nadiyā, *tahsil*, Nadiyā dist. Area 701 sq. m.

Nadiyā, Nabadwip or Navadwip, tn., Nadiyā dist. Sacred tn., noted as a seat of learning. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 13,334.

Nadkathi, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 25' E.$

Nadol or Nadolai, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Fine architectural remains. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nadun, vil., Maihar state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nāf or Anauk-ngay. See Naaf.

Nagā Hills, dist., Asām. Area, 5710 sq. m. P. 122,867.

Nagad Karnul or Mahbubnagar, dist., Haidarābād. Area, 6497 sq. m. P. 674,649.

Nagad Karnul, chief tn., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nagal, vil., Saharapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagal, vil., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nāgalāpuram, *zambuddi* vil., Ottapidāram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 2490.

Nāgalāppuram, vil., Tiruvēlūr, *tdl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3992.

Nāgalāpuram Hills, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. H. pt., Kambākamdurg. 2500 ft.

Nāgalwari, vil., Indor state, Central India. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nāgamangala, *tdl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore. Area, 818 sq. m. Sheep breeding extensively carried on.

Nāgamangala, tn., Nāgamangala *tdl.*, $12^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 2607.

Nāgāon, (S. Nāgapura), Alibāgh *tdl.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay; on the Sākhar or Akshi (S. Aghāshi) creek. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nagapattam or Negapatām, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 240 sq. m. P. 220,348.

Nāgapattanam, Negapatam, Nāgai or Tirunāgai (S. Nāgapuri, Chāritrapura or Kāveripattanam), tn., port, and rly. stn., Tanjor dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. Large trade with Ceylon, the Straits, and Burma. Taken from the Portuguese by the Dutch in 1680; taken from the Dutch by the English, 1781. Ancient brick tower about 70 feet high. Ht. 13 ft. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 59,221.

Nāgapur, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagar, tn., Hunra dist., Kashmir. $36^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 43' E.$

Nagar, Bombay. See Ahmadnagar.

Nagar, *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 124,300.

Nagar, *tdl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1618 sq. m. P. 41,178.

Nagar, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Nagar, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 10,615 sq. m. P. 1,272,028.

Nagar, *tdl.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Area, 494 sq. m.

Nagar or Haidarnagar (anciently Bedarhalli, and Bādnar or Badnur) vil.,

Shimogga dist., Mysore 13° 48' N., 75° 6' E. P. 1576.

Nagar, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Nagar, tn., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagar or Rājnagar, tn., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal. Ancient cap. of dist., now in ruins. 23° 57' N., 87° 22' E.

Nagar, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Kulu *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjāb, on R. Bias.

Nagar, *thākurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Nagar, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 54' N., 75° 53' E.

Nagar, tn., Bastar state, Chanda dist., Central Provs. 16° 20' N., 80° 30' E.

Nagar Hills, between Jabalpur and Mandla dists., Central Provs.

Nagar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahānādi.

Nagar, R., Bengal. Trib. of the Gur.

Nagara, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nagaram, vil., Kamamet or Worangul dist., Haidarābād; near R. Kistna.

Nagarāt. (S. Nagarahāra, Nagara, Gr. Dionysopolis), vil. near the junction of the Surkhar and Kabul Rs., 4 m. W. from Jalālābād, Afghānistān.

Nagarbasti, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. 25° 52' N., 85° 52' E.

Nagarbera, vil., Kancup dist., Assm.

Nagardas, tn., Basim dist., Berar.

Nagardevlā or Nagardeola, tn., Pāchōra *tdl.*, Kāndesh dist., Bombay. P. 5277.

Nagardhān, *see* Nundarthān.

Nāgargāli, rly. stn., Bīdi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Nagari, (S. Kushasthali) vil. and rly. stn., on the Kushasthali R., Kārvetnagar *zamindārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Once a large city. Trade in rice, indigo and nuts. Ht. 397 ft. 13° 20' N., 79° 38' E. P. 3196.

Nagari Hill, N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Nagari Nose or Mukkukonda Peak, Nagari Hills. Ht. 2824 ft. above sea. 13° 28' N., 79° 35' E.

Nagaria, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 935.

Nagarikatakam, vil., Chikakol *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 34' N., 84° 1' E. P. 1550.

Nagar Karnul, *see* Nagad Karnul.

Nagar Khās, *tahsil*, Bhudrāwa *jāgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 17,099.

Nagar Khās, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 82° 43' E.

Nāgarkot, *see* Kāngra.

Nāgarkoil or Nāgarkovil, tn., Padmanābhapuram *tdl.*, Travancor state, Madras. 8° 11' N., 77° 29' E. P. 11,187.

Nagar Pārkar, *tdl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nagar-Pārkar, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Weaving and dye works. Local trade. 24° 21' N., 70° 49' E.

Nagarsoga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Nagarār, vil., Chirayinkūl *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 45' N., 76° 55' E. P. 7472.

Nagaudh or Uchahra, native state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. Area, 501 sq. m., P. 84,097.

Nagaudh, Nagodh or Nagaundh, former capital of Nagaudh state, Baghelkhand, Cent. India. 24° 33' N., 80° 37' E. P. 5442.

Nagaur, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Largely in ruins. 27° 11' N., 73° 46' E.

Nāgavali R., *see* Languliya.

Nāgavaram, vil., Pullampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 3' N., 79° 24' E. P. 2412.

Nāgavaram, *zamindārī* vil., Yernagudem *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 13' N., 81° 21' E. P. 5330.

Nagbhir, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 34' N., 79° 43' E. P. 3896.

Nāgda, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 48' N., 75° 19' E.

Nāgdirgrām, vil., Kaebār dist., Assm.

Nāgeshwari, tn., Raagpur dist., Bengal. 25° 59' N., 89° 45' E.

Naggery, *see* Nagari, vil. and rly. stn.

Nāgina, *tahsil*, Bijanur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 474 sq. m. P. 183,147.

Nāgina, tn., Nāgina *tahsil*, manufactures of cloth, ropes, sackings, ebony carvings, glassware and matchlocks. 29° 27' N., 78° 29' E. P. 22,150.

Nāgina, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Nāginenprol, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Nāgkanda, pass, Kumbharsain state, Panjāb. 9016 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$

Nāgli, vil., Gurgūon dist., Panjāb.

Nāgnesh, vil., Jullāhād div., Kāthi-
āwar, Bombay.

Nagodh or **Uchahra**, see **Nagaandh**.

Nagore, see **Nagar**.

Nagor, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 17,191.

Nāgothna, tn., Pen *tdl.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Place of some trade. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nāgpahār, hill, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna.

Nāgpur, div., Central Provs. Area, 24,127 sq. m. P. 2,982,507.

Nāgpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3843 sq. m. P. 757,862.

Nāgpur, *taluk*, Nāgpur dist. Area 852 sq. m. with 3 tns. and 418 vils.

Nāgpur, chief tn., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1025 ft. $21^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 117,014.

Nāgpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh. P. 4083.

Nāgpur, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. $19^{\circ} 56' N.$, $86^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nāgpura, vil., Kashmir, on Walur Lake.

Nagrā, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $83^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nagrām, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nagri, vil. and rly. stn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$

Nāguldinne, tn., Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. Almost destroyed by a storm, 1851. Manufacture of coarse cloths. $15^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3223.

Nagule or **Nabule**, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $98^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nagulia Akal, vil., Rampur state, N. W. Provs. Rice mart.

Nāgūr, (S. Nāgapuri), port, Nāgapatam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, at the mouth of the Vettar R. Considerable trade with Burma and the Straits. $10^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nagwa R., Lucknow dist., Oudh, affl. of R. Sai.

Nāgwān, vil., Garhwal state, N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Nah, vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Nāhan, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1105 sq. m. P. 124,134.

Nāhan, chief tn., Nahan state, Panjāb. 40 m. S. of Simla. Ht. 3207 ft. P. 6131.

Nāhāra, vil. and chiefship, Pānda Mewā, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay.

Naharam vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Nahargarh, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nahar-ki-kot, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; 15 m. N. E. of Vitakri.

Naharman, tn., Sagar dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2324 ft. $23^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nahul R., Rānipur state, N. W. Provs.

Nahvar, vil., Shorāpur dist., Haidar-
ābād state.

Nahwai, vil. and rly. stn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 16' N.$, $82^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naiā-gāon, etc., see **Nāya-gaon**.

Naiḡāwān Ribai, native state, Bunde-
lkhānd, see **Ribai**.

Naihati, (Nāyahati), tn. and rly. stn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 54' N.$, $88^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 29,724.

Nain, vil., Sailana state, Bunde-
lkhānd, Central India. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nain, vil., Rai-Bareilly dist., Oudh.

Nainakot, vil., Shakārgarh *taluk*,
Gardāspur dist., Panjāb.

Naini, vil. and rly. junc., Karchhana *tal.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Naini Tal, dist., Kumaun div., N. W. Provs.

Naini Tal, chief tn., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 6409 ft. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 7853; cantonment, 572.

Nainsukh, see **Kanhār R.**

Nainwa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rāj-
putāna. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nainwa, tn., Bundi state, Rājputāna, 30 m. N. E. of Bundi. $25^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 6093.

Naipālganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh; 88 m. N. W. from Gonda.

Naisang, tn., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Nai Serai, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$

Naithro, vil., Jodhpur state, Rāj-
putāna. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 12' E.$

Naiwal R., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Najafgarh Jhil, lake or marsh,
Gurgaon and Dehli dist., Panjāb. Area,
when full, 27,000 acres.

Najafgarh, vil., Dehli dist., Panjáb.
Najafgarh, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 18' N., 80° 36' E.

Najibábád, *tahsil*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 494 sq. m. P. 156,573.

Najibábád, *bd.-gra. tn.*, Najibábád *tahsil*. Fine town with manufactures of metal work, matchlocks, blankets, cloth and shoes. 29° 37' N., 78° 23' E. P. 19,410

Najre, vil., Sholapur dist., Bombay.

Nakarikallu or Nekarikallu, vil., Narasariyupeta *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 22' N., 79° 59' E. P. 1894.

Nakasipára, vil., Nadiyádist., Bengal.

Nakhas, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs. 22° 55' N., 80° 29' E.

Nakhi Taláo, lake, Mount Abu, Sirohi, Rájputána.

Nakhtrána, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nakkala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nakkapilli, vil., Sarvasiddhi *táluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2344.

Nako, vil., Bashahr state. 11,850 ft. above sea, the h.pt. in the Panjáb. 31° 52' N., 78° 49' E.

Nakodar, *tahsil*, Jalandhár dist., Panjáb. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 217,079.

Nakodar, *tn.*, Jalandhar dist., Panjáb. 31° 8' N., 75° 31' E. P. 9740.

Nakpur, *tn.*, Faizábád dist., Oudh, on Tons R.

Nakur, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 423 sq. m.

Nakus, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistán, 7 m. from Harnai.

Nakuri, vil., Garhwál dist., N. W. Provs.

Nal, *tn.*, Jhalawan div., Baluchistan. 27° 35' N., 65° 39' E.

Nal, lake, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. Area, 49 sq. m. 22° 47' N., 72° 3' E.

Nál, vil., Mewás state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Nalagarh or Hindur, hill state, Panjáb. Area, 248 sq. m. P. 54,032.

Nalagarh, chief *tn.*, Nalagarh state, Panjáb. 31° 2' N., 76° 43' E. P. 4508.

Nálanda or Barágáon, vil. and anc. site, Patna dist., Bengal; 7 m. N. of Rájgir. Ancient remains.

Nálanda, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nálapáni or Kalangá, hill fort,

Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. 3286 ft. above sea. 30° 20' N., 78° 8' E.

Nalatwád or The Forty Gardens, *tu.*, Maddehíhál *táluk*, Bijápur dist., Bombay. 16° 15' N., 76° 26' E.

Nalbaná, J., Chilka Lake, Bengal. 19° 42' N., 85° 20' E.

Nalbári, vil., Darrang dist., Assam.

Nalbári, vil., Kamrup dist., Assam. 26° 26' N., 91° 28' E.

Nálcha, ruined *tn.*, Dhár state, Central India. 22° 25' N., 75° 28' E.

Nalchiti, vil., Bakharganj dist., Bengal. Large trade. 22° 38' N., 90° 19' E. P. 1675.

Naldanga, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Naldurg, dist., Mahratwara div., Haidarábád. Area, 4010 sq. m. P. 649,272.

Naldurg, chief *tn.* and fort, Naldurg dist., Haidarábád. 17° 49' N., 76° 20' E.

Nalgangá R., Buldána dist., Decar.

Nalgonda, dist., Telangana div., Haidarábád. Area, 4131 sq. m. P. 624,617.

Nalgonda, chief *tn.*, Nalgonda dist., Haidarábád. 17° 3' N., 79° 20' E. P. 5906.

Nalgun, pass, Bashahr state, Panjáb. 14,891 ft. above sea. 31° 19' E., 78° 17' E.

Nálhátí, rly. sta., Birbham dist., Bengal.

Nálhátí, vil., Murshidábád dist., Bengal.

Nalia, chiefship, Sankheda Mewás, Rewakántha dist., Gujarát, Bombay.

Nalitabári, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Naliya, *tn.*, Kachh state, Bombay. 23° 18' N., 68° 54' E. P. 7078.

Nalkhera, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 60' N., 76° 17' E.

Nalkeri, state forest, Coorg. Area, 40 sq. m.

Nalkuád or Nalkunádu, vil., Coorg. At one time the capital. 12° 14' N., 75° 42' E.

Nallacharla, vil., Yernagudem *tdl.*, Godávari dist., Madras. 16° 56' N., 81° 27' E. P. 2435.

Nallaguntia, vil., Márkápuram *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. 15° 52' N., 78° 58' E. P. 505.

Nallamala, hills, Karnul and Kadapa dists., Madras. H.pt. 3133 ft. above sea.

Nallâr, tn., Jaffna div. and dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 3906.

Nallûr, vil., Tenkarai *tâ.*, Tinneveli dist., $8^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1978.

Nallûr, vil., Kollegal *tâ.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$

Nallûr, vil., Vriddhachalam *tâ.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 1099.

Nallûruwâ, tn., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 1544.

Nalong, vil., Hokong Valley, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Naltagiri Hills, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Namagiripettai, vil., Salem *tâ.* and dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 3345.

Namagondlu, vil., Goribidûr *tâ.*, Kolar dist., Mysore.

Namakal, *tâ.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 715 sq. m. P. 300,047.

Namakal, tn., Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6341.

Namal, tn., Bannu dist., Panjâb. $32^{\circ} 40' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$

Nambalakod, *see* Devala.

Nambapana, vil., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Nambar R., Nâga Hills, Asâm. Trib. of the Dhareshwari.

Nambiyûr, tn., Sattiyamangalam *tâ.*, Koimbatûr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7145.

Namboh, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Namka R., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namkam, vil., N. Theinni dist., Upper Burma.

Namkiu Mountains, Upper Burma and Tibet. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $97^{\circ} 20' E.$

Namlan, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper Burma.

Namlikonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarâbâd st.

Nammaw or **Shweli R.**, Momeit dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Irawadi.

Nam Pon R., Legya dist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Salwin.

Nam-Tin R., Mone dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Salwin.

Namund, vil., Hisar dist., Panjâb.

Nam-Wan, Bhamodist., Upper Burma, affl. of the Nammaw.

Nanâ, rly. stn., Godwâr div., Jodhpur, Râjputâna.

Nânâghât, pass, Junnar *tâ.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With very ancient caves and wells. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

Nanai or **Nonai**, two rivers in Asâm : (1) trib. of the Brahmaputra, Darrang dist.; (2) trib. of the Kalang, Nowgong dist.

Nanakânâ or **Tilwandi**, vil., on the Râvi, Sarakpur sub-div., Lahore dist., Panjâb. Nânâk, founder of the Sikh religion, born here, 1469.

Nanakmata, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nanau, vil., Bikaner state, Râjputâna. $29^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nanauta, tn., Sahâranpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3700.

Nancharla, vil. and rly. stn., Âlûr *tâ.*, Bellary dist., Madras. Ht. 1553 ft. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 1014.

Nancaury, one of the Nîkobar Islands. Length, 4 m.

Nandair or **Nander**, Haidarâbâd, *see* Nanded.

Nanda Devi, peak, Himâlaya Mts., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. 23,661 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Nandakot, peak, Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. 22,588 ft.

Nandâkujâ R., Râjashâhi dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Baral, which it rejoins.

Nandalûr, vil. and rly. stn., Pulampet *tâ.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Ht. 475 ft. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2588.

Nandan Sâr, lake and place of pilgrimage, Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nandanavanam, vil., Kanigiri *tâ.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1773.

Nandanavanam, vil., Kandukûr *tâ.*, Nellûr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1156.

Nandapur, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarâbâd state.

Nandapuram, vil. and *zamindârî*, Vizianpatam dist., Madras. Former capital of the Jaypur Rajas. $18^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nandarthan or **Nagardhan**, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3153.

Nandaur, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nandavaram, vil., Udayagiri *tdl.*, Nellor dist., Madras.

Nandavaram, tn., Adoni *tdl.*, Belari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 51' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 3251.

Nan-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma, $\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Sandoway. Built by Min Bra, 763 A.D.

Nanded or **Nander**, dist., Haidarabad. Area, 3343 sq. m. P. 632,529.

Nanded (Nandagiri), chief tn., Nanded dist., Haidarabad, on the Godavari. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 13,105.

Nandgad, tn., Bidi *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandgaon, native state, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 183,866.

Nandgaon, tn., in Nandgaon state. $21^{\circ} 6' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 8860.

Nandgaon, *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 428 sq. m. P. 33,652.

Nandgaon, tn. and rly. stn., Nasik dist., Bombay; 60 m. N. E. of Nasik. P. 5759.

Nandgaon, tn., Amraoti dist., Berar. P. 5405.

Nandgaon, vil., Hoshangabad dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nandghat, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 45' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$

Nandi, vil., Chikkaballapur *tdl.*, Kolár dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandi, rly. stn., Poona dist., Bombay; E. S. E. of Poona.

Nandial, *see* **Nandyal**.

Nandidurg, div., Mysore, Madras. Area, 9699 sq. m. P. 1,874,729.

Nandidurg, fortified hill, Kolar dist., Mysore, 4910 ft. above sea. $13^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Nandigama, *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 531 sq. m. P. 126,701.

Nandigama, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3064.

Nandigao, tn., Datta state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. P. 5078.

Nandigao, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandigarh, tn., Khannapur *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nandi Goghri, div., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Nandigram, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nandikanama, pass, Karaul dist., Madras. Lead and diamonds have been mined here. $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nandikotkur or **Nandikotukuru**, *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 1322 sq. m. P. 88,560.

Nandikotkur, tn., Nandikotkur *tdl.*, $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nandiraj, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nandivelaga, vil., Repalle *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Has some old temples. $16^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 1891.

Nandli, *thakurate*, Dungarpur, Rajputana.

Nandni R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Naddod, esp., Rajpipla state, Rewakancha dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,819.

Nandora, tn., Pratapggarh dist., Oudh.

Nandrai, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputana. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nandre, vil., Sangli state, Bombay.

Nandura, tn. and rly. stn., Buldana dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 6471.

Nandurbar, *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 992 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nawapur) 75,236.

Nandurbar, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7670.

Nandwadige, vil., Hungund *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nandyal, *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 854 sq. m. P. 95,292.

Nandyal, tn., Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 10,787.

Nandyalampet, tn., Proddutur *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3533.

Naneikwe, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Nanenwar, Mt., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 31' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nanga Parbat or **Dayarmur**, Mt., Kohistan, and Baltistan dist., Kashmir. Ht. 26,629 ft. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nangām, chiefship, Sindhoda Mewā, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nangambākam, suburb of Madras.

Nangpata, Mt., Khāsi hills, Asām. Ht. 4056 ft., 23° 47' N., 92° 6' E.

Nāngunēri, *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 174,418.

Nāngunēri, hd.-qrs. tn., Nāngunēri *tdl.*, 8° 29' N., 77° 44' E. P. 3548.

Naniyāla, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābād.

Nanjangūd, *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 176 sq. m.

Nanjangūd (Nanjanagūda), tn., Nanjangūd *tdl.*, Celebrated temple. Car festivals held monthly. 12° 7' N., 76° 44' E. P. 6421.

Nanjarājapatna, *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 264 sq. m. P. 23,059.

Nannilam, *tdl.*, Tanjur dist., Madras. Area, 293 sq. m. P. 215,907.

Nannilam, tn., Tanjur dist., Madras, 18 m. W.N.W. from Negapatam. 10° 53' N., 79° 40' E. P. 2758.

Nanning, the N. district of Malacca, Straits Settlements, annexed in 1832.

Nānpārā, *tahsil*, Bahraich dist., Oudh. P. 311,281.

Nānpārā, tn., Bahraich dist., Oudh. 27° 53' N., 81° 33' E. P. 9322.

Nansāri, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nanta, vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna. 25° 12' N., 75° 51' E.

Nan-tha-Kywun, native name for Foul L., *g. r.*

Nann, vil., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Nann, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Nann Oya, riy. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Naodwār, forest reserve, Darrang dist., Asām, 82 sq. m.

Naogaon, *see* Naugaon.

Naosāri or **Navsāri**, div., Baroda st., Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Naosāri or **Navsāri**, tn., Naosāri *tdl.*, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 16,276.

Napeah, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Napeh, vil., Minba dist., Upper Burma.

Napoklu, chief tn., Nanjarājapatna *tdl.*, Coorg. 12° 19' N., 75° 45' E.

Nār, vil., Gundava Pass, Jhālāwād div., Baluchistan.

Nār, vil., Baroda state. 22° 28' N., 72° 45' E. P. 7921.

Nara, vil., Kachh, Bombay.

Nara, vil., Pairsābād dist., Oudh.

Nara, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb.

Nara, vil., Raypur state, Central Provs.

Nāra, Eastern and Western, water channels, Sindh, Bombay. Important irrigation works.

Narachi R., Brit. Baluchistan. Abl. of R. Beji.

Narad, 3 streama, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal: (1) a branch of the Ganges; (2) off-shoot of the Musa Khan; (3) branch of the Nandakujā.

Nāraganti, *zamindārī*, Chittār *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 41.66 sq. m.

Narail, sub-div., Jessor dist., Bengal. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 348,537.

Narail, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. 23° 10' N., 59° 33' E.

Narain, *see* Nārāyan.

Nārājol, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of cloth and mats. 22° 34' N., 87° 39' E. P. over 2000.

Narakadu, coast vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. 7° 59' N., 79° 44' E.

Nārakal or **Nārakkal**, tn. and port Cochin state, Madras. 10° 2' N., 76° 16' E. P. 4254.

Narāl, *see* Narail.

Naranjā R., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Naranmola, vil., North-Western Prov., Ceylon.

Naraoli, tn., Bilāri *tah.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 20' N., 78° 45' E.

Narasannapet, or **Narsannapet**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 24' N., 84° 5' E. P. 5821.

Narasapattanam or **Narsapatnam**, tn., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 17° 40' N., 82° 39' E. P. 5279.

Narasārāopet (Narasārāvupeta), *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 712 sq. m. P. 156,377.

Narasārāopet, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 14' N., 80° 6' E. P. 5309.

Narasinganpett, vil., Kumbakouam *tdl.*, Tanjur dist., Madras. 10° 2' N., 79° 33' E. P. 2018.

Narasinganallūr, vil., Tinneveli

tdl. and dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 2349.

Narasinha-angadi, *see* Jamālābād.

Narand, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Narauli or **Naraoli**, *tn.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5148.

Nārāyana, *tn.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5071.

Nārāyanadēvarakeri, *tn.*, Hospet *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 11' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 4701.

Nārāyanavaram (S. Nārāyanavāna), vil., Karvetnagar *zamlādār*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 27' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4410.

Nārāyanganj, vil., Mandla dist., Central Provs.

Nārāyanganj, sub-div., Dacca dist., Bengal. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 574,516.

Nārāyanganj, *tn.*, Dacca dist., Bengal; close to Madanganj. Considerable trade and jute manufacture. $23^{\circ} 37' N.$, $90^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 17,715.

Nārāyangaon, *tn.*, Jannar *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nārāyanganj, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nārāyanganj, *tdl.*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 141,326.

Nārāyanganj Kurali, *tn.*, Ambālā dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nārāyani, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nārāyankhed, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Nārāyanpet, *tn.*, Nagad Karnal or Mahabubnagar dist., Haidarābād. P. 11,888.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Kammet or Warrangal dist., Haidarābād.

Nārāyanpur, vil., Karāntidih *tdl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E.$

NārāyanSārowar or **Nārāyansār**, vil., Kachh state, W. India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $68^{\circ} 35' E.$

Narbadā or **Narmadā**, div., Central Provs. Area, 18,321 sq. m. P. 1,881,147.

Narbada or **Nerbudda** R., properly **Narmadā**, *q. v.*

Naregal, old *tn.*, Ron *tdl.*, Dharwar

dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7426.

Naregal, vil., Hāngal *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Narela, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Narela, rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjāb, 16 m. N. from Dehli.

Nargund, *tn.*, Nāwalgund *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 9596.

Narhat, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Narhi, *tn.*, Korāntidih *tdl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6929.

Nārī, *see* Neri.

Nari, vil. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, on R. Nari, 8 m. N. from Sibi.

Nari, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Nari, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Nariād or **Nadiād**, *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 224 sq. m. with 2 *tns.* and 91 vils. P. 171,084.

Nariād, *see* Nadiād.

Naridigar, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Narikelbāriā, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Nārī Khorsam, div. of Tibet, beyond Nepal, N. W. Provs. and Panjāb.

Narin, dist., Afghan Turkistan, N. of the Hindu Kush.

Narishā, *tn.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 11' E.$

Narkanda, *see* Nāgkanda.

Narkher, *tn.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 5256.

Narmadā (Nerbudda and Narbada), R., traditional boundary between Hindustan and the Dekkan, rises in Rewa in $22^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 49' E.$, and after a course of 800 m., falls into the sea in Bharoch dist., Bombay, in $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $72^{\circ} 30' E.$ Drainage area, 36,400 sq. m.

Narnāla, hill fort, Melghāt *tdl.*, Ellichpur dist., Berar, 3161 ft. above sea. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$

Narnaui, *tn.*, Patiala state, Panjāb. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 21,159.

Narol, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Naroli, vil., Karāuli state, Panjāb.

Narora, *tn.*, Balāneshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 26' E.$

Narot vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.
Nārowāl, *ta.*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb.
 Noted for leather and metal work. 32°
 $6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 4898.

Narra, *zamināddri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Narri, salt mine, Kohat dist., Panjāb.
Narsampet, *vil.*, Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsannapet, *see* Narasannapet.
Narsapatam, *see* Narassapattanam.

Narsāpur, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 437 sq. m.

Narsāpur, sea-port *ta.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. The Dutch had an iron foundry here in 1655; the French had a factory in 1758; noted for manufacture of toys and cloth-dying. $16^{\circ} 26' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 7464.

Narsāpur, *vil.*, Gadag *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 27' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$

Narsāpur, *vil.*, Kod *tāl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. With very old and fine Chalukya temple.

Narsāpur, *vil.*, Kamamet or Worangal dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsāpur, *vil.*, Medak dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsāpur, *vil.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Narsārāopet, *see* Narasa.

Narsi, *vil.*, Parbhani dist., Haidarābād st.

Narsingdi, *vil.*, Dacca dist., Bengal.

Narsingha, *vil.*, rock and temple, Secoi or Siwani dist., Central Provs.

Narsingharh, *ta.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Ancient place. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Narsingharh, native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 650 sq. m. P. 116,280.

Narsingharh, chief *ta.*, Narsingharh state, Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 8561.

Narsinghpur, dist., Central Provs. Area, 1916 sq. m. P. 367,026.

Narsinghpur, *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist. Area, 1042 sq. m. with 1 *tn.* and 538 *vils.*

Narsinghpur, chief *ta.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 1305 ft. $22^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 10,220.

Narsinghpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,849.

Narsinghpur, chief *vil.*, Narsinghpur state, Orissa. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 7' E.$

Narsinghpur, *vil.*, Tippera dist., Bengal.

Narsinhpur, *ta.*, Indāpur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay, at junction of Bhīmā and Nerā. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E.$

Narsipur (Narashipur), *tāl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore. Area, 473 sq. m.

Narsipur or **Narashipur** or **Hole Narsipur**, *ta.*, Hassan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Narsipur or **Tirumakadlu**, *ta.*, Mysore dist. and state, at the confluence of the Kaveri and Kabbani; a sacred place. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$

Nartiang, *vil.*, Jaintiya Hills, Assam.

Narukot, native state, Panch Māhāla, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 7450.

Narulābād, *ta.*, Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 43' N.$, $86^{\circ} 48' E.$

Narwa, *vil.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Narwal, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 98,784.

Narwal, *ta.*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2469.

Narwana, *ta.*, Patiala state, Panjāb. P. 3459.

Narwār (S. Nishida), *ta.*, Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 6190.

Narwhal, *vil.*, Gwalior, Central India.

Nasar, *see* Nasra.

Nāsik, dist., Bombay. Area, 5940 sq. m. P. 843,582.

Nāsik, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 470 sq. m. P. 103,005.

Nāsik (S. Pauchāvatī, Nāsikya), chief *ta.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay, with temples and bathing ghāts; ancient Buddhist rock temples in the neighbourhood. $20^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 24,429.

Nasirābād, *tāluk*, Shikārpur dist., Sind, Bombay. Area, 417 sq. m. P. 44,644.

Nasirābād, *ta.*, Shikārpur dist., Sind, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 22' N.$, $67^{\circ} 58' E.$

Nasirābād, *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m.

Nasirābād, *ta.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 11,462.

Nasirābād, cantonment, Ajmer-Mer-

wara, Rājputāna. Ht. 1461 ft. 26° 18' N., 74° 46' E. P. 21,710.

Nasirābād, tn., Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 15' N., 81° 34' E.

Nasirābād, *tahsil*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1842 sq. m. P. 853,020.

Nasirābād or **Maimansingh**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. 24° 46' N., 90° 27' E. P. 11,555.

Naspur, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Nasrapur, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 25° 31' N., 68° 40' E. P. 3914.

Nasriganj, tn., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Large wood trade. Manufactures of paper and sugar. 25° 3' N., 84° 22' E.

Naswādi, vil. and chiefship, Sākheda Mowās, Rewakāutha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Naswāri, *see* Laswāri.

Natagarh, vil., 24 Pargannas, Bengal. Manufactures of brass and iron ware.

Natakam, tn., Kottayam *tāl.*, Travancor state. 9° 32' N., 76° 34' E. P. 8744.

Natampati, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Natepute, tn., Malsiras *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Blanket manufacture. 17° 54' N., 74° 48' E.

Nathana, tn., Moga *tahsil*, Ferozpur dist., Panjāb. 30° 18' N., 75° 6' E.

Nāthdwāra, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna, on R. Banās, famous for its temple of Krishna. 24° 56' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9331.

Nāthpur, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. 26° 10' N., 87° 12' E.

Nathupur, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Natiagali, vil., Hamra dist., Panjāb.

Natmauk, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Nāt-maw, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. On the coast.

Nātor or **Nāttor**, *tahsil*, Rājshāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 818 sq. m. P. 443,511.

Nātor or **Nāttor** (S. Nātāra), tn., Rājshāhi dist., Bengal. 24° 25' N., 89° 2' E. P. 9185.

Nattam, vil., Tirupatūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 25' N., 78° 31' E. P. 1128.

Nattam, vil., Melūr *tāl.*, Madras

dist., Madras. 10° 13' N., 78° 19' E. P. 4017.

Nātterī, vil., Arcot *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 49' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1878.

Nat-tung Mts, Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Natyadoung Pass, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Leading into Siam.

Naubatpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 15' N., 83° 28' E.

Naugaon or **Nowgong**, dist., Assm. Area, 3258 sq. m. P. 344,141.

Naugaon, chief tn., Naugaon dist., Assm; on the Kalang R. Ht. 250 ft. 26° 21' N., 92° 45' E. P. 4815.

Naugaon or **Nowgong**, cantonment, Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 3' N., 79° 30' E. P. 10,902.

Naugaon, *thdkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Naugaon, *tahsil*, Rājshāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 608 sq. m. P. 298,247.

Naugaon, vil., Rājshāhi dist., Bengal. Important hemp-growing centre. 24° 46' N., 88° 59' E. P. under 5000.

Naugaon, vil., Singhbām dist., Bengal.

Naugarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Naulāna, *thdkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Nauli, vil., Lānganagur dist., Haidarābād state.

Nauli or **Naval**, vil., Zamskūiyah *tāl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 30' N., 83° 45' E.

Naultha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Naul Tirtha, *see* Sogal.

Naungpale, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Naupadā, vil. and port, Chikakol *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Salt manufacture. 18° 33' N., 84° 21' E. P. 1835.

Naurangābād, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Naurangapuram, div. of Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Naurangapur (Naurangapuram), tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 36' E. P. 2976.

Nausāri, div., Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 1981 sq. m. P. 319,443.

Nausāri, *subhāl*, Nausari div., Baroda. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 53,523.

Nausári or **Navasári**, (Gr. Neos-aripa), tn. and riv. stn., Baroda, 18 m. S. of Surat. $22^{\circ} 7' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 16,276.

Naushahra, tn., Hazára dist., Panjáb. See **Nawashahr**.

Naushahra, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjáb.

Naushahra, prov. and tn., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 13' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Naushahra, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div., Jammu, Kashmir. P. 71,344.

Naushahra, vil., Gurdáspur dist., Panjáb.

Naushahra, *tahsil*, Yázufzai sub-div., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. Area, 538 sq. m. P. 100,174.

Naushahra, tn., cantonment and civil stn., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 6885.

Naushahra, vil., Sháhpar dist., Panjáb.

Naushahra, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Naushahro, *taluk*, Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 520 sq. m. P. 90,976.

Naushahro, tn., Haidarábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $10^{\circ} 8' E.$

Naushahro-Abro, *taluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 66,227.

Naushahro, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 51' N.$, $10^{\circ} 8' E.$

Nauthán Dubá, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 42' N.$, $84^{\circ} 39' E.$

Nawa, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 31,536.

Nawa, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. P. 5126.

Nawáb-Basoda, vil., Muhammadgarh state, Bhopal, Central India.

Nawábandar, See **Nawibandar**.

Nawábganj or **North Barrackpur**, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 20,980.

Nawábganj, tn., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Nawábganj, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Nawábganj, tn., Etá dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1037.

Nawábganj, *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 124,349.

Nawábganj, tn., Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3753.

Nawábganj, tn., Farakhabád dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawábganj, *tahsil*, Barabánki dist., Oudh. P. 242,975.

Nawábganj, tn., Barabánki dist., Oudh. Ht. 388 ft. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 14,432.

Nawábganj, vil., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nawábganj, tn., Unáo dist., Oudh. 12 m. N. E. from Unáo. P. 3210.

Nawábganj, tn., Dinápur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 7' E.$

Nawábganj, tn., Goudá dist., Oudh. Contains 26 temples and mosques. Large grain and miscellaneous trade. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 9213.

Nawábganj, vil., Máldá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Nawábganj, vil., Poráid dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $87^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. abt. 1500.

Nawáda, *tahsil*, Gayá dist., Bengal. Area, 955 sq. m. P. 439,565.

Nawáda, tn. and riv. stn., Nawada *tahsil*. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $85^{\circ} 35' E.$

Nawáda, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Manufacture of fine sugar. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $87^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nawáda, vil., Murshidábád dist., Bengal.

Nawádi, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Nawágáon, state, see **Naigáwán-Ribai**.

Nawágáon, artificial lake, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nawágáon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Nawágáon Hills, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Nawagarh, fort, Bakhár state, Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nawagarh, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$

Nawakháli, vil., Silhat dist., Assam.

Nawakila, vil., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 11' E.$

Nawakot, vil., Bháwalpur state, Panjáb. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $71^{\circ} 24' E.$

Nawakot, vil., Thar and Párkár dist., Bombay. $24^{\circ} 52' N.$, $69^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nawalapitiya, riv. stn., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nawalgarh, chiefship, Jaypur, Rāj-putāna.

Nawalgarh, tn., Jaypur state, Rāj-putāna, 7½ m. N. W. from Jaypur. 27° 51' N., 75° 18' E. P. 12,567.

Nawalgund, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 565 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nargund), 76,589.

Nawalgund, chief tn., Nawalgund *tāl.* Industries: carpet making and cattle breeding. 15° 33' N., 75° 25' E. P. 8989.

Navale, vil., Chennarayana *tāl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore st.

Navali, tn., Valikamam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13' N., 79° 59' E. P. 2779.

Nawalpur, vil. and petty state, Mehwas, Khundesh dist., Bombay.

Nawānagar or **Jāmānagar**, native state, Hallār dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujārat, Bombay. Area, 3791 sq. m. P. 379,611.

Nawānagar or **Jāmānagar**, chief tn., Nawānagar state, Kāthiāwār, Gujārat, Bombay. 22° 27' N., 70° 7' E. P. 48,530.

Nawānagar, name of an old town to the E. of Kalyān rly. sta., Thāna dist., Bombay.

Nawandgi, rly. sta., Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād, 33 m. from Wādi junc.

Nawāpur, port, Māhim *tāl.*, Thāna dist., Bombay.

Nawar, lake, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nawar, lake, Afghānistān. 33° 40' N., 67° 55' E.

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, division, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. P. 116,399.

Navarangāpur or **Naurangapur**, vil., Jaypur *zambūd.*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 19° 14' N., 82° 30' E. P. 2976.

Nawargāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 16' N., 80° 18' E. P. 5025.

Navasāri. *see* **Nausāri**.

Nawāshahr, *tahsil*, Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 306 sq. m. P. 205,625.

Nawāshahr, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. 31° 8' N., 76° 10' E. P. 5601.

Nawāshahr, tn., Hazara dist., Panjāb. 34° 10' N., 73° 19' E. P. 5298.

Navatkuli, tn., Teamiradehi, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 10' N., 80° 5' E. P. 1630.

Navayikulam, tn., Chirayinkil *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 47' N., 76° 49' E. P. 7105.

Navibandar, port, Porbandar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay; at the mouth of the Bhādar R. 21° 26' N., 69° 50' E.

Na-win, Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irrawadi.

Nayā-Bagni, channel by which the Ganges discharges into the Meghna.

Nayādongri, vil. and rly. sta., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Nayā-Dumkā or **Dumkā**, sub-div., Santal Parganās, Bengal. Area, 1426 sq. m.

Nayā Dumka, tn., Santal Parganās, Bengal. 24° 16' N., 87° 17' E.

Nayāgaon or **Nāiāgaon**, vil., Nimach dist., Gwalior, Central India, on Kunu R. 24° 33' N., 74° 50' E.

Nayāgaon, *see* **Ribai**.

Nayāgaon, tn., Badansa, *tahsil*, Blāda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 4' N., 79° 27' E.

Nayāgarh, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 117,862.

Nayāgarh, chief tn., Nayāgarh state, Orissa. 20° 8' N., 85° 8' E.

Nayākanhatti, formerly Hatti, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 26' N., 76° 34' E.

Nayā Khān Pass, E. Turkistan, on route to Khotan. 36° 15' N., 79° 58' E.

Nayākila, tn., Maksudangarh state, Bhopal, Central India. 24° 4' N., 77° 18' E.

Nayākot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. N. W. from Katmandu.

Nayānagar, *see* **Beawar**.

Nayari, vil., *see* **Bhawal**.

Nayāshahr, vil., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nayinattivu or **Haarlem Island**, N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 41' N., 79° 54' E.

Nazarābād, fort, 1 m. E. of Mysore tn.

Nazareth, (Nazratt), vil., Tenkarai *tāl.*, Tinnevell dist., Madras; mission station. 8° 34' N., 78° 1' E. P. 3849.

Nazirā, vil., Sibangar dist., Ashm, 26° 55' N., 94° 48' E.

Nazu, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Neakot, vil., Nepal, 20 m. S. of Palpa.

Nearchus Passage, between Hayes

and W. Torres Is., Mergui Arch., Lr. Burma.

Nechwargarh, vil., Jaypur state, Rajpūtāna. $27^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$

Nediavattam or **Natuvattam**, vil., Nilgiri Hills, Madras. 5800 ft. above sea with Cinchona gardens. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1713.

Nedikonda, vil., Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nedumangadu, **Netuvannātu** or **Yellavatūrnād**, *tāl.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 340 sq. m. P. 55,497.

Nedumangadu or **Netuvannātu**, *tn.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,514.

Neduntiva Kilakkur or **Kilak-kukurichchi**, vil., Neduntiva or Delft Is., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1038.

Nedumudi, vil., Ambalāppala *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5201.

Neemuch, *see* **Nimach**.

Negapatam, *see* **Nāgapattam**.

Negombo, dist. of W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 247 sq. m. P. 132,657.

Negombo, chief *tn.* of dist., W. Prov., Ceylon; taken by the Dutch from the Portuguese, 1640; retaken by the latter, 1641; recovered by the Dutch, 1644; taken by the English, 1796. $7^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 18,933.

Negrais, cape, Bassein dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $94^{\circ} 13' E.$

Negrais I., *see* **Haing-gyi**.

Nehainan, vil., in N. of Kachin, Upper Burma. $27^{\circ} 4' N.$, $96^{\circ} 27' E.$

Neilgherries, *see* **Nilgiri**.

Neill Island, one of the Archipelago group, Andaman Islands.

Nekmard, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Nekonda, rly. *stn.*, Kamamet dist., Haidarābād st.

Nelabe, vil., Padinalaknād *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Nelamangala, *tāl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. Area, 209 sq. m. with 349 villages.

Nelamangala, *tn.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4171.

Nelambur, *see* **Nilambūr**.

Nelgora, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nellakotta, vil., Nilgiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$

Nellepally, *see* **Nilapalli**.

Nelliampati or **Nelyampati Hills**, Chittūr *tāl.*, Cochin dist., Madras; extreme height about 5000 ft.

Nellikali, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād st.

Nellikuppam, vil. and rly. *stn.*, Kadalar *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 48 ft. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1112.

Nellor or **Nellūr** dist., Madras. Area, 8785 sq. m. P. 1,463,736.

Nellor or **Nellūr**, *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Area, 638 sq. m. P. 197,912.

Nellor or **Nellūr** (S. Singapur, Sishapuri and Dhanypura), chief *tn.*, Nellur dist., Madras. Ht. 57 ft. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 29,336.

Nellur, vil., Channagiri *tāl.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore st.

Nemom, *tn.*, Neyyattinkara *tāl.*, Travandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 12,200.

Nengua, vil., Rijawār state, Bundelkhand, Cent. India. $24^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$

Neo Dhura or **Rangbidang**, pass, Himālaya Mts., Kumaun dist., N. W. Provs. H. pt., 15,000 ft. $30^{\circ} 29' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Neoria, *tn.*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6223.

Neotini, *tn.*, União dist., Oudh; on R. Sul, 2 m. S. W. of Mohan.

Nepāl, independent state in the Himālayas, N. India. Area, 54,000 sq. m. P. 2,000,000.

Ner, *tn.*, Dhulia *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ner, *tn.*, Wan dist., Berar. Dye works. Ht. 1238 ft. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Neral, vil. and rly. *stn.*, Karjat, *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Nēranam or **Nairanam**, vil., Tiruvallā *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras; with very old Syrian church. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Nerbudda R., *see* **Narmadā**.

Nerbama, vil., Nāga Hills, Asām.

Neri or **Nari**, vil., Warora *tāl.*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3556.

Neriad, *see* **Nariād** or **Nadiād**.

Nerla, *tn.*, Wāliwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 0' N., 74° 15' E. P. 7543.

Ner Pinglai, *tn.*, Aurkoti dist., Berar. P. 6848.

Nersha, *vil.*, Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nerūr, *tn.*, Karūr *tdl.*, Kōjimbatur dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 78° 12' E. P. 6104.

Nerūr, *vil.*, Sāvāntwādī state, Bombay. 16° 1' N., 73° 42' E.

Nerwar, *see* Narwar.

Netai R., *see* Nitai.

Netrākona, *sub-div.*, Maimānsingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1389 sq. m. P. 654,347.

Netrākona, *tn.*, Maimānsingh dist., Bengal. 24° 53' N., 90° 47' E. P. 9821.

Netrāni I., *see* Pigeon I.

Netrāvati R., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Falls into the sea in 12° 50' N., 74° 53' E.

Newa, *vil.*, Jaīsalmer state, Rājputāna. 27° 34' N., 72° 5' E.

Newai, *in.*, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1775 ft. 26° 22' N., 75° 57' E. P. 5832.

Newaia, *vil.*, Mundla dist., Central Provs.

Newalganj-Mahārājganj, two adjoining *tns.*, Unāo dist., Oudh. 26° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Newalgarh, *vil.*, Gondā dist., Oudh. 27° 37' N., 82° 33' E.

Newalpur, *tn.*, Nepal. 27° 45' N., 84° 12' E.

Newara, *vil.*, Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 82° 30' E.

Newāse, *tdl.*, Ahmādnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 621 sq. m. P. 88,149.

Newāse, *tn.*, Ahmādnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 34' N., 75° 0' E. P. 3848.

New Foot, *see* Hosdurg.

Neyattinkara, *tdlk.*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 110,755.

Neyattinkara or Neyyattinkara, *tn.*, Travancor state. 8° 24' N., 77° 8' E. P. 25,006.

Neytot or Neytod, *vil.*, Alangād *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 10' N., 76° 27' E.

Nga-byi-ma, *vil.*, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Nga-pi-scip, *vil.*, Henzada dist., Lower Burma. P. under 300.

Nga-pu-taw, *tnsp.*, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Ngareambam, *vil.*, Manipur, W. N. W. of Manipur town.

Nga-thaing-gyaung, *tn.*, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 24' N., 95° 7' E. P. 5608.

Nga-won R., *see* Bassein.

Ngayak, *vil.*, Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Niamti, *see* Nyamti.

Nibāri, *vil.*, Garo Hills dist., Asām.

Nibrā R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Nibrang, *pass*, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 16,035 ft. above sea. 31° 22' N., 76° 13' E.

Nichlaval, *vil.*, Mahārājganj *tdh.*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large mart for rice.

Nicobar, Nikobar, Nakkavaram or **Sambalang**, islands between 6° 40' and 9° 30' N., and 92° 50' and 94° E. Very fertile; chief products being cocoa-nuts, oranges, sugar, tobacco, and bamboo. Mean annual temperature, 70° F. Hurricanes are frequent, and rain falls in the dry season, making the islands very unhealthy. P. 6000.

Nicobar, Great, largest of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 30 m. by 12-15 m.

Nicobar, Little, one of the Nicobar Islands. Length, 12 m.

Nidadavol, *sambādīrī* and *vil.*, Gōdāvari dist., Madras. 16° 54' N., 81° 43' E. P. 3561.

Nidamanūr, *vil.*, Ongol *tdl.*, Nellar dist., Madras. 15° 39' N., 80° 7' E. P. 2841.

Nidavenūr, *vil.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 20 m. N. N. E. of Calicut.

Nidbrol or Nidubrolu, *vil.*, Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 4' N., 80° 36' E. P. 2127.

Niddagunda, *vil.*, Kulbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Nidhauli, *tn.*, Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3506.

Nidugall, *vil.* and hill fort, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. 14° 9' N., 77° 8' E.

Nighāsan, *tdh.*, Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 279,376.

Nighāsan, *tn.*, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Nigohan, hd.-qrs. tn., Nigohan *pargana*, Lucknow dist., Oudh.; 23 m. S. of Lucknow.

Nigohi, vil., Sháhjahánpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nigriting, vil., Sibságar dist., Asám. Tea gardens. Port for Golaghat, distant 16 m. S.

Nihálgarh Chak Jangla, tn., Sultanpur dist., Oudh., 36 m. W. of Sultanpur.

Nihtor, tn., Bijnour dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 20' N., 78° 26' E. P. 10,811.

Nijagall Hill, Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 15' N., 77° 15' E.

Nikli, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Nila, vil., Kohat dist., Panjáb.

Nilagiri, dist., Madras. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 99,797.

Nilagiri, hills, (S. Astagiri; Tam. Malainád), Madras. H. pt. Doddabetta, 8760 ft. 11° 24' N., 76° 47' E.

Nilagiri, trib. state, Orissa. Area, 278 sq. m. P. 56,198.

Nilagiri, chief tn., Nilagiri state, Orissa. 21° 27' N., 86° 49' E.

Nila Koh, mts., Panjáb, between Dera Ismail Khan and Bannu dist. Ht. pt. 4516 ft.

Nilakondapalli, vil., Kammet dist., Haidarábád.

Nilambár, vil., Palladam *tál.*, Koimbatour dist., Madras. 10° 46' N., 77° 38' E. P. 4481.

Nilambár (S. Nilimpapara), tn., Ernádd *tál.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Fine teak plantations. 11° 17' N., 76° 16' E. P. 13,699.

Nilam Jong or **Kuti**, tn., Tibet. 28° 12' N., 86° 7' E.

Nilamperúr, vil., Cheanganácheri *tál.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 31' N., 76° 34' E. P. 3850.

Nilandu Atol, a double atol of the Maldivas; in the N. atol the chief island is Nilandu, 3° 4' N., 72° 53' E. Himiti in the W. has some trade, 3° 16' N., 72° 48' E. The S. atol is 21 miles from N. to S. and 13 miles broad, contains about 20 islands. Kuduhuvadu I., 2° 40' N., 72° 53' E.

Nilang, vil., Tibri div., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 11,310 ft. 30° 6' N., 79° 3' E.

Nilapalli, *samladdi*, tn. and port,

Kokanada div., Goddvári dist., Madras. English factory established, 1751; captured by Bussy, 1757. 16° 41' N., 82° 13' E. P. 3700.

Nilaveli, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Nileshvara, tn., S. Kanara dist., Madras. 12° 15' N., 75° 10' E. P. 9842.

Nilgala, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Nilgiri, *see* Nilagiri.

Nili, vil., in N. of Brit. Baluchistan, on Gamal R.

Niliseram, *see* Nileshvara.

Nil Nag Lake, Kashmir. 33° 48' N., 74° 47' E.

Nilphámári, sub div., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 447,764.

Nilphámári, vil. and rly. sta., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 58' N., 88° 53' E.

Nilt, vil., Gilgit div., Kashmir, on Hunza R.

Nilunga, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Nilwala, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad, Káthiáwár dist., Gujardt, Bombay.

Nimach, div., Gwalior st., Western Malwa, Central India.

Nimach, tn. and military sta., Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1476 ft. 24° 27' N., 74° 52' E. P. of tn., 6309; cantonment, 15,291.

Nimaj, *thákurate*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána.

Nimaj or **Nimbaj**, tn., Jodhpur state, Rájputána. 26° 9' N., 74° 3' E. P. 5744.

Nimal, *see* Namal.

Nima Mad, vil., Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Niman, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána. 28° 28' N., 75° 32' E.

Nimár, dist., Central Provs. Area, 3357 sq. m. P. 253,486.

Nimára or **Nimbádika**, vil., Jaypur, Rájputána. 27° 26' N., 75° 15' E.

Nimavil, vil. Tenmiradehi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1685.

Nimbaj, *see* Nimaj.

Nimbahera, sub-div., Tonk state, Rájputána. Area, 375 sq. m. P. 65,013.

Nimbahera, tn., Tonk state, Rájputána. Ht. 1512 ft. 24° 37' N., 74° 45' E. P. 3357.

Nimbál, rly. sta., Indá *tál.*, Bijápur dist., Bombay.

Nimbgaon-Kekali, tn., Indápur *tál.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 4' N., 74° 58' E.

Nimgaon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nimgiri or **Nyāmgiri Mts.**, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. H. pt., 5000 ft.

Nimka Thāna, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5733.

Nimkhār or **Nimsār**, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2280.

Nimkhera or **Tirla**, *thakurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Nimlia (Namlī), vil., Ratlam state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nimrāna, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 30 sq. m. P. 7340.

Nimear, *see* **Nimkhar**.

Nimtoria, vil., Urdhva state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nimuniā or **Nimuiā**, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Ninda, vil., Karnuli state, Rājputāna.

Nindakara, tn., Irānīyāl *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. P. 22,635.

Nindo Shahr, vil., Badiu *tāluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Trade in drugs, cloth and produce. P. under 2000.

Ninglo, police post, N. Cachar dist., Assam.

Ninguani, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 3' E.$

Nintavār, tn. in Nintavār Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3844.

Nipāni, tn., Chikori *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Large trade and cattle market. $16^{\circ} 24' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 11,728.

Nipania, vil., Jalaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Niphād, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 92,368.

Niphād, tn. and rly. sta., Niphād *tāl.*; 20 m. N. E. of Nasik.

Nir, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.; 6 m. S. E. of Hardoi. Rich agricultural dist.,

Nirā R., Poona and Sholapur dists., Bombay, trib. of the Bhīmā.

Nirgunda, (S. Nīlāvatīpatna), vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Ruins. $13^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Nirmal, tn., Indur dist., Haidarābād st. Ruined fortifications. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 10,932.

Nirmāli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Nirpura, tn., Mirāth dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5819.

Nirsha, vil., Manbhūm dist., Bengal.

Nirvāngi, tn., Indāpur *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Nira. $17^{\circ} 59' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Nirvili, tn., Valikamam E. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2789.

Nirwāna, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 9' E.$

Nisbetganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Nishchindipur, vil., Nadiyā dist., Bengal.

Nishchu, vil., Changochenno div., Kashmir.

Nitai R., Garo Hills, Assam. Trib. of the Kāns.

Nitanwanseo, vil., Gwāliar, Central India. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Niti, pass, Himalāyas, Garhwāl dist., Panjāb. 16,570 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$

Niti, vil., Garhwāl, N. W. Provs. Ht., 11,464 ft., $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$

Nitran, *see* **Pigeon I.**

Nittar, rly. sta., Tumkur dist., Mysore; 17 m. W. of Tumkur.

Nivti, fort, Mālwan *tāl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 32' E.$

Nizāmābād, *taluk*, Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. P. 289,488.

Nizāmābād, tn., Azamgarh dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Nizam Ghāt, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam, in extreme N. of dist.

Nizāmpatam, Peddapalli, Pettipoly or Arjampattanam, seaport, Repalli *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Earliest English trading sta. on E. coast, 1611; factory established, 1621. Now a salt manufactory. $15^{\circ} 54' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 4598.

Nizāmpur, vil., Anrangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Nizam's Dominions, *see* **Haidarābād**.

Noa Dihing R., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Noakhali, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 1645 sq. m. P. 1,009,693.

Noakhali, hd.-qrs., *Jahali*, Noakhali dist., Bengal. Area, 1298 sq. m. P. 719,163.

Noakhali, chief tn., Noakhali dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $91^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 5479.

Nobosophoh or **Nong-sok-phoh**, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Nobra, tract of country, Kashmir. 11,000 ft. above sea.

Noh, *see* **Nuh**.

Noh, vil., Rudok div., Tibet. $33^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Nohar, fort. *See* **Islāmgarh**.

Nohar, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 5655.

Noh Jhil or **Nuh-jhil**, swampy lake, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. Ht. 651 ft. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Nohta, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$

Noka, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna; about 25 m. S. from Bikaner.

Nokh, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Nokha, vil., Shāhābād dist., Behar, Bengal.

No-la, pass, N. Nepal, leading into Tibet.

Non R., Jalaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Nonai, *see* **Nanai**.

Nondol, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 23' N.$, $82^{\circ} 49' E.$

Noner, vil., Mainpura dist., N.W. Provs.

Nongkhlaio, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Nongkhra, vil., Khasi Hills, Assam. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $91^{\circ} 56' E.$

Nong Khrem, state, *see* **Khyrim**.

Nong-khrem, vil., Khyrim state, Assam. Iron smelting industry.

Nonglong, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Nongpata, vil., Khasi Hills, Assam.

Nong-sok-phoh *see* **Nobosokphoh**.

Nongspung, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Nongstoin, hill state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Nong-tar-men or **Dwara Nong-tar-men**, petty state, Assam. Limestone quarries.

Noni, vil., Sāntal Parganās, Behar, Bengal.

Nora Island, in Gulf of Kachh, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $69^{\circ} 20' E.$

North Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 7616 sq. m. P. 2,180,487.

North Barrackpur or **Nawābganj**, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal.

North Central Province, Ceylon, consists of the Nuwaraēlāwiyā district, by much the most thinly populated province in the island. Area, 4002 sq. m. P. 75,333.

Northern Circars (or **Sarkārs**) antiquated div., Madras. Between $15^{\circ} 40'$ and $20^{\circ} 17' N.$, and $79^{\circ} 12'$ and $85^{\circ} 20' E.$ Length about 470 m. from the Krishna R. to Orissa.

Northern Province, Ceylon, divided into Jaffna, Mannar, Mullaitivu and Vavuniya districts. Area, 3363 sq. m. P. 319,296.

North Kachār, dist., Assam. Area, 1728 sq. m. P. 18,941.

North Lakhimpur, *see* **Lakhimpur**.

North Lushai, dist., Assam. Area, 3500 sq. m. P. (estimated) 43,634 including 2044 civil and military.

North Reef Island, off W. coast of North Andaman Island.

North Sentinel, I., lying S. W. of South Andaman Island.

North Suburban, tn., Calcutta; *see* **Baranagar**.

North Western Province, Ceylon, contains the Kurunegala, Puttalam, and Chilaw districts. Area, 2997 sq. m. P. 320,070.

North Western Provinces and Oudh, Lieutenant-governorship and chief commissionership, British India. Between $23^{\circ} 52'$ and $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, and $77^{\circ} 5'$ and $84^{\circ} 40' E.$ Area, N. W. Provs., 83,286 sq. m.; Oudh, 24,317 sq. m. P., N. W. Provs., 34,254,254; Oudh, 12,650,831. Native states of Rampur and Garhwal have an area of 5109 sq. m. and P. 792,491.

Notro, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Nowado, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Nowāgarh, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Nowarband, outpost, Kachhar dist., Assam; 18 m. S. of Silehar.

Nowgong, *see* Nauglaon.

Nowshera, *see* Nawashahra.

Noyagni, *see* Nabog Nai.

Noyan Bazar, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Noyil or Noyyal R., Koimbatour dist., Madras. Joins the Kaveri. $11^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Nuangpuang or Naungpuaung, vil., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on U-yu R. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $95^{\circ} 6' E.$

Nubra R., Kashmir, joins the Shyok R. Nuddea, *see* Nadiya.

Nuh, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjab. Area, 424 sq. m. P. 131,593.

Nuh, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjab. $28^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Nujikal R., Madras, rises in the W. Ghats and falls into the Arabian Sea, near Kasaragad, under the name of the Basavani.

Nuksan Pass, Chitral and Badakshan. Ht. 24,011 ft.

Nukur, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,057.

Nukur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 4495.

Nulchira Island, Noakhali dist., Bengal.

Nun R., Puri dist., Orissa. Trib. of the Daya.

Nundy, *see* Nandi.

Nundyroog, *see* Nandidurg.

Nungal, vil., Morbhanj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Nuniagaon, *see* Aihar.

Nunnastulam, *zamindari*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Nurabad, tn., Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 25' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Nurmahal, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjab. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 8520.

Nurokal-betta, peak, Nurokal Mts., Coorg.

Nurpur, *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjab. Area, 528 sq. m. P. 104,895.

Nurpur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjab. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4887.

Nurpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Nurpur, vil., Hoshiarpur dist., Panjab.

Nurpur, tn., Shabpur dist., Panjab. $31^{\circ} 52' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Nursapore, *see* Narasapur.

Nursar, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjab; about 25 m. E. of Bhawalpur.

Nushki, tn., Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $65^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nusseerabad, *see* Nasirabad.

Nuttall, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan; about 45 m. N. W. of Jacobabad.

Nuwada Hill, Dera Dun dist., Panjab; 5 m. S. E. of Dera.

Nuwara Eliya, dist., Cent. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 396 sq. m. P. 109,620.

Nuwara Eliya, ch. tn. of Nuwara Eliya dist., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 6240 ft. $6^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2726.

Nuwarakalawiya, dist., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Nuzvid or Najivid, *zamindari*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 694 sq. m. P. 153,628.

Nuzvid or Najivid, tn., Kistna dist., Madras. Taken by the English in 1763 and in 1788. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 7637.

Nwabobo Mt., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Nwedaung, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 33' N.$, $96^{\circ} 10' E.$

Nvimand, vil., on the Sailaj, Plach *tahsil*, Kullu div., Kangra dist., Panjab. $31^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$

Nyagaon, **Nayagaon**, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Nyamati or Nyamti, tn., Hounati *tal.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 2' N.$, $75^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3102.

Nyamgiri Mts., *see* Nimgiri.

Nyar R., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Nyauk-pyan-do, vil., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 12' N.$, $95^{\circ} 48' E.$

Nyaung-dan or Yandun, tn., Thongwa dist., Lower Burma. Transit trade. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $95^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,235.

Nyaung-gaing, rly. sta., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaunglun, vil. and rly. sta., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 16' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Nyaunglebin, tn. and rly. sta., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 58' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Nyaungyan, vil. with rly. sta., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $96^{\circ} 5' E.$

Nyaungye or **Nyaung-abwe**, dist., Upper Burma.

Nyaungye, **Nyaung-shwe** or **Yawng-hwe**, (classic Kosambhi), chief tn., Nyaungye dist., Upper Burma. 20° 40' N., 96° 59' E.

Nyehattee, *see* **Naihati**.

Nyongu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

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Oalia, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Oba, vil., Afghanistan. 33° 6' N., 67° 59' E.

Obalagandi, *see* **Ablagundi**.

Ochchara, vil., Karunāgapalle *tāl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state, with annual festival on 15th June.

Ochterlony, valley, Nilagiri Hills, Madras. Coffee, tea and chinchofa growing dist.

Od, tn., Anand *tāl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. 22° 37' N., 73° 10' E.

Odalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Assam.

Odapur, vil., Chamba dist., Panjāb. 32° 44' N., 76° 42' E.

Odduchudan, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Odeypoor, *see* **Udaypur**.

Oel Dhakwa, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. 27° 51' N., 80° 47' E. P. 6723.

Oghna, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Ojarai, vil., Karond state, Central Provs. 20° 8' N., 83° 5' E.

Ojili, vil., Nellār dist., Madras.

Ohind (S. Udakhanda) or **Wahand**, tn., on the Indus, 15 m. above Atak.

Okanda, coast vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Okara, vil. and rly. stn., Montgomery dist., Panjāb; 24 m. E. N. E. of Montgomery.

Okhamandal, *mdhāl* or dist., in W. of Kāthiāwār, under Baroda, Gujarat. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 26,905.

Okhla, vil., Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Okhaldanga, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs. Fine rice dist. 29° 14' N., 79° 39' E.

Okkan, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma. 23° 40' N., 95° 30' E.

Okkan, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.

Okkan, vil. and rly. stn., Hanthāwādi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 32' N., 95° 53' E.

Okkan R., Hanthāwādi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Okpo, rly. stn., Thārawādi dist., Lr. Burma.

Oktwin, rly. stn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Ol vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Olaippādi, vil., Attūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 38' N., 78° 33' E. P. 600.

Olakkūr, vil. and rly. stn., Tindivanam *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Height 129 ft. 12° 19' N., 79° 46' E. P. 2377.

Old Agartāla, *see* **Agartāla**. Old.

Old Maldā, tn., Maldā dist., Bengal. 25° 3' N., 88° 11' E. P. 4178.

Old Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Old capital of Tippera. Fine ruins, etc.

Old Woman's Island, the southern part of the island on which Bombay city is built.

Olpad or **Orpad**, *tāluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 66,668.

Olpad or **Orpad**, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. 21° 21' N., 72° 45' E. P. 3960.

Omālor or **Walmere**, vil., on the Shā-rābhāganadi R., Salem *tāl.* and dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 78° 5' E. P. 1907.

Omāmarkot or **Amāmarkot**, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 49' N., 70° 11' E.

Omatwāra, tract of country, Central India.

Omkar Mandhātā, sacred isl. in the Narmadā R. *See* **Mandhātā**.

Omri, vil., Sirpur Taudur dist., Haidarābād state.

On R., Arakan dist., Lr. Burma; affl. of the Le-mro.

Onda, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Ong R., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Ongol, *tāluk*, Nellār dist., Madras. Area, 797 sq. m. P. 225,240.

Ongol, properly Vangola, tn., Nellār dist., Madras. Mission stn. 15° 30' N., 80° 6' E. P. 10,560.

Oniāra, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Onkul, vil., Little Pamir, Turkistan; on the Ak-su.

Onlet, vil., Pamakoi div., Tibet; on Dihang R. $28^{\circ} 18' \text{ N.}, 94^{\circ} 53' \text{ E.}$
Oodeynullah, *see* Udhanala.
Oodeypore, *see* Udaypur.
Oojein, *see* Ujjain.
Ook-kan, *see* Ok-kan.
Oomercote, *see* Umarnkot.
Oomrawutee, *see* Amraoti and Amaravati.
Oomta, *see* Umta.
Oorcha, *see* Urechha or Aurchehha.
Ooreettaung, East and West, *see* Urit-taung.
Oosoor, *see* Hosūr and Usūr.
Ootacamund, *see* Utaakamand.
Oot-hpo, *see* Ot-po.
Oot-poo, *see* Ut-pu.
Ootramallore, *see* Uttiramerūr.
Oprang Pass, Chinese Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 42' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 47' \text{ E.}$
Ora, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.
Orai, *tahsil* and *tn.*, N.W. Provs. *See* Urai.
Orakzai, tribe, E. Afghanistan, on border of Kohat dist., Panjāb.
Orchha, *see* Urechha.
Orissa, (S. Odra, Udra or Utkala,) div., Bengal. Comprising the districts of Katak, Balasor and Puri, with the tributary hill states. Area, 9853 sq. m. P. 4,047,352.
Ortamish, vil., Afghan Turkistan. $30^{\circ} 15' \text{ N.}, 67^{\circ} 32' \text{ E.}$
Osham Hill, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; N.W. of the Girnar Hills.
Ot-po, *tn.*, Henzada dist., Lower Burma. $17^{\circ} 48' \text{ N.}, 95^{\circ} 20' \text{ E.}$
Ottapidāram, *tahsil*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 342,145.
Ottapidāram (Ottappidāram), *tn.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 78^{\circ} 4' \text{ E.}$ P. 3431.
Otūr, *see* Uttūr.
Oudh, *see* N.W. Provs. and Oudh.
Oudh, *tn.*, properly Avadh, or Ayodhya, and *tn.* on Gāghra R., Faizābād dist. $28^{\circ} 48' \text{ N.}, 82^{\circ} 15' \text{ E.}$
Ootram Island, one of the Archipelago Is., Andaman Islands.
Overy, vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 16' \text{ N.}, 77^{\circ} 57' \text{ E.}$
Owen's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.
Oxus R., *see* Amu Daria.

Oyster Reef, off Arakan, Lower Burma. Has a lighthouse 77 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 3' \text{ N.}, 92^{\circ} 39' \text{ E.}$

P

PA, chiefship, Undarveya, Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
Pab Range, hills on border of Baluchistan and Sindh, Bombay.
Pābal, *tn.*, Sirar *tahsil*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 49' \text{ N.}, 74^{\circ} 7' \text{ E.}$
Pābar R., Bahahr state, Panjāb. Trib. of the Tons.
Pabbi, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.
Pabbi, *ry. stn.*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.
Pabnā, vil., Darrang dist., Assam.
Pabhosa, (anc. Prabhās) vil., on the Jumna, Manjhanpur *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 21' \text{ N.}, 81^{\circ} 22' \text{ E.}$
Pabnā, dist., Rājashāhi div., Bengal. Area, 1839 sq. m. P. 1,362,392.
Pabnā, *hd.-qrs. tahsil*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. Area, 882 sq. m. P. 600,488.
Pabnā, chief *tn.*, Pabnā dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 1' \text{ N.}, 89^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$ P. 16,456.
Pachambā, former sub-div., Hazāribhāgh dist., Bengal, now known as Giridih.
Pachambā, *tn.*, Hazāribhāgh dist., Bengal. Mission Stn. $24^{\circ} 12' \text{ N.}, 86^{\circ} 18' \text{ E.}$
Pachar, vil., Narsinghgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 43' \text{ N.}, 76^{\circ} 47' \text{ E.}$
Pachbhadra, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 936 sq. m. P. 52,904.
Pachbhadra, *tn.*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 55' \text{ N.}, 72^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$ P. 5125.
Pachchamalai, hills, Salem and Trichinapalli dists., Madras. Av. height 2000 ft.
Pachdar, vil., Siwani dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 43' \text{ N.}, 79^{\circ} 5' \text{ E.}$
Pachham, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.
Pachhāpur or **Pādshāhpur**, vil., Belgaum dist., Bombay.
Pachhegām, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.
Pachhewar, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 29' \text{ N.}, 75^{\circ} 21' \text{ E.}$
Pachhim Sarira, vil., Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs.
Pachipenta (S. Prāchīnapura), *zam.*

and vil., Sālūr div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 9' E. P. 4963.

Pachlana, vil., Gwalior st., Central India. 23° 15' N., 75° 20' E.

Pachmarhi, estate, Sohāgpur *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Pachmarhi, plateau, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Frequented as a sanitarium. P. 1823.

Pachor, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 23° 10' N., 78° 14' E.

Pachora, *taluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 541 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Badgion), 73,539.

Pachora, tn. and rly stn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 35 m. S. E. from Dhulia P. 5427.

Pachotar, vil., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pachpadra, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Salt pits. 25° 55' N., 72° 11' E.

Pachpahār, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 131 sq. m. P. 18,173.

Pachpahār, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. 24° 24' N., 75° 51' E.

Pachwāra, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Padam, tn., Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Padamatiyāler, vil., Anantāpur *tāl.* and dist. Madras. 14° 40' N., 77° 25' E. P. 1764.

Padānu, vil., Nawānagar state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Padar Jaskar, *tah.*, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 9570.

Padarauna, *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 934 sq. m. P. 605,551.

Padarauna (or Parlauna) Sāhibganj, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 54' N., 84° 1' E. P. 7240.

Pādarti, vil. and port, Ongol *tāl.*, Nellār dist., Madras. 15° 28' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Padan, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Pa-daung, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 41' N., 95° 10' E.

Padaviya Tank, North Central Prov., Ceylon.

Paddā or Peddā R., name of the lower course of the Ganges after giving off the Hugli.

Paddhari, vil., Nawānagar state, Hāllār, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pa-de R., Lr. Burma. Rises in the Pegu Yoma range and falls into the Irawadi.

Padghe (S. Padigahabari), vil., Bhivande *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Padhar, vil., Kachh, Bombay. 23° 15' N., 70° 1' E.

Padinālknaḍ (Padinālkunādu), *taluk*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 30,615.

Padla, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 28' N., 76° 2' E.

Padmā, old name of the Paddā R.

Padmabati, see **Padmāvati**.

Padmanābham (S. Padmanābhāpura), vil., Bimlajattam div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. English defeated Vijayārāma, 10 July, 1794. Fine temple. 17° 58' N., 83° 19' E. P. 697.

Padmapur, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 44' N., 83° 36' E.

Padmāvati, tn., Khandpārā state, Orissa. Large river trade on the Mahānadi. 20° 21' N., 85° 21' E.

Pādra, *māhāl*, Baroda state, Bombay. Area, 197 sq. m. P. 92,328.

Pādra, tn., Pādra *māhāl*, Baroda state. 22° 15' N., 73° 7' E. P. 8415.

Pādra, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 25° 30' N., 72° 14' E.

Padri, vil., Mongir dist., Bengal.

Pādshāhpur (or Pōchhāpur, formerly Dodge), vil., on the Mārkanḍeyā, Belgium dist., Bombay.

Paen-tha, vil., Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Paga, vil., Bham, on Chincū R.

Pagan or Ngaingu, tn., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. 20° 44' N., 94° 52' E. P. (with cantonment), 7397.

Pagāra, *sambuddi*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Pa-gat, see **Hpa-gat**.

Pagdhāl, rly stn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 26' N., 77° 24' E.

Paget Island, W. of North Andaman Island.

Paghman Mts., Afghānistān, W. of Kabul.

Paglā or Pagli R. Malda dist., Bengal. Offshoot of the Ganges.

Pagoda Point, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pahala Katneriya, tn., Kasmal Pattu, Pitigala Korale S., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1859.

Pahang, one of the Malay states, Straits Settlements. Area, 10,000 sq. m. P. 35,000.

Pahār, hill torrent, Simla dist., Panjāb.

Pahāra, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Pahāra, vil. and rly. stn., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. from Mirzāpur.

Paharbula, vil., Sarguja state, Chota Nagpur, Bengal.

Pahārganj, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pahārganh, vil., Gwalior, Central India. $26^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Pahāri Banka, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. $25^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ Area, 4 sq. m. P. 1,098.

Pahāri Kandli vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Pahārpur, tn., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 7' N.$, $71^{\circ} 2' E.$

Pahār Sirgira, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 20 sq. m.

Pahāsa, tn., Balasābahr dist., N. W. Provs.; on Kali R. $28^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 4178.

Pahing, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pahlādpur, vil. on the Ganges, opposite Pahrāpur, Zāmāniya tah., Ghāzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 26' N.$, $83^{\circ} 31' E.$

Pahlanpur, see Pālānpur.

Pahra, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 10 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4150.

Pahuj R., Jalaua dist., N. W. Provs., afl. of the Jamna.

Pahuj R., Samthar state, Central India, joins the Somai.

Pai, pass, Chitral, W. of Gilgit. $35^{\circ} 53' N.$, $73^{\circ} 50' E.$

Pai, valley, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 20' N.$, $68^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pai-bin Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Paidipāla, tn., Golconda tal., Vizagapatam dist. $17^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 46' E.$, P. 7010.

Paiga, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 58' N.$, $70^{\circ} 39' E.$

Paigah Lands, government tract, Bider dist., Haidarābād state.

Paigara, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Paigpur, rly. stn., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Pai-gū, see Pegu.

Paikara R., Nilgiri dist., Madras, afl. of the Moyar.

Paikgachha, vil., Kulna dist., Bengal.

Pailani, tahsil, Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 361, sq. m. P. 58,544.

Pailāni, vil., Pailāni tahsil, 21 m. N. of Banda.

Paina, tn., Deoria tahsil, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs., 44 m. S.S.E. of Gorakhpur. P. 5423.

Painam, see Sonārgāon.

Paindā R., Silhat dist., Assam. Offshoot of the Surmā R.

Paingangā or Pengangā R., Berar, flows 200 m. to the Wardhā in $19^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$

Paing-kyun Creek, Lr. Burma. Branch between the Pega and Sittaung rivers.

Painkulam, vil., Vilavankod taluk, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5780.

Paintepur, tn., Sitapur dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 4766.

Pairi R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., afl. of Mahānadi.

Paithān or Mungi Paithān, or Santapura, (Sans. Brahmapuri-Pratishthana) a very ancient city on the Godāvari, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state. $19^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 8788.

Peitturmalai Hills, Attur taluk, Salem dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil. and rly. junc., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pākala, vil., Kandakūr taluk, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 17' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3404.

Pakanar, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $18^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$

Pakaria Lake, Nowgong dist., Assam.

Pakaur, sub-div., Santal Pargannas, Bengal. Area, 683 sq. m. P. 230,677.

Pākaur, tn. and rly. stn., Santal Pargannas, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 38' N.$, $87^{\circ} 54' E.$

Pak-chan, tn., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma, opposite Kra, $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $98^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pak-chan R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. Flows into the Bay of Bengal.

Pakhal, vil. and large lake, Kamamet dist., Haidarabad. Area of lake, 12 sq. m. $17^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$

Pakhan-nge, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Pakhari, vil., Pimpalner *tdl.*, Khatesh dist., Bombay.

Pakhowal, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Pakodu, tn., Vilavankodu *tdlak*, Padmanábhapuram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 10,290.

Pakokku, dist., Upper Burma, S. div. Area, 6160 sq. m. P. 303,753.

Pakokku, chief tn., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $95^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 10,972.

Pakpattan, *tdlak*, Montgomery dist., Panjáb. Area, 1312 sq. m. P. 151,971.

Pakpattan, tn., Montgomery dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 6522.

Pál, vil. and chiefship, Mahikántha, Gujarát, Bombay.

Pál, vil. and chiefship, Hállár dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Pál, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pála, vil., Punch div., Kashmir, on the Kishan Ganga.

Pála, tn., Yellápur *tdlak*, Kanara dist., Koukán div., Bombay.

Pálagarh, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pálaitha, vil., Kotá state, Rájputáná, on the Kali Sindh R. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$

Pálaj, vil., Baroda state, Gujarát, Bombay.

Pálaj, vil., and small estate, Katosan div., Mahikántha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 18' E.$

Palakod (anc. Tambigayundenhalli, S. Kshirapurí), tn., Dharmanpari *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3621.

Palakol or **Palakollu** (S. Kshiraráma), tn., Narápur *tdlak*, Godávári dist., Madras. First Dutch settlement on the E. coast in 1652. Mission station. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 8657.

Palakonda or **Palkonda**, *tdlak*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 502 sq. m. P. 208,821; and agency, 11,824.

Palakonda or **Palkonda**, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 36' N.$, $83^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 10,367.

Palakonda (S. Shesháchala), hills in Kadapá dist., Madras. Highest point, Butitaid, 3060 ft.

Palalai, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 1882.

Palalankwe, place, N. W. coast of Little Andaman Island.

Paláli, vil. and petty state, Jháláwád dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Palam, vil. and rly. stn., Dehli dist., Panjáb; 11 m. S. W. of Dehli.

Palamainér, see **Palmanér**.

Palámau, dist., Chutia-Nagpur div., Bengál. Area, 4905 sq. m. P. 596,770.

Palámau, sub-div., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. Area, 4241 sq. m.

Palámau, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $84^{\circ} 17' E.$

Palamkotta, **Pálaiyamkottai** or **Mangainagaram**, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Church Missionary Society's institutions; Schwartz laboured here about 1780; $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 18,656.

Palampoddaru, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Palampur, *tdlak*, Kangra dist., Panjáb. Area, 451 sq. m. P. 129,599.

Palampur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjáb. Tea planting dist. $33^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$

Palandri, vil., Punch div., Kashmir.

Palandár, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$

Palani or **Palni**, *tdlak*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 599 sq. m. P. 195,050.

Palani, **Palni**, Tiruvávinangudi, Ávinangudi or Valýáppuri, tn. with ancient temples, Madura dist., Madras. Ht. 1519 ft. $10^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 16,940.

Palani or **Palni**, (Panrimalai) Hills, Madura dist., Madras.

Palanpur, group of 13 native states, Bombay. Area, 7776 sq. m. P. 645,526.

Palanpur, native state, in Palanpur Agency, Bombay. Area, 3177 sq. m. P. 274,864.

Palanpur, chief tn., Palanpur state, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 21,092.

Pálár R., rises in Mysore, and falls

into the sea in $12^{\circ} 27' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$ Length, 230 m.

Palari, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Palas, tn., Swat, on R. Indus. $34^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 13' E.$

Palasbāri, vil., Kamrup dist., Assm. $26^{\circ} 8' N.$, $91^{\circ} 35' E.$

Palasdeva, vil., Indāpur *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay; on the Bhīnā. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Palasgāon, estate, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 71 sq. m.

Palasgarh, *samindārī*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Palāsni, vil. and chiefship, Sāṅkheda Newda, Rewakāṇtha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Palasuni, vil., Dhenkanal state, Orissa, Bengal.

Palasvihār, Dāng state, Dindori *tdl.*, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Palatupana, coast vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Palauk, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Palavanattam, vil., Rāmād *samind.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Palāveram. *see* Pallāvaram.

Pa-law, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $98^{\circ} 43' E.$

Palavērkkaḍu, *see* Pulicat.

Palayamkōttai, *see* Palamkotta.

Palayanūr, vil., Talapatti *tdl.*, Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4522.

Palayār R. (S. Dautinādī), Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state; flows S. E. into Manakudi estuary, 23 miles.

Palcondah, *see* Pālakonda.

Paldeo, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 28 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 9353.

Palēj, tn. and rly. stn., Bharoch dist., Gujarāt, Bombay; 16 m. N. of Bharoch.

Palēm, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarābād.

Palēr R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Palēru R., Nellore dist., Madras; flows E. to Bay of Bengal.

Palesah, *tahsil*, Bhudrāwa *jagir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 15,334.

Palesar Pass, Swat. $35^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Pālgām, vil., Kashmir, on Lidar R. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Pālgarh, vil. and rly. stn., Mahim *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Pālgarh, vil., Dupoli *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Pālgāt (anc. Puraigilānda), *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m.

Pālgāt or **Pālakkatu** (S. Shāradapattana), tn., Pālgāt *tdl.* Taken by the British, 1768, and again in 1783 and 1790. Height, 259 ft. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 39,481.

Palgu Cho, lake, Tibet. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $85^{\circ} 50' E.$

Pālguralapalli (Pālgurāllapalli), vil., Badvel *tdl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2628.

Pālhali or **Pālahali**, vil., on the Kāveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Pali, tn., Hardoi dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4937.

Pāti, vil., Naini Tal dist., N. W. Provs.

Pali, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pali, vil. and rly. stn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Pali, vil., Sitāpur dist., Oudh.

Pali, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 58,463.

Pali, tn. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. Seat of considerable trade. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $73^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 17,150.

Pali, tn., Kaira dist., Bombay; 10 m. S. of Bālsānor.

Pali, vil. and rly. stn., Rewa state, Bagelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 22' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Pālia, tn., Pālia *pargana*, Kberi dist., Oudh. $28^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 37' E.$

Pāliganj, tn., Patna dist., Bengal; near Son R., 20 m. from Bānkipur.

Pālikonda or **Pāllikonda** (S. Adiranga), tn., on the Palar R., Vellūr *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 2814.

Pāliport, *see* Pālippuram.

Pālitāna, native state, Kāthiawār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 239 sq. m. P. 60,848.

Pālitāna, chief tn., Pālitāna state. Sbatrunjaya Hill close by, is a sacred place and covered with Jaina temples. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,442.

Palivela, vil., Amalāpur *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 42' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 6148.

Paliyād, tn. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 227 sq. m. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, $71^{\circ} 43' E.$

Palkher Canal, Nasik dist., Bombay.
Palkherā, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 50 sq. m.

Palkole, *see* Palakollu.
Palkonda, tn., *see* Pālakonda.
Palkot, *tdluk*, Lohardāga dist., Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 3521 sq. m. P. 395,346.

Palkot, vil., Lohardāga dist., Bengal; once the capital of the Chutia Nagpur Rajas. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $84^{\circ} 41' E.$

Palk's Bay and Strait, gulf and channel between India and Ceylon, named by the Dutch from Governor Palk. The strait is 35 miles wide at its entrance.

Palkulamkara, vil., Trivandram *tdl.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 10,304.

Palla, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.
Palladam, *tdluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 741 sq. m. P. 270,390.

Palladam, hd.-qrs., Palladam *tdluk*. Cotton pressing carried on. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1190.

Pal Lahāra, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 452 sq. m. P. 10,700.

Pallakorkod, vil., Kāsongd *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 4932.

Pallapatti, tn., Karūr *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras; near Arawā-Kūrichi. $10^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 7653.

Pallāveram (S. Pallārapurā), tn., cantonment and rly. sta., Sayyidapet *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Ancient stone circles and burial-places on the hill. Height, 74 ft. $12^{\circ} 35' N.$, $80^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 3956.

Pallāvarāyankaddu, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon; on W. coast.

Pallāveram, *zamindārī*, Sayyidapet *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 2322 acres. P. 1597.

Palli, vil., Pratiṅgarh dist., Oudh.

Pallia, vil. and rly. sta., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Pallipat (S. Shayanapuri), vil., Kar-

vetnagar *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1139.

Pallippuram, tn., Trivandram *tdluk*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7891.

Pallippuram, Paliport or Munambam, vil. and port, Cochin state, Madras. Port of Krasganūr. $10^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 1288.

Pallipalayam, (S. Dvācakāpuri), vil. and rly. sta., Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3176.

Pallūr, vil. and rly. sta., Wāljāpet *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 257 ft. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1572.

Palma, deserted tn., near Kāsi R., S. E. of Purulia, Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Sculptures and other remains. An old Jain settlement.

Palmanēr (Palamanēra formerly called, Venkatagirikota), *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 439 sq. m. P. 45,135.

Palmanēr or Palamanēr, hd.-qrs., Palmaner *tdluk*. Distillery. Healthy place. Mission station. Height, 2247 ft. $13^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 5040.

Palmur, vil., Nāgal Karuul dist., Haidarābād.

Palmyra Point, Panaimaramunai, otherwise called Point Pedro, Parattiturai, cape and vil. N.E. of Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$

Palmyras Point, Katāk dist., Bengal. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $87^{\circ} 2' E.$

Palnād, *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 1057 sq. m. P. 125,799.

Palni, *see* Palani.

Pālo, vil. and rly. sta., Thayet-myo dist., Lt. Burma. $10^{\circ} 7' N.$, $95^{\circ} 11' E.$

Paloha, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Paloncha, vil., Kammet dist., Haidarābād state.

Palong Karpo, vil. in the Soda Plains, N. E. Kashmir.

Pālpā, tn., Nepal $27^{\circ} 54' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$
Palsāna, *māhāl*, Nausāri div., Baroda state. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 25,962.

Palsāna, vil., Nausāri dist., Baroda state, Bombay.

Palsi, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Palsoda, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $73^{\circ} 3' E.$

Palta, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Calcutta water-works are here.

Palti Lake, Tibet; 50 m. S. of Lhasa.

Paltn R., Afghanistan, falls into Ab-i-Istada.

Pālpāre or **Pāpāre**, fort, Kiggatnād *tāluk*, Coorg. Coffee growing dist.

Palūr, vil. and rly. sta., Chengalpāt *tāluk* and dist., Madras. Height, 287 ft. 12° 46' N., 79° 58' E. P. 3523.

Palūr, vil., Iraniyāl *tāluk*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor state. 8° 15' N., 77° 16' E.

Palūr, *zaminḍārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Palwal, *tahsil*, Gurgūon dist., Panjāb. Area, 386 sq. m. P. 149,740.

Palwal, tn., Gurgūon dist., Panjāb. 28° 9' N., 77° 22' E. P. 11,227.

Palvoye, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Palyad, *see* **Paliyād**.

Pāmarra, vil., Gudivāda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 20' N., 81° 0' E. P. 2949.

Pambai R. or **Pampanadi**, *q. v.*
Pambaiyār R., Tindivanam *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras; tributary of the Varāhanadi.

Pāmban, tn. and port, Madura dist., Madras; on the W. extremity of Rāmeshwarin island. Grain trade. 9° 17' N., 79° 16' E. P. 4494.

Pāmban Pass, ship channel, affording communication between Ceylon and India, separating Rāmeshwarin I. from the mainland.

Pāmbār R., Trichinapalli and Tanjor dists., Madras.

Pambitya, vil., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Pāmidi, tn., Gutī *tāluk*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Weaving industry. Unhealthy place. 14° 57' N., 77° 39' E. P. 6120.

Pamir, mountainous region, Turkistan.

Pampānadi R., Kollam div., Travancor state; flows into Vembanād lake; length 90 m.

Pampāpura, anc. city in ruins, near Bindbhāchal, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pāmpur, tn., Kashmir. 34° 0' N., 75° 3' E. Saffron growing dist.

Pamsal, vil., Changchenna div., Kashmir.

Pamugonda, *see* **Pavagada**.

Pāmūru (S. Sarpapuri), vil., Kanigiri *tāl.*, Nellur dist., Madras. 15° 6' N., 79° 28' E. P. 2629.

Pānābāras, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 344 sq. m.

Pānābāras, teak forest, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 25 sq. m.

Panadura, tn., Pana div., Kalutara Tattamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 43' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2197.

Pānāgarh, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 28° 17' N., 80° 2' E. P. 4457.

Panagudi or **Panakudi**, vil., Nān-guneri *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 19' N., 77° 37' E. P. 4244.

Panāhat or **Bah-Panāhat**, *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 341 sq. m.

Panāhat, tn., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 53' N., 78° 25' E.

Panamik, vil., Kashmir, on Nubra R.

Panappākkam (S. Tālapuri), vil., Walajpēt *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 55' N., 79° 36' E. P. 4429.

Panāpur or **Bhagwān**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal; W.N.W. of Patna.

Panār R., Purnia dist., Bengal; trib. of the Ganges.

Panari, vil., Jharkhaga dist., Bengal.

Panari or **Panari-Firozpur**, vil., Gayā dist., Bengal. 24° 59' N., 85° 7' E.

Panarwa, chiefship, Udaypur, Rājputāna.

Pānāvalli, tn., Vaikkam *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 49' N., 76° 25' E. P. 14,179.

Panayūr or **Panniyār**, vil., Madarātakam *tāl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. 12° 19' N., 80° 4' E. P. 1741.

Panchabili, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Panchamnagar, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. Paper manufacture. 24° 3' N., 79° 13' E. P. under 2000.

Panchanā R., Patna dist., Bengal.

Panchānnagram, suburbs to S. and S. E. of Calcutta.

Pānchavādā, vil. and petty state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Two m. S. of Songad sta. Area, 78 sq. m.

Pānchet or **Pānchkot**, estate, Mānchhām dist., Bengal. Area, 1890 sq. m.

Panchet, hill, Mánbhūm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 2000 ft. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $86^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānchgani, vil., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Pānchgāon, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Pānchgrām, vil., Kāfiristan, $35^{\circ} 36' N.$, $70^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pānchipenta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H. pt. 3000 ft. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $83^{\circ} 12' E.$ See Pāchipenta.

Pānchkot, see Pānchet.

Pānchkura, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Pānch Mahāls, dist., Gujarāt div., Bombay. Area, 1613 sq. m. P. 313,417.

Pānchora, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 16' E.$

Pānchparā R., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal. Mouth in $21^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pānchpukuria, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal on R. Gumti. Trade in rice, jute, hides, etc.

Pānchun, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $73^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pāndada, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pāndai R., Champaran dist., Bengal; trib. of the Dhoran.

Pāndalam Tekkekara, tn., Mavelikkara *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. P. 16,644. And

Pāndalam Vadakekara, in Changanūr *tāl.*, Kollam div. P. 13,387. These together form a large town formerly called Irūr-awarūpani. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Pāndare, vil., Purandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pāndariā, chiefship, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 486 sq. m.

Pāndariā, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4106.

Pāndarkaura, tn., Wan dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$

Pāndar Lake, Chitral. $36^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Pāndā Tarai, vil., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Pāndaui, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Pān-daw, see Ye-gyi

Pān-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lower Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pānderu R. see Varāhanadi.

Pāndhānā, vil., Khandwā *tāl.*, Nimār dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3066.

Pāndharpur, *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 479 sq. m. P. 91,261.

Pāndharpur, chief tn. and place of pilgrimage, Pāndharpur *tāl.* Fine temple; three annual religious fairs. Export trade. $17^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 19,954.

Pāndhurna, tn., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 8172.

Pāndillapalle, vil., Bapatla *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3123.

Pāndrawal, tn., Balasore dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3032.

Pāndri Kālan, tn., Undo dist., Oudh; 10 m. S. E. of Unao.

Pāndrinton or Pandrethan, temple, Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pāndu, vil. and petty state, Pāndu Mowās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m.

Pānduah, tn. and rly. stn., Hugli dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 4' N.$, $88^{\circ} 20' E.$

Pānduah, deserted tn., Mādda dist., Bengal. Important Muslim architectural remains.

Pāndu Mowās, group of 26 petty states, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 147 sq. m.

Pāndwaha, vil., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.

Pānebin, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 30' N.$, $95^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pānem, vil. and rly. stn., Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnal dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' N.$ P. 3706.

Pāngal, tn., Nāgal Karnal div., Haidarābād. $16^{\circ} 15' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$

Pāngāon, vil., Bārsi *tāl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. With a large tank.

Pāngasi R. see Kumar.

Pāngi, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Pāngong Lake, Changchenmo div., Kashmir.

Pāngsa, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Pāngshat, vil. in W. of Manipur, Bengal.

Pangur Tso. lake, Rudshu div., Kashmir and Tibet.

Panhāla or Pannāla (anc. Pranhāla or Pannaledurga), fort and vil., Kolhapur state, Bombay; 14 m. N. of Kolhapur.

Panhān, hd.-qrs. tn., Panhan *par.*, Undo dist., Oudh. 26° 25' N., 80° 54' E.

Pan-hlaing, creek, Rangoon and Thun-gwa dists., Lower Burma.

Pania, *see* Paina.

Paniāla, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. 32° 15' N., 70° 55' E.

Panikkan Kulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Pānimar, vil., Newgong dist., Assam; on Kapili R.

Pānipat, *taluk*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb. Area, 461 sq. m. P. 184,856.

Pānipat, hd.-qrs. tn., Pānipat *taluk*. Various manufactures. Here, in May 1526, Bābar with a small army defeated the Emperor Ibrahim Lodi with 100,000 troops, and established the Mughal dynasty; in 1556 Akbar defeated the army of Sher Shāh and regained the throne; and Ahmed Shāh Durrāni, on 7 Jan. 1761, here finally shattered the Marāṭha power. 29° 23' N., 77° 1' E. P. 27,547.

Panjā R., Wakhan, a head-stream of the Amu Daria.

Panjāb, province, British India. Between lat. 27° 34' and 35° 2' N., and long. 69° 35' and 78° 35' E. Area, 110,667 sq. m. P. 20,866,847. Area of native states, 38,299 sq. m. P. 4,263,280. Total area, 148,966 sq. m.; P. 25,130,127. Comprises 32 British dists. and 36 native states. Chief crops: wheat, grain, barley, oil-seeds, pulses, tobacco, tea, rice, millet, Indian corn, cotton, and sugar-cane.

Panjan, vil., Gujārāt dist., Panjāb.

Panjhrā R., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Panjim or New Goa. *See* Goa.

Panjhora R., Chitral, affluent of the R. Swat.

Panjnād R., Panjāb, trib. of the Indus, and formed by the confluence of the Satlej, Biyas, Rāvi, Chenāb, and Jhelam.

Panjpilan Pass, Afghānistān. 34° 40' N., 65° 2' E.

Panjshir R., Afghānistān, flows to the Kabul R.

Pankine, vil., Maing-kabung dist., Upper Burma.

Pankulam, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Pan-ma-myt-ta, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Pan-ma-wa-di, creek, Bassein dist., Lower Burma.

Panmora, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 83° 28' E.

Pannā, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 289,333.

Pannā, chief tn., Pannā state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1147 ft. 24° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 14,705.

Pannah, vil., Afghānistān; about 30 m. S. from Ghazni.

Pannai or Punnai, end of the Tinne-velli base line for the Great Trigonometrical Survey, Madras; measured, 1809. 1 m. from village. 8° 14' 31".02 N., 77° 44' 20".40 E.

Pannāla, *see* Panhāla.

Panniar, tn., Gwaljar state. Scene of British victory over the Marāṭhas, Dec. 1843. 26° 0' N., 78° 2' N.

Pannikulam, vil., Ottapidāram *tal.*, Tinnevell dist., Madras.

Pano Akil, tn. and *taluk*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 28° 5' N., 69° 11' E.

Panod, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 24° 8' N., 74° 0' E.

Panohar, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Panokongba, vil., in N. of Manipur.

Panoli, vil. and rly. sta., Anklshwar *tal.*, Bharech dist., Bombay.

Panrutti or Panrotti, tn., Kūdālūr *tal.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 47' N., 79° 35' E. P. 8956.

Pansal Mts., enclose part of Kashmir plain.

Pansemal, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. 21° 40' N., 74° 45' E.

Pansina, vil., Limdi state, Jhalāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pansurā R., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pantalaori, petty state, Sānkhedā Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 5 sq. m.

Pantama Island, Bassein dist., Lt. Burma.

Pāntān, forest reserve, Kāmrap dist., Assam. Area, 12 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, *tnsp.*, Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. Area, 498 sq. m.

Pan-ta-naw, *tn.* in *tnsp.* of same name. $16^{\circ} 55' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Pantarai, *vil.*, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 1' E.$

Pantha, *vil.*, in Kube valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Panth Piplauda, *thdkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India. P. 4093.

Pantlavi, *chiefship*, Sankheda Mevas, Rewakántha, Gñjarát, Bombay.

Pant Sachiv, *jdgr.*, Bhor state, Bombay.

Panúr, *vil.*, Kottayam *tdl.* and *div.*, Travancor state. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 9374.

Panwári, *see* Kulpahár.

Panwel, *tdluk*, Koláhá dist., Bombay. Area, 274 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Uran) 86,513.

Panwel, *chief tn.* and port, Panwel *tdl.* $18^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 10,420.

Panyá, *vil.*, Saging dist., Upper Burma. A Shan capital, founded 1312. $21^{\circ} 42' N.$, $95^{\circ} 56' E.$

Paoni, *see* Pauri.

Papagñni R., rising in Kolár dist., Mysore; flows through Kadapá dist. into the Pennár, at Komalápuram, in $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ Sacred stream.

Papanásham (Tam. Pávanásum; S. Pápanáshatírtha), *vil.*, Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage at junction of the Serviar and Tauraparni. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Pápanásham, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Height, 104 ft. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1688.

Papatapalli, *vil.*, Kamamet dist., Haidarábád.

Pápipkonda or **Bison Range**, Bhadrachalam *tdl.*, Godávári dist., Madras. H. pt. 4200 ft. Abounds in large game, and is partly covered with teak forest.

Papok, *vil.*, Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma; on U-yu R.

Pa-pun, *hd.-qrs.* *vil.*, Salwin Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma; on Yanzalin R.

Para, *tn.*, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. $16^{\circ} 56' N.$, $97^{\circ} 41' E.$

Para, *tn.*, Mámbhám dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 39' N.$, $86^{\circ} 33' E.$

Para, *chiefship*, Udaypur state, Rájputána.

Para-ár, *vil.*, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$

Parabek, *vil.*, Chitral, $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $71^{\circ} 36' E.$

Paráchála, *vil.*, Neyyáttinkara *tdl.*, Trivandrum *div.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6572.

Parachúr, *vil.*, Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Parádsingha, *vil.*, Kátol *tdl.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3192.

Paráhát, *estate*, Singbhám dist., Bengal. Area, 791 sq. m. Confiscated in 1857 on the rebellion of the chief.

Parakkadavu, *tn.*, Alangadu *tdl.*, Kottayam *div.*, Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6627.

Parakka-pidáka, *chief tn.*, Agastish-varani *tdl.*, Padmanábhapuram *div.*, Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 17,851.

Parali, small uninhabited island, Maldivas; 5 m. N. of Agatti; area 10 acres.

Paramakkudi, *tn.*, Rámnád *samináddri*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,001.

Paramatti, *vil.*, Nemakal *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras.

Paramukka, *see* Ferokeh.

Paraná or **Padaniyá**, *vil.*, Bhopal, Central India. $23^{\circ} 35' N.$, $67^{\circ} 38' E.$

Paráng, *vil.* on Swát R., Hashtnagar *tdl.*, Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $34^{\circ} 8' N.$, $71^{\circ} 47' E.$

Parangla, *pass*, Kangra dist., Panjáb. 18,500 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 1' E.$

Parántij, *tdluk*, Ahmadábád dist., Bombay. Area, 449 sq. m. P. 82,922.

Parántij, *chief tn.*, Parántij *tdl.*, Soap manufacture. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $72^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 8776.

Paras, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Akola dist., Berar.

Parasgad, *tdluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 640 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Murgod *mahál*) 65,208.

Parasgad, *tn.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Parasgaon, *vil.* and *samináddri*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Párasnáth or **Paráshvanáth**, *see* Pársvanáth.

Parāspur-Atā, 2 contiguous vils., Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 3864.

Paraswārā, vil., Bālāghāt dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $80^{\circ} 20' E.$

Parat, *taluk*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 57,726.

Paratwārā, cantonment and civil sta., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$

Parāuna, *see* Padarauna.

Paravanār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras. Rises $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$, falling into the sea at Kadālār.

Paravūr, *taluk*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 47 sq. m. P. 59,278.

Paravūr or **Parūr**, chief tn., Paravūr *tal.* Briak trade, $10^{\circ} 9' N.$, $76^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 13,488.

Paravūr, tn., Kollam *tal.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,571.

Parawa, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 262 sq. m. P. 40,806.

Parbaini, *see* Parbhani.

Parbati, *see* Parvati R.

Parbati R., trib. of the Chambal. Length, 220 m.

Parbatipur, tn. and rly. junction, Dināpur dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $88^{\circ} 58' E.$

Parbatsār, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$

Parbhani, dist., Haidarābād. Area, 5087 sq. m. P. 805,335.

Parbhani, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 8' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 10,102.

Pardi, *taluk*, Surat dist., Bombay. Area, 163 sq. m. P. 58,245.

Pardi, tn., Surat dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 4086.

Parel, suburb of Bombay, containing the Governor's residence. Rly. connection with city.

Parendā, fort and ruined tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state. $18^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Parganās, The Twenty-four. *See* Twenty-four Parganās.

Pargão, tn., Bilsāpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 38' N.$, $82^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pārgāt, old pass, W. Ghāts, leading from Pethpar in Janli *tal.*, Satara, to Kolaba dist.

Pargi, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Parhar, vil., Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Pariar, hd.-qrs., *Pariar pargana*, Unko dist., Oudh. Sacred place, and scene of great bathing fair. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$

Parichhatgarh, tn., Mawlāna *taluk*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5408.

Parikud, ls., Chilka lake, Bengal. Salt manufacture.

Parinche, vil., Purandhar *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Parisil, rly. sta., Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Pariyan-Aru, R., N. Prov., Ceylon; flows E. to the sea.

Parkail, peak, Bashafr state, Panjāb. 22,488 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Parkal, vil., Khamam dist., Haidarābād state.

Parkar, *see* Nagar Parkar.

Parkatta, tn., Little Tibet, Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Pārkhām, vil. and rly. sta., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs.; with a remarkable ancient statue. $27^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$

Parlā Kimedī, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Parlā Kimedī, chief tn. of above. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 16,390.

Parlākot, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 500 sq. m. with 67 vils.

Parli or **Parali**, vil. and rly. sta., Pālgāt *tal.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 208 ft. $10^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 7432.

Parlia, vil., Dewās state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Parmagūdi or **Parambakudi**, *see* Paramakudi.

Parmesharpur, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Parna, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 53' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Parnashāla, vil. and shrine and place of pilgrimage, Bhadrachalam *taluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 270.

Parnem, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa.

Pārner, *taluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 79,093.

Parner, *tn.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 4607.

Parnera Hill, Surat dist., Bombay. Ht. 500 ft.

Paro, *tn.*, Bhutan, on R. Gudadd. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $89^{\circ} 14' E.$

Paro, *vil.*, Miri tribe, Tibet. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $93^{\circ} 59' E.$

Parole, *tn.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 14,478.

Parone, *thdkurate* and *tn.*, Gwalior, Central India. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 7984.

Parónna, *vil.* and sub-port, Ponnani *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 4243.

Parothu, *tn.*, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Parpanangádi (Parappanangádi), *tn.*, port and rly. sta., Yernád or Ernád *tdluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Height 38 ft. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5219.

Parpori or **Parpondi**, *samladdri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Parru, *vil.*, Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Parseoni, *vil.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 4242.

Parshádepur or **Anhora Rámpur**, *bd.-qrs. vil.*, Parshádepur *paryam.*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$

Parshwanáth, **Paravanáth**, or **Parasnáth** (Samet Shikra), hill, with Jaina temples, a place of pilgrimage, Hazáribagh dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $86^{\circ} 11' E.$

Parinábad, *vil.*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Partágarh, *see* Pratágarh.

Partár, *vil.*, Parbhani dist., Haidarábád.

Paru, *vil.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Paruah, *see* Panduah, deserted town.

Parúr, *see* Paravár.

Parúr, *tn.*, Vriddhachalam *tdluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 5971.

Parvatábad, *vil.*, Kulbarga dist., Haidarábád state.

Parvati or **Parbatl**, R., Kangra dist., Panjáb; trib. of the Byás.

Parvatipur, agency tract, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 40,259.

Parvatipur, *tn.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. A centre of trade. $18^{\circ} 47' N.$, $83^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 10,053.

Parwain, *vil.*, Hoshiárpur dist., Panjáb.

Parwán Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Parwán R., Bhágalpur dist., Bengal.

Parwán R., Kotá state, Rájputána; affl. of the Káli Sindh.

Paryár, *vil.*, Madura dist., Madras.

Pasanúr, *vil.*, Nalgonda dist., Haidarábád state.

Pasar R., Khulna dist., Bengal; one of the mouths of the Ganges.

Pasáwan, *tn.*, Kheri dist., Oudh.

Pashat, *tn.*, Bájaur, nr. left bank of Kunar R.

Pa-shin, *see* Pa-tá-shin.

Pasi, *vil.*, Kaku tribe, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Pasial, *vil.*, Nalgonda dist., Haidarábád.

Pasrúr, *tahsil*, Siálkot dist., Panjáb. Area, 390 sq. m. P. 203,675.

Pasrúr, *bd.-qrs.*, *Pasrur tahsil*. Trade in grain and cattle, but now much decayed. $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9200.

Passage Is., in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Passai, *vil.*, Sántál Parganá dist., Behar, Bengal.

Passara, *vil.*, Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pasur, *vil.* and rly. sta., Irod *tdluk*, Koimbatúr dist., Madras. Height 497 ft. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 1335.

Patagáma, *tn.*, Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $5^{\circ} 59' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2274.

Pata Kesar, *vil.*, Afghan Turkistan, on the Amu Daria.

Patakhera, *tn.*, Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $77^{\circ} 34' E.$

Pátalpáni, *vil.* and rly. sta., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$

Patamangalagiri, *see* Mangalagiri.

Pátamári, *vil.*, Gullpára dist., Assam. Jute exports.

Patamundai, port, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Pátan, chiefship, Jaypur, Rájputána.

Pátan, chief *tn.*, Pátan chiefship, Jaypur. $27^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 1' E.$

Pátan, *máhl*, Baroda state, Gujarát. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 165,217.

Pátan or **Anhilwára Pátan** and

Nehrwalā Pātan, chief tn., Pātan *tdl.*, Baroda state. Old capital of the Gujarāt kingdom. 23° 52' N., 72° 10' E. P. 32,646.

Pātan, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 31,840.

Pātan or Keshorai Pātan, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna. Old tn., with temples, etc. 25° 17' N., 75° 59' E.

Pātan, tn., Jhālāwād, Rājputāna. P. 10,783.

Pātan, *tdluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 131,833.

Pātan, vil., Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 22' N., 73° 38' E. P. 3912.

Pātan, vil., Jabalpur *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 17' N., 79° 44' E. P. 3479.

Pātan, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pātan, tn., Rāypur dist., Central Provs. 21° 3' N., 81° 34' E.

Pātan, tn., Pātan *pargana*, Unho dist., Oudh. Two annual religious fairs.

Pātan, tn., Nepal. Very old tn. 27° 38' N., 85° 13' E. P. about 30,000.

Pātan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 55' N., 74° 25' E.

Pātan, tn., Seoni dist., Central Provs. 22° 32' N., 79° 27' E.

Pātan Somanāth or Prabhās Pātan, tn., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. A famous sacred place. 20° 53' N., 70° 56' E. P. 7833.

Patana, vil., Bhabua *tah.*, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains near.

Patancheru, vil., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Patanga, vil., Nepal; about 40 m. S. E. of Khatmandu.

Patanpur, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Patan Saongi, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 20' N., 79° 4' E. P. 4889.

Patanvao, vil., Gondal, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Patapatteshim Island, in R. Godāvari, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Patar, remarkable plateau on E. side of Rājputāna.

Pataria, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Pātas, tn. and rly. sta., Bhilmāthi *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 74° 31' E.

Pa-ta-shin R., Henzāda dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.

Pātaspur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Patandi, native state, Panjāb. Area, 53 sq. m. P. 19,002.

Patandi, chief tn., Patandi state, Panjāb. P. 3361.

Patera, vil., Hatta *tah.*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. Grain trade. Manufacture of brass work. 24° 0' N., 79° 44' E.

Paterā, see **Pitihra**.

Pātgrām, estate, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Pathalipam, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Pathān, tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Pathānkot, *tahsil*, Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 355 sq. m. P. 140,850.

Pathānkot, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. 32° 17' N., 75° 42' E. P. 4749.

Pāthardi, tn., Shiwgaon *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 75° 14' E. P. 7372.

Pathargāon, vil., Udaypur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 33' N., 83° 32' E.

Pathari, native state and tn., Bhopal, Central India. Area, 30 sq. m. 23° 56' N., 78° 15' E. P. 4816.

Pathariā, *thākurate*, Indor Agency, Central India.

Pathariā, vil., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 14' E.

Pathariā Hille, Silhat dist., Asām.

Pathar Kachhār, native state. See **Baraunda**.

Pathri, vil., Khairagarh state, Central Provs. 21° 6' N., 80° 44' E.

Pathrot, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar.

Pathur, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Pati, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. 21° 56' N., 74° 47' E.

Patia, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Patialā or Patiyālā, native state, Panjāb. Area, 5951 sq. m. P. 1,583,521.

Patialā or Patiyālā, chief tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. 30° 20' N., 76° 25' E. P. 55,856.

Patiālī or Patiyālī, tn., Aliganj *tahsil*, Eta dist., N.W. Provs. 28 m. N.E. of Eta town. P. 3138.

Patipal Aar R., Uva Prov., Ceylon, flows E. to the sea at Aruwadi.

Patirām, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Patiya, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.
Patkai Hills, between Assam and Upper Burma.

Pātkulānda, chiefship, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 10 sq. m. with 6 vils.

Patkum, vil., Maubhām dist., Bengal.

Pātna, div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 23,675 sq. m. P. 15,811,014.

Pātna, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2076 sq. m. P. 1,769,004.

Pātna, *tahsil*, Patna dist., Bengal. Area, 614 sq. m. P. 584,810.

Pātna (anc. Pāṭaliputra; Gr. Pali-bothra), chief city, Patna dist. Several good buildings, including a college. Large trade. $25^{\circ} 37' N.$, $85^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 165,192.

Patnā R., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Bāirwa.

Patnā Canal, Patna dist., part of the Son system.

Patnā, vil., Chāligāon *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. With ancient temples. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $75^{\circ} 2' E.$

Patna, native state, Central Provs. Area, 2399 sq. m. P. 332,197.

Patna, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 42' N.$, $83^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3714.

Patnītāla, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal.

Patoda, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Patoda, vil., Sāwargāon *tdl.*, Nasik dist., Bombay.

Patodi, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 5' N.$, $72^{\circ} 19' E.$

Pātonde, vil., Amalner *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Pātri, chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pātri, tn. and rly. stn., Viramgām *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 11' N.$, $71^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6727.

Pātri, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Patroshair, vil., Bankuradist., Bengal.

Patrud, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Pātshāhpur, vil., Indapur *tahsil*, Poona dist., Bombay; on R. Karā. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$

Pattadakal (anc. Pattada-Kienvolal or Kienvolal), vil., on the Mālaprabhā R., Bādāmi *tdl.*, Bājpur dist., Bombay. With ancient Hindu temples. $15^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Pattamadai, vil., Ambassamudram

tdl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 5385.

Pattambi, vil. and rly. stn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Pattānapuram, *tahsil*, Kollam dist., Travancor. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 39,447.

Pattānapuram (S. Padmanābhapuram), tn., Pattānapuram *tdl.*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5243.

Pattāpattu or Pettai, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 9642.

Pattēsam (S. Virabhadraکشهترا), *samūdāri* and vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage on the Godāvāri; some ancient temples. $17^{\circ} 13' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 1547.

Patti, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. P. 271,592.

Patti, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $82^{\circ} 12' E.$

Patti, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7493.

Pattikād (Pattikkātu), vil., Cochīn state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$

Pattikonda, *tdl.*, Karun dist., Madras. Area, 1184 sq. m. P. 138,703.

Pattikonda, tn., Pattikonda *tdl.* $15^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4383.

Pattishvaram, vil., Kombakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist. $10^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 1851.

Patuakhālī, sub-div., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 1231 sq. m. P. 496,735.

Patuakhālī, vil., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Pattukkōttai or Patukōta, *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 904 sq. m. P. 271,374.

Pattukkōtai, tn., Pattukōtai *tdl.*, 27 m. S. E. of Tanjor. Height, 88 ft. $10^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 5028.

Pātūr or Pātūr Shaikh Bābu, tn., Akola dist., Berar. Shrines and religious fairs. $20^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$

Patuwila, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon; on E. coast.

Paud or Pawr, vil., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay, on R. Mula. $18^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$

Pauhari, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Pauk, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Pauktaw, tn., Thongwa dist., Lr. Burma. P. 6030.

Paulang R., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma; affl. of Isamon R.

Paumben, *see* Pamban.

Paunār, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$

Paungbyin, vil., Kindat, Chindwin dist., Up. Burma.

Paungdawthi, tn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 36' E.$

Paung-deh, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 10,233.

Paung-gyi, tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 12' E.$

Paung-laung, hill range, Lower Burma. Densely wooded.

Paunglaung R., Lr. Burma. The Sittoung R.

Paung-lin, *see* Hpaung-lin.

Pauni, walled tn., and municipality, Bhundara dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of, and trade in silk and cotton cloth. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $79^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 9369.

Pauri, *tahsil*, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. P. 407,818.

Pauri, hd.-qrs. vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs. Mission stn. Ht. 5350 ft. $30^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$

Pawa vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Pāwagarh, Pāvāgad, hill fort, Hālol *tāl*, Panch Māhāls dist., Bombay.

Pawangarh, hill fort, Kolhāpur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 48' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$

Pāwas or **Pāvas**, vil. on a small creek, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Pāwayan, *tahsil*, Shāhjahāpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 598 sq. m.

Pāwayan, tn., Shāhjahāpur dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 5543.

Paveshwar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntā, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pāwi Mulānda, chiefship, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 87 sq. m. Products: iron ore and valuable timber.

Pāvugada, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. P. 1538.

Pāvugada, *tāluk*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Area, 567 sq. m.

Pāvugada, vil., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore. Near R. Pāvugada hill, 3026 ft. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Paya-gyi, vil., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma.
Paya-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pāyanghāt, valley, Berar, traversed by the Purnā R.

Payinbon-gyi, tn. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $96^{\circ} 36' E.$

Payyannūr, vil., Chirakkal *tāl*, Malabar dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 6' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6488.

Payyoli, vil., Kurumbanād *tāl*, Malabar dist. $11^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$

Pazundaung, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Peacock I., *see* Umananda I.

Pedana, vil., Bandar *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 4740.

Peddā or **Padmā R.**, *see* Ganges.

Peddānyakkanpālaiyam, vil., Attūr *tāl*, Salem dist., Madras. Has some trade in produce. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 3713.

Peddā Kimeri or **Boda Kimeri**, (S Vijayanagara), also called Vizianagarum, *samlāndri* and tn. Ganjam dist., Madras. 22 m. W. from Berhampur. Area, 592 sq. m. $19^{\circ} 18' N.$, $84^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 31,853.

Peddāōrampād, vil., Pullampet *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 3363.

Peddāpād, rly. stn., Pullampet *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras; hamlet of Shettikunda; 58 m. S. E. from Kadapa.

Peddāpala, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 0' N.$, $78^{\circ} 9' E.$

Peddāpuram, *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 993 sq. m. P. 137,688.

Peddāpuram or **Peddapur**, hd.-qrs. tn., Peddāpuram *tāluk*, $17^{\circ} 5' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 13,658.

Peddātippasamudram, vil., Madanāpalle *tāl*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 3009.

Peddaur, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Peddawag R., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād; affl. of the Krishnā.

Pedro Point, extreme N. point of Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ *See* Palmyra Pt.

Pedrotallagalla, *see* Pidurutalagala.

Peeler, Madras, *see* **Piler**.

Peerpointee, *see* **Pir-painti**.

Pee-too, vil., Taung-ngu dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma.

Pegon, rly. sta., Shwabo dist., Upper Burma.

Pegu, div., Lower Burma, contains Hanthawadi, Pegu, Tharawadi and Promé dists. Area, 9159 sq. m. with 5 tns. and 4425 vils.

Pegu or Bago, (the classical Hanthawadi), hd.-qrs. tn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 573 as the capital of a Taluig Kingdom. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $96^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,762.

Pegu R., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Rangoon.

Pegu Yoma, *see* **Yoma**.

Pehoa or Peheva, (Sanak, Prithudaka), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambala dist., Panjab; on the Saraswati R. Bathing festival. $29^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 37' E.$

Peint, taluk, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 61,054.

Peint, chief tn., Peint tal. $20^{\circ} 17' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Peiwar Kotal, Kuram Valley, Afghanistan. Scene of Lord Robert's victory, December 1878.

Pellār, vil., Ongol tal., Nellore dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 28' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 1376.

Pon, taluk, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 298 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Nagothna) 51,825.

Pen, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 44' N.$, $73^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 7462.

Pen, *see* **Pania**.

Pena Jong, vil., Tibet; on the Penanang Cho, 25 m. E. of Shigatze.

Penang or Prince of Wales Island, one of the Straits Settlements, off W. coast, Malay Peninsula. Area, with Province Wellesley and the Dindings, 590 sq. m. P. 235,618.

Penang or George-Town, ch. tn., Penang island. $5^{\circ} 25' N.$, $100^{\circ} 21' E.$

Penoh R., Central Provs. Trib. of the Kauhām. Fisheries.

Penchelukonda, peak, Valigonda Hills, Rāpūr tal., Nellore dist., Madras. H. pt. 3635 ft. $14^{\circ} 17' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$

Pendhat, vil., Mainguri dist., N. W. Provs. Scene of a moveable festival.

Pondra, zamindārī and vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 585 sq. m. Vil., $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 0' E.$

Pengangā R., *see* **Painganga**.

Pennādām (S. Poshphamya-peram), tn., Vriddhachalam tal., S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $79^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 3599.

Pennāgaram, vil., Dharmapuri tal., Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2320.

Pennamūr, vil., Chittūr tal., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Pennēr, (or Pinākini; Pennoleya, Pennaiyār; Pennār, Pennatī), two rivers in S. India. (1) In Kolār, Kadapā and Nellore dists; rises in Chenna Kasava Hill, $18^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 43' E.$, and falls into the sea 15 m. below Nellore. (2) Pennaiyār, rises near the same place, $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$, flows through Salem and S. Arcot dists., and falls into the Bay of Bengal, near Fort St. David.

Pensi-la, pass, Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Pentakōta, vil., Surwasiddhi tal., Viragupatam dist., Madras. Grain shipment trade. $17^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1737.

Pentapad, vil., Tanuku tal., Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 985.

Penugonda, tn., Tanukutal., Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 39' N.$, $81^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 4179.

Penukonda, taluk, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 847 sq. m. P. 80,272.

Penukonda, hd.-qrs. tn., Penukonda taluk. Once a Hindu capital. Curious architectural remains. $14^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 6363.

Penwagon, tn. and rly. sta., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 12' N.$, $96^{\circ} 37' E.$

Pepali, *see* **Pyāpali**, Karnal dist.

Pephima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Assam.

Peradeniya, rly. junction and suburb of Kandy, Ceylon. Botanic Gardens. $7^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$

Peraiyūr, vil., Tirumangalam tal., Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3480.

Perak, British protectorate, Malay Peninsula. Area, 7949 sq. m. P. 214,254.

Perambakam, tn., Cojiveram dist., Madras. Scene of British defeat by and

victory over Haidar Ali in 1780 and 1781. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1415.

Perambādi Pass, Coorg, near Virajpet.

Perambalūr, *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Area, 574 sq. m. P. 195,006.

Perambalūr, hd.-qrs. tn., Perambalūr *tdl.*, $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $78^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 3714.

Perambūr, suburb of Madras.

Periakulam, *see* Periyakulam.

Perim I., Straits of Bab-el-Mandeb. Under Government of Aden. Lighthouse. $12^{\circ} 41' N.$, $43^{\circ} 23' E.$

Perim I., Gulf of Cambay. Light-house. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $72^{\circ} 23' E.$

Perindurai, group of hamlets and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$

Periya, ghāt or pass, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 51' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$

Periya Alankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Periyakulam, *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1169 sq. m. P. 263,253.

Periyakulam, hd.-qrs. tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*; on the Varāhanādī R., 45 m. W. of Madura. $10^{\circ} 7' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 16,363.

Periyapatna, *see* Hunsūr *tdl.*

Periyapatna, vil., Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Pertiyār (S. Brihannāda), R., Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Falls into the sea near Kodungalur, after a course of 142 m.

Periyūr, vil., Shankaranainārkoṣṭhī *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 1585.

Perkham, *see* Parkham.

Perkinsganj, tn., Saltanpur dist., Oudh.

Permasarpur, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.

Peruah, *see* Panduah.

Perumbāvūr or Perambalore, tn., Kunnathūd *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 7' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 14,140.

Perumkadavila vil., Neyyāttukara *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 9548.

Perumukkal or Permacoīl. (S. Vālmukyāshramā) vil. and place of pilgrimage, Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist.,

Madras. Fort captured by Sir E. Coote, 1761. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2117.

Perunādū, tn., Kollam *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 20,051.

Perungudi, tn., Nāngunēri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 6651.

Pērūr or Merchchidambaram. (S. Adiparī), vil., Koimbatūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Noted temple. Place of pilgrimage. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 484.

Pērūr, vil., Dharmāvaram *tdl.*, Avantapur dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 1434.

Pērūr, vil., Nālgonda dist., Haidarābād.

Perzāgarh Hills, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Peshāwar, div., Panjāb. Area, 8171 sq. m.

Peshāwar, dist., Peshawar div., Panjāb. Area, 2444 sq. m. P. 703,768.

Peshāwar, *tdl.*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 304 sq. m. P. 186,867.

Peshāwar (S. Purushapara), chief tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. So named by Akbar. Ht. 1165 ft. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $71^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 63,079; cantonment, 21,112.

Pesh Bolak, vil., Afghānistān; 20 m. W.S.W. of Lalpura.

Petaro or Pethara, rly. stn., Kotri *tdl.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $68^{\circ} 24' E.$

Pet Budhwārā, vil., Katol *tdl.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Peth, hd.-qrs., Wāliwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Trade in grain, cattle, etc. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 6520.

Pethāpur, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pethāpur, tn., on the Sabārmātī R., Pethāpur state. Noted for the dyeing of country cloths in brilliant colours, which are exported to Siam. $23^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 7159.

Pethkamlāpur, vil., Kullbarga dist., Haidarābād state.

Petlād, tn., Baroda state. Trade in tobacco, and weaving industry. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 15,528.

Pettaī, tn., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist., Madras; 3 m. W. from Tinneveli. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 9642.

Pettipolli or **Pettapoly**, *see* Nizampatam.

Peynu, vil., Tanunghein dist., Upper Burma.

Phadu R., Akyab dist., Lr. Berima.

Phāgu, halting place and rest-house, Kacnthal state, Panjāb, $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$

Phāgwāra, tn., Kapurthāla state, Panjāb, $31^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,331.

Phaeton Shoal, off mouth of Bassein R., Lr. Burma. Covered by 2 fathoms of water.

Phaka, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phalakata, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Phalalum or **Phalut**, peak, Himālayas, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 12,042 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Phalanda, tn., Muwāna *tahsil*, Mirāth dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5107.

Phalda, vil., Mānubbām dist., Bengal.

Phalera Junction, rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rājputāna, $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Phālgū R., Gayā dist., Bengal. Considered holy for part of its course.

Phaliān, *tahsil*, Gujarāt dist., Panjāb. Area, 676 sq. m. P. 203,938.

Phaliān, tn., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb.

Phāljar, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Has celebrated temple.

Phālki, vil., and chiefship, Māhikānthā, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Phalodi, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, $27^{\circ} 9' N.$, $72^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 10,497.

Phālsund, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna, $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Phaltan, native state, Satara, Bombay. Area, 397 sq. m. P. 66,383.

Phaltan, chief tn., Phaltan state, Satara, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 0' N.$, $74^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 10,564.

Phalut, *see* Phalalum.

Phāphund, *tahsil*, Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. P. 107,307.

Phāphund, tn., Etawa dist., N.W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 6991.

Pharāmgiri or **Farāmgiri**, vil., Garo Hills dist., Asām; 3952 ft. above sea.

Pharhā or **Pharhiya**, tn., Mustafābād *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2399.

Phatikchhari, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Pho, vil., Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Phenbika, vil., Nāgā Hills dist., Asām.

Phenchuganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām.

Pheng Pui, mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Pheni or **Fenny**, *tahsil*, Nodkhalī dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. with 636 vils.

Pheni R., E. Bengal. Rises in Hill Tippera and falls into the Sundwip Channel.

Pherima, vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Phillaur, *tahsil*, Jalandhar dist., Panjāb. Area, 279 sq. m. P. 189,578.

Phillaur, tn., Jalandhar dist., Panjāb, $31^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 6957.

Philora, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Phingeshwar, *zamindārī* and vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E.$

Phukalyan, vil., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Phuktal Gonpa, vil., Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Phul, tn., Nabha state, Panjāb, $30^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 5188.

Phulāguri, vil., Newgong dist., Asām. Annual religious fair in March.

Phuljhār, *zamindārī* and vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m. Vil., $21^{\circ} 14' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$

Phulji, rly. sta., Dadu *tāl*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Phulmari, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. Old temples.

Phulmal, vil., Ali Rājpur state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Phūlpur, *tahsil*, Allihābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 176,851.

Phūlpur, tn., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 7071.

Phūlpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $82^{\circ} 51' E.$

Phūlpur, tn., Amargarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2316.

Phūlpur, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Phūlpur, vil., Maimansing dist., Bengal.

Phulra, *tahsil*, Haskra dist., Panjāb. P. 6095.

Phulra, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, $29^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 54' E.$

- Phungat**, *thakurate*, Indor, Central India.
- Phursangi**, vil., Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 29' N., 74° 2' E.
- Pi R.**, Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.
- Piahte Jong**, vil., Tibet, on N. shore of the Yamdok Cho.
- Piali R.**, 24 Parganas, Bengal. Branch between the Bidyadhari and Matla.
- Pianjinni**, vil., Bid dist., Haidarabad.
- Pidauna**, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Bengal.
- Pidurutalagala** (*Pedrotallagalla*), Mt., highest in Ceylon, 3 m. N. of Nuwara Eliya; 8296 ft. 7° 0½' N., 80° 46' E.
- Pigeon, Netram or Nitram Island**, off coast, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. H. pt. 300 ft. 14° 1' N., 74° 19' E.
- Pigeon Island**, off Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 83° 14' E.
- Pigeon Island or Kuruvimunai**, also Elizabeth I. in Trinkomali Bay, Ceylon. 8° 43' N., 81° 12' E.
- Pihani**, vil., *Shahabad tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 7993.
- Pihaj**, tn., Baroda *tal.*, Baroda st., Bombay. P. 5954.
- Pihewa**, *see* Pehoa.
- Pikaldodi**, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 10' N., 80° 3' E.
- Pilér**, vil. and rly. stn., Vayalpád *tal.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 40' N., 78° 59' E. P. 1781.
- Pilibhit**, dist., Rohilkhand div., N. W. Provs. Area, 1372 sq. m. P. 455,366.
- Pilibhit**, *tahsil*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 372 sq. m. P. 199,297.
- Pilibhit**, chief tn., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. Considerable trade in a great variety of articles. 28° 35' N., 79° 31' E. P. 33,799.
- Pilka**, vil., Pilka sub-div., Sarguja st., Chatia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 0' N., 83° 8' E.
- Pilkhana**, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 3976.
- Pilkuwa**, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 43' N., 77° 42' E. P. 5441.
- Pilu**, vil., Tharand Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.
- Pilwa**, vil., Eta dist., N. W. Provs.
- Pim R.**, *see* Pin R.
- Piming**, *pass*, Bashahr state, Panjáb;
- 13,518 ft. above sea. 31° 49' N., 78° 46' E.
- Pimpalgao-Baswant**, tn., Niphád *tal.*, Násik dist., Bombay.
- Pimpalgao Raja**, tn., on the Dyángangá R., Baldána dist., Berar. 20° 43' N., 76° 29' E.
- Pimpalner**, vil., Bid dist., Haidarabad.
- Pimpalnor**, *taluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 930 sq. m. P. 59,192.
- Pimpalner**, hd.-qrs. tn., Pimpalnor *tal.* Oil trade.
- Pimpalvandi**, tn., Junnar *tal.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 10' N., 74° 7' E.
- Pimpladevi**, Dang States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.
- Pimpri**, Dang States, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.
- Pimpri Kolandar**, rly. stn., Shrigonda *tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.
- Pin R.**, Kangra dist., Panjáb. Trib. of the Spiti.
- Pináhat**, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.
- Pinakini R.**, *see* Pennar.
- Pindar R.**, Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.
- Pindara**, *jadgir*, Bhopal, Cent. India. Area, 14 sq. m. P. 2493.
- Pind-Dadan-Khan**, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjáb. Area, 559 sq. m. P. 172,983.
- Pind-Dadan-Khan**, tn., Jhelam dist., Panjáb. Ht. 827 ft. 32° 55' N., 73° 47' E. P. 15,055.
- Pindi Bhatian**, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjáb.
- Pindigheb**, *tahsil*, Rawalpindi dist., Panjáb. Area, 1377 sq. m. P. 99,350.
- Pindigheb**, tn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjáb. 33° 15' N., 73° 18' E. P. 8462.
- Pindrei R.**, Mandla dist., Central Provs.
- Pind Sultani**, vil. and rly. stn., Rawalpindi dist., Panjáb.
- Pindwara**, rly. stn., Godwár state, Rajputána. 24° 48' N., 73° 5' E.
- Pine Tree Island**, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 10° 20' N., 98° 20' E.
- Pinjar**, vil., Akola dist., Berar. 20° 33' N., 77° 16' E.
- Pinjar**, tn., Patialá state, Panjáb. 30° 48' N., 76° 59' E. P. 1059.
- Pinnu**, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.
- Pinu or Pim**, *see* Pin R.

Pipalgāon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 20° 39' N., 79° 57' E.
Pipalgāon, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 79° 57' E.
Pipar, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 29' N., 73° 35' E. P. 8153.
Pipāra, vil., Gwallar state, Central India. 23° 10' N., 76° 31' E.
Pipāria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 80° 29' E.
Pipāria, rly. sta., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs.; 11 m. E. of Sohagpur.
Pipāria, vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs.
Piparpur, vil., Sultāpur dist., Oudh.
Piparwāni, vil., Siwanj dist., Central Provs. 21° 38' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2065.
Piplan, vil., Banda dist., Panjāb.
Pipla Nārāyan, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. P. 3258.
Pipli, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 558 sq. m. P. 177,442.
Pipli, vil., Gwallar state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 75° 0' E.
Pipli, vil., Pirozpur dist., Panjāb.
Pipli, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.
Piplia, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 24° 30' N., 75° 7' E.
Piplia, *thdkurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.
Piplia, vil., Dhār state, Central India. 22° 33' N., 76° 14' E.
Piplia Nagar, *thdkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.
Piplianagar, chiefship, Cent. Provs.
Piplod, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 39' N., 76° 34' E.
Piploda, state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India P. 12,792.
Piploda, chief tn., Piploda state, Malwa Agency, Central India 23° 37' N., 74° 48' E.
Pippli, *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Area, 745 sq. m.
Pippli, vil., Bālsāor dist., Bengal. Site of old English and Portuguese factories. 21° 34' N., 87° 22' E.
Pipra, vil., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal.
Pipraich, tn., Mahārājganj *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist. and div., N. W. Provs. P. 3535.
Piprasar, vil., Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 26' N., 76° 19' E.

Pipraud, vil., Kanker state, Central Provs. 20° 24' N., 81° 29' E.
Pipria, vil., Ali Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 15' N., 74° 9' E.
Piprod, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 44' N., 80° 22' E.
Pirakkād, *see* Porakkād.
Piram, *see* Peram.
Pirawa, tn., Tonk, Rājputāna. 24° 10' N., 76° 4' E. P. 5627.
Piravam or **Piravanam**, tn., Mūvāttupula *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 53' N., 76° 33' E. P. 9328.
Pir Chowki, vil., Brit. Baluchistan; near S. end of Bolan Pass.
Pirganj, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 7' N., 88° 7' E.
Pirganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. 25° 25' N., 89° 22' E.
Pirganj, vil., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. 25° 51' N., 88° 24' E.
Pirjo, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.
Pir-jo-got, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.
Pir Magar, **Pir Mango**, *see* Magar Talāo.
Pirméd or **Pirumét**, hill sta., Changanacheri *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Coffee-growing dist.; 3000 ft. above sea. 9° 33' N., 77° 1' E.
Pirmeli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. 19° 23' N., 80° 20' E.
Piro, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal.
Pirojpur or **Firuzpur**, *tahsil*, Bākharganj dist., Bengal. Area, 693 sq. m. P. 519,608.
Pirozpur, tn., Bākharganj dist., Bengal. 22° 35' N., 90° 1' E. P. 12,246.
Pirpanti, vil. and rly. sta., Bhagalpur dist., Bengal. Indigo factory, stone quarries, etc. 25° 18' N., 87° 28' E.
Pir Panjal, mt. range, Kashmir. H. pt. 16,500 ft. above sea.
Pir Panjal Pass, Kashmir, 11,500 ft. high.
Pisangan, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna, Ht. 1291 ft. 26° 54' N., 74° 25' E.
Pishin, dist. and tn., Brit. Baluchistan; 32 m. N.N.E. of Quetta.
Pit, *thdkurate*, Dungarpur, Rājputāna.
Pitāri, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh., 4 m. N. W. of Unao.

Pithad, vil., Nawānagar st., Hallār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Pithāpur, *tdlt.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 192 sq. m. P. 83,824.

Pithāpurām, *sawindarl*, Godāvari dist., Madras.

Pithāpur or **Pithāpuram**, *tn.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $17^{\circ} 7' N.$, $82^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 13,731.

Pithoragarh, *tn.*, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 5334 ft. $29^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pithoria, estate and vil., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 51 sq. m. $24^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$

Piti, mouth of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $67^{\circ} 15' E.$

Pitiāni, mouth of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $67^{\circ} 20' E.$

Pitihra, estate, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 120 sq. m.

Pitihra or **Patora**, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Pitlad, *see* **Petlad**.

Pitoria, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Pittapur, **Pittapuram**, *see* **Pithapur**.

Pitti, sand-bank, Lakhodiv Islands, $10^{\circ} 45' N.$, $72^{\circ} 32' E.$

Pitār Rāni, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Pinthana, vil., Nepal, $28^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Plāch, *tahsil*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 50,551.

Plāch, *tn.*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 39' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$

Plassey or **Palashi**, scene of Clive's great victory, Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $88^{\circ} 17' E.$

Pont La, pass, Zaskar dist., Kashmir.

Pobya, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Pochampali, vil., Sirpur Tāndur dist., Haidarābad state.

Podanūr, *see* **Pottanūr**.

Poddātārū, *see* **Proddatūr**.

Podigām, vil., on the Mahānadi, Raygarh state, Central Provs.

Podile, vil., Vinkatagiri *sawindarl*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 4412.

Podili or **Podile**, division, Nellūr

dist., Madras. Area, 554 sq. m. with 123 villages. P. 68,466.

Pohna, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Pohrā, vil., Sākoll *tah.*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs.

Pohra R., Kashmir; affl. of the R. Jhelam.

Poicha, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Poini or **Ponne R.**, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Largely used for irrigation.

Point Calimere, *see* **Calimere**.

Pokaran, *see* **Pokharu**.

Pokhar or **Pushkara**, *tn.*, sacred lake and place of pilgrimage, Rājputāna. Contains several temples. Annual fair attended by 100,000 pilgrims. $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Pokharan, *tn.*, Jodhpur, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7895.

Pokri, vil., Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. Copper mine, nearly worked out.

Pol, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Polas, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābad.

Polatai, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Pōlavaram, vil. and estate, Yernagudem *tdlt.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Vil., $17^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. of estate, 3552.

Polgahawela, *dy. stn.*, N.W. Prov., Ceylon.

Poli, *tn.*, Pullampet *tdlt.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 13' N.$, $79^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 7786.

Polina, vil., Nāri-Khoram div., Tibet.

Pollāchi, *tdlt.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 710 sq. m. P. 183,669.

Pollāchi or **Pollāchchi**, *tn.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras; a place of trade. $10^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 5805.

Pollālūr or **Polilore**, *tn.*, Conjivaram *tdlt.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Scene of Col. Baillie's defeat, 1780, and of battle between Sir E. Coote and Haidar Ali, 1781. $12^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 1271.

Pollekurru or **Polecore**, Trig. *stn.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Polonnaruwa, N. Central Prov., Ceylon; ancient capital from A.D. 368

till about the end of the 13th century, now in ruins, with many remarkable Buddhist remains. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 59' E.$

Polu, tn., E. Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Polūr, vil., Nandyāl *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 1879.

Polūr, div., Venkatagiri *zamlindri*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 358 sq. m. P. 69,593.

Polūr, vil., Nellūr dist., *see* Man-narpolur. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 2' E.$

Polūr, *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 131,380.

Polūr, tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 7743.

Pomalvādi, vil. and rly. stn., Karmūla *tdl.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay; 76 m. E.S.E. from Poona.

Pombayār R., S. Arcot dist., Madras; sll. of the Gingi.

Pomburchcha, *see* Humcha.

Pomu, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Ponachchibetta Mt., Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4969 ft.

Ponāmpet, vil., Kiggatūdd *tdl.*, Coorg.

Ponany, *see* Ponnāni.

Ponda, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa, Area, 79 sq. m.

Pondamalai, *see* Punamallu.

Pondicherry, properly Puthuchcheri or Puthuvai, chief French settlement and tn., Coromandel coast, Madras; surrounded by Kāddalār *tdl.* of S. Arcot. The territory contains about 65,000 acres. First settled in 1674. $11^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$

Pondugulu or **Pondakholl**, vil., Palnūd *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 945.

Poni, vil., Naoshera dist., Kashmir and Jamu.

Ponmawa, vil., Kalkkulam *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 5677.

Ponnayār R., *see* Penner.

Ponnāni, *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 482 sq. m.

Ponnāni, seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. British repulsed Tipu Sahab here in 1782. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 9194.

Ponnāni R., Malabar dist., Madras, falling into the sea at Ponnāni town. Course of 120 m.

Pon-na-reip, vil., Tharawādi dist., Lower Burma.

Ponne, *see* Poini.

Ponneri, *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 347 sq. m. P. 122,418.

Ponneri, vil., Chengalpat dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 717.

Ponneri, vil., Nāmakal *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1216.

Ponniār R. (S. Dakshinapīnākini, Pāpāghul, also Cheyār), in Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras; rises in Chennakeshava hill, $13^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$, flows southwards through Bengalur, and then S. E. to Bay of Bengal, $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$, length 245 miles.

Ponnūr, vil., Wandawāsh *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 28' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 1905.

Ponnūr, vil., Bayatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2604.

Ponri, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 37' E.$

Ponval, vil., Gilghāt dist., Kashmir.

Poodocottah, *see* Pudukottai.

Poo-loo, *see* Pu-lu.

Poona, dist., Dekhan div., Bombay. Area, 5369 sq. m. P. 1,067,800.

Poona, **Punā** or **Punē**, tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Poona dist., 1850 ft. above sea. Seat of Government from July to November. College; weaving, pottery and metal work industries. $18^{\circ} 31' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 161,390.

Poonamallee, *see* Punamallu.

Poon-na-reip, *see* Pon-na-reip.

Pooree, *see* Puri.

Poo-zwon-doung, *see* Pu-zun-daung.

Popa Mount, Melktila dist., Upper Burma. Ht. 4962 ft.

Poradaha Junction, rly. stn., Nadiya dist., Bengal; 103 m. N. of Calcutta.

Poragarh, vil., Jaypur div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Poraiyār or **Puraiyār**, tn., Mayāvaram *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. A suburb of Tranquebar. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 14,468.

Porakād, (Porakkāta), tn., Waynād

tdl., Nilagiri dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 12' E.$

Porakād (Parakkādu), **Porca** or **Pirakkādu**, vil., Ambalappuzha *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. Fishing industry. Exports: timber, pepper and coir. $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $76^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 7034.

Porba, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, native state, Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 636 sq. m. P. 85,785.

Porbandar or **Purbandar**, chief tn. and port, Porbandar state. Considerable shipping. $21^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 18,805.

Porca, *see* **Porakād**.

Poreh, vil., Jaypur state, near the Sabari R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Porha, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Porsha, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Port Blair, chief port, Andaman Islands; on S.E. coast of South Andaman. $11^{\circ} 41' N.$, $92^{\circ} 43' E.$

Port Campbell, on W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Port Canning or **Matla**, tn. and rly. stn. and port., 24 Parganas, Bengal. An attempt in 1864 to make this place a shipping and trading centre failed, though it presents several natural and artificial advantages.

Port Cornwallis, in N.E. of North Andaman Island.

Port Meadows, on E. coast, South Andaman Island.

Portman Harbour, E. coast., Rutland I., Andaman Islands.

Port Mout, on S.W. coast, South Andaman Island.

Porto Novo, **Parangipettai** or **Mahmūdbandar**, port and rly. stn., Chidambaram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Brisk trade. $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 8859.

Portuguese Possessions, *see* **Goa**, **Daman** and **Diu**.

Pōrumāilla (S. Gopinandapattana), tn., Badvel *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 8099.

Pōruvali, tn., Kannattūr *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 9500.

Posina, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Pota Kalang, lake, Nowgong dist., Asām.

Potakamūr, vil., Darsi *tdl.*, Nellār dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3611.

Potakattacheru, vil., Anantapur dist., Madras.

Poteḡāon, estate, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 34 sq. m.

Potikal, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Potlan, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Poton, vil., Betal dist., Central Provs.

Potrapali, vil., Bamra state, Central Provs.

Pottana, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Pōttanūr or **Pōdanūr**, also Kallambālayam, vil. and rly. stn., Coimbatore *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 5747.

Potupitiya, tn., Manawattelage Patt., R. Korala, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1705.

Poungbyin, vil., Upper Chinwin dist., Upper Burma; on Chindwin R.

Poung-day, *see* **Paung-deh**.

Poung-loung, *see* **Paung-laung**.

Powayan, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 249,222.

Pownar, *see* **Paunār**.

Prāchi R., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Prachitgarh, **Uchitgad** or **Bangua**, fort, near Shringarpur, Saugameshwar *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Pragpura, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Prakāshe, vil., Shāhāda *tdl.*, Khairābād dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3654.

Prang, tn., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. P. 12,327.

Prānhitā R., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Godāvāri.

Pratāpganj, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 586 sq. m. P. 87,075.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, cap., Pratāpgarh state. Ht. 1600 ft. Rainfall, 34.75 inches. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 14,819.

Pratāpgarh or **Partābgarh**, dist., Faizābād div., Oudh. Area, 1438 sq. m.

Pratāpgarh, *tahsil*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. Area, 434 sq. m. P. 306,427.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, chief tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E. P. 4049.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Darraug dist., Assām.

Pratāpgarh or **Partabgarh**, vil., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 27' N., 80° 10' E.

Pratāpgarh, vil., Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 16' N., 76° 12' E.

Pratāpgarh, fort, Jauli *tāl*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 56' N., 73° 39' E. Ht. 3543 ft.

Pratāpgarh, estate, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. Area, 289 sq. m.

Pratāpgiri or **Chinna Kimedi**, see **Kimedi**.

Pratāpnagar, vil., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Rice trade.

Pratāppur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. 19° 59' N., 80° 45' E.

Pratāppur, vil., Bānswāra state, Rājputāna. 23° 35' N., 74° 12' E.

Prattipād, vil., Guntūr *tāl*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 12' N., 80° 24' E. P. 3462.

Prāwārā R., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Prayāg, vil., Kolhāpur state, Bombay.

Prayāg, Hindu name for Allahābād, q. v.

Premapar, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha, dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Premtoli, vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Religious trading fair. 24° 25' N., 88° 25' E.

Preparis Island, Bay of Bengal. 14° 45' N., 93° 46' E.

Presidency, div., Bengal. Area, excluding Calcutta and suburbs, 12,041 sq. m. P. 7,783,141.

Price, cape, N. point of North Andaman Island.

Prinsop's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Proddutūr, *tahsil*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 478 sq. m. P. 98,418.

Proddutūr, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. Indigo trade. 14° 45' N., 78° 35' E. P. 6841.

Prome, dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2887 sq. m. P. 360,252.

Prome, properly **Pyl** or **Prī**, chief tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma, on the Irāwādī; an early Burmese capital. 5 m. E. are the ruins of Tharēkhetarā, now known as Rathēmyā. 18° 47' N., 95° 3' E. P. 30,022.

Province Wellesley, one of the Straits Settlements, Malay Peninsula, opposite Penang. Area, 300 sq. m. P. about 90,000.

Pu, vil., Kunāwar div., Bashahr state, Panjāb. A Moravian mission station.

Pubna, see **Pabnā**.

Pucha Thang, vil., Kashmir, on Shyok R.

Pudamari, vil., Chinnakimedi *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Pudia Kot, see **Hosdurg**.

Pudukottai, native state, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 1101 sq. m. P. 337,096.

Pudukottai or **Pudukōta**, chief tn. in above state. 10° 23' N., 78° 52' E. P. 16,885.

Puduppalli, tn., Changanācheri *tāl*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 33' N., 76° 35' E. P. 16,941.

Pugān, Old, on the Irāwādī, an early capital, Katha, N. div., Burma, beside Tagaung. 23° 30' N., 96° 3' E.

Pugān, New, Myingyan, tn., S div., Burma; an ancient capital, also called Nyaungu, classic Arimadana. 21° 10' N., 94° 55' E.

Pukhra, tn., Bāra Bāuki dist., Oudh. Temples and bathing ghāts.

Pukra, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir.

Palbudhia, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Pulgāon, vil. and rly sta., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 79° 21' E.

Pulicat, Palavēkkāda, tn. and port, Ponneri *tāl*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras, on island between the Bay of Bengal and the Pulicat Lagoon. Earliest Dutch settlement, 1609. Taken by the English, 1781. 13° 25' N., 80° 21' E. P. 5302.

Pulicherla, *zamindārī* vil., Chandragiri *tāl*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 35' N., 79° 5' E. P. 2473.

Pulinkun, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 27' N., 76° 30' E.

Pulivendala, *tāl*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 701 sq. m. P. 105,842.

Pulivendala, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. 14° 26' N., 78° 16' E. P. 1784.

Puliyangudi, tn., Shankaranayinār-kōil *tāl.*, Tirunelveli dist., Madras. 9° 11' N., 77° 26' E. P. 7233.

Puliyannār, tn., Minachil *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, 9° 43' N., 76° 43' E. P. 11,525.

Pulladam, *see* Palladam.

Pullampet, *tāl.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 979 sq. m. P. 149,109.

Pullampet, vil., Kadapā dist., Madras. Indigo, and cloth of fine texture are manufactured. 14° 8' N., 79° 15' E. P. 2207.

Pulney, *see* Palani.

Puloli, two tns., E. and W., Vadamadehi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 49' N., 80° 11' E. P., E. 4220, W. 3392.

Pulu, creek, Bassin dist., Lower Burma.

Pulwa, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Pūmbārai (S. Pushpagiri), vil. and hill, Palni *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 10° 16' N., 77° 27' E. P. 1735.

Pumlong, Mt., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Pumpien, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Pumwai, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Punā, *see* Poona.

Punādra, vil. on the Vātrak, and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gajārat, Bombay. 23° 6' N., 73° 2' E.

Punahana, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjāb.

Punakha, winter cap., Bhutan state. 27° 32' N., 89° 53' E.

Punalūr, vil. on the Kalladā R., Pattanapuram *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. 9° 1' N., 76° 58' E.

Punamallee or **Pūdamalli** (S. Pushpakavalli), tn., cantonment and military convalescent sta., Sayyidapet *tāl.*, Chengalpāt dist., Madras. Fine climate. 13° 3' N., 80° 10' E. P. 7468.

Punanai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Punāsa, tn., Nimār dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 76° 26' E.

Punch, *jāglr.*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 268,608.

Punch, tn., Punch Jāglr, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. 33° 31' N., 74° 8' E. P. 7489.

Punch, tn. and rly. sta., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs.; 42 m. N. E. of Jhānsi. 25° 49' N., 79° 5' E.

Pundi, vil. and small port at the mouth of the Mahendratānāya R., Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 84° 29' E. P. 980.

Pondri, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Pundri, tn., Kāithāl *tāl.*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb. 29° 46' N., 76° 36' E. P. 5479.

Punduah, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal.

Pundūr, mt. ridge, Keunthal state, Panjāb. From 6000 to 7000 ft. above sea. P. (estimated) 3000.

Pungal, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 31' N., 72° 51' E.

Punganūr, *zamlindārī*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 648 sq. m. P. 92,923.

Punganur, hā-gra. tn., Punganūr *zamlindārī*. Fine climate, 2000 ft. above sea. 13° 25' N., 78° 37' E. P. 5565.

Punjab, *see* Panjāb.

Punkabari, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Pankudutivu, island, Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4098.

Punnah, *see* Panna.

Pun-na-riep, *see* Pon-na-reip.

Punniār, *see* Panniār.

Pānpūn R., Berar, trib. of the Ganges.

Punrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 13' N., 73° 50' E.

Puntāmbe, vil., Kopargāon *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 6806.

Pūntura, vil. and port of Trivandram. Travancor state. 8° 25' N., 77° 0' E.

Punyātt or **Punnāt**, vil., Minachel *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 40' N., 76° 50' E. P. 4917.

Puputra, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 2' N., 83° 7' E.

Pūr, vil., Bānsdih *tāl.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 57' N., 84° 3' E.

Pūr, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 60 m. N. E. of Udaypur tn. P. 6800.

Pūr, tn., Mazāfarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5477.

Pūr, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 47' N., 82° 56' E.

Pura, ancient name for Faridpur vil., *q. v.*

Pura, vil., Gwalior, Central India. 25° 32' N., 77° 13' E.

Purainda, Haidarābād, *see* **Parenda**.

Puraiyār, *see* **Poraiyār**.

Purakād, hill, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 260 feet. 11° 28' N., 75° 43' E.

Purakkatav, vil., Paravūr *tāluk.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 10° 12' N., 76° 22' E. P. 7698.

Purandhar, *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 464 sq. m. P. 89,100.

Purandhar, military sanitarium, Poona dist., Bombay. Old forts and temple. H.pt. 4472 ft. 18° 17' N., 74° 2' E.

Purāgarh, port, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 48' N., 73° 20' E.

Purānigudam, vil., Nowgong dist., Ashm.

Puranpur, *tahsil*, Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs. P. 95,205.

Puranpur, vil., Pilibhit dist., N. W. Provs.

Purārā, *zmdindāri*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 39 sq. m.

Purari, vil., Nepal; on border of Champaran dist., Bengal.

Purbandar, *see* **Porbandar**.

Purbasthali, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Purdilnagar, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4182.

Pureni, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Puri, dist., Orissa. Area, 2473 sq. m. P. 944,998.

Puri, hd.-qrs. *tdl.*, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal. Area, 1530 sq. m. P. 613,575.

Puri or **Jagannāth**, chief tn., Puri dist., Shrine of Jagannāth, and resort of great numbers of pilgrims. The annual income of this idol is supposed to reach the sum of £ 68,000. Scene of the annual car festival or Rath Jātra. 19° 48' N., 85° 52' E. P. 28,794.

Purila Kimedi, *see* **Parila Kimedi** and **Kimedi**.

Pūrnā R. (anc. Payoshni), Berar. Trib. of the Tapdi.

Pūrnabhabā R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahanada.

Purnia or **Puraniyā**, dist., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4993 sq. m. P. 1,944,658.

Purnia, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Purnia dist., Bengal. Area, 2571 sq. m. P. 861,194.

Purnia or **Puraniyā**, chief tn., Purnia dist., Behar, Bengal. Ht. 125 ft. 25° 46' N., 87° 31' E. P. 14,556.

Purthi, vil., Nepal, on Kali Gandak R.

Purūliā, hd.-qrs. *tahsil*, Manbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 3344 sq. m. P. 971,894.

Purūliā, chief tn. and hd.-qrs., Manbhūm dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 86° 25' E. P. 12,128.

Parushottapuram, vil., Chikakol *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. 18° 25' N., 84° 0' E. P. 2718.

Parushottapur, vil. on the Rishikulyā R., Berhampur *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Jangada inscribed rock in neighbourhood. 19° 31' N., 84° 57' E. P. 3541.

Purwā, *tahsil*, Unāo dist., Oudh. P. 293,152.

Purwā, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh. Manufacture of shoes and leather work. 26° 27' N., 80° 49' E. P. 10,468.

Purwā, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 8' N., 79° 57' E.

Pūs R., Berar; trib. of the Pengana.

Pūsā or **Poosa**, vil., Government estate and model farm, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 4528 acres. Tobacco is grown.

Pusād or **Pushād**, *tāluk*, Bastin dist., Berar. Area, 1273 sq. m.

Pusād or **Pushādī**, chief tn. on the Pūsādi, Pusād *tāluk*. 19° 55' N., 77° 37' E.

Pusellawa, vil., Central Prov., Ceylon.

Pusesāvli, vil., Khatau *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 26' N., 74° 24' E. P. 2900.

Pushkara, *see* **Pokhar**.

Pushpāgiri or **Subrahmanya**, hill, Subrahmanya Mts., Coorg. 12° 40' N., 75° 44' E. Ht. 5626 ft. above sea.

Pu-takai, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Putera, *see* **Pitihra**.

Puthia, vil., Rajshahi dist., Bengal.

Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 890 sq. m. P. 26,652.

Puttalam, chief tn., Puttalam dist., N.W. Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 27 ft. 8° 2' N., 79° 50' E. P. 4976.

Puttachira, vil., Alangāda *tdl.*,

Kottayam div., Travancor state. $10^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5370.

Puttār, N. and S., 2 vila., Valikamam E., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P., N. 1072 and S. 2088.

Puttār, vil. and rly. stn., Nārāyanavaram div., N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 26' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2686.

Puttār, tn., Uppinagadi *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3745.

Puttār or **Putār**, *samladdē* and vil., Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 23 sq. m.; $11^{\circ} 18' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1190.

Puttār, tn., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 7625.

Putyā (Sanskrit, Podilā), vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal; on the Nārādā R.

Pūvār, vil. and port, Neyyāttinkara *tdl.*, Trivandrum div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Pu-zun-daung R., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Hlaing.

Pya-ma-law, a mouth of the Irawadi, Burma. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $94^{\circ} 48' E.$

Pypāli, vil., Pattikonda *tdl.*, Karnal dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3719.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, tnsp., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, creek, Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. A mouth of the Irawadi.

Pya-pun or **Pya-poon**, chief vil., Thun-gwa dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $95^{\circ} 40' E.$

Pyaw-bhway, vil., Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $96^{\circ} 13' E.$

Pyaw-bwe, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pyaw-bwe, tn. and rly. stn., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Pyeong-dayay, tn., Thun-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $95^{\circ} 20' E.$

Pyin-mana, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 6000 sq. m. P. 56,349.

Pyin-mana, chief tn. and rly. stn., Pyin-mana dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $96^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 12,926.

Pyinthalu, vil., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma.

Pyinulwin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Pylenyaw, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Pykara R., *see* Payakare, Nilagiri dist., Madras.

Pyokon, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Pyonk-seit, part of Shwe-daung tn., Prome dist., Lower Burma.

Pyu, tn. and rly. stn., Taung-egu dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 28' E.$

Pyu R., *see* Hpyu.

Pyuntaza, tn. and rly. stn., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 53' N.$, $96^{\circ} 47' E.$

Pyun-wa, tidal creek, entrance to Bassein R., Lower Burma.

Q

Qandāhār, *see* Kandāhār.

Quarter Hill, *see* Pawagarh.

Queen's Rock, *see* Ranigat.

Quepem, tn., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Quetta, dist., Brit. Baluchistan. P. 27,270.

Quetta or **Shālkot**, tn. and cantonment in above. $30^{\circ} 12' N.$, $67^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 16,967.

Quilandi, *see* Koyilāndi.

Quilon or **Kollam**, division of Travancor state, divided into eleven *tdluka*.

Quilon or **Kollam**, *tdluka*, Travancor st., Madras. Area, 154 sq. m. P. 121,935.

Quilon or **Kollām**, tn., cantonment and port, Travancor state, Madras. Very old place. Portuguese established a factory and fort, 1503. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. incl. of cantonment, 15,375.

Quoin Island, Tavoy dist., L. Burma. $14^{\circ} 16' N.$, $97^{\circ} 50' E.$

R

Rabkavi, tn., Sānglī state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 5696.

Rabkob, vil. on the Mand R., Uday-

pur state, Chittia Nagpur dist., Bengal.
Gold mines. $22^{\circ} 29' N.$, $88^{\circ} 16' E.$

Rabnâbâd Is., and arm of the Bay of Bengal, Sunderbans.

Rabrai, vil., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rabâpura, tn., Khurjâ *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs.; 19 m. S. W. of Bulandshahr. P. 4852.

Rachol, vil., Goa, Portuguese W. India.

Radakota, vil., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras.

Radaur, tn., Ambala dist., Panjâb. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Radhan, vil. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Radhânagar, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Râdhanpur, native state, Gujarât, Bombay. Area 1150 sq. m. P. 98,017.

Râdhanpur, chief tn., Râdhanpur state. Walled town with fort. $23^{\circ} 50' N.$, $71^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 14,175.

Râdhâpuram, tn., Nanguneri *tal.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras, Mission stn. $8^{\circ} 17' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2235.

Radharam, vil., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Radhiâ or **Rahariya**, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 59' N.$, $84^{\circ} 26' E.$

Radodara, vil. and chiefship, Mahikântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Rae Bareli, *see* **Rai Bareli**.

Raegarh, *see* **Raigarh**.

Raeka, chiefship, Docka Mewâs, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay.

Raekot, *see* **Raikot**.

Raesen, *see* **Raisin**.

Raewind, tn. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjâb.

Ragauli, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$

Râghavapuram, vil., Elur *tahsil*, Godâvari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 1228.

Râghavapuram, vil., Nandigama *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 40' N.$, $80^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 1504.

Raghavarh or **Raghogharh**, chiefship, Gwaluar, Central India. P. 15,132.

Raghugarh, chief tn., Raghugarh chiefship. $24^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 15' E.$

Râghunandan Hills, Silhat dist., Assâm; 200 ft. above sea.

Râghunâthapuram, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 44' N.$, $84^{\circ} 51' E.$

Râghunâthpur, tn., Mânabhûm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $86^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 6216.

Râghunâthpur Hill, Mânabhûm dist., Bengal. H. pt. about 1000 ft. above sea.

Râghunâthpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Râghunâthpur, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Râghunâthpur, vil., Shâhâbâd dist., Bengal.

Râghunâthpura, vil. and rly. stn., Godwâr state, Râjputâna. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $73^{\circ} 14' E.$

Râghunâthpurgarh, vil., Singbhûm dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 30' N.$, $86^{\circ} 37' E.$

Ragogarh, *see* **Raghugarh**.

Râhâ, vil., Nowgong dist., Assâm.

Râhatgarh, vil., Sâgar dist., Central Provs. Manufactures of shoes and cloth, with grain trade. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 3469.

Rahi, vil., Pai Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Rahimâbâd, vil., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Rahimatpur, tn., Koreghân *tahsil*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 6670.

Rahimnagar Pandiawân, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh; on R. Sai.

Rahim Yarkhân, vil. and rly. stn., Bhâwalpur state, Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $70^{\circ} 23' E.$

Rahitapuram, tn., Godâvari dist., Madras.

Rahiwarâ, vil., Siwa dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$

Rahmângarh Hill, Kolâr dist., Mysore state. H. pt. 4227 ft. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$

Râhon, tn., Jâlandhar dist., Panjâb. Trade in sugar. Cloth is made. $31^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 10,667.

Râhuri, *tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 500 sq. m. P. 320,201.

Râhuri Khurd, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 4951.

Rai, port, Salsette Isld., Thâná dist., Bombay. Large export trade.

Rai, vil., Dehli dist., Panjâb.

Raj, vil., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. 26° 26' N., 73° 5' E.

Raibandar, suburb of Nova Goa, g. r.

Rai-Bareli, dist., Oudh. Area, 1752 sq. m. P. 1,036,521.

Rai-Bareli, tahsil, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. P. 221,875.

Rai-Bareli, chief tn., Rai-Bareli dist., Oudh. Ht. 405 ft. 26° 14' N., 81° 16' E. P. 18,798.

Raichūr, dist., Kannada div., in south of Haidarābād state. Area, 3661 sq. m. P. 512,455.

Raichūr, tn., fort and rly. stn., Haidarābād state. Manufactures of pottery and slippers. 16° 19' N., 77° 25' E. P. 23,174.

Raidhāk R., Kuch Behar, Bengal. After joining the Kaljani the united waters fall into the Brahmaputra.

Raidurg, see Rayadurg.

Raiganj, tn., Dinajpur dist., Bengal. Large river trade. 25° 37' N., 88° 10' E.

Raiganj, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Raigāon, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 39' N., 80° 44' E.

Raigarh or Raygarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 1486 sq. m. P. 168,525.

Raigarh, chief tn., Raygarh state, Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 83° 26' E. P. 4552.

Raigarh, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh; 6 m. from Behar.

Raigarh, see Raygarh.

Raigua, vil., Charkhari state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 47' N., 79° 27' E.

Raikal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Raikot, tn., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. 30° 39' N., 75° 35' E. P. 9381.

Raimani Datma, vil., Goolpārd dist., Assam.

Raimatla, see Matla.

Rainā, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 4' N., 87° 57' E. P. under 5000.

Raingarh, fort, Kennthal state, Panjāb. 5408 ft. above sea. 31° 7' N., 77° 48' E.

Raini R., Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Raipur, see Raypur.

Rairakhhol, native state, Central Provs. Area, 833 sq. m. P. 20,334.

Rairakhhol, capital, Rairakhhol state, Central Provs. 21° 13' N., 84° 24' E.

Rairi, see Raygadha.

Rairi or Redi, vil., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Rai-Sankli, chiefship, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Raisin, fort, Bhopal state, Central India. 1950 ft. above sea. 23° 20' N., 77° 46' E.

Raitia, vil., Indor state, Central India. 21° 39' N., 76° 0' E.

Raiya, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Raja Amar Singh, jāgir, Kashmir. P. 14,470.

Rajāborari, forest, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Rajagopalpet, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Rajāgrihā or Rajgir, ancient ruined tn., Pātāli dist., Bengal. Famous in Buddhist legends. 25° 2' N., 85° 28' E.

Rajāgrihā Hills, Pātāli dist., Bengal. Hot springs resorted to by pilgrims.

Rajagudda, see Raygadha.

Rajāhmundry, see Rajamahendri.

Raja Jang, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Raja Khanani, vil., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rajakhera, tn., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 54' N., 78° 13' E. P. 6786.

Rajakul, vil., Chittāgong dist., Bengal.

Rajakularāman, tn., Srivilliputtur tal., Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 24' N., 77° 41' E.

Rajam, vil., Palkonda tal., Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 16° 27' N., 83° 42' E. P. 4687.

Rajamahendri, taluk, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 481 sq. m.

Rajamahendri, Rajamahendravaram or Rajamandri, tn. and port, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 0' N., 81° 45' E. P. 28,397.

Rajampet, tn., Pullampet tal., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 12' N., 79° 13' E. P. 5434.

Rajanpur, tahsil, Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 1999 sq. m. P. 90,225.

Rajanpur, hd.-qrs. tn., Rājanpur tahsil. Trade in cotton, grain, indigo, and opium. P. 4973.

Rajanpur. vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjab. $28^{\circ} 36' N.$, $70^{\circ} 13' E.$

Rajaori. vil., Naoshera div., Kashmir.

Rajapalaiyam. tn., Srivilliputtur tal., Tinnevely dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 13,301.

Rajapalaiyam (Tam. Irāṣappalaiyam), vil., Attur tal., Salem dist., Madras. Noted for cotton. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1969.

Rajapur or **Majhgawan.** tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 6186.

Rajapur. vil., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal.

Rajapur. taluk, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 512 sq. m. P. 140,941.

Rajapur. tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 39' N.$, $73^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 7784.

Rajapur-Hirpur. tn., Ahmedābād dist., Bombay. P. 3260.

Rajarampur. vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Raja-Ram Singh. jagir, Kashmir. P. 9364.

Rajarhat. vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Rajarhat. vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Rajasansi. tn., Ajnala tahsil, Amritsar dist., Panjab; 7 m. N. W. from Amritsar. Founded by Rāja Sansi Jat in 1570.

Rajasar. vil., Bikaner state, Rajputāna. $28^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 20' E.$

Rajashahi. see **Rajshahi.**

Rajasingamangalam. tn., Rāmanād state, Madurai dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 4319.

Rajauli. tn., Gaya dist., Bengal. Manufacture of salt. Trade in jungle produce and lac. $24^{\circ} 39' N.$, $85^{\circ} 32' E.$

Rajaund. vil., Karnāl dist., Panjab.

Rajaz. vil., Shigūn; near junction of Ghaz-Dara with the Shakh-Dara. $37^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 44' E.$

Rajbāri. vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 47' N.$, $89^{\circ} 41' E.$

Rajdiangu Pass. Kashmir. Ht. 11,800 ft. $34^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Rajevādi. vil. and rly. stn., Purandhar tal., Poona dist., Bombay; 24 m. E.S.E. of Poona. $18^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$

Rajgan. tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal.

Rajganj. vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Rajganj. vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Rajgaon. vil., Birbhām dist., Bengal.

Rajgarh. thakurate and vil., Bhil Agency, Central India.

Rajgarh. native state, Bhopal, Central India. Area, 957 sq. m., with Sathalia. P. 119,489.

Rajgarh. chief tn., Rājgarh state, Bhopal, Central India. Ht. 1210 ft. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Rajgarh. sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 373 sq. m. P. 88,901.

Rajgarh. tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 10,302.

Rajgarh. tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 39' N.$, $75^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 4677.

Rajgarh. vil., Kotā state, Rājputāna.

Rajgarh. tn., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$

Rajgarh. vil., Udaipur state, Rājputāna.

Rajgarh. fort, Sirmur state, Panjab. Ht. 7115. $30^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Rajgarh. tn., Ajmer-Merwara dist., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 41' E.$

Rajgarh. vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Rajghat. fort, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; overlooking Benares.

Rajghat. ferry across R. Chenab, Multan dist., Panjab. $30^{\circ} 13' N.$, $71^{\circ} 25' E.$

Rajgir. see **Rajagriha.**

Rajgram. vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $87^{\circ} 9' E.$

Rajim. tn. on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 5856.

Rajiyawas. rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; 5 m. W. of Marwar Junction.

Rajkheta. vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$

Rajkot. native st., Kāthiāwār, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 282 sq. m. P. 49,938.

Rajkot. chief tn., cantonment and rly. stn., Rājkot state. College for sons of chiefs. Good trade. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $70^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. with civil stn., 29,247.

Rajmahal. sub-div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 740 sq. m. P. 276,895.

Rajmahal. tn. and rly. stn., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Small trade, gradually declining. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 53' E.$

Rajmahal. vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rājmāhāl Hills, Santal Parganas, Bengal. Area, 1366 sq. m.

Rājna, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Rājnaga, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Rājnagar, *see* **Nagar**.

Rājnagar, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Rājnagar, vil., Silhat dist., Assam.

Rājnagar, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Raj-Nāndgaon, capital, Nāndgaon st., Cent. Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $81^{\circ} 5' E$. P. 8830.

Rājoli, *zamindārī*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 43 sq. m.

Rājoli, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 44' E$.

Rajor or **Rājorgadh**, (anc. Rājyapura), Rājgadhi div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. A place of pilgrimage, close to Pārnagar.

Rājpara, chiefship, Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rājpipla, native state, Rewakāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 1514 sq. m. P. 171,771.

Rājpipla, fort and vil., former capital, Rājpipla st.; 8 m. W. from Nandod.

Rājpur, vil., Barwāni state, Central India. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $75^{\circ} 11' E$.

Rājpur, petty state, Jhūlāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 3 m. N. E. of Wadhvān.

Rājpur, vil. and chiefship, Pāndu Mewā, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, $11\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Rājpur, tn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 26' N.$, $88^{\circ} 27' E$. P. 10,940.

Rājpur, *zamindārī*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 30 sq. m.

Rājpur, tn., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E$. P. 2745.

Rājpara, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay; 14 m. S. E. of Rajkot.

Rājpara, vil., Budān dist., N. W. Provs.

Rājpara, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E$. P. 3293.

Rājpur Ali, native state, Central India. Area, 537 sq. m.

Rājpurī, vil., Jaujira state, Bombay.

Rajputāna, **Rājwāda** or **Rajasthān**, group of 20 native states and 1 British dist. Area, 130,268 sq. m. P. 12,016,102, in addition to which there is an approximate population of 204,241 Bhils, etc. To the W. the country is partly desert, and the whole N. and N. W. is poor and far from fertile. To the S. E. the land is generally rich and productive. Rainfall from 13.8 in. on desert, to 64 in. on ground over 4000 ft. above sea.

Rajshāhi or **Rajashāhi**, div., Bengal. Area, 17,351 sq. m. P. 8,019,187.

Rajshāhi, dist., Rājshāhi div., Bengal. Area, 2530 sq. m. P. 1,313,336.

Rajshāhi or **Rajashāhi**, *hā-qrs.*, *tahsil*, Rājshāhi dist., Bengal. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 371,578.

Rājund, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Rājūr, vil., Sirpur Tandur dist., Haidarābād state.

Rājūra, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Rājūri, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Rakhab, *see* **Rikhab**.

Rākhas TAL, lake, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. $34^{\circ} 44' N.$, $81^{\circ} 16' E$.

Rakipushi, Mt., Gilgit dist., Kashmir. Ht. 25,550 ft.

Rakma, vil., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $85^{\circ} 18' E$.

Rakshasbon, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād state.

Rakwana, vil., Sabaragamawa Prov., Ceylon.

Raidang or **West Kailās**, mt., Bāshahr state, Panjāb. Ht. 21,103 ft. $31^{\circ} 29' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E$.

Rālegāon, vil., Wun dist., Berar.

Rām Pass, across the Sahyādri Range, Sawantwadi state, Bombay.

Rāma, Cabo de, cape, Goa, Bombay.

Rāma R., Tinneveli dist., Madras; aff. of the Tambraparai.

Rāmachandrapuram, *tahsil*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 400 sq. m. P. 261,194.

Rāmachandrapuram, vil., Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 4' E$. P. 3622.

Rāmagandam, vil., Velgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Rāmagiri, *zamindārī* and vil., Dinugad *tah.*, Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E$.

Rāmgarh, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.
Rāmgarh Hill, Sārguja state, Bengal.
 Finely sculptured gateways.

Rāmgarh Ujargarh, old name for
 Deori tn.

Rāmghāt, tn., Anupshahr *tahsil*,
 Bulandshahr dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 6'
 N., 78° 29' E. P. 2757.

Rāmgir, tn., Yelgandal div., Haidar-
 ābād st. 18° 38' N., 79° 39' E.

Rāmgiri Hill, 3 m. from Closepet,
 Bangalor dist., Mysore. Ruined fort. 12°
 45' N., 77° 22' E.

Rāmia Bihār, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.
Rāmiapatnam, *see* **Rāmāyapat-**
nam.

Ramisseram, *see* **Rāmeshwaram**.

Rāmjanmer, vil., Bardwan dist.,
 Bengal.

Rāmjibanpur, tn., Midnapur dist.,
 Bengal. 22° 50' N., 87° 36' E. P. 9977.

Rāmkola, vil., Sārguja state, Chutia-
 Nagpur, Bengal.

Rāmkuṇḍa, vil., Palaman dist., Ben-
 gal. 23° 52' N., 83° 54' E.

Rāmman R., Darjiling dist., Bengal.
 Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Rāmna, teak forest reserve, Sāgar
 dist., Central Provs.

Rāmnaḍ, *zamindārī*, Madura dist.,
 Madras. Area, 2104 sq. m. P. 128,452.

Rāmnaḍ, (Tam. Rāmanāthapuram),
 chief tn. of Rāmnaḍ *zamindārī*. 9° 22'
 N., 78° 52' E. P. 13,619.

Rāmnaḡar, *jūḡir*, Jammu Prov.,
 Kashmir. P. 49,826.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Rewa state, Bāghel-
 khand, Central India. 24° 11' N., 81°
 12' E.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Bārubanki dist.,
 Oudh. 27° 3' N., 81° 27' E. P. 5222.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W.
 Provs. 29° 24' N., 79° 10' E. Ht. 1204
 ft. P. 5843.

Rāmnaḡar, vil., Bikaner state, Rāj-
 putāna. 29° 56' N., 73° 54' E.

Rāmnaḡar, vil., Bhopal, Central
 India. 23° 1' N., 67° 57' E.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Mandiā dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 22° 36' N., 80° 33' E.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Jammu Prov., Kash-
 mir. 32° 48' N., 75° 20' E.

Rāmnaḡar, vil., Champaran dist.,
 Bengal. 27° 10' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Chandauli *tah.*,
 Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Flourishing
 trade and manufactures. 25° 16' N., 83°
 4' E. P. 11,003.

Rāmnaḡar, tn., Gujranwāla dist.,
 Panjāb. 32° 19' N., 73° 50' E. P. 6502.

Rāmnaḡar, vil., 24 Pargana dist.,
 Bengal.

Rāmnaḡar, (the ancient Aichhastira),
 vil., Aonla *tah.*, Bareilly dist., N.W. Provs.

Rāmpā, div., Godāvari dist., Madras.
 Area, 821 sq. m. Hilly and uncultivated.

Rāmpā, vil., Rāmpā div., Godāvari
 dist. 17° 27' N., 81° 49' E.

Rāmpaili, vil., Sambalpur dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 21° 39' N., 84° 1' E.
 P. 3712.

Rāmpaili, tn., Bhandāra dist., Cen-
 tral Provs. 21° 40' N., 80° 3' E.

Rāmpāl, vil., Khulna Bengal.

Rāmpārda, vil. and chiefship, Jhā-
 lāwād div., Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Rāmpur, *tahsil*, Bhimbar sub-div.,
 Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 53,227.

Rāmpur, vil., Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Rāmpur, vil., Rāmnaḡar div., Rewā
 state, Bāghelkhand, Central India. 23°
 14' N., 81° 44' E.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpuram**, vil., Adoni
tāl., Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 57' N.
 77° 22' E. P. 1683.

Rāmpur, tn., Betul dist., Central
 Provs. 22° 4' N., 78° 4' E.

Rāmpur, tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W.
 Provs. 29° 25' N., 77° 30' E. P. 7087.

Rāmpur, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Rāmpur, tn., Alwar state, Rājputāna.
 27° 49' N., 76° 28' E. P. 5005.

Rāmpur, native state, N. W. Provs.
 Area, 945 sq. m. P. 551,249.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Rāmpur state,
 N. W. Provs. 28° 49½' N., 79° 5' E.
 P. 74,114; cantonment, 2619.

Rāmpur, chief tn., Beshahr state,
 Panjāb. 31° 27' N., 77° 40' E. Ht.
 3300 ft. P. 1430.

Rāmpur, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs.
 27° 34' N., 79° 9' E. P. 2733.

Rāmpur, two vila., Karond state,
 Central Provs.

Rāmpur, tn., Rairakhol state, Central
 Provs. 21° 5' N., 84° 22' E.

Rāmpur, *zamindārī*, Sambalpur dist.,
 Central Provs. Area, 100 sq. m.

Rāmpur, tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 46' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$

Rāmpura, temples, Sādrī Pass, Udaypur state, Rājputāna. Two annual fairs attended by 10,000 pilgrims.

Rāmpura, chiefship, Sānkhaba Mewā, Rewakāntha, dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, vil., Virangām *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Rāmpura, tn., Jaloun dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 22' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$

Rāmpura or **Aligarh Rāmpura**, walled tn., Tonk state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 7' E.$

Rāmpura, vil. and rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāmpura, tn., Indor, Central India. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 11,935.

Rāmpur Bauliah, chief tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. Site of old Dutch factory. Large river trade: mission station. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $88^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 21,407.

Rāmpurhāt, *tahsil*, Birbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 645 sq. m. P. 327,604.

Rāmpurhāt, hd.-qrs. and tn., with rly. sta., in above *tah.* $24^{\circ} 9' N.$, $87^{\circ} 50' E.$

Rāmpur Khānpur, vil., Hata *tahsil*, Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4443.

Rāmpur or **Rāmpur Rāja**, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs.

Rāmpur Mathura, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 44 m. S. E. of Sitāpur town.

Rāmra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 42' E.$

Rāmri, tsnp., Kyaak-pyu dist., Lr. Burma. Area, 426 sq. m. Large manufacture of sugar. Rice and indigo are raised. Petroleum and limestone found.

Rāmri, tn., Rāmri L., Kyaak-Pyu dist., Lr. Burma. $19^{\circ} 7' N.$, $93^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 3086.

Rāmri, properly Rāmbyl (classic Rāmawati), L., off coast of Lr. Burma. H. pt. 3000 ft. Products: indigo, rice, timber, salt, sugar, limestone, and iron. $18^{\circ} 51' N.$, $93^{\circ} 28' E.$

Rāmsāgar, vil., Bānkura dist., Bengal.

Rāmsāgar, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Rāmsai Hāt, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Rām-Sanehighāt, *tahsil*, Bāra Bank dist., Oudh. Area, 588 sq. m. P. 377,527.

Rāmsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 18' N.$, $72^{\circ} 57' E.$

Rāmtal, lake, Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Rāmtak, *tahsil*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1112 sq. m.

Rāmtak, hd.-qrs. tn., Rāmtak *tahsil*, Holy place. Pān largely grown. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 7514.

Rāmu, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $21^{\circ} 25' N.$, $92^{\circ} 8' E.$

Ran of Kachh, raised bed of the sea, N. E. of Kachh, Bombay, covered during the dry season with stone, shingle and salt. Area, 9000 sq. m.

Rānaghāt, *tahsil*, Nadiya dist., Bengal. Area, 427 sq. m. P. 230,036.

Rānaghāt, tn., Nadiya dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 11' N.$, $88^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 8306.

Ranahu, tn., Khipra *tāl.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $69^{\circ} 51' E.$

Ranāle, tn., Nandurbār *tāl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Rānapur, vil., Jhabua state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 39' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ranāsan, vil. on the Meshvā, and chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujerāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ranaso, vil., Indor state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 41' E.$

Ranawala, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$

Ranāwāo, vil. and rly. sta., Bar dist., Kāthiawār, Bombay; 8 m. E. from Porbandar.

Ranbir Singhpora, sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 239,585.

Ranbir Singhpora, *tah.*, in above sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 73,772.

Rānchi, chief tn., Lohardāgā dist., Bengal. Ht. 2126 ft. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. with cantonment, 20,306.

Randakur, vil., Nāgād Kārnāl dist., Haidarābād state.

Rānder, tn., Choryāshi *tāl.*, Surat dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 10,926.

Rāndhiya, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād div., Kāthiawār dist., Bombay.

Rānebennūr, see Rānibennūr.

Rāneh, tn., Hatta *tahsil*, Damoh dist., Central Provs. $24^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$

Raner, vil., Bikauer state, Rājputānā.
25° 54' N., 73° 20' E.

Ranga, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Ranga R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām;
hill of the Lohit.

Rangāmāti (Karnasonapuri), chief tn.,
Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht.
149 ft. 22° 38' N., 92° 15' E.

Rangāmāti, ancient tn., Murshidābād
dist., Bengal. 24° 1' N., 88° 13' E.

Rangāmāti, tn., on the Brahmaputrā,
Goalpara dist., Asām, Tea gardens. 26°
23' N., 90° 48' E.

Rangānadi R., Lakhimpur dist.,
Asām. Trib. of the Sabansiri.

Rangangā R., Almorā dist., N. W.
Provs.

Rangapur, vil., Kamamet dist., Hai-
darābād state.

Rangapuram, vil. and rly. stn.,
Nandiyāl *tāl.*, Karnul dist., Madras.
15° 25' N., 78° 7' E. P. 2080.

Rangaswāmi, peak, Nilgiri Hills,
Madras. Ht. 5937 ft. 11° 27' N., 77°
20' E.

Rangbidang, *see* Neo Dhura.

Rāngī, *amindāri*, Chanda dist., Cen-
tral Provs.

Rāngia, vil., Kāmrap dist., Asām.
Local trade centre. 26° 26' N., 91° 40' E.

Rāngir, vil., Sāgar dist., Central
Provs., 22 m. S E. of Sagar town. Fair
attended by about 70,000 persons.

Rāngit R., Sikkim state, N. India.

Rāngkul, Pamir, plateau, Turkistan.
38° 33' N., 73° 50' E.

Rāngmāgiri, vil., Garo Hills dist.,
Asām.

Rangoon, dist., *see* Hanthawadi.

Rangoon, formerly Dagon, cap. city,
Lt. Burma; on Hlaing R., at junction
with the Pegu and Po-sun-daung. 16°
47' N., 96° 13' E. Area, 22 sq. m.
P. 158,021; cantonment 14,536; port
7747.

Rangoon R., *see* Hlaing R.

Rangpur, dist., Rājashāhi div., Ben-
gal. Area, 3486 sq. m. P. 2,065,464.

Rangpur, hd.-qrs. *tahsil.*, Rangpur
dist., Bengal. Area, 1141 sq. m. P.
616,388.

Rangpur, chief tn., Rangpur dist.,
Bengal. Ht. 72 ft. 25° 45' N., 89°
18' E. P. 14,216.

Rangpur, tn., Muzaffargarh dist.,
Panjāb. 30° 16' N., 71° 38' E.

Rangpur, ruins, Sibadgar dist., Asām;
immediately S. of Sibadgar tn.; 17th
century residence of the Ahom kings.

Rangrangdang, peak, Chittagong
Hill Tracts, Bengal. Ht. 2789 ft.

Rangrangiri, vil., Garo Hills dist.,
Asām.

Ranguniya, vil., Chittagong dist.,
Bengal.

Rāni, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha
dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Rāni, vil., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rāni, vil., Changanūr *tāl.*, Kollam
div., Travancor state. Belongs to the
Syrian Christians. 9° 22' N., 76° 49' E.
P. 6965.

Rāni, vil., Godwār state, Rājputāna.

Rānia, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Rānia, tn., Sirsa *tāl.*, Hissar dist.,
Panjāb. 29° 28' N., 74° 54' E.
P. 5110.

Rānibennūr, *tāluk*, Dharwar dist.,
Bombay. Area, 403 sq. m. P. 92,978.

Rānibennūr or **Rānebennūr**, tn.
and rly. stn., Rānibennūr *tāluk*. Ma-
nufactures of silk and cotton cloth. Taken
by Colonel Wellesley, June 1806. 14°
37' N., 75° 41' E. P. 13,761.

Rānigām, vil. and chiefship, Und-
sarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār,
Bombay.

Rāniganj, *tahsil*, Bardwan dist., Ben-
gal. Area, 671 sq. m. P. 310,273.

Rāniganj, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal.
23° 36' N., 87° 9' E. P. 13,772.

Rāniganj, coal-field, Bardwan dist.,
Bengal. Area about 500 sq. m. 23°
35' N., 86° 40' E.

Rāniganj, tn., Pratāpgarh dist., Oodh.

Rāniganj, tn., Purnia dist., Bengal.
Trade in rice, indigo, jute and tobacco.
25° 52' N., 87° 58' E.

Rānighāt or **Queen's Rock**, ancient
fortress, Khudu Khel Hills, Panjāb;
adjoining Peshawar dist.

Rānigohan, vil., Ellichpur dist.,
Berar.

Rānju, *see* Madhugarh.

Rānjula, highest peak of the Jashpur
Hills, 5527 ft., above sea, Chatia-Nagpur,
Bengal. 22° 59½' N., 83° 39' E.

Rānikhet, military sanitarium, Al-

mora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2333.

Ranipet, tn., Wāljāpet *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Cattle market. $12^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 3697.

Ranipokhri, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Ranipur, tn., Jhānsi dist., N. W. Provs. Forms municipality with Mau. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. including Mau, 19,875.

Ranipur, tn., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 17' N.$, $68^{\circ} 32' E.$

Ranipuram, vil. on the Tunga-bhadra, Adoni *tdl.*, Bellari dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 1683.

Ranipur Tengrahi, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal.

Ranisankail, vil., Dinājpur dist., Bengal.

Ranjāni, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Ranjāgaon, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Ranjit R., Great, Bengal. Trib. of the Tista, which it joins in $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$

Ranjit R., Little, Bengal. Trib. of the Great Ranjit R.

Ranjitpura, vil., Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 1' N.$, $72^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ranka, vil., Lohardāga dist., Bengal.

Rankong, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Ranna, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 6' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Rānod or **Nārod**, decayed tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$

Rānoli (anc. Rānapālika), vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 22' E.$

Rānpar, vil., Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rānpur, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 203 sq. m. P. 40,115.

Rānpur, chief tn., Rānpur state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Rānpur, tn., Dhandhuka *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $71^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5954.

Ranthambhor, fort, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Ranaj, tn., Baroda state, Gujrat, Bombay.

Ranwan, vil., Multān dist., Panjāb.

Rāo, rly. sta., Indor state, Central India; 7 m. from Indor.

Raojān, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $91^{\circ} 38' E.$

Raona, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Raoza, Roza or Khuldābād, *see* Rauza.

Rāpri, vil., Shikohābād *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. Extensive ruins around.

Rāpti R. (anc. Ajirāvatī and Airāvatī), Nepal, Oudh, and N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ghagra.

Rāpūr, tn., Kachh state, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $68^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 4013.

Rāpūr, vil., Kachh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $70^{\circ} 39' E.$

Rāpūr, *tdlak*, Nellār dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 61,311.

Rāpūr, hā-gra. tn., Rāpūr *tdlak*, German mission sta. $14^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 3217.

Rās, *thakurate* and vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 15' E.$

Rasalgad, fort, Khed *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay; 8 m. from Khed.

Rasalsarwala, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $72^{\circ} 29' E.$

Rāsan or **Rāsin**, vil., Badansa *tdl.*, Bāndā dist., N. W. Provs.; 30 m. S. E. of Banda.

Rasauli, tn., Bara Banki dist., Oudh; 4 m. E. from Nawabganj.

Rasdhān, vil., Derāpur *tahsil*, Cawnar dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2776.

Rasdu (or **Roso**) Atol, a large lagoon reef, $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. E. of Ari Atol, Maldiv Islands; it is $4\frac{1}{2}$ m. in diameter Kurameti and Ras Islands are on the south margin; Ras I., $4^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Rashida, vil. and rly. sta., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Rashmu, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Rāsin, *see* Rāsan.

Rāsipur or **Ghāzipur**, tn., Salem *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Silk weaving, iron smelting, sugar boiling, and brass working engaged in. $11^{\circ} 28' N.$, $78^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 10,539.

Raskum, div., in extreme N. of Kashmir.

Rās Muāri or Cape Monze, Rās

Movāri, etc., promontory between Sindh and Baluchistan. H. pt. 1200 ft. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $66^{\circ} 43' E.$

Raspali, vil., Sirpur Tānder dist., Haidarābād state.

Rasra, *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 307,645.

Rasra, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 9752.

Rassa, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal. Prison for female convicts.

Rastam, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Agricultural area. $27^{\circ} 58' N.$, $68^{\circ} 52' E.$

Rasulābād, *tahsil*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 226 sq. m. P. 99,537.

Rasulābād, hd.-qrs. vil., Rasulābād *tahsil*, $26^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. under 5000.

Rasulābād, tn., Unāo dist., Oudh; mosques and temples. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rasulābād, vil., Arvi *tahsil*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Rasulpur, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Rasulpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; on Gogra R., 4 m. from Tanda.

Rasulpur R., Midnapur dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Hugli.

Rasulpur-Monêr, vil., Patna dist., Bengal.

Rasuwalā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 21' E.$

Raswagarhi, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Raswās, tn., Bhopal state, Central India.

Ratadi, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna.

Ratangarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 10,536.

Ratangarh, vil., on the Ganjali, Nimach div., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 49' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Ratanmāl, *thikarati*, Bhil Agency, Central India. P. 1212.

Ratan Nagar, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Ratan Paya, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Ratanpur, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 17' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 6389.

Ratanpur, tn., Rājpipla state, Bombay. Carmelian mines in neighbourhood. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $73^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ratanpur, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Ratanpur Dhamanka, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Ratesh, petty state, Panjāb; under Keonthal. Area, 3 sq. m. P. about 500.

Rath, *tahsil*, Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 97,862.

Rath, hd.-qrs. tn., Rath *tahsil*, $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 12,311.

Ra-thai-myo, see **Ya-the-myo**.

Rathedaung, tn., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma. $20^{\circ} 28' N.$, $92^{\circ} 48' E.$

Rath Nath, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rathora, old name for Malagarh vil. *q. v.*

Ratiā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 34' E.$

Ratikanagla, rly. sta., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Ratithri, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 50' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Ratni, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 21' E.$

Ratlam, native state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 89,160.

Ratlām, chief tn., Ratlam state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. $23^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 29,822.

Ratmalana, vil., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 49' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3641.

Ratnāgiri, dist., Konkan div., Bombay. Area, 3922 sq. m. P. 1,105,926.

Ratnāgiri, *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 136,840.

Ratnāgiri, chief tn., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 8' N.$, $73^{\circ} 19' E.$ Ht. 109 ft. P. 14,303.

Ratnāpur, see **Ratanpur**, tn.

Ratnapura, dist., Sabaragāmawa Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1259 sq. m. P. 107,999.

Ratnapura, chief tn. of dist., Sabaragāmawa Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 109 ft. $6^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3527.

Ratodero, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 318 sq. m. P. 61,208.

Ratodero, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $68^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3549.

Ratria, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $74^{\circ} 35' E.$

Ratsār or **Ratsār Kalān**, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 54' N.$, $84^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5813.

Rattihalli, vil., Kod tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Ratwal, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Raudha, vil., Hisar dist. and div., Panjāb.

Rau Karna, tn., Unao dist., Oudh; 7 m. from Unao.

Rauk-thwa, or **Yauk-thwa**, *q. v.*
Raul River, Karond state, Central India.

Rauza or **Khuldābād**, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state; near Elura Caves, about 2732 ft. above sea. $20^{\circ} 1' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$

Rawalpindi, div., Panjāb. Area, 16,857 sq. m.

Rawalpindi, dist., Rāwalpindi div., Panjāb. Area, 4844 sq. m. P. 887,194.

Rawalpindi, *tahsil*, Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Area, 716 sq. m. P. 243,141.

Rawalpindi, chief tn., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb. Ht. 1709 ft. $33^{\circ} 37' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. with cantonment, 73,795.

Rāvanahrad, (S. Anavatapta), lake, Tibet.

Rawatawatta, tn., Palle Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2695.

Rāwati, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Rāwatsār, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. Ht. 599 ft. $29^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$

Rāver, tn., Sauda tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay. Manufactures of gold thread and clothing. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 6788.

Rāver, vil., Nimar dist., Central Provs.; on Narmada R., near Barwai.

Rāvi, (Sanskrit, Aicāvatī and Parushni; Greek, Hydrōtes), R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Chenāb, which it joins in $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ Shifting bed. Navigation difficult.

Rāya, *tahsil*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 214,671.

Rāya, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjāb.

Rāya, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3179.

Rāyachoti, *taluk*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 998 sq. m. P. 113,236.

Rāyachoti, hā.-qra., Rāyachoti *taluk*. Scene of annual car-festival. $14^{\circ} 4' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4383.

Rāyadurg or **Raidurg**, *taluk*, Bellari dist., Madras. Area, 815 sq. m. P. 97,801.

Rāyādurg, tn. and fort, Bellari dist., Madras. The fort is on a rock about 1200 ft. above the tn., (2727 ft. above the sea); built, 1517; stormed by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. $14^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,382.

Rāyagadh, formerly Rairi, hill fort, Mahād tal., Kolāb dist., Bombay; made his residence or capital by Sivaji, 1662. $18^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Rāyaghada, div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Rāyaghada, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2286.

Rāyak, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assam; on Someswari R. Fisheries.

Rāyakottai, vil., Krishnagiri tal., Salem dist., Madras. Fort captured by Lord Cornwallis, 1791. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1347.

Rāyalcheru or **Rāyalcheruvu**, vil. and rly. stn., Tādpatri tal., Anantapur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1855.

Rāyalcheruvu, *zaminidri* vil., Kārvetinagar tal., N. Arcot dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 26' E.$ P. 383.

Rāyan, *tahsildare*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Rāyan or **Rian**, tn., Jodhpur st., Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5517.

Rāyapet, **Rāyapetta** or **Royapet**, suburb of Madras.

Rāyavalasa, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. H.pt. 2850. $16^{\circ} 16' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$

Rāyavaram, vil., Sarvasiddhi tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 27' N.$, $82^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 5336.

Rāyavelūr, another name for Velūr, *q. v.*

Raybag, vil. and rly. stn., Sāngli state, Bombay; 40 m. S. of Miraj.

Rāygaḥ, **Rairi**, **Redi** or **Yeshwantgad**, fort, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. $15^{\circ} 48' N.$, $73^{\circ} 44' E.$

- Rāygarh.** *see* Rāyagadh.
- Rāygarh.** vil. and chiefship, Mahi-kāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.
- Rāyka,** native state, Rewakāntha, Bombay. Area, $2\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.
- Rāymangal,** estuary, Sundarbans, Bengal.
- Rāypur,** dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 11,724 sq. m. P. 1,684,427.
- Rāypur,** *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 5791 sq. m.
- Rāypur,** chief tn., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 15' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$ Ht. 960 ft. P. 23,759.
- Rāypur,** vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India.
- Rāypur,** vil., Noakhāli dist., Bengal.
- Rāypur,** vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.
- Rāypur,** vil., Ambala dist., Panjāb.
- Rajpur,** *tahsil*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
- Rajpur** or **Amethi,** *tahsil*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. Area, 366 sq. m.
- Rajpur,** vil., Sultanpur dist., Oudh.
- Rajpur,** vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.
- Rāypura,** vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.
- Rāypura,** vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.
- Razmak Pass,** Waziristan.
- Re** or **Ye R.** *see* Ye.
- Reasi,** sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 191,367.
- Reasi,** *tahsil*, Reasi sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 65,236.
- Rebai,** state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 8 sq. m. P. 3373.
- Rechand R.,** Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.
- Rechra Doāb,** plain country between Ravi and Chenāb Rs., Panjāb.
- Reddipalli,** vil. and rly. stn., Pul-lampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 2014.
- Reddiyapatti,** tn., Kolittalai *tdluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 2595.
- Redi** or **Yaswantgarh.** *see* Rāy-gadh.
- Regauli,** vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.
- Re-gyi.** or **Ye-gyi** (*g. v.*), affl. of the Son.
- Rehar,** tn., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4419.
- Rehli,** *tah.*, Sāgar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1301 sq. m.
- Rehli,** tn., Sāgar dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4912.
- Rēh** or **Rēr R.** Sargujā state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.
- Rehrakol,** state, *see* Rairakhol.
- Rehti,** vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $82^{\circ} 50' E.$
- Rēkapalli,** *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 911 sq. m. including Bhadrāchalam.
- Rēkapalli,** *zamindār* vil., Godāvari dist., Madras. Weekly market frequented by hill people. $17^{\circ} 34' N.$, $81^{\circ} 20' E.$
- Re-keng,** or **Ye-kin.** (*g. v.*).
- Relangi,** *zamindār* vil., on the Gos-tanadi, Tanuku *tdl.*, Godāvari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 41' N.$, $81^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 5467.
- Rellivalasa,** vil., Vizianagram div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 3270.
- Rembiārā R.,** Kashmir, unites with the Veshan, and flows to the Jhelam.
- Remdā,** vil., Bargarh *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.
- Remo Glacier,** Kashmir. $35^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$
- Remunā,** vil., Balasor dist., Bengal. Annual religious trading fair. $21^{\circ} 33' N.$, $86^{\circ} 59' E.$
- Renāpur,** vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.
- Rengakhar,** vil., Kawardha state, Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 56' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$
- Rengan,** vil. and chiefship, Sānkheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.
- Rengmā Mts.,** Nāgā Hills, Asām.
- Rengtipahār Mts.,** Kachār dist., Asām.
- Reni,** tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 6553.
- Reoti,** tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 5526.
- Reotipur,** tn., Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 10,961.
- Repalli,** *tdluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 644 sq. m. P. 222,757.
- Repalli,** hd.-qrs. tn., Repalli *tdluk*, with ruined fort. $16^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 3248.
- Rēr,** vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Resalpur, vil., Hoshangabad dist., Central Provs.

Reshun, vil., Chitral; 20 m. above Chitral. 35° 53' N., 72° 3' E.

Rat R., Panna state, Central Provs.

Reti, vil. and rly. sta., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Re-tsu-daing, or **Ye-su-daing**, *q.v.*

Rettayambadi, *zamindari* and vil. Palani *tal.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 54,877 acres. 10° 26' N., 77° 23' E.

Revuri Canal, Satara dist., Bombay.

Revelganj or **Godná**, tn., Saran dist., Bengal; just above junction of the Ganges and Gogra. Important trading mart. 25° 47' N., 84° 41' E. P. 13,473.

Revur, vil., Almakur *tal.*, Nellūr dist., Madras.

Rewā or **Rinvā**, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area with Sutna, 12,677 sq. m. P. 1,508,943.

Rewā, chief tn., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1045 ft. 24° 31' N., 81° 19' E. P. 23,626.

Rowadanda or **Chaul**, tn. and port, Kolaba dist., Bombay. 18° 33' N., 72° 58' E. P. 5900.

Rewakāntha, collection of native states, Gujarat, Bombay. Area, 4960 sq. m. P. 733,506.

Rewāri, *tahsil*, Gurgaon dist., Panjāb. Area, 407 sq. m. P. 161,332.

Rewāri, hd.-qrs. tn. and rly. sta., Rewari *tahsil*. Manufacture of turbans and metal diabes. Very large trade in grain, sugar, iron and salt. 28° 12' N., 70° 40' E. P. 27,934.

Rewas, port, Alibāg *tal.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 47' N., 72° 59' E.

Riah, *see* **Rāya**.

Rian, tn., Jodhpur, *see* **Rayan**.

Rianwālā, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Riāsi, tn. and fort, Kashmir. 33° 5' N., 74° 52' E.

Ribandar, port, Goa, Western India.

Richhal, one of the mouths of the Indus. 24° 10' N., 67° 25' E.

Richwā, vil., Jhārlāwād state, Rājputāna.

Ridhpur or **Rithpur**, Mersi *taluk*, Amarkoti dist., Berar. Head-qrs. of Mānkhān sect. 21° 14' N., 77° 52' E.

Rikhabdev, (Rishabdeva), vil., Uday-

pur state, Rājputāna; 45 m. S. of Udaypur city, with temples, the resort of pilgrims.

Rikheswar, *see* **Lohaghat**.

Rikong Chumik, vil., Tibet. 24° 51' N., 81° 23' E.

Rilu, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Rima, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on the Zayul Chu.

Rindli, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29° 15' N., 67° 26' E.

Rindur, *thakurate*, Jaisalmer state, Rājputāna.

Ringas, vil., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 27° 22' N., 75° 35' E.

Rintimbur, *see* **Ranthambhor**.

Rioti, *see* **Reoti**.

Ripu, Dwār tract, Goalpārā dist., Assam. Area, 242 sq. m.

Riri, vil., Nepal. 27° 59' N., 83° 20' E.

Rishikulya R., Ganjam dist., Madras; joins the Mahanadi.

Rishikund, hot spring and holy place, Mongir dist., Bengal.

Risod, tn., Basim dist., Berar. 19° 59' N., 76° 49' E.

Rithal, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Rithpur, tn., *see* **Ridhpur**.

Riwankaru, vil., Kashmir; on the Shyok R.

Riwari, *see* **Rewari**.

Riwat, vil. and rly. sta., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Robertsganj, *tahsil*, Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 241,779.

Robertsganj, vil., Mirzāpur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 41' N., 83° 7' E.

Rocky Point, on W. coast of Middle Andaman Island.

Rodha, vil., Shāhpur dist., Panjāb.

Rohā, vil. on the Hariā R., Nowgong dist., Assam. 26° 13' N., 92° 35' E.

Rohā or **Rohe**, *tal.*, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Area, 200 sq. m. P. 46,064.

Roha-Ashtami, tn., Kolābā dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 73° 9' E. P. 5212.

Rohahalda, vil., Kāmrup dist., Assam.

Rohania, vil., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Rohanpur, vil., Maldā dist., Bengal.

Rohar, seaport, Kachh, Bombay. Only small boats can frequent the port.

Rohat, *thakurate*, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.

Rohera, vil. and rly. sta., Sirohi state, Rājputāna, 25° 38' N., 73° 0' E.

Rohilkhand, div., N. W. Provs., containing Budāon, Bijnour and Bareilly dists. Area, 10,908 sq. m. P. 5,343,674.

Robin River, Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rohisha, vil., Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohisāla, vil. and chiefship, Undersaveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Rohitasgadh, *see* Rohtasgadh.

Rohnā, tn., Wardha dist., Central Provs. Fort. Annual fair. 20° 33' N., 78° 25' E.

Rohni, vil., Santal Parganās, Bengal.

Roho, rly. sta., Palanpur state, Bombay; 21 m. N. E. of Palanpur.

Roho, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Rohri, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1447 sq. m. P. 81,041.

Rohri, tn. and rly. sta. on the Indus, opposite Sakkar, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Many Muhammadan mosques, etc. Trade in food stuffs, fuller's earth, and salt. Manufacture of gold ornaments, paper, and silk. 28° 41' N., 68° 57' E. P. 8786.

Rohtak, dist., Hissar div., Panjāb. Area, 1797 sq. m. P. 590,475.

Rohtak, *tdl.*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 586 sq. m. P. 182,649.

Rohtak (S. Rauhītaka), chief tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Ht. 712 ft. 28° 54' N., 76° 38' E. P. 16,702.

Rohtang, pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb. 13,000 ft. above sea. 32° 22' N., 77° 17' E.

Rohtās, ruined fort, Jhelam dist., Panjāb. 32° 55' N., 73° 49' E.

Rohtāsgadh or **Rohitāsgadh**, vil. and hill fort, Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ht. 1490 ft. 24° 38' N., 83° 56' E.

Rohuwa, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Rojhan, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb. 28° 17' N., 68° 19' E.

Rojhi or **Rozi** I., Nawānagar Creek, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Contains lighthouse, temple, etc.

Rokha Jais, *see* Jais.

Roksam, vil., Tibet. 32° 19' N., 79° 52' E.

Rolgaon, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 14' N., 77° 4' E.

Romā Hills, *see* Yomā.

Ron, *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 432 sq. m. P. 92,370.

Ron, tn., Dharwar dist., Bombay. 15° 42' N., 75° 11' E. P. 6418.

Ronahi, tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh; near the Gogra, 10 m. W. of Faizābād tn. P. 5411.

Ronda, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Roorkee, *see* Rurki.

Rori, vil., Ambāla dist., Panjāb.

Rori, tn., Hissar dist., Panjāb. 29° 44' N., 75° 17' E. P. 3490.

Rori, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Rorua, vil., Morbhānj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Roshnābād, estate, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 589 sq. m.

Roskha, *see* Rusera.

Ross Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma. 12° 12' N., 98° 8' E.

Rotahat, dist., in S. of Nepal.

Rotang Pass, Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Rotās, **Rotāsgadh**, *see* Rohtās and Rohtāsgadh.

Rouk-thwa, *see* Yauk-thwa.

Royachoti, *see* Rāyachoti.

Royagada or **Rāyagheda**, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. P. 91,228.

Royal Canal, Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Royapalli, vil., Haidarābād state; 50 m. E. of Haidarābād.

Royapet, *see* Rāyapet.

Rozi, *see* Rojhi.

Ruby Mines, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2000 sq. m. P. 26,134.

Rudauli, tn., Bārābānki dist., Oudh. 26° 45' N., 81° 47' E. P. 11,767.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs. 26° 27' N., 83° 40' E. P. 9190.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, *tdl.*, Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. P. 80,965.

Rudarpur or **Rudrapur**, tn., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs. 28° 58' N., 79° 27' E.

Rudawal, vil., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 53' N., 77° 25' E.

Rudok, tn., Rudok div., Tibet. 33° 30' N., 79° 43' E.

Rudra Himāla, peak, 22,390 ft. above sea, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 30° 58' N., 79° 9' E.

Rudra Prayāg, temple, Garhwal dist., N.W. Provs. 2200 ft. above sea.

Ruhal, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 36' N., 81° 59' E.

Rukehen, vil., Rupshu div., Kashmir. 33° 42' N., 77° 52' E.

Rukhanpur, vil., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 24' N., 72° 5' E.

Rukhan Wala, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb.

Rumis, vil., Chinnakimedi Maliya, Ganjam dist., Madras. 19° 24' N., 84° 6' E.

Rumpah, *see* **Rampa**.

Runang, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 14,500 ft. above sea. 31° 43' N., 78° 28' E.

Runija, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 23° 10' N., 75° 18' E.

Runkuta, vil., Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Run-za-lin, *see* **Yun-za-lin**.

Rupaheli, vil. and rly. stn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. 25° 47' N., 74° 41' E.

Rupal, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gajarat, Bombay. 23° 33' N., 73° 11' E.

Rūpar, *Iskell*, Ambala dist., Panjāb. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 140,816.

Rūpar, tn., Ambala dist., Panjāb. 30° 57' N., 76° 33' E. P. 8693.

Rūpbās, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Palace and tank. Images and monoliths in vicinity. 26° 39' N., 77° 39' E.

Rūpganj, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Rūpgadh, fort, Baroda state; 15 m. S. of Sonagadh. Good water supply.

Rūpgadh, vil., Jaypur st., Rājputāna. 27° 22' N., 75° 13' E.

Rūpnagadh, tn., Udaypur st., Rājputāna. Built in a situation of great natural strength. Ht. 2036 ft. 25° 17' N., 73° 41' E.

Rūpnagarh, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1393 ft. 26° 48' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5011.

Rūpnārāyan R., Bengal. Name of the Dhakrisor after being joined by the Silai.

Rūpnārāyan and Rasulpur Canal, between the Rasulpur and Rupnarayan Rivers. A tidal waterway.

Rūpnāth, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Assam. Temple frequented by pilgrims.

Rupshu, div., in S. of Kashmir and Jammu.

Rupwal, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Rura, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Rurkha Kalan, tn., Jalaundhar dist., Panjāb. Small trade in sugar. 31° 7' N., 76° 46' E.

Rurki, *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 290,498.

Rurki, tn. and cantonment, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Busy manufacturing centre on the Ganges Canal. 29° 52' N., 77° 53' E. P. 17,367.

Rusera or Roshra, tn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Flourishing trade. 25° 45' N., 86° 4' E. P. 10,857.

S

Saadatganj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh; 14 m. N. E. of Barabanki tn. Grain trade.

Saadat Masonda or Kajgaon, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs., 5½ m. N. E. of Jaunpur.

Saba Bazar, vil., Nepal; on the Arun R.

Sabargarh, tn., Gwalior st., Central India. 26° 15' N., 77° 26' E. P. 6111.

Sabang or Sebang, tn., Padang Sebang dist., Malacca, Straits Settlements.

Sabang, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sabaragamuwa, prov., Ceylon. Consists of Ratnapura and Kegalla districts. Area, 1901 sq. m. P. 258,626.

Sabarhad, vil., Kuthian *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 1' N., 82° 44' E.

Sabari R., Jaypur state, Madras. Trib. of the Godavari.

Sabarmati, vil. and rly. stn. on Sabarmati R., Ahmedabad *tal.* and dist., Bombay.

Sabathu, *see* **Subāthu**.

Sabatou, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Ir. Burma. 19° 6' N., 94° 32' E.

Sabay-yon, tnsp., Bassein dist., Ir. Burma. Area, 661 sq. m.

Sabbār, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Ruins of ancient tn. Cloth and ironware trade. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $90^{\circ} 17' E.$

Sābhrai, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Sabi, *see* **Sahibi**.

Sabli, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sabli, vil. and *thākurnte*, Dungarpur state, Rājputāna.

Sachin, native state, Surat dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 42 sq. m. P. 19,387.

Sachin, chief tn., Sachin state, Surat, Gujarāt, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $72^{\circ} 59' E.$

Sachor, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 11' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sā'dābād or **Sayyidābād**, *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. P. 102,103.

Sā'dābād, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3546.

Sadalgi, tn., Chikori *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Cloth and sugar are made. $16^{\circ} 33' N.$, $74^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sadalpur, vil., Dhār state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 27' E.$

Sadashipa, vil., Modak dist., Haidarābād state.

Sadashivgad, tn. and fort, Karwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 11' E.$

Sadaw, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Saddle Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Saddle Peak, mt., North Andaman Island. Ht. 2460 ft.

Sādhaurā, tn., Nārāyāgarh *tahsil*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Religious fair. Cloth manufacture. $30^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 10,445.

Sadikābād, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb.

Sadiyā, former name for tract of country on N. E. frontier of Asām. Now a police circle with area of 178 sq. m.

Sadiyā, vil., Lākhimpur dist., Asām. $27^{\circ} 50' N.$, $95^{\circ} 42' E.$

Sadoktia, vil., Minbu dist., Upper Burma.

Sādra, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sādra, tn., on the Sābarmatī, Mahikāntha, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $73^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 1639.

Sadras or **Shaturangapattana** (S. Chaturangapattana), vil. and port,

Chengalpat *tdl.* and dist., Madras. Old Dutch settlement of 1647, captured by the English, 1705. German Mission Station. $12^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 1395.

Sādri, tn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. P. 7596.

Sādri, tn., Udaypur state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sādri Lake, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Sadrpur, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 30 m. S. E. of Sitāpur.

Sadullānagar, hd.-qrs. vil., Sadullānagar *pargana*, Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 26' E.$

Sadullapur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal. Dead bodies of Hindus are brought here to be burned at the *ghāt* of the Bhāgirathī.

Sadullapur, vil., Gujarāt dist., Panjāb; on the Chenāb. Scene of battle with the Sikhs, Jan. 1849.

Safdarganj, tn., Barabanki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 54' N.$, $81^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 1464.

Safdarjang, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Safed Koh, mt. range, E. Afghānistān. H. pt., 15,622 ft.

Saffrai R., Sibsāgar dist., Asām. Trib. of the Disang.

Saffur Kot, vil., Garo Hills, Asām.

Safi, tribe in Kafiristan.

Safidon, tn., Jind state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 25' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 4593.

Safipur, *tahsil*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 210,141.

Safipur, tn., Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 44' N.$, $80^{\circ} 23' E.$ P. 7817.

Saga, dist., Upper Burma.

Saga or **Samka**, chief tn., Saga dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 9' N.$, $97^{\circ} 0' E.$

Saga, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sagabair, R., Kadapā dist., Madras.

Sagadaung, vil., Momeit dist., Upper Burma.

Sagaen, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Saging, dist., Upper Burma. Area, 1836 sq. m. P. 248,207.

Saging (Classic Jayapura), chief tn., Saging dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadī, W. of Mandalay. Was a Shan capital, 1315-1354. $21^{\circ} 54' N.$, $96^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 9934.

Sāgar, tn., Sherāpur dist., Haidarābād st. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sagar, dist., Central Provs. Area, 4007 sq. m. P. 591,743.

Sagar, *tahsil*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Area, 1067 sq. m.

Sagar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sagar dist.; 1940 ft. above sea. Military cantonment. 23° 30' N., 78° 49' E. P. 44,674.

Sagar, *taluk*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Area, 668 sq. m.

Sagar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sagar *taluk*. Centre of area nut trade. 14° 10' N., 75° 4' E. P. 2857.

Sagar L, Hugli R., Bengal. Annual religious fair. 21° 40' N., 88° 10' E.

Sagargad, hill fort and health resort, Kulab dist., Bombay. 1357 ft. above sea; 19 m. S. of Bombay.

Sagri, *tahsil*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 592 sq. m. P. 469,817.

Sagri, vil., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 10' N., 83° 21' E.

Sagu, tn., Minbu dist., Southern div., Upper Burma. 20° 13' N., 94° 48' E. P. 7479.

Sagwara, tn., Dangarpur state, Rajputana. 23° 40' N., 74° 4' E.

Sagwe, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Sah, vil., Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 23° 53' N., 80° 46' E.

Sahanpur, vil., Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahar, tn., Chhota *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 20° 38' N., 77° 39' E.

Saharanpur or **Sharanpur**, dist., Mirath div., N. W. Provs. Area, 2242 m. P. 1,001,280.

Saharanpur, *tah.*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 312,498.

Saharanpur, chief tn., Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 53' N., 77° 23' E. Ht. 907 ft. P. 63,194.

Sahaspur or **Sahispur**, tn. and rly. sta., Dhampur *tah.*, Bijnaur dist., N. W. Provs. Industry: weaving of fine cloth. 29° 8' N., 78° 49' E. P. 6400.

Sahatwar, *see* Mahatwar.

Sahawar, tn., Khasanj *tahsil*, Etah dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 46' N., 76° 53' E.

Sahet Mahet or **Set Mahet**, the ancient Shrivast and Dharmapattana,

ruins on the Rapti R., Gonda dist., Oudh. Vast remains of a city of great antiquity. 27° 31' N., 82° 7' E.

Sahibganj, tn., Damani Koh div., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Large river and rly. trade. 25° 15' N., 87° 40' E. P. 11,297.

Sahibganj, civil sta., Gaya dist., Bengal; adjoins and is part of Gaya tn. 24° 48' N., 85° 3' E.

Sahibganj, vil., Bakarganj dist., Bengal. Considerable produce trade.

Sahibganj, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 25' N., 87° 53' E.

Sahibganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt. Rice and mustard-seed trade.

Sahibganj, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal; on the Baya channel. Considerable trade. Manufacture of shoes.

Sahibgarh, tn., Patiala state, Panjab. P. 6566.

Sahibi R., Gurgaon dist., Panjab. Falls into L. Najafgarh.

Sahibzai, vil., Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sahispur, *see* Sahaspur.

Sahiswan, *tahsil*, Budoun dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 473 sq. m. P. 192,989.

Sahiswan, hd.-qrs. tn., Sahiswan *tahsil*. 23° 4' N., 78° 47' E. P. 15,601.

Sahiwal or **Shahiwal**, tn., Sahapur *tah.* and dist., Panjab. Brisk trade and manufactures. 31° 55' N., 72° 22' E. P. 9210.

Sahjanwa, rly. sta., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Sahpau, tn., Sadiabad *tah.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 26' N., 78° 11' E. P. 3431.

Sahsaram or **Sasseram**, *tahsil*, Shahabad dist., Bengal. Area, 1493 sq. m. P. 533,356.

Sahsaram, chief tn., Sahsaram *tah.* 24° 57' N., 84° 3' E. P. 22,713.

Sahuka, chiefship and vil. Jhalawad div., Kathiawar, Bombay.

Sahyadri Hills or **Western Ghats**, Bombay. H. pt. about 5000 ft.

Sahyadri-parvat Hills, running through Parbhani and Nanded dists., Haiderabad state.

Sai, vil., on R. Indus, Gilgit dist., Kashmir.

Sai R. Oudh. Trib. of the Gāmtl. Source in $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saidābād, *see* Sayidābād.

Saidāpet, *tālūk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 224,472.

Saidāpet, Sydapet or Sayidābād, tn. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Site of Government model farm. $13^{\circ} 2' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5702.

Saidāpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Saidnagar, *see* Sayidnagar.

Saidpur or Sayyidpur, tn. Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Saidpur, *see* Sayyidpur.

Saidwālā, *see* Sayyidwālā.

Saifganj, tn., Purnā dist., Bengal. Rice trade. Blanket manufacture. Centre of sheep breeding dist. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $87^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. under 2000; with surrounding vils., 10,000.

Saifganj-Pirwaha, vil., Purnā dist., Bengal. $26^{\circ} 14' N.$, $87^{\circ} 16' E.$

Sai Jong, tn., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 32' E.$

Saipur, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna.

Sailāna, native state, Western Mālwa, Central India. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 31,512.

Sailāna, chief tn., Sailāna state, Western Malwa, Central India. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 3113.

Sailu, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Sailu or Selu, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sain Mts., Sirmur state, Panjāb. From 6000 to 8000 ft. above sea-level.

Sainj R. Kangra dist., Panjāb; affl. of the Bīyas.

Sainkhera, vil., Gādarwāra *tahsil*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sainta, tn., Birbhum dist., Bardwan div., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 57' N.$, $87^{\circ} 43' E.$

Saintamarutū, tn., Karaikāva Pattu., E. Prov., Ceylon. P. 4896.

St. Anna's Church, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon; S. from Kalpitiya.

Saint George, fort, Madras City.

Saint George Is., S. of Goa harbour. $15^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 45' E.$

St. George's Channel, between Great and Little Nikobar Islands.

St. John, old name for Sanjan (*q. v.*), originally given to it by the Portuguese.

St. Luke's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma.

St. Martin's Island, Akyab dist., Arakan div., Lt. Burma.

St. Matthew's Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma.

St. Thomas's Mount, (Parangimalai), tn., Saidāpet *tālūk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Military sta., several churches and other buildings. Scene of Anglo-French battle, 1759. $13^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 13,137.

Saint Thome, *see* Mailapur.

Saio, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Saipur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 44' E.$

Saipur, *see* Safipur.

Saipura, vil., Chhatarpur state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sairi, vil., Simla Hills, 4971 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$

Saisum, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Saithal, rly. stn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Saiyān, vil. and rly. stn., Khairāgarh *tahsil*, Agra dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Sajawan Pass, Afghānistān. $33^{\circ} 56' N.$, $68^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sajjuk R., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Sajwahi, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 51' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sakala, *see* Sangala.

Sakaldihā, tn., Chandauli *tahsil*, Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 2966.

Sakara, vil., Rewa, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sakaram Mt., Afghānistān. Highest Peak of the Safed Koh; 15,622 ft.

Sakarānd, *see* Sakrand.

Sakarāyapātna, vil., Chikmagalur *tālūk*, Kādur dist., Mysore. Scene of annual car festival. $13^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sakargarh, Bundi state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sakar-Pathār, sanitarium, 4½ m. S. from Lonāvil, Poona dist., Bombay, 3000 ft. above sea.

Sakeshwar, peak of the Salt Range and sanitarium, Khushāb *taluk*, Shāhpur dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 33' N.$, $71^{\circ} 58' E.$ Ht. 5010 ft.

Sa-khai, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sakharia, tn., Bākharganj dist., Bengal.

Sakhi, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputana. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $72^{\circ} 55' E.$

Sakhi-Sarwār, Muhammadan shrine, Dera Ghāzi-Khān *taluk* and dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 11' E.$

Saki R., *see* Kiran.

Sakit, tn., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4491.

Sakkampatti, *see* Shokampatti.

Sakkan, Mt., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sakkar, *taluk*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 297 sq. m. P. 83,543.

Sakkar or **Sukkur**, tn. and rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh. Has large transport trade. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $68^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 29,802.

Saklesbpur or **Saklesapur**, tn., on the Hemāvatī, Hasan dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 57' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1591.

Sakmuri, vil., Kāmārup dist., Asām.

Sakol, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Sakoli, *taluk*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. Area, 2033 sq. m.

Sakoli, tn., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sakra, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Sakrand or **Sakarand**, *taluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1944 sq. m. P. 62,250.

Sakrand or **Sakarand**, tn., Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $68^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sakraypatna, *see* Sakarāyapatna.

Sakri, R., Hazratibagh, Gaya and Patna dists., Bengal. Much used for irrigation. Joins the Ganges in Mongir.

Sakri, rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Sakro or **Mirpur Sakro**, *taluk* and tn., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Tn., $24^{\circ} 33' N.$, $67^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sakroda, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 27' E.$

Sakrora, original name of Colonel-ganj, *g. r.*

Saksila R., Nepal; trib. of R. Arun.

Sakteshgarh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sakti, native state, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 138 sq. m. P. 25,374.

Sakti, capital, Sakti st., Centr. Provs. $22^{\circ} 1' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sakulipur, tn., Bīrbhām dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 43' N.$, $87^{\circ} 55' E.$

Salāmbha, vil., Nāh *taluk*, Gurgāon dist., Panjāb. Formerly seat of large salt manufacture.

Salandi, *see* Sālnadi R., affl. of the Baitarani, Orissa, Bengal. Drainage area, 250 sq. m.

Salang, vil., in N. of Nepal. $25^{\circ} 45' N.$, $84^{\circ} 33' E.$

Salangaung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Salawas, vil. and rly. stn., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Salawas, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Salaulang Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Salauti, vil., Dewās state, Central India.

Salāya, port, Nawānagar state. Kāthiawār, Bombay. Good harbour. Trade in ght, timber, cotton and dates.

Salbai or **Salbye**, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$

Salbaldi, vil. and hill, on Māra R., Ellichpur and Betul dists., Central Provs. Celebrated hot and cold springs. $21^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Salbani, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Salbet, *see* Shiyalbet.

Salch Karez, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on N. border.

Salem, dist., Madras. Area, 7529 sq. m. P. 1,962,591.

Salem, *taluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 1071 sq. m. P. 249,669.

Salem or **Shelam**, chief tn., and rly. stn., Salem dist., Madras. Considerable trade and weaving industry. 900 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 87,710.

Salem, Chinna Salem (Shelam) or Little Salem, *see* Chinna Salem.

Salena, tn., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 28' N.$, $82^{\circ} 20' E.$

Salapali, vil., Raygach state, Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 14' N.$, $83^{\circ} 29' E.$

Sāletekri, vil. and *zamindārī*, Bā-lāghāt dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salgamo, vil., Hasan dist., Mysore.

Salhawas, tn., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sali, rly. sta., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. 26° 43' N., 75° 4' E.

Sali R., Panjāb and Alwar state, Rājputāna.

Sāligrama or **Sālagrām**, tn., Ye-dātūr *tāl.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3788.

Salikasa, vil. and rly. sta., Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 21° 18' N., 80° 33' E.

Salimābād, tn., Bardwan dist., Bengal. 23° 6' N., 88° 3' E.

Salimpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, vil., Budaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Salimpur, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh.

Salimpur, vil., Anroha *tah.*, Morad-ābād dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 6' N., 78° 41' E.

Salimpur-Majhauri, *see* Majhauri-Salimpur.

Salin-myo, tn., Minbu dist., Upper Burma. 20° 36' N., 94° 43' E. P. 10,845.

Salipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Salitekri, *zamindārī*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs. Area, 284 sq. m.

Salkhiā, suburb of Howra, Bengal.

Salki R., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Salkopa, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Salmara, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām.

Salmari, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Salmi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sālnadi, *see* Sālāndi.

Salod, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Salon, *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. Area, 433 sq. m.; P. 262,120.

Salon, hd.-qrs. tn., Salon *tahsil*, Rai Bareli dist., Oudh. 26° 2' N., 81° 30' E.

Salor Hirāpur, vil., Wardhā *tah.*, and dist., Central Provs.

Sālotgi, vil., Indi *tāl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay.

Salsette or **Shashti**, I., and *tāluk*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Old Portuguese settlement. Area, 241 sq. m. P. 126,518.

Salsette (corrupted from Shatahshti, 'sixty-six'), maritime districts of Goa.

Salsi, vil., Devagad *tāl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Salt Lake, Jodhpur state, Rājputāna; near Didwana. 27° 23' N., 74° 37' E.

Saltora, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Salt Range, Rāwalpindi and Shāhpur dists., Panjāb, containing extensive deposits of rock salt; coal and lignite are also found. Ht. pt. Sakeshwar hill, 5010 ft.

Salt Water Lake or **Dhāpā**, 24 Parganae, Bengal; 5 m. E. of Calcutta. Area, 30 sq. m.

Salumbar, chiefship, Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Salumbar, vil., Udaypur, state, Rājputāna; 30 m. S. of Udaypur. 24° 9' N., 74° 5' E. P. 6029.

Sālūr, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 380 sq. m. P. non-agency, 83,699; agency, 7002.

Sālūr, *zamindārī*, in Sālūr div., Vizagapatam dist. P. 64,148.

Sālūr, chief tn., Sālūr *tāluk*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras German Mission sta. 18° 31' N., 83° 15' E. P. 12,017.

Salwa, vil. and rly. sta., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 79° 20' E.

Salwin or **Thalwin R.**, Burma. Drainage area, 62,700 sq. m. Length, 800 m.

Salwin Hill Tracts, dist., Tenasserim div., i.e. Burma. Area, 4646 sq. m. P. 31,439.

Sama, vil., Zayul div., Tibet; on Zayul-Chu. 28° 0' N., 97° 11' E.

Samadhiyāla, chiefship and vil., Undsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Samadhiyāla Chabāria, chiefship and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Samadhiyāla-Chāran, chiefship and vil., Gohelwād, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Samadhpur, vil., Kutāban *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. P. 2020.

Samaguri Hat, vil., Nowgong dist., Asām.

Sāmaguting, frontier outpost sta., Asām. 2477 ft. above sea-level. 25° 46' N., 93° 46' E.

Samaleshwar, chiefship, Mahikān-tha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Samalkot, *see* Chamarlakota.

Sāmalpati or **Shāmalbatti**, vil. and rly. sta., Uttankarai *tāl.*, Salem dist.,

Madras. Ht. 1265 ft. $12^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 240.

Saman. rly. sta., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Samana, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Samana, tn., Patialā state, Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 10,035.

Samarkha, tn., Anand *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 36' N.$, $73^{\circ} 2' E.$

Samaro, vil., Umariot *tdl.*, Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $69^{\circ} 31' E.$

Samarqand, tn., Russian Turkistan, on Transcaspian rly. Capital of Zarafshan Prov. $30^{\circ} 39' N.$, $66^{\circ} 58' E.$

Samasata, vil. and rly. sta., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb; 8 m. S. W. of Bhawalpur.

Samasinga, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Samastipur, *tahsil*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m. P. 738,449.

Samatpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Samba, *tahsil*, Ranbir Singhpora sub-div., Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 62,518.

Samba, vil., Samba *tahsil*, Kashmir.

Sambalkan, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sambalpur, dist., Chhatisgarh div., Central Provs. Area, 4945 sq. m. P. 796,413.

Sambalpur, *tahsil*, Sambalpur dist. Area 1500 sq. m.

Sambalpur, chief tn., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Ht. 459 ft. $21^{\circ} 28' N.$, $84^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 14,571.

Sambhal, *tdl.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 469 sq. m. P. 245,610.

Sambhal, bd.-qrs. tn., Sambhal *tah.* Distillery, sugar refinery, and cotton works. $28^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 31,226.

Sambham, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Sambhar (Shākamabhari; Sanskrit, Sapādalaksha), sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 1597 sq. m. P. 191,935.

Sambhar, tn. and rly. sta., on the Sambhar Lake, Jaypur, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 54' N.$, $75^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 12,363.

Sambhar Lake, Jaypur and Jodhpur states, Rājputāna. Salt water. Salt obtained in great quantities by ordinary evaporation.

Sambhuhanj, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large local produce trade.

Sambrāni, vil., Haliyāl *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Sambārvaddakara, vil., Shenkotta *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$

Sambrial, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 12' E.$

Samdari, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 37' E.$

Samer, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sameshwari R. Garo Hills, Assam. Trib. of the Kanku.

Sametkyan, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Samī, Bombay, *see* Shami.

Samla, petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār dist. Bombay.

Samlāji, tn. and chiefship, on the Meshvā, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay, with ancient temple. A place of pilgrimage and great annual fair.

Sammanturai, tn., Chammanturai Pattu, E. Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3732.

Sāmnagar, *see* Syāmnagar.

Samod, estate, Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Samod, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 6582.

Samok, vil., Manipur, Bengal; W. of Manipur town.

Samon, rly. sta., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Sampāje, vil., Padinalakūd, Coorg.

Sampāje Ghāt, pass between S. Kanara dist., Madras and Coorg; 54 m. E. from Mangalar.

Samparsara, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sampgāon, *tdluk*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. Area, 409 sq. m. P. 132,632.

Sampgāon (S. Abipura), tn., Sampgāon *tdl.* $13^{\circ} 36' N.$, $74^{\circ} 50' E.$

Samplā, *tahsil*, Rohtak dist., Panjāb. Area, 410 sq. m. P. 149,818.

Samplā, vil., Samplā *tahsil*. $28^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$

Sampnā R. Betul dist., Central Provs.

Samphar, *see* Samthar.

Samrāla, *tahsil*, Ludhiana dist., Panjāb. Area, 291 sq. m. P. 155,770.

Samrāla, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.
Samsa Parvat, peak, W. Ghāta,
 S. Kanara dist., Madras. 6300 ft. above
 sea. 13° 8' N., 75° 18' E.

Samsang R., *see* Sameshwari.

Samthar, native state, Bundelkhand,
 Central India. Area, 178 sq. m. P. 40,541.

Samthar, chief tn., Samthar state,
 Bundelkhand, Central India. 25° 50'
 N., 78° 57' E. P. 7865

Samulkota, *see* Chamariakota.

Samundri, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb.
 31° 4' N., 73° 0' E.

San R., Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Sanahwal, tn., Ludhiana dist., Pan-
 jāb. 30° 52' N., 74° 58' E.

Sanāla, chiefship and vil., Undsar-
 veyā, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sānand, *tdlak*, Ahmadābād dist., Bom-
 bay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 81,363.

Sānand, tn., Ahmadābād dist., Bom-
 bay. 22° 39' N., 72° 25' E. P. 7785.

Sanari Chauka, military sta., Up-
 per Sindh Frontier dist., Bombay. 28°
 29' N., 68° 58' E.

Sanatkumāra or **Shennār R.**,
 Salem and S. Arcot dists., Madras.

Sanauli, vil., Goa, W. India.

Sanavārapeta, tn., *see* Shanivā-
 rapeta.

Sanāwād, vil. and rly. sta., Indor
 state, Central India. 22° 10' N., 76° 8' E.

Sānāwan, *tahsil*, Murāzgarh dist.,
 Panjāb. Area, 1258 sq. m. P. 94,245.

Sānāwar, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb.
 30° 18' N., 76° 30' E. P. 8678.

Sānāwar, site of the Lawrence Mil-
 itary Asylum, Simla dist., Panjāb. 30°
 55' N., 77° 2' E.

Sanbhalkha, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sanchi, vil. and rly. sta., Bhopal
 state, Central India. Site of the
 famous Bhillā *topes* or Buddhist *stūpas*,
 23° 28' N., 77° 46' E.

Sanchor, sub-div., Marwar state,
 Rājputāna. Area, 1876 sq. m. P. 95,890.

Sānda or **Santa-fu** tn., Yunnan
 Prov., China. 24° 40' N., 98° 4' E.

Sandaram R., Kashmir, one of the
 three head-streams of the Jhelam R.

San-daw, pagoda, Sandoway dist.,
 Lr. Burma. Scene of festival.

Sāndi, tn., Bilgrām *tah.*, Hardoi
 dist., Oodh. 27° 17' N., 80° 0' E. P. 9639.

Sandila, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oodh.
 P. 277,859.

Sandila, hd.-qrs. tn. Sandila *tahsil*,
 27° 4' N., 80° 33' E. P. 16,813.

Sandoway or **Sandowé**, dist.,
 Arakan div., Lr. Burma. Area, 3667
 sq. m. P. 77,134.

Sandoway or **Sandowé** (Bur.
 Tawdw; Cl. Dvāravatī), chief tn., San-
 dowé dist., Lr. Burma. 18° 28' N.,
 94° 27' E. P. 2531.

Sandowé R., Sandowé dist. Falls
 into the sea in 15° 31' N.

Sandru, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb.
 16,000 ft. above sea. 31° 24' N., 78° 2' E.

Sandūr, native state, Bellari dist.,
 Madras. Area, 161 sq. m. P. 11,388.

Sandūr, vil., in native state. Height
 1815 ft. 15° 0' N., 76° 36' E.
 P. 4347.

Sandūr (Sundoor, or more properly
 Rāmaundurg), hills, Bellari dist., Madras.
 Ht. pt., 3256 ft. above sea.

Sandwip I., Bay of Bengal. Subject
 to storm waves. 22° 30' N., 91° 30' E.

Sandy Point, S. W. extremity,
 Little Andaman Island.

Sanga, tn., Damoh dist., Central
 Provs. 23° 30' N., 79° 33' E.

Sāngakherā, vil., Hoshangābād *tah.*
 and dist., Central Provs. 22° 36' N.,
 77° 53' E. P. 3419.

Sāngala, ruins, Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Sāngam, vil., Nellūr *tdl.* and dist.,
 Madras. *Anikā* or dam for irrigation
 purposes.

Sāngameshwar, *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist.,
 Bombay. Area, 677 sq. m. P. 126,700.

Sāngameshwar, tn., Ratnāgiri dist.,
 Bombay. 7° 9' N., 73° 36' E.

Sāngamner, *tdlak*, Ahmadnagar dist.,
 Bombay. Area, 702 sq. m. P. 82,936.

Sāngamner (Sāngamānanāgarā), chief
 tn., Sāngamner *tdlak*. Good trade: weaving
 industry. 19° 35' N., 74° 16' E. P.
 11,365.

Sāngamvalsa, *samladdi*, Vizaga-
 patam dist., Madras.

Sāngan, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 29°
 53' N., 67° 40' E.

Sānganer, tn., Jaypur state, Rāj-
 putāna. 26° 49' N., 75° 49' E.

Sānganer, vil., Udaypur state, Rāj-
 putāna. 25° 22' N., 75° 43' E.

Sāgarh, *tahsil*, Derā Ghazi Khan dist., Panjāb. Area, 667 sq. m. P. 53,161.

Sāgarh, *tdlak*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 707 sq. m. P. 27,933.

Sāgarh, *tn.*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 3' N., 69° 0' E.

Sāgarhi, *tn.*, Sankoli *tdla*, Bhandara dist., Central Provs. 20° 58' N., 80° 0' E.

Sangcharak, *tn.*, Afghan Turkistan 36° 5' N., 66° 23' E.

Sanghi, *tn.*, Rohtak *tahsil* and dist., Panjāb. 29° 1' N., 76° 37' E.

Sanghola, *tn.*, Delhi dist., Panjāb.

Sangi, *rly. stn.*, Rohri *tdl.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sangipur, *tn.*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangla, *vil.*, Basahar state, Panjāb.

Sāngli, native state, S. Maratha Agency, Bombay. Area, 1083 sq. m. P. 238,945.

Sāngli, chief *tn.*, Sāngli state, S. Maratha Co., Bombay. 16° 52' N., 74° 36' E. P. 14,798.

Sangod, *nizam*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,565.

Sangod, *tn.*, Kotā state, Rājputāna. 24° 56' N., 76° 20' E. P. 5046.

Sāngola, *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 656 sq. m. P. 78,420.

Sāngola, *tn.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. 17° 27' N., 75° 14' E. P. 5748.

Sangramgarh, *vil.*, Pratāpgarh dist., Oudh.

Sangrampur, *tn.*, Champāra dist., Bengal. 26° 29' N., 84° 44' E.

Sangrar, *vil.*, Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 36' N., 69° 29' E.

Sangri, Simla hill state, Panjāb. Area, 16 sq. m. P. 2606.

Sangrur, *tn.*, Jind state, Panjāb. 30° 12' N., 75° 53' E. P. 8820.

Sangu, *sub-div.*, Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.

Sangu R., Chittagong, Bengal Falls into the Bay of Bengal, in 22° 6' N., 91° 53' E.

Sanguem, *vil.*, Goa, W. India.

Sangvanga, *vil.* in centre of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sangwi, *vil.*, Indor state, Central India. 21° 44' N., 75° 25' E.

Sangyen, *tn.*, Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Sanhat, *vil.*, Koren state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Sani, *vil.*, Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 143.

Sani, *vil.*, Nepal. 29° 43' N., 81° 45' E.

Sanibalpur, chiefship, Mahikāutha, dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sanjāi R., Singbbum dist., Bengal.

Sanjān, sometimes called St. John, *vil.*, *rly. stn.* and port, Dāhlan *tdl.*, Thāns dist., Bombay.

Sanjeli, estate, Dālāsīnor state, Rewakātha, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 331½ sq. m.

Sanjit, *vil.*, Jaora state, Central India. 24° 18' N., 75° 19' E.

Sanju, *tn.*, Chinese Turkistan. 37° 12' N., 78° 30' E.

Sankal, *vil.*, Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 0' N., 79° 24' E.

Sankaranāinarkoil or **Shankaranayinārkkōvil**, *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 717 sq. m. P. 213,799.

Sankaranāinarkoil (Tsm. Shanganayinārkkōvil), *tn.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Height, 602 ft. 9° 10' N., 77° 35' E. P. 8566.

Sankarāpuram or **Shangarāpuram**, *vil.*, Kallakurchi *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 53' N., 78° 57' E. P. 1453.

Sankaridurg or **Shangagirittu-rakkam**, formerly Kannatūr, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Remains of forts 2345 ft. above sea. Height, 879 ft. 11° 29' N., 77° 56' E. P. 1302.

Sankarkati, *vil.*, Khulna dist., Bengal. Scene of well-known fairs.

Sankarpur or **Shankarpur**, *tn.*, Chauda dist., Cent. Provs. 20° 38' N., 79° 34' E.

Sankeshwar or **Shankheswar**, *tn.*, Chikori *tdl.*, Belgam dist., Bombay. Trade in cotton, fruits, and curry. Weaving industry. 16° 15' N., 74° 32' E.

Sankh R., Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Trib. of the S. Koel. Length of course, 120 m.

Sankhā, *vil.*, Ghāzipur *tahsil* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 47' N., 80° 45' E.

Sankhabhanga, *mt.*, Bonai state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sankhatra, *tn.*, Sialkot dist., Panjáb. Sugar trade. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2381.

Sankheda, *mohel*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 266 sq. m. P. 66,350.

Sankheda, *tn.*, Baroda state, Bombay. Has an old fort, surrendered to British troops in 1802. P. 5095.

Sankheda, *vil.*, Aurangabad dist., Haidarabad st.; on R. Godavari, 18 m. W. of Paithan.

Sankheda Mewas, group of 26 states, Rewarkantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 311 sq. m.

Sankhun, *vil.*, Bikaner state, Rájputána. $28^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 29' E.$

Sankirda, *vil.*, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sankisa (Sanskrit, Samkasya), *vil.*, Farukhabad dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient city. $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sankos or Suvarnakos R., Bengal. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Sankra, *vil.*, Baypar dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $82^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sankshi, Badr-ud-din or Dargacha Kila, fort, Pen *tdl.*, Kolábat dist., Bombay.

Sanku, *vil.*, Nepal; E. of Khatmunda.

Sann, *to.* and *rly. stn.*, on the Indus, Manjhand *tdl.*, Karachi dist., Bombay. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 11' E.$

Sanna, *vil.*, Jashpur state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. $23^{\circ} 5\frac{1}{2}' N.$, $83^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sanni, *vil.*, Baluchistan; lying W. of the Bolan R.

Sanora, chiefship, Sankheda Mewas, Rewarkantha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Sanoshara, chiefship, Jhaláwád div., Káthiáwár Gujarât, Bombay.

Sansar Dhara, grotto and place of pilgrimage, Debra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$

Sanseri, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Udaypur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$

Santalakshimpuram, *zaminddri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Santal Parganas, dist., Bhagalpur div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 6469 sq. m. P. 1,754,196.

Santalpur-with-Chadchat, native state, Pálanpur, Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 440 sq. m.

Santanútalapád, *vil.*, Ongol *tdl.*,

Nellur dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1246.

Santapilly, *see* Chantapilli.

Santarávur, *vil.*, Bapatla *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1933.

Santebidanúr or Santebennur, *vil.*, Hindupur *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 1424.

Santhal, chiefship, Mahikántha dist., Gujarât, Bombay.

Santhu, *vil.*, Jodhpur state, Rájputána. $25^{\circ} 10' N.$, $72^{\circ} 35' E.$

Santipur, *tn.*, Nadiyá dist., Bengal. Some trade. Great annual fair and festival. $23^{\circ} 14' N.$, $88^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 30,437.

Sanvachhar, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Kopergaon *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 59 m. N. of Ahmadnagar.

Sanwar, *vil.*, Udaypur state, Rájputána. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

San-ywe, *hd.-qrs. vil.*, San-ywe tsep., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Saolt, *tn.*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Manufacture of cotton, and trade in cloth, grain, etc. $20^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4100.

Saoligarh, state forest, Betul dist., Central Provs. Area, 130 sq. m.

Saoner or Sonér, *tn.*, Nágpur dist., Central Provs. Cloth and snuff are made. $21^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 5555.

Saonshi, *rly. stn.*, Sānglistate Bombay.

Saorgaon, *vil.*, Kátol *tdl.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Saphale, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Máhim *tdl.*, Tháná dist., Bombay.

Sapotra, *vil.*, Karauli state, Rájputána. $26^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$

Saptagrām, *see* Satgaon.

Saptár or Shappattúr, *vil.* and *zaminddri*, Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. *Vil.*, $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2540.

Sár, lake, Puri dist., Orissa; N.E. of Puri town. $19^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 53' E.$

Sara, *vil.*, Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Sara, *vil.*, Sāyla dist., Jhaláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Sara, *tn.*, Santal Parganas, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 24' N.$, $87^{\circ} 2' E.$

Sara, *vil.*, Pabna dist., Bengal. On the Ganges.

Saradhna, *vil.* and *rly. stn.*, Ajmer-Merwara; 7 m. from Ajmer junction.

Sarāgaj or **Langla Hills**, Silhat dist., Assm. Area, 81 sq. m.

Saragāon, vil., Billaipur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Saragūr, vil. on the Kabbani R., Mysore dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 1746.

Sarāhan, tn., Baabahr state, Panjāb; 7246 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 30' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' N.$

Sarai Aghat, tn., Etā dist., N.W. Provs.; 43 m. S.E. of Etā. P. 2321.

Sarai Akil, tn., Allahābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 23' N.$, $81^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 2763.

Sarai Banjāra, rly. stn., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Sarai Girdhari, tn., Etā dist., N.W. Provs.

Saraikalā, native state, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. Area, 438 sq. m. P. 93,839.

Saraikalā, capital Saraikalā st., Bengal. Ht. 509 ft. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $85^{\circ} 58' E.$

Saraikalā, vil. and rly. stn., Rāwal Pindi dist., Panjāb.

Sarai Kheta, vil. and rly. stn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. Prov. $25^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$

Sarai Mir, tn., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $82^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 4006.

Sarai Miram, vil., Farukhābād dist., N.W. Provs.

Sarai Saleh, tn., Haripur tahsil, Hazira dist., Panjāb. Manufacture of cloth, metal vessels, and goldsmiths' work. Export of turmeric. $34^{\circ} 0' N.$, $73^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sarai Sidhu, tahsil, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 1752 sq. m.

Sarai Sidhu, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 35' N.$, $72^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sarakungbong, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Saralbhanga R., Goalpara dist., Assm.

Sāran, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 2653 sq. m. P. 2,467,477.

Sāran, tahsil: see Chaprā.

Sāranda Hills, Singhbhūm dist., Bengal. Ht. pt. 2738 ft.

Sārangarh, native state, Central Provs. Area, 540 sq. m. P. 83,210.

Sārangarh, capital, Sarangarh st., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 36' N.$, $83^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 4393.

Sārangpur, tn., Dewās state, Cen-

tral India, on Kali Sindh R. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sarara, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sāras Lake, Goalpara dist., Assm.

Sarasalai, tn., Teamiradehi, Jaffna dist., N. W. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 13' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 1901.

Saraspur, **Sarashpur** or **Siddheshwar Hills**, Assm. H. pt., 2000 ft. above sea.

Saraswati R., Hugli dist., Bengal. Dry channel, formerly main bed of the Ganges.

Saraswati R., Rājputāna and Baroda. Rises in Mt. Abu, and flows into the Rann of Kachh.

Saraswati or **Sarsuti R.**, Panjāb. Sacred stream. Joins the Ghaghar in $29^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$

Sārath, tn., Santal Parganas, Behar, Bengal. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $86^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sārathā R., and port, Billaor dist., Orissa. Rice trade. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $87^{\circ} 8' E.$

Sarath Deogarh, see Deogarh.

Sarauli, vil., Khakrera tah., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sarawa, vil., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarawa R., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Sarawak, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma

Sarawan, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Sarawan, dist., Baluchistan; N. of Kheilat.

Saravanai, tn., Velauni I., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 11' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 1834.

Sarāyan R., Oudh. Trib. of the Gumti.

Sarbal Nāg, lake on Mt. Haramuk, Kashmir; N. of Wular Lake.

Sardā R., Oudh. Rises in the Himālayas, 18,000 ft. above the sea, and falls into the Chanka.

Sardāgarh, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Sardāgarh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 23' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sardārshahr, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 9196.

Sardha, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 36' E.$

Sardhana, *taluk*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 168,692.

Sardhana, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 12,059.

Sargāon, vil., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 50' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sargo Pass, Afghanistan. $32^{\circ} 45' N.$, $68^{\circ} 37' E.$

Sarguja, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal Area, 6055 sq. m. P. 324,552.

Sargūr, *see* Saragūr.

Sarhad, vil., Wakhan. $37^{\circ} 1' N.$, $73^{\circ} 40' E.$

Sarhali Kalan, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 16' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sarhendi, vil., Agra dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarhind or **Sarhand**, tn., Patiala state, Panjāb. P. 5254.

Sarh Salimpur or **Nārwal**, *taluk*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 101,803.

Sarikol, elevated region and lake of Chinese Turkistan, E. of the Pamirs.

Sarila, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 33 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 5622.

Sar-i-Pul, tn., Afghanistan. $36^{\circ} 13' N.$, $65^{\circ} 58' E.$

Saripur or **Chhota Barkhera**, *thakurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Sarishpur or **Siddheswar**, *see* Saraspur.

Sariz Pamir, E. Turkistan. $38^{\circ} 3' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Sarjāpur, tn., Anekal *tdl.*, Bangalor dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 52' N.$, $77^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 3017.

Sarju, *see* Gogra.

Sarkandi, vil., Ghāzipur *tal.*, Fathapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $80^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sarkar Agrahara Vellalār, or **Agraharavellalār**, vil. on the Noyyal, Kōimbatūr *tdl.* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5259.

Sarkhej, vil., near Ahmadābād, Sānand *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 59' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sarmastipur, *see* Somastipur.

Sarmor or **Nahan**, *see* Sirmur.

Sarna, vil., Gardāsipur dist., Panjāb.

Sarnāth, ruins, Benares dist., N. W. Provs.; $3\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. of Benares city.

Sarole, vil. and rly. sta., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay; 12 m. S. of Ahmadnagar.

Saromannagar, tn., Saromannagar *pargand*, Hardoi dist., Oudh; 6 m. S. of Shāhābād.

Sarotra, rly. sta., Pālanpur state, Bombay.

Sarsa, vil., Anand *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sarsaganj, tn., Mainpuri dist., Agra div., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4154.

Sarsai, vil., Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 2020.

Sarsaul, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sarsāwa, tn., Sahāranpur dist., N. W. Provs.; 10 m. W. of Sahāranpur. $30^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 3827.

Sarsuti, *see* Saraswati.

Sartāl, vil., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Ht. 1575 ft. $24^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$

Saru Hill, Lohārdagā dist., Bengal. Highest peak in Chutia Nagpur. Ht. 3615. $28^{\circ} 30' N.$, $84^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sarunda, vil., Bikāner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 15' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sarungia, vil., Bod state, Orissa, Bengal.

Sarurpur, tn., Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. P. 5335.

Sarwān, *thakurate*, Western Malwa. *See* Sonekhara.

Sarwān, vil., Unao dist., Oudh. Noted temple $26^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 56' E.$

Sarvapalli, vil., Gudūr *tdl.*, Nellār dist., Madras. Fine irrigation tank. $14^{\circ} 18' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5838.

Sarwār, tn., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna; 25 m. S. E. from Nasirābād. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 3' E.$

Sarvasiddhi, *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 341 sq. m. P. 154,966.

Sarvasiddhi, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 28' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1096.

Sasar, *see* Saswār.

Sasar Pass, Kashmir; E. of Nubra R., and S. W. of Deesaang Plain.

Sasia, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sasikkul, lake in the Pamirs.

Sasni or **Sasani**, *tn.*, Aligarh dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 4401.

Sasoi R., Hallär div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Saspal, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir; on R. Indus.

Sasseram, *see* **Sāhsaram**.

Sasu R., *see* **Sesa**.

Sāsawād or **Sāsūr**, *tn.*, Purandhar tal., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6388.

Satā, branch of the Indus, Sindh, Bombay.

Satāna or **Baglan**, *taluk*, Nasik dist., Bombay. Area, 600 sq. m. P. 65,648.

Satāna, *tn.*, Satāna *taluk*; 30 m. W. of Mālegāon.

Satāno, vil., Nāndgāon tal., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Satāno, *tn.*, Bāglān tal., Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Satang or **Timurra**, vil., Nepal. $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $85^{\circ} 23' E.$

Satānkulām, (Tam. Shāttāngulām), *tn.*, Tenkarai tal., Tinnevely dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5430.

Satānonces, petty state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 67 sq. m.

Satanwari, fort., Bhopāl state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Satar, vil., Indor state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sātāra, dist., Bombay. Area, 4987 sq. m. P. 1,225,989.

Sātāra, *taluk*, Sātāra dist., Bombay. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 133,403.

Sātāra, chief *tn.*, Sātāra dist., Bombay. Ht. 2169 ft. $17^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$ P., with cantonment and suburbs, 20,601.

Sātāra Jāgirs, a group of 6 native states, Bombay. Area, 3821 sq. m. P. 131,529.

Satarganj, vil., Naini Tāl dist., N.W. Provs.

Satāri, one of the Novas Conquistas, Goa. Area, 144 sq. m.

Satasgarh, *see* **Panduah**.

Satasi, vil., Badaun dist., N.W. Provs.

Sātgaon or **Sāptagrām**, ruined *tn.*, Hugli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 38' N.$, $88^{\circ} 25' E.$

Satghara, *tn.*, Montgomery dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sathalli, vil., with a convent, Hasan dist., Mysore; 10 m. S.W. of Hasan.

Sāthamba, vil. and chiefship, Vātrak-Kāntha, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 10' N.$, $73^{\circ} 23' E.$

Sāthan, *tn.*, Saltānpur dist., Oudh. Place of religious resort.

Sathasna, chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sathwali, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Satiana, vil., S.W. of Nepal, E. of Sarju R.

Satkania vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Sātkhira, *taluk*, Khulnā dist., Bengal. Area, 749 sq. m. P. 495,600.

Sātkhira, *tn.*, Khulnā dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 43' N.$, $89^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 8350.

Satlaj or **Satluj** (Sanskrit: Shatadru or Shatadru; Gr. Heudros of Zoroastros), R., Panjāb; trib. of the Indus. Rises in $30^{\circ} 8' N.$, $81^{\circ} 53' E.$ Length, 900 m.

Satlasna, native state, Mahikāntha, Bombay.

Satner, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 51' E.$

Satodād Wavdi, chiefship Hallär dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sātpāti, vil. and port, Māhim tal., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Sātpura or **Sātpuda Hills**, Central Provs. and Khandesh. Form a succession of high tablelands.

Sātpura, state forest, Sātpura Hills, in Siwani, Chhindwāra and Nāgpur dists., Central Provs. Area, 1000 sq. m.

Satra, *tn.*, Siālkot dist., Panjāb.

Satrapuram, *see* **Chatrapur**, and **Sitarampalli**.

Satrikh, hd.-qrs. *tn.*, Satrikh *pargana*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. Large annual fair. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 14' E.$

Satrod, rly. stn., Hisar dist., Panjāb.

Satrunjaya or **Shatrunja Hill**, near Pālitānā, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Sacred place of the Jains, with many temples.

Sattankulām, *see* **Satankulām**.

Sattarmukhi R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bengal.

Sattenapalli, *taluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 714 sq. m. P. 135,617.

Sattenapalli, vil., Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 24' N., 80° 11' E. P. 2788.

Satthwa, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Sattivedu or **Shattiyaved**, tn., Tiravallur *tal.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras. 13° 26' N., 80° 1' E. P. 2170.

Satulūr, vil. and rly. stn., Narasaraopet *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 10' E. P. 2087.

Sātūr or **Shāttūr**, *taluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 570 sq. m. P. 184,329.

Sātūr or **Shāttūr**, vil. and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Height 208 ft. 9° 21' N., 77° 58' E. P. 2887.

Satwās, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 32' N., 76° 44' E.

Satyamangalam (Shattiyamangalam) *taluk*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. Area, 1185 sq. m. P. 184,103.

Satyamangalam, tn., Koimbatūr dist., on the Bhaskar R.; captured by Col. Wood, 1768; taken by Haidar Ali, 1769; occupied by Col. Floyd, 1790; severe battle with Tipu. Called Salāmābād by Tipu. 11° 30' N., 77° 17' E. P. 3574.

Sauch, vil., Chamba dist., Panjāb.

Sauda, *see* **Savde**.

Saugor, *see* **Sagar**.

Saundatti (S. Sogandhavarti), tn., Paraganā *tal.*, Belgauā dist., Bombay. 15° 47' N., 75° 12' E. P. 8930.

Saunk, tn., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 24' N., 77° 32' E. P. 4065.

Saunt Jot, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 51' N., 81° 5' E.

Saurā R., Purnia dist., Bengal.

Saurāth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Scene of great annual religious fair.

Saurgaon, vil., Katol *taluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. P. 3334.

Saurikh, vil., Farukhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Sausar, *taluk*, Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. Area, 1088 sq. m.

Sausar, vil., Chhindwārā dist., Central Provs. 21° 40' N., 78° 50' E. P. 4707.

Saw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Sawā, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Sawābi, vil., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.

Sawāganj, vil., Malhar state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 2' N., 80° 30' E.

Savage Island, in mouth of Kula-dan R., Lr. Burma.

Sawalgi, tn., Jamkhandi state, Bombay. P. 2430.

Sāvan, vil., Baroda st.; 10 m. N. of Surat.

Savandurga, hill fort, Magadi *tal.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore. Height, 4024 ft. 12° 53' N., 77° 21' E.

Savanga, vil. in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sāwantwadi or **Sundarwadi**, state, Bombay. Area, 926 sq. m. P. 102,948.

Sāwantwadi, cap. of Sāwantwadi state. 15° 54' N., 73° 52' E. P. 9269.

Sāvanūr, native state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 15,976.

Sāvanūr or **Sāwnur**, chief tn., Sāvanūr state, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 55' N., 75° 19' E. P. 8743.

Sawār, tn., Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. Ht., 1122 ft. 25° 49' N., 75° 21' E.

Sāwarde, tn., Chiplun *tal.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Sāwargāon, ch. tn., Sāwargāon *tal.*, Nasik dist., Bombay. 20° 7' N., 74° 31' E.

Sāwargāon, tn., Junner *tal.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 8' N., 73° 52' E.

Savari, *see* **Sabari**.

Sāvar Sāmupadār, vil., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiawār, Bombay. P. 5574.

Sawashi, tn., S. Maratha Jāgirs, Bombay. P. 4115.

Sāvde or **Sauda**, *taluk*, Kandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Raver and Yawal), 80,326.

Sāvde, tn., Kandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 9' N., 75° 56' E. P. 7142.

Sawdi, tn., Athui *tal.*, Belgauā dist., Bombay.

Savitri R., Bombay. After a course of 50 m. it falls into the Arabian Sea, in 17° 58' N., 73° 3' E.

Sāvli, *mohall*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 185 sq. m. P. 44,914.

Sāvli, tn. in above, Baroda. Trade centre for surrounding villages. P. 6551.

Sawlon, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma.

Sawyerpuram, vil., Tenkarai *tal.*,

Tinneveli dist., Madras. Called after a Missionary. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 4047.

Sayadanwala, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjáb.

Sayain, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sayakhede, vil., Nipbad tal., Nasik dist., Bombay.

Sayana, see **Siyana**.

Sayla, native state, Jhaláwád, Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 222 sq. m.

Sayla, chief tn., Sayla state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 33' N.$, $71^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 5650.

Sayyidábád, see **Sadábád**.

Sayyidnagar, tn., Jelán dist., N. W. Provs.; 17 m. S. W. of Ural. P. 3267.

Sayyidpur, vil., Haidarábád, dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $68^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sayyidpur, *tahsil*, Gházipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 249 sq. m. P. 175,177.

Sayyidpur-Bhitari, tn., Gházipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4730.

Sayyidpur, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. Some import trade, but decreasing in value. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Sayyidpur, *taluk*, Shikárpur dist., Bombay. Area, 168 sq. m.

Sayyidrája or **Kalyánpur**, vil., Chandauli tal., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $83^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sayyid Saráwán, vil., Chail tal., Allahábád dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 29' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sayyidwala, vil., Gugaira tal., Montgomery dist., Panjáb. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sazin, vil., Dardistan; on R. Indus.

Scinde, see **Sindh**.

Sealkote, see **Sialkot**.

Seberi, see **Sabari**.

Secunderábád, see **Sikandarábád**.

Sedam, vil., Kulbarga dist., Haidarábád state.

Seebaugor, see **Sibsagar**.

Segáon, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$

Segauli, tn., Champaran dist., Bengal. Military stn. $26^{\circ} 47' N.$, $84^{\circ} 49' E.$

Sehi, vil., Chháta tal., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sehora, vil., Tirorá tal., Bhandár dist., Central Provs.

Sehor, tn., Bhopal state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. with cantonment, 16,232.

Sehtwár, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. P. 11,519.

Schwán, *taluk*, Karachi dist., Bombay. Area, 820 sq. m. P. 53,574.

Schwán, **Siwán**, **Siwastán** or **Sinháwan** (S. Savira, Gr. Sindomana), chief tn. and rly. stn., Schwán *taluk*. Place of pilgrimage, many of the pilgrims being professional beggars. $26^{\circ} 26' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 4264.

Sejakpar, vil. and petty state, Jhaláwád div., Káthiáwár, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Seji, vil., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Sekatkoditevan, vil., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1519.

Sekaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Sela, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Selam, see **Salem**.

Selangor, one of the Malay states, under British protection. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 81,592.

Selere, see **Siller**.

Seller Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Selu, tn., Wardhá tal. and dist., Central Provs. Cloth manufacture and trade. $20^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 3253.

Semaria Ghát, rly. sta., Bhágalpur dist., Bengal.

Semaria, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Semariha, vil., Mandlá dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $81^{\circ} 10' E.$

Semra, see **Samra**.

Semri, vil., Hooshangábád dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 34' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$

Semsang R., Garo Hills, Assam.

Semuria, vil., Betul dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$

Senbo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Sendgarsa, plateau, Santal Parganna, Bengal. H. pt. over 2000 ft. above sea.

Sendra, vil. and rly. sta., Ajmer, Rajputana; 41 m. S. W. of Ajmer. $26^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 14' E.$

Sendurjana, tn., *Morai tal.*, Amraoti dist., Berar; 60 m. N. E. of Elichpur, P. 10,043.

Sengar R., Etawah dist., N. W. Provs.

Sengnan, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Sengur R., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. Affl. of the Jumna.

Senhāti, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Senhāti, tn., Khulna dist., Bengal; 4 m. N. of Khulna.

Seni Gonpa, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir.

Sensar, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir.

Sentapilli, *see* Chantapilli.

Sentinel Islands, N. and S., two islands in the Andaman group.

Seo, vil., Kohistan, on R. Indus.

Seodivadar, petty state and vil., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Seohar, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Seohara, tn., Bijnour dist., N. W. Provs. P. 9465.

Seonath, Siw or Seo R., Chauda dist., etc., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.

Seondārā, vil., Bilāri *tal.*, Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 34' N., 78° 55' E.

Seonhra *see* Seorha

Seoni, Siwani or Shivni dist., Jabalpur div., Central Provs. Area, 3198 sq. m. P. 370,767.

Seoni, *tahsil*, Shivni dist. Area, 1664 sq. m.

Seoni or Shivani, chief tn., Shivani dist., Central Provs. Ht. 2043 ft. 22° 6' N., 79° 35' E. P. 11,976.

Seoni or Shiwani, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. 21° 34' N., 78° 39' E.

Seoni or Shivani, vil., Bāldghāt dist., Central Provs. 21° 43' N., 80° 4' E.

Seoni or Shivani, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 491 sq. m.

Seoni or Shivani, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. 22° 26' N., 77° 29' E. P. 6779.

Seoniband artificial lake, Bhandārā dist., Central Provs.; 8 m. in circumference, 21° 0' N. 80° 2' E.

Seopur or Shiwpur, tn., Gwalior. Central India. 25° 39' N., 76° 41' E. P. 7600.

Seorāj, tract of country, generally mountainous or under forests, Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Seorha, tn., Datisa state, Central India; 36 m. E. of Morar. 26° 10' N., 78° 50' E. P. 6409.

Seori Nārāyan, *tahsil*, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1415 sq. m.

Seori Nārāyan, tn., Bilāspur dist., Central India. Religious fair, 21° 43' N., 82° 39' E.

Seota, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh; 32 m. E. of Sitāpur tn.

Sephima vil., Nāgā Hills, Asām.

Sephu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Ser and Mer, 2 peaks, Ladakh dist., Kashmir. Hts., 23,410 and 23,250 ft.

Sera, *see* Chera

Seraha, lake, Champāran dist., Bengal.

Serail vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Serai Naurang, vil., Bannu dist., Panjāb.

Serājganj, *see* Sirājganj.

Seraman, vil., Shāhjāhānpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Serampur, *tahsil*, Hugli dist., Bengal. Area, 343 sq. m. P. 399,987.

Serampur or Shrirāmpur, chief tn., hd.-qrs. and rly. stn., Serampur *tah.*; Old Danish settlement. 22° 45' N., 88° 23' E. P. 35,952.

Serasa Pass, Tibet. Ht. 15,300 ft. 28° 28' N., 92° 0' E.

Sergadā or Shergadā, estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 25 sq. m. P. 11,562.

Sergadākota or Shergadākota, chief vil., Shergadā estate. 19° 31' N., 84° 39' E.

Seringapatam or Shrirangapatna, tn., on island of same name, in the Kāveri R., Mysore, and the old capital. Taken by General Harria, 4th May, 1799. Falling into decay, and so malarious that Europeans cannot sleep on the island. Remains of strong fortifications. Height, 2337 ft. 12° 26' N., 76° 43' E. P. 12,551.

Seringham, *see* Srirangam.

Serra, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 59' N., 75° 32' E.

Serthal, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4171.

Seruna, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $73^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sesā R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām. Trib. of the Buri Dihing.

Sesāchalam, see **Shesāchalam**.

Seti R., Nepal; joins the Kaurialā, headstream of the Gogra.

Settipattadai, Tiruvādi or Tri-vāthi, tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. The British defeated the French and Marathas here, in 1753. Height, 166 ft. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5068.

Settār or Shettār, *zaminidār* tn., Shrivillipattūr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 7665.

Seuhelipar, a coral shoal belonging to the Lakhadivas, with two islets Veliyakara ('great shore') and Cheriya-kara ('little shore'). $10^{\circ} 6' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sevagiri or Shivagiri, *zaminidār* and tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 8987. Tn., $9^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 7888.

Sevalpatti, *zaminidār*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Sewān, *tahsil*, Sāran dist., Bengal. Area, 330 sq. m. P. 800,738.

Sewān or Aliganj-Sewān, tn., Sāran dist., Bengal. $29^{\circ} 42' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 17,709.

Sewān or Siwān, vil., Kaithal *tah.*, Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sewāni, tn., Hissar *tah.* and dist., Panjāb; 21 m. S. from Hissar.

Seven Pagodas, see **Mahamalipur**.

Severi, see **Sabari**.

Sewistān, dist., Brit. Baluchistan; drained by the Nari and its affluents.

Shabkadar or Shankargarh, tn., Peshawar dist., Panjāb. Fort. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $71^{\circ} 33' E.$

Shādiābād, vil., Ghazīpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shādipur, vil., Kashmir; 20 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shādipur, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Shāgoti, vil., Gādag *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Shāhābād, dist., Patna div., Behar, Bengal. Area, 4365 sq. m. P. 2,063,337.

Shāhābād, sub-div., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. Area, 564 sq. m. P. 26,912.

Shāhābād, tn., Jhālāwād state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Shāhābād, tn., Pipli *tah.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 11,473.

Shāhābād, tn., Rāmpur state, N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 34' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7396.

Shāhābād, *tahsil*, Hardoi dist., Oudh. P. 248,034.

Shāhābād, hd.-qrs. tn., Shāhābād *tahsil*, $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 20,153.

Shāhābād, tn., Haidarābād dist., Haidarābād. $17^{\circ} 10' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$

Shāhābād, tn., Kashmir, 5600 ft. above sea. Wheat growing district. $33^{\circ} 32' N.$, $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Shāhāda, *tdlak*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 475 sq. m. P. 64,733.

Shāhāde, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay; 48 m. N.W. of Dhulia. P. 5510.

Shāhakund, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shāh Alam, vil. and rly. sta., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, *tdlak*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 869 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Mokhada), 92,029.

Shāhāpur, chief tn., Shāhāpur *tdlak*; 54 m. N.E. of Bombay.

Shāhāpur, tn., Sāngli state, Bombay. Baulking, weaving, and silk dyeing carried on. $15^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 11,961.

Shāhāpur, vil. and chiefsip, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Gujardt, Bombay. Area, 10 sq. m.

Shāhāpur, dist., Panjāb. Area, 4840 sq. m. P. 493,388.

Shāhāpur, *tahsil*, Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Area, 1033 sq. m. P. 146,376.

Shāhāpur, chief tn., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb. Ht. 664 ft. $32^{\circ} 16' N.$, $72^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9233.

Shāhāpur, tn., Birbhūm dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $87^{\circ} 44'$

Shāhāpur, tn., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 4' E.$

Shāhāpur, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. P. 3603.

Shāhāpur, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 58' E.$

Shāhāpur, vil., Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Shāhāpur, vil., Kosi *tah.*, Mathura dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 54' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shāhapur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 22° 50' N., 79° 2' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Burhanpur *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 14' N., 78° 16' E. P. 4142.

Shahapur, vil., Sagar *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 23° 53' N., 79° 6' E.

Shāhapur, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 46' N., 69° 24' E.

Shāhapur, vil., in S. of Brit. Baluchistan. 28° 40' N., 68° 29' E.

Shahapur tn., Māndla dist., Central Provs. 23° 1' N., 81° 2' E.

Shāhapur Hills, Māndla dist., Central Provs.

Shāhapurā, tn., Rāngarh *tah.*, Māndla dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 80° 45' E.

Shāhapurā, chiefship, Rājputāna. Area, 405 sq. m. P. 63,646.

Shāhapurā, chief tn., Shāhapurā state, Rājputāna. 27° 23' N., 76° 1' E. P. 11,718.

Shāhapuri I., in mouth of the Naaf R., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Shāhāra, tn., Khandwa *tahsil*, Nimar dist., Central Provs. 21° 52' N., 76° 26' E.

Shāhāwādī, Christian vil., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. 22° 59' N., 72° 37' E.

Shāhbāndar, *tdluk*, Karachi dist., Bombay. Area, 605 sq. m. P. 28,246.

Shāhbāndar, chief tn., Shāhbāndar *tdluk*. Once an important shipping port on the Indus, which now flows 10 m. distant. 24° 10' N., 67° 56' E. P. under 2,000.

Shāhbāzgarhi, vil., Yusufai div., Peshawar dist., Panjāb; with rock inscriptions of Ashoka. 34° 13' N., 72° 11' E.

Shāhbāznagar, vil., Shāhjahanpur *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 56' N., 79° 55' E.

Shāhbāzpur, vil., Kalyānpur *tah.*, Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 56' N., 80° 40' E.

Shāhdādpur, *tdluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier, *see* Kambar.

Shāhdādpur, *tdluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 729 sq. m. P. 67,404.

Shāhdādpur, chief tn., Shāhdādpur *tdluk*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh. Local

and transit trade. Oil manufacture. 25° 56' N., 68° 40' E.

Shāhdāra, tn., Ghāziābād *tah.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 40' N., 77° 20' E. P. 5306.

Shāhdara, vil. and rly. stn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. 31° 40' N., 74° 20' E.

Shāhdaura, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 37' N., 77° 37' E.

Shāh Dheri, *see* Deri Shahan.

Shāhdihār, vil., Kachhi-Gandava div., Baluchistan.

Shahganj or **Bhādi**, tn. and rly. stn., Kutāban *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. Large cotton trade. 26° 3' N., 82° 44' E. P. 6197.

Shāhganj, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. 24° 42' N., 83° 0' E.

Shāhganj, suburb of Agra city, *q. e.*

Shāhganj or **Mukimpur** tn., Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Shāhgarh, iron yielding area, Sagar dist., Central Provs. Smelting carried on.

Shāhgarh, chief tn., Shāhgarh tract, Banda *tah.*, Sagar dist., Central Provs. 24° 19' N., 79° 0' E.

Shāhgoīai, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 17' N., 69° 3' E.

Shāh Hasan, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 27' N., 67° 37' E.

Shāh Husain, vil., Shāhāpur dist., Panjāb.

Shāhi, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 32' N., 81° 23' E. P. 3360.

Shāhi, canal, *see* Hasli.

Shāhidula, vil., Chinese Turkistan. Ht. 11,780 ft. 36° 28' N., 78° 3' E.

Shāhiwāl, *see* Sahiwal.

Shāhjahanābād, a name for Dehli.

Shāhjahanpur, dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 1744 sq. m. P. 918,551.

Shāhjahanpur, *tahsil*, Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 273,146.

Shāhjahanpur, chief tn., Shāhjahanpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ht. 507 ft. 27° 54' N., 79° 57' E. P. 75,977; cantonment, 1545.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shāhjahanpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Shāhjahanpur, tn., Gwalior state, Central India; 60 m. N.N.E. of Indor. P. 11,048.

Shahjehanpur, tn. (British), Alwar state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Shāhjuī, vil., Ghūlzi territory, Afghanistan. Ht. 6247 ft.

Shāhkapur, vil., Mīrpur *tdl.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay; near ruins of Tur. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $68^{\circ} 23' E.$

Shah-ki-deri, *see* Deri Shahan
Shāhkot, tn., Jālandhar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 28' E.$

Shāhkot, vil., outside N. boundary Peashwar dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 28' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$

Shāhkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 34' N.$, $73^{\circ} 30' E.$

Shāhlimār, *see* Shālamār.

Shah Muhammad Wali, vil., Jhalam dist., Panjāb.

Shāhpur, vil., on N. Koel R., opposite Daltonganj, Palamau dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 8' E.$

Shāhpur, *see* Shāhapur.

Shahr Sultān, tn., Allpur *tdl.*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb. $29^{\circ} 35' N.$, $71^{\circ} 2' E.$

Shaktori, vil., Afghanistan, about 70 m. W. S. W. of Gharni.

Shahuka, small estate, Jhalāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shāhwālī, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Shāhzādpur, tn., Sirāthu *tdl.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 40' N.$, $81^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 3473.

Shāhzādpur, tn., Paboa dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 11' N.$, $89^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shaidan, vil., Afghanistan. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $67^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shaikhawati, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. Area, 3696 sq. m. P. 515,331.

Shaikh Buddin, sanatorium, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb. 4516 ft. above sea. $32^{\circ} 18' N.$, $70^{\circ} 51' E.$

Shaikhopur, vil., Baddun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shaikhpora, tn., Moongir dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 9' N.$, $85^{\circ} 53' E.$

Shājapur, tn., Gwalior, *see* Shah-jahanpur.

Shakai, vil., Waziristān, S. W. of Kaniguram.

Shakargarh, *tahsil*, Gurdaspur dist., Panjāb. Area, 509 sq. m. P. 250,336.

Shakargarh, tn. and fort, *see* Shabbadar.

Shakarkhelda, old name for Pathekhelda, *q. v.*

Shakhai-gyi, lake, Bassein dist., Lr. Barma.

Shakhati, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Shakh Dara R., Shighnān, aff. of the Panjāb.

Shakia Jong, tn., Tibet. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $88^{\circ} 12' E.$

Shālamār or Shāhlimār, pleasure gardens, 4 m. E. from Lahore city, Panjāb.

Shalbet I., *see* Shiyālbet.

Shali, hill, Bhajji state, Panjāb. 9623, ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Shalkar, vil., Bashahr state, Panjāb.
Shālkot, dist. around Quetta. Brit. Baluchistan.

Shalurah, vil., Kashmir; about 70 m. N. W. of Srinagar.

Shalvari, tn., Nawalgund *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Sham Plain, in E. of British Baluchistan.

Shamaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Barma; on R. Irawadi.

Shami, tn. on the Sarasvati R., Rādhapur state, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 41' N.$, $71^{\circ} 50' E.$

Shamli, *tahsil*, Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 461 sq. m.

Shāmli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 47' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 6403.

Shāmnagar, vil., 24 Parganas *tdl.*, Bengal.

Shāmpur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs. $19^{\circ} 49' N.$, $81^{\circ} 48' E.$

Shāmpur, vil., Howra dist., Bengal.

Shamsābād, tn., Farrukhābād dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 7736.

Shamshā. Shimsrupā. Kadambā o. Kadabakolā R., Mysore. Trib. of the Kāveri.

Shamshābād, tn., Haidarābād dist., Nizam's Doms.

Shamsherganj, vil., Silhat dist., Asām. Considerable trade. $24^{\circ} 43' N.$, $91^{\circ} 34' E.$

Shamsundarpur, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Shamti, vil., E. Afghanistan; on Alingarh R.

Shanagar, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 0' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shanārgudi, vil. and port, Agastishvaram *tāl.*, Padmanābhapuram dist., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shangyokla, pass in W. of Nari-Khorum div., Tibet. Ht. 16,800 ft.

Shanivārasante or **Hemmage**, vil., Yelavirashime *tāl.*, Coorg, Madras. $12^{\circ} 44' N.$, $75^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shanivārpeta or **Shanivārapeta**, vil., Klor *tāl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 3598.

Shankargarh, *see* **Shabkadar**.

Shapiyun, tn., Kashmir. $32^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 52' E.$

Shapur, *see* **Shāhapur**.

Shāpur, vil., Shorapur dist., Haidarābād state.

Sharadānadi or **Anakapalli R.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Falls into the sea at Wattada.

Sharaf, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Sharafābād, *see* **Bahādurgarh**.

Sharakpur, *tahsil*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Area, 900 sq. m. P. 138,457.

Sharakpur, tn., Lahor dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 4924.

Sharan, 2 vils., Brit. Baluchistan; one in Sewistan and the other at E. end of the Boral Valley.

Sharan R., Brit. Baluchistan. Joins the Gomal R.

Shāranpur, Mission Settlement with industrial school, near Nasik tn., Bombay.

Sharavati R., rises in Mysore, and falls into the sea at Honāwar, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Shardi, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir, on Kishan Ganga R.

Shardo, *see* **Iskardo**.

Sharifpur, vil., Malapuri dist., N.W. Provs.

Sharigh, rly. stu., Brit. Baluchistan, W. of Harmai.

Sharik, vil., Sakrand *tāl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sharretala, **Shērttala** or **Chērttala**, *tāluk*, Travancor state, Madras. Area, 129 sq. m. P. 117,261.

Sharretalai, **Shērttala** or **Chērt-**

tala, chief tn., Chērttala *tāluk*. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 21,379.

Sharwāla, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Shāshtri R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Shatal or **Shatal**, pass, Bashahr state, Panjāb. 15,555 ft. above sea. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 3' E.$

Shaumuganadi, *see* **Gundar**.

Shaurimāla (S. Shabaryāshramā), peak, Chengasūr *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state.

Shavarra, vil., Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Shedbal, rly. stu., Athai *tāl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Shegāon, tn. and rly. stu., Akola dist., Berar. Cotton trade. $20^{\circ} 48' N.$, $76^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,422.

Shekhābād, tn., Afghanistan. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $68^{\circ} 46' E.$

Shekhawati, *see* **Shaikhawati**.

Shekh Budden, *see* **Shaikh Buddin**.

Shekhopura, vil., Gujranwāla dist., Panjāb.

Shokhupur, tn., Kaparthala state, Panjāb. P. 1987.

Shekkadipatti, *samlādari* vil., Attur *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 45 sq. m. $11^{\circ} 43' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 554.

Shelam, *see* **Salem**.

Shelarwādi, vil. and rly. stu., Haveli *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. With rock-cut cells.

Shelavādi, vil., Nawalgund *tāl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Shelgāon, vil., Indāpur *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Shella, hill state, Khāsi Hills, Assam.

Shemaga, vil., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadi.

Shendamangalam, *samlādari* and tn., Nāmakkal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 17' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. of tn., 13,354.

Shendamangalam, vil., Karūr *tāl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5174.

Shendu, mt., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma. Ht., 6056 ft.

Shendurjane, vil., Anandh state, Kōreghon *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shendurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**.

Shendurni, to., Jāmner, *tdl.*, Khan-desh dist., Bombay. Annual Hindu fair. 20° 39' N., 73° 39' E. P. 5676.

Sheng-dha-wai, *see* Shin-da-we.

Sheng-maw, *see* Shin-maw.

Sheng-mut-ti, *see* Shin-mut-ti.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 32,088.

Shenkotta or **Chenkotta**, ch. to., Shenkotta *tdl.*, Coffee district. 8° 59' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8727.

Shennimalai, vil., Irod *tdl.*, Koin-batūr dist., Madras. 11° 9' N., 77° 38' E. P. 2636.

Sheo, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 2492 sq. m. P. 30,291.

Sheogaon, *see* Shivgaon.

Sheogarh, *tdl.*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sheoni or **Shivani**, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād.

Sheopur, *see* Seopur.

Sheopurdar, vil., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 42' N., 84° 16' E.

Sheopuri, to., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 26' N., 79° 10' E. P. 4123.

Sheopuri, to., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 20' N., 83° 6' E. P. 2026.

Sher, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 234.

Sher R., Central Provs., trib. of the Narmadā. 23° 0' N., 79° 10' E.

Shērānellār or **Chērānellār**, to., Kunnatunād *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor; on the Periyar. 10° 11' N., 76° 31' E. P. 12,146.

Sher Ali, *see* Shirali.

Sherad Khān, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Sheradon, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād state.

Sheranmahādevi, *see* Sherma-devi.

Shergarh, to., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 20' N., 72° 23' E.

Shergarh, *nizamī*, Kotah, Rājputāna. P. 23,313.

Shergarh, vil., Montgomery dist., Panjāb.

Shergarh, to., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 47' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4415.

Shergarh, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb.

Shergarh, ruined vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. 24° 50' N., 83° 46' E.

Sherghāti, to., on the Murchar R., Gayā dist., Bengal. 24° 33' N., 84° 50' E.

Shori Dahan Pass, Afghānistān, N. of Ghazni.

Sherkot, to., Bijnour dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of carpets and trade in sugar. 20° 19' N., 78° 38' E. P. 15,589.

Shermādevi or **Shermāthevi**, to., Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 41' N., 77° 35' E. P. 9333.

Sheroda, *see* Shiroda.

Sherpur, vil., Afghānistān, E. of Kabul.

Sherpur, Khandesh dist., Bombay. *See* Shirpur.

Sherpur, to., Bogra dist., Bengal. 24° 40' N., 89° 28' E. P. 3937.

Sherpur, to., Zamāniya *tdl.*, Ghāzi-pur dist., N. W. Provs. Built on an island in the Ganges. 25° 34' N., 83° 50' E. P. 12,146.

Sherpur, to., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. River trade. 25° 1' N., 90° 3' E. P. 10,744.

Sherpur, to., Murshidābād dist., Bengal. 24° 9' N., 88° 4' E.

Sherpur, to., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sherpur, vil. and rly. sta., Patna dist., Bengal.

Sherpur Kalan, vil., Pilibhīt dist., N. W. Provs.

Sher Shāh, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb. 30° 7' N., 71° 20' E.

Sherttala or **Cherttala**, *see* Shar-retalai.

Shervarāyan Malai or **Shevaroy Hills** in Salem dist., Madras, with hill sanatorium. Highest point in the Green hills, 5410 ft.

Sheshāchālam Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras. H. pt. Budited, 3063 ft. 13° 33' N., 79° 9' E.

Shetphal, to., Mādha *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Shetphal, to., Pandharpur *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Shetrawa, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. 26° 36' N., 72° 20' E.

Shetrunja, *see* Shatrunjaya.

Shettikunta or **Settigunta**, vil., Pullampet *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. 13° 52' N., 79° 26' E. P. 5668.

Shevaroy Hills, Salem dist., *see* **Shervarayan Malai**.

Shewa, tn., Afghānistān, ar. Kanār R., 15 m. N. from Jalālābād.

Shia, pass, Chitral. 35° 52' N., 71° 31' E.

Shiamgarh, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Shiār, pass, 13,720 ft. above sea, Beshahr state, Panjāb. 31° 19' N., 77° 58' E.

Shibarkhān, tn., Afghan Turkistan. 30° 41' N., 65° 52' E.

Shibganj, tn., Bogra dist., Bengal. 25° 1' N., 89° 22' E.

Shibganj, tn., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 41' N., 88° 14' E.

Shibpur, suburb of Howrah. Government Botanic Gardens.

Shibr Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Shidani, vil., Bhāwalpur state, Panjāb. 28° 55' N., 70° 44' E.

Shigar R., Baltistan dist., Kashmir.

Shigatze, tn., Tibet, S. of the Brahmaputra. 29° 21' N., 88° 53' E.

Shiggāon, tn., Bankapur *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay. 14° 59' N., 75° 18' E. P. 4804.

Shighnān, state, Badakshan, Turkistan, in the Pamirs.

Shi-gun, vil. and rly. sta., Ta-pun tasp., Lower Burma.

Shihanagar, vil., Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shikarf, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjah.

Shikar Jong, tn., Tibet. 28° 45' N., 87° 15' E.

Shikarpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 9206 sq. m. P. 915,497.

Shikarpur, *tdluk*, Shikarpur, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 486 sq. m. P. 86,932.

Shikarpur, chief tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 57' N., 68° 40' E. Ht. 194 ft. P. 42,004.

Shikarpur, vil., Pabul *tdluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 41' N., 74° 11' E.

Shikarpur, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. 28° 17' N., 78° 3' E. P. 11,596.

Shikarpur, vil., Champaran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Shikarpur, vil., Kachh state, Bombay. **Shikarpur**, rly. sta., in N. of Gwalior, Central India.

Shikarpur, *tdluk*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 418 sq. m.

Shikarpur, tn., Shimogga dist., Mysore. 14° 16' N., 73° 34' E. P. 5011.

Shikarpura, vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 12' N., 80° 15' E.

Shikohābād, *tahsil*, Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs. P. 140,098.

Shikohābād, ind.-qra. tn. and rly. sta., Shikohābād *tahsil*. 27° 6' N., 78° 38' E. P. 9717.

Shilana, chiefship, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shillong, chief tn., Khāsi and Jaintia Hills, Assm. Ht. 4951 ft. 25° 34' N., 91° 56' E. P., with cantonment, 6720.

Shillong Mts., Khāsi and Jaintia Hills, Assm. H. pt. 6450 ft.

Shimarg, vil., Afghan Turkistan, on Kunder R.

Shimoggā, dist., Nagar div., Mysore. Area, 3986 sq. m. P. 527,981.

Shimoggā, *tdluk*, Shimoggā dist., Area, 547 sq. m.

Shimoggā, chief tn., Shimoggā dist., Mysore, on the Tungā R. Ht., 1924 ft. 13° 36' N., 75° 38' E. P. 11,340.

Shimshal, vil. and pass, Gilgit div., Kashmir.

Shimshupā or **Shimshā**, *see* **Shamsha**.

Shin-da-we, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lower Burma. Place of great sanctity.

Shindi, vil., Sārikoldiv., K. Turkistan.

Shingarh Hills, *see* **Maidani**.

Shingarpatti, vil., Ambasamudra *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 40' N., 77° 28' E. P. 1841.

Shingnapur, tn., Mān *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Place of pilgrimage and site of great religious fair. 17° 51' N., 74° 48' E.

Shingo R., Kashmir, joins the Shigar, and flows to the Indus.

Shin-maw, pagoda, Tavoy Point, Lr. Burma. Founded A.D. 1264.

Shin-mut-ti, pagoda, Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. Held in great reverence. Annual fair.

Shipki, vil., Tibet, on E. border of Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Shirābād, tn., Bokhara. $37^{\circ} 43' N.$, $66^{\circ} 53' E.$

Shirala, vil., Wālwa *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirali, port, Honāwar *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay, at mouth of Venkatapur R.

Shiralkoppa, vil., Shikārpur *tdl.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore.

Shirat, vil., Kashmir, Gilgit div., on Gilgit R.

Shirhatti, tn., Sāngli state, Dharwar, Bombay. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 4298.

Shirināb River, Baluchistan, Khelat and Sarawan divs.

Shiroda or Chiroda, chiefship and vil., Undarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Shirol, tn., Kolhāpur state, Bombay. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 8705.

Shiron, tn., Baroda state, Bombay, on Narvadā R.

Shirpur, *tdluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 250 sq. m. P. 56,012.

Shirpur, hd.-grs. tn., Shirpur *tdl.* $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 10,142.

Shirsāle, vil., Bhusāwal *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Shirār, vil. and small port, Kundapur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 54' N.$, $74^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 3258.

Shiruttondanallār, tn., Tenkarai *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 5914.

Shirwāde, vil., Mālwa *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Shirwal, tn., Bhor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Shirwan, vil., Hazārā dist., Panjāb.

Shisha Nāg, mt. lake, Kashmir, above head of Lidar Valley.

Shisha, mouth of the Indus, Sindh. $24^{\circ} 15' N.$, $67^{\circ} 24' E.$

Shishgarh, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 44' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 3729.

Shiuli or Shivli, vil., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiupur or Shivpur, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 21' N.$, $83^{\circ} 0' E.$

Shiupuri or Shivpuri, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs.

Shiwa Lake, Shighānā, Pamirs.

Shiwadivapur, vil. and chiefship, Undarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Shivagangā, *see* Sivaganga.

Shivagangāpetta, (S. Kakudgiri), vil. and sacred hill in N. W. of Nelmangala *tdl.*, Bangalur dist., Mysore. Ht. 4559 ft. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$

Shivakāsi, tn., Shāttār *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,184.

Shivakodu, vil., Narasapur *tdl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $81^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 2987.

Shivanallār, vil., Shankotta *tdl.*, Kolam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 20' E.$

Shivaner, fort at Junnar, Poona dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$

Shivani, **Shivni** or **Seoni**, *see* Seoni.

Shivasamudram, **Sivanasamudaram** or **Heggūrta**, Island in Kaveri R., Kollegal *tdl.*, Coimbatūr dist., Madras. Magnificent waterfalls and rapids surround it. Ruins of old city. $12^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Shivbāra, vil., Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Shiver, vil., Aurangābād dia., Haidarābād.

Shivgaon or Sheogaon, *tdluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 672 sq. m. P. 100,373.

Shivgaon or Sheogaon, hd.-grs. tn., Shivgaon *tdl.* $19^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 3746.

Shivna, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād. $20^{\circ} 29' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Shivni, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād.

Shivrājpur, *tdlk*, Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 147,823.

Shivrājpur, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. 21 m. N. W. of Cawnpur.

Shivrājpur, vil. and rly. stn., Bara *tdl.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Stone quarries. $23^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 39' E.$

Shivrājpur, vil., Kalyānpur, *tdlk*, Pathepur dist., N. W. Provs. Scenic of large fair. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 38' E.$

Shiyālbet or Shalbet Island, off S. coast of Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Old Portuguese post. $20^{\circ} 55' N.$, $71^{\circ} 34' E.$

Shiyālī, *tdluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 171 sq. m. P. 119,803.

Shiyali, hll.-qrs. tn. and rly. sta., Shiyali *taluk*, Tanjor dist. $11^{\circ} 14' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 6715.

Shoba, pass, Hindu Kush, Afghanistan.

Shogoth, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 2' N.$, $71^{\circ} 57' E.$

Shokkampatti, vil., Tenkasi *tal.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 6215.

Sholagarh, tn., Munshiganj *tahsil*, Dacca dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $90^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sholangipuram, *see* Sholingarh. **Sholapur**, dist., Bombay. Area, 4542 sq. m. P. 750,689.

Sholapur, *tal.*, Sholapur dist., Bombay. Area, 843 sq. m. P. 180,630.

Sholapur, chief tn., Sholapur dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ Ht. 1669 ft. P. 61,915.

Sholavandan (S. Chalapara), tn., Madura *tal.*, and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$ Height, 547 ft. P. 2885.

Sholingarh or **Sholangippuram**, also called Tirukkadigai (S. Cholalingapura and Ghatikachala), tn., Walajpet *tal.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Famous temple, place of pilgrimage. $13^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 6416.

Shopian, *tahsil*, Anantnag sub-div., Kashmir. P. 41,123.

Shor, vil., Chamba state, Panjab.

Shor Valley, Brit. Baluchistan. $30^{\circ} 30' N.$, $68^{\circ} 0' E.$

Shoranur, vil. and rly. sta., Cochin state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 1116.

Shorapur, old trib. state, now included in Lingasugur dist., Haiderabad. Area, 2902 sq. m.

Shorapur, tn., Shorapur dist., Haiderabad. $16^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9754.

Shorapur, vil., Dehra-Dun dist., N. W. Provs.

Shorarud, dist., in the S. W. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Shorawak, dist., in S. E. of Afghanistan.

Shorkot, *tahsil*, Jhang dist., Panjab. Area, 1225 sq. m. P. 102,277.

Shorkot, tn., Jhang dist., Panjab. $30^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 6' E.$

Shravan-belgola or **Sravana-belgola**, vil., Hassan dist., Mysore. A

chief seat of the Jaina sect, with a monolithic statue about 60 feet high, and several temples. $12^{\circ} 51' N.$, $76^{\circ} 32' E.$

Shribati Sonamukhi, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Shrigonda, *taluk*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. Area, 618 sq. m. P. 66,658.

Shrigonda or **Chamargonda**, tn., Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 6365.

Shrigovindpur, tn., Garoaspur dist., Panjab. $31^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 4359.

Shrharikot, *see* Sriharikot.

Shrikandapuram, tn., Chirakal *tal.*, Malabar dist., Madras; inhabited chiefly by Mappilas. $12^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$

Shrikakulam, proper name of Chitacole, *q. v.*

Shrikarmam, *samudairi* (of Vizianagaram in Ganjam), Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 8934 acres. P. 18,283.

Shrikarmam, vil., Shrikarmam *samudairi*, Place of pilgrimage. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $84^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 2444.

Shrimushanam, *see* Sri Mushnam.

Shringavarapukota, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 433 sq. m. P. 129,323.

Shringavarapukota, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 0' N.$, $83^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 5715.

Shringeri or **Rishya-Shringa-giri**, a sacred vil., on the Tungā R., Kadur dist., Mysore. The head-quarters of the great Swami or pope of Smārta Brahmans. The religious establishment has 1000 Rs. a month from the Mysore Government. $18^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 19' E.$

Shrinivasapur or **Chintamani**, *tal.*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 381 sq. m.

Shrinivasapur or **Pāpanalli**, tn., 14 m. N. of Kolar, Kolar dist., Mysore. P. 2741.

Shripur, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal.

Shringapattam, *see* Seringapattam.

Shrishailam or **Parvatam**, Shiva shrine on a mountain top, Karnul dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $16^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ Ht. 1439 ft.

Shrisūryaspahār, hill, Goalpara dist., Assam.

Shriwardhan, tn., Junjira state, Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 7102.

Shuchindram-pidaka, tn. and place of pilgrimage, Agastishvaram *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state, 8° 9' N., 77° 31' E. P. 7304.

Shujābād, *taluk*, Multan dist., Panjāb. Area, 421 sq. m. P. 88,127.

Shujābād, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. 29° 53' N., 71° 20' E. P. 6329.

Shalagiri, *zawlādārī* vil. and hill. Hosūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 40' N., 78° 4' E. P. 1104.

Shumal Lungpa, vil., Changobnamo div., Kashmir.

Shundar Pass, Chitral 36° 2' N., 72° 30' E.

Shur-ji-la, *see* Bul-Tul.

Shushal, tn., Kashmir, nr. the Pungong lake. 33° 37' N., 78° 39' E.

Shushot, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir.

Shutargardan Pass, Afghānistān, divides the Kuram and Logar valleys.

Shuvāmimalai or **Svāmimalai**, (S. Skandagiri), vil. and hill, Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 57' N., 79° 22' E. P. 3828.

Shwe-an-daw, pagoda, Thayetmyo dist., Burma.

Shwebo, dist., N. div., Upper Burma. Area, 2680 sq. m. P. 135,255.

Shwebo, chief tn. and rly. stn., Shwebo dist., Upper Burma, 22° 33' N., 95° 45' E. P. 2596.

Shwe-Dagon, pagoda, Rangoon, Lower Burma. The most venerated object of worship in all the Indo-Chinese countries. 16° 47' N., 96° 14' E.

Shwe-daung, chief tn., Shwe-daung tasp. Promo dist., Lower Burma. 18° 42' N., 95° 18' E. P. 12,424.

Shwegu, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwegun, tn. on R. Salwin, Amberst dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 12' N., 97° 52' E.

Shwegyin, dist., Tenasserim dist., Lower Burma. Area, 5567 sq. m.

Shwegyin, chief tn., Shwegyin dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 55' N., 96° 55' E. P. 8754.

Shwegyin R., Shwegyin dist. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Shwe-in, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Shwe-laung, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma. 16° 45' N., 95° 24' E.

Shwe-lo R., Promo dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Myitma-ka.

Shwemyo, rly. stn., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-naung-ba, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Shwe-nyaung-bin, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 2' N., 94° 53' E.

Shwe-nyaung-bin R., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Bassein.

Shwe-san-daw, pagoda, Rangoon dist., Lower Burma. Held in high veneration.

Shwe-tsway-daw, *see* Shwe-an-daw.

Shyok R., Kashmir, flows S. from Depsang Plain.

Siadahu-jo-Tar, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 5' N., 70° 4' E.

Siagaram, vil., Khamamet dist., Haidarābād.

Siahgird, vil., Afghān Turkistan. 20° N. of Balkh.

Sialda, vil. and rly. stn., 24 Parganas dist., Bengal. Large transit trade. 22° 35' N., 88° 26' E.

Sialkot, dist., Amritsar div., Panjāb. Area, 1921 sq. m. P. 1,119,847.

Sialkot, *taluk*, Sialkot dist., Panjāb. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 302,866.

Sialkot or **Siyalkot**, chief tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb, (Gr. Salagrita?) Ht. 829 ft. 32° 31' N., 74° 36' E. P. with cantonment, 55,087.

Sialtek, vil., Kachār dist., Assm, on the Barak R.

Sian R., *see* Hajamro.

Siana, *see* Siyāna.

Siārsol, coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal. Part of the Rāniganj coal field, *q. v.*

Siasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 35' N., 72° 36' E.

Siba-Sujanpur, tn., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Sibchar, tn., Faridpur dist., Bengal. 23° 20' N., 90° 12' E.

Sibi, vil., Sirs *tdl.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Celebrated temple and annual religious fair.

Sibi, dist., British Baluchistan, ceded in 1851.

Sibi, tn. and rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, N. of Kelan Junction.

Sibpur, *see* **Shibpur**.

Sibsagar, dist. Assam. Area, 2855 sq. m. P. 457,274.

Sibsagar, *tahsil*, Sibsagar dist., Assam.

Sibsagar, chief tn., Sibsagar dist., Assam. 26° 59' N., 94° 41' E. Ht. 400 ft. P. 5242.

Sidan, vil., (S. Siddhapatha), Arwin dist. Kashmir. 33° 40' N., 74° 51' E.

Siddhavanhalli, tn., Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Siddhapur, *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 300 sq. m. P. 39,096.

Siddhapur, vil. and hd.-qrs., Siddhapur *tdl.*, 20 m. W. of Homāwar.

Siddhaur, tn., Bara Bānki dist., Oudh. 26° 46' N., 81° 26' E.

Siddhavattam, *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 66,810.

Siddhavattam or *Siddhāt* (S. Dakshina Kāshi), hd.-qrs. tn., Siddhavattam *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; on Penner R. 14° 28' N., 79° 1' E. P. 3446.

Siddhavattam Hills, Kadapa dist., Madras, a continuation of the Nallamalai range.

Siddheshwar, vil. on the Bārak R., Assam. Site of a large religious fair and bathing festival.

Siddheshwar Hills, *see* **Saraspur**.

Siddheshwara, peak, W. Ghāts, Yedānālkānād *tdl.*, Coorg. 12° 21' N., 76° 3' E.

Siddhmukh, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. 28° 54' N., 75° 20' E.

Siddhpur, *tahsil*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 254 sq. m. P. 107,470.

Siddhpur or **Siddhapur**, tn. and rly. stn., Kadi div., Baroda state, Bombay. Place of pilgrimage. 23° 56' N., 72° 26' E. P. 16,224.

Siddhpura, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Siddhpuri, ancient name for Jajmau tn.

Sidhauli, *tahsil*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 269,122.

Sidhaut, *see* **Siddhavattam**.

Sidhwal, vil., Karnāl dist., Panjāb.

Sidi, vil., Bardi div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 24° 24' N., 81° 56' E.

Sidi, vil., Rāmūnagar div., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. 23° 42' N., 81° 41' E.

Sidi Island, Noakhāli dist., Bengal, in Bay of Bengal.

Sidlaghatta, *tahsil*, Kolar dist., Mysore. Area, 163 sq. m.

Sidlaghatta, hd.-qrs. tn., Sidlaghatta *tdl.*, 13° 24' N., 77° 55' E. P. 6572.

Sidli, Dwar state, Gōlpara dist., Assam. Area, 361 sq. m.

Sidli, vil., Gōlpara dist., Assam.

Sighra, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs.

Sigiri, near Damballa, Cent. Prov., Ceylon. A famous rock, 1145 ft. high; once a royal seat. 8° 0' N., 80° 45' E.

Sigār or **Seegore**, Ghāt pass, Todanād *tdl.*, Nilagiri Hills, about 7 miles in length. Ht. of hill 6778 ft., with Sigur forest to the east. 11° 31' N., 76° 44' E.

Sigūr, deserted vil., Nilagiri Hills dist., Madras. 11° 32' N., 76° 45' E. Height, 6778 ft.

Sihal, vil., Morādābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Sihini, vil., Palna state, Central Provs. P. 4077.

Sihoa, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. 20° 20' N., 81° 58' E.

Sihonda, *tahsil*, *see* Girwan.

Sihonda, tn., Bānda dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 18' N., 80° 24' E.

Sihor or **Sinhur** (S. Simhapara), tn., and rly. stn., Bhaunagar state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Industries: metal work, snuff and mortar making, oil-pressing, and dyeing. 21° 42' N., 72° 2' E. P. 10,005.

Sihora, chiefship, Pāndu Mawās, Rewākāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sihora, *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1197 sq. m.

Sihora, tn. and rly. stn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 29' N., 50° 9' E. P. 5798.

Sihorā or **Tirorā**, tn., Bhaudārā dist., *see* Tirora.

Sihramau, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Sijauli, vil., Fathepur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 59' N., 80° 31' E.

Sijawal, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 192 sq. m.

Sijawal, tn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. $27^{\circ} 51' N.$, $68^{\circ} 10' E.$

Siju, vil., Garo Hills dist., Assm. Coal-bearing area, with curious caves. Fishing industry.

Sikandarabad, city and military sta., Atrai-i-Baldi dist., Hajdarabad state. Ht. 1791 ft. $17^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sikandarabad, *tahsil*, Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 224,368.

Sikandarabad, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandarabad *tahsil*. Muslin manufacture. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 15,231.

Sikandarpur, tn., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikandarpur, tn., Bānadih *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 7429.

Sikandarpur, vil., on the Chandraprabā, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $83^{\circ} 14' E.$

Sikandarpur, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb

Sikandra, vil., Agra *tahsil* and dist., N. W. Provs. Contains the tomb of Akbar. $27^{\circ} 13' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sikandra, vil., Phālpur *tahsil*, Allahabad dist., N. W. Provs. Annual fair. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sikandra, tn., Cawnpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 19' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$

Sikandra Rao, *tahsil*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 342 sq. m. P. 183,185.

Sikandra Rao, hd.-qrs. tn., Sikandra Rao *tahsil*. $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 13,024.

Sikar, chiefship and tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 36' N.$, $75^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 19,897.

Sikhar, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $82^{\circ} 53' E.$

Sikhunik, vil. in N. of Manipur.

Sikkim, native state, E. Himālayas, between $27^{\circ} 9'$ and $27^{\circ} 58' N.$, and $88^{\circ} 4'$ and $89^{\circ} 0' E.$ Area, 1550 sq. m. P. (approximate) 30,458. Lies at a high elevation. Grain, rice and fruits are raised. Heavy rainfall.

Sikrara Gulgarganj, vil., Jannpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sikraul or Sikraur, W. suburb of Benares, contains the cantonments, civil station and European quarter. $25^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 1' E.$

Sikri, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Sikti, vil., Puruā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sil R., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Silai R., Bengal. Trib. of the Rāpnāryan.

Silāna or Shilāna small state and vil., Alag Dhānūni, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Silanāth, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Fairs largely attended. $26^{\circ} 35' N.$, $86^{\circ} 10' E.$

Silang, *see* Shillong.

Silani, vil., Gurgāon dist., Panjāb.

Silay-myo, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Silchār, chief tn., Kachār dist., Assm. Ht. 87 ft. $24^{\circ} 50' N.$, $92^{\circ} 51' E.$ P., with cantonment, 7523.

Sil Garhi, tn., Nepal, $29^{\circ} 12' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Silhani R., Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., afflt. of the Tons.

Silhat, vil., Gorākhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Silhat, Silhet or Sylhet, dist., Assm. Area, 5414 sq. m. P. 2,154,593.

Silhet or Silhatt (S. Shrikhatta), chief tn. in above dist., on Sarma R. Place of pilgrimage. Scene of an annual fair. $24^{\circ} 53' N.$, $91^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 14,027.

Silheti, estate, Drug *tahsil*, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 83 sq. m.

Siliguri, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.

Silim, vil., Nāgā Hills, Assm.

Siliserh, lake, 9 m. S. W. of Alwar, Rājputāna.

Sillāna, *see* Sallāna.

Sillani and Bakhtgarh, *thikurats*, Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Siller R., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Trib. of the Saveri.

Silli, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Sillod, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Silon, vil., Bājāwar state, Bundelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 40' N.$, $79^{\circ} 33' E.$

Silondi, tn., Sihora *tahsil*, Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Silor, vil., Bundi state, Rājputāna. $23^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$

Silpāta, vil., Chatgāri Dwar, Darrang dist., Assm. Site of large fair.

Simauni, vil., Banda dist., N. W. Provs.

Simga, tahsil, Raypur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1401 sq. m.

Simgā, tn., Rāypur dist., Central Provs. 28 m. N. of Raypur tn. 21° 38' N., 81° 45' E.

Simhāchalam (S. Simhādri), vil. and hill, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with a remarkable temple. 17° 46' N., 83° 18' E. P. 2254.

Simhadripuram, vil., Pulivendla tal., Kadapa dist., Madras.

Simhala, old name of Ceylon.

Simikot, vil., Nepal. 29° 56' N., 81° 43' E.

Simla, dist., Panjāb. Area, 102 sq. m. P. 44,642.

Simla, tahsil, Simla dist., Panjāb. Area, 41 sq. m. P. 33,061.

Simlā, chief tn. and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjāb. Summer capital of the Government of India. Ht. 7084 ft. 31° 6' N., 77° 13' E. P. with Kasumti and Jatogh, 13,836.

Simla Hill States, group of 23 native states surrounding Simla. Area, 6569 sq. m., with 7999 tns. and vils.

Simlapal, vil., Bankura dist., Bengal.

Simlia, vil., Ratlam state, Central India. 23° 27' N., 75° 18' E.

Simoria, vil., Hamirbagh dist., Bengal.

Simraon, ancient ruined city, Nepal, N. of Dhaka. 26° 53' N., 85° 10' E.

Simrol, vil., Indor state, Central India. 22° 22' N., 75° 57' E.

Simultala, tn. and rly. stn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal. 24° 44' N., 86° 34' E.

Sinā R., Sholapur dist., Bombay, flows S. E. to the Bhīmā.

Sinawan, see **Sanawan**.

Sinbaungwe, tn., Thayet-myo-dist., Lt. Burma, on R. Irrawadi. 19° 45' N., 95° 14' E.

Sinbyugyun, tn., Mienbu dist., S. div., Upper Burma. 20° 40' N., 94° 45' E. P. 9669.

Sinchal Pahār Mt., Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. Pt., 8607 ft.

Sinchulā, Hills, Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal. H. pt. 6222 ft.

Sindanur, vil., Lingasagar dist., Haidarābād state.

Sindowahi, vil., Brahmapuri tahsil, Chhindā dist., Central Provs. 20° 17' N., 79° 42' E. P. 3951.

Sindgi, taluk, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. Area, 809 sq. m. P. 98,618.

Sindgi, vil., Bijāpur dist., Bombay. 35 m. N. E. from Bijapur.

Sindh, div., Bombay, comprising the districts of Karachi, Haidarābād, Shikārpur, Thar and Parkar, and Upper Sindh Frontier, with the native state of Khairpur. Area (exclusive of Khairpur), 47,789 sq. m. P. 2,871,774.

Sindh R., Kashmir, affluent of the Jhelam.

Sindh R., Gwalior state, Central India.

Sindhiaपुरा, chiefship, Sankheda Mewās, Rewākīntha dist. Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sindhora, vil., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of sugar. Trade in grain and cloth. 25° 32' N., 82° 58' E.

Sindhora, vil., Bhopal state, Central India. 23° 50' N., 77° 18' E.

Sindhri, fort, Rann of Kach, on an old channel of the Parān stream of the Indus. 24° 6' N., 69° 7' E.

Sindhudurg or **Malwān**, fort on an island at Malwan, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. 16° 4' N., 73° 31' E.

Sindhughatta, tn., Hassan dist., Mysore.

Sindhulia, tn., Nepal. 27° 12' N., 85° 52' E.

Sindi, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 48' N., 78° 56' E. P. 5463.

Sindkheda, taluk, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 507 sq. m. P. 73,385.

Sindkheda, chief tn. of taluk, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 21° 18' N., 74° 50' E. P. 4713.

Sindkhed or **Sindkhera**, tn., Buldāna dist., Berar. 19° 57' N., 76° 9' E.

Sindkhed, vil., Sirpur-Tāndar dist., Haidarābād state.

Sindkhed Mewās, see **Sankheda Mewās**.

Sindphana R., Bid dist., Haidarābād, affl. of the Godavari.

Sindpur, vil., Faridpur dist., Bengal.

Sindh Sagar Doab, plain country between the Indus and Chenāb Rs., on the S., and the Indus and Jhelam on the N.

Sindri, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna. 25° 34' N., 71° 58' E.

Sindurjana, *see* **Sendurjana**, and **Shendurjane**.

Sindwa, vil., Indor state, Central India. Strong fort. $21^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Sindwaha, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sindwai, *see* **Sindewahi**.

Singa, pass, Beshahr state, Panjáb. Between 16,000 and 17,000 ft. above sea.

Singad, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singah, vil., Kheri dist., Oudh.

Singahi Bhadeora, tn., Kheri dist., Oudh. P. 5193

Singalila Hills, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H.pt. 12,042 ft.

Singampatti (**Shingambatti**), *samloddi*, vil., Ambassamudram tal., Tinnevely dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 1841.

Singampunari, vil., Tirupatūr tal., Sivagangā *samloddi*, Madras dist., Madras.

Singanallūr (**S. Shimbapuri**), vil. and rly. stn., Kolimbatūr dist., Madras. Height, 1242 ft. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 8719.

Singanamala, vil., Anantapur tal. and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 48' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 2881.

Singanmat, peak, Sankara Hills, Santal Parganahs, Bengal.

Singaperumalkoil (**Tam. Shingaperumalkovil**), vil. and rly. stn., Chengalpat dist., Madras. Height 140 ft. $12^{\circ} 46' N.$, $80^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 430.

Singapore or **Singapur**, island, Straits Settlements. Area, 214 sq. m. P. 184,554.

Singapore, or **Singapur**, chief tn., Singapore, Straits Settlements. Average annual rainfall about 90 inches. $1^{\circ} 17' N.$, $103^{\circ} 51' E.$

Singapur or **Singapuram** or **Bhairava Singapuram**, vil., Jaypur state, Viragapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 3' N.$, $82^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 999.

Singapur, tn., Ningiri Hills, Viragapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 20' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$

Singarapet, **Singarakotta**, *see* **Chengama**.

Singaraya-Konda, Shrotriam vil., Kandakūr tal., Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 938.

Singareni, rly. stn., Kamarnet dist., Haidarābād.

Singargarh, hill fort, Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singarh, *see* **Sinhgad**.

Singarjot, vil., Basti dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Singawal, rly. stn., Ajmer-Merwara, 33 m. S. of Ajmer.

Singhāna, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rajputānā. $28^{\circ} 5' N.$, $75^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 5901.

Singhara Bāzurg, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal.

Singharāj, mt., Ganjam dist., Madras. Ht., 4976 ft.

Singhbazar, vil., Manbham dist., Bengal.

Singhbham, dist., Chutiā Nāgpur div., Bengal. Area, 3753 sq. m. P. 545,488.

Singheswarthān, vil., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Scene of an elephant fair. $25^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singhia, vil., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Singhora Ghāt, pass, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Singhpur or **Sowasthān-Singhapur**, Mewā state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay.

Singhpur, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 3134.

Singimāri, vil., Goalpara dist., Asām, nr. the Brahmaputrā.

Singimāri R., Kuch Behar state, Bengal.

Singirāmpur, vil., Parakhābād dist., N. W. Provs.

Singjer, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 4' N.$, $82^{\circ} 40' E.$

Singlā R., Silhet dist., Asām. Trib. of the Surma.

Singnampur, vil., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$

Singoli, vil., on the Bāmni R., Nimach div., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $75^{\circ} 21' E.$

Singorgarh, tn., Damoh dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$

Singori, vil., Chhindwara dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 6' E.$

Singpho Hills, on the E. frontier

of Asam, inhabited by the wild Singpho tribes.

Singpur, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 18' N.$, $81^{\circ} 28' E.$

Singra, tn., Rājashāhi dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 11' E.$

Singramau, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singrauli, tract, Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Singraur, vil., Sorāon *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 41' E.$

Singrawat, vil., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Singribāri, tn., Darrang dist., Asam.

Singu, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi. $22^{\circ} 28' N.$, $96^{\circ} 2' E.$

Singu, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Singwāra, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 24' N.$, $81^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sinhsad, formerly Kondāne, hill fort, Havelli *tah.*, Poona dist., Bombay; 4322 ft. above sea. $18^{\circ} 22' N.$, $73^{\circ} 48' E.$

Sinjhauli-Shahzādpur, tn., Faizābād dist., Ondh. $26^{\circ} 24' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$

Sinkan, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Sinnar, *tah.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 513 sq. m. P. 73,138.

Sinnar, hd.-qrs. tn., Sinnar *tah.*, Weaving industry; has some ancient temples. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $74^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,012.

Sinor, *mohd.*, Baroda div. and state. Area, 139 sq. m. P. 39,073.

Sinor, tn., on the Narmada, Baroda state, Bombay. P. 5309.

Sinota, vil., Karwai state, Gwalior, Central India. $23^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$

Sinsit, vil., in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Siobāra or **Shivbāra**, one of the Bil or Dāng states, Khandesh, Bombay.

Siobara, tn. and rly. sta., Bijaṇar dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 33' E.$

Siprā or **Sipari R.**, Central India. Trib. of the Chambal.

Sipri or **Sipari**, cantonment Gwalior, Central India. Ht. 1515 ft. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2957.

Sir, R., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sirā, *tah.*, Tumkūr dist., Mysore. Area, 590 sq. m.

Sirā, tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 3595.

Sirai, vil., Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sirājganj, *tahsil*, Pabna dist., Bengal. Area, 957 sq. m. P. 761,904.

Sirājganj, tn., Pabna dist., Bengal. Important river mart. $24^{\circ} 27' N.$, $89^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 23,267.

Sirakot, ruined fort and temple, Almora dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 49' N.$, $80^{\circ} 17' E.$

Sirali, vil., Makrai state, Hooshangābād dist., Central Provs.

Siralkoppa, tn., Shikarpur *tah.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 21' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 2125.

Sirāmpur, or **Shrirāmpur**, vil., Ganjam dist., Madras.

Siran R., Hazāra dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Indus.

Sirangala, vil., Nanjarājpātna *tah.*, Coorg, Madras.

Sirang-la, pass, Nari-Kharsum div., W. Tibet.

Siranwali, vil., Gajranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Sirāsgaon, tn., Elichpur dist., Berar. $21^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 5776.

Siras Ghat, vil., Lalatpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Sirāthu, *tahsil*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. P. 129,932.

Sirāthu, hd.-qrs. vil., Sirāthu *tahsil*. $29^{\circ} 39' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$

Sirauli, tn., Bareilly dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6440.

Sirawaluga, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, *tah.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. Area, 143 sq. m. P. 97,995.

Sirayinkil or **Chirayinkil**, tn., Chirayinkil *tah.*, Travancor. $8^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 12,146.

Sirdari, vil., Kashmir, on Kishten Ganga R.

Sirdārpur, cantonment, Gwallar, Central India. Ht. 1659 ft. $22^{\circ} 40'$ N., $75^{\circ} 1'$ E. P. 3135.

Sirdār Shīr, *see* **Sardār Shahr**.
Sirdhāna *see* **Sardhāna**.

Sirgarh, *zamindari*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Sirgaja, *see* **Sarguja**.

Sirhind or **Sarhind**, extensive tract, stretching E. and W. from extreme N. E. corner of Bhawalpur state to Ambala dist., and N. and S. from R. Satlaj to Hariana. Length, E. to W., about 220 m.; breadth, N. to S., 160 m.

Sirhind, vil., Patiala state, Panjāb. $33^{\circ} 38'$ N., $76^{\circ} 29'$ E.

Sirhind Canal, irrigation work of great utility, in Ambala and Ludhiana dists. and Patiala, Nabā and Jind states, Panjāb.

Sirhpura, vil., Etā dist., N. W. Provs. P. 808.

Sir-i-Ab, rly. sta., Brit. Baluchistan, 15 m. S. of Quetta.

Sir-i-kul or **Victoria Lake**, in the Great Pamir. $37^{\circ} 26'$ N., $73^{\circ} 45'$ E.

Sirin R., *see* **Siran**.

Sirinan, rly. sta., Pishin dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Siripuram, proprietary vil., Pālkonda tal., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 23'$ N., $83^{\circ} 50'$ E. P. 2385.

Siris, vil., Gaya dist., Bengal.

Sirkonda, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Sirlahi, div., Nepal.

Sir Mathura, vil., Dholpur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 31'$ N., $77^{\circ} 25'$ E.

Sirmur, Sarmor, or **Nahan**, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 1077 sq. m.

Sirohi, native state, Rājputāna. Area, 1964 sq. m. P. 186,025.

Sirohi, chief tn., Sirohi state, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 53'$ N., $72^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 6372.

Siroi, *see* **Sikrol**.

Sironchā, *taluk*, Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Sironchā, tn., Chāndā dist., Central Provs. Ht. 400 ft. $18^{\circ} 51'$ N., $80^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Sironj, sub-div., Tonk state, Central India. Area, 569 sq. m. P. 93,556.

Sironj, tn., Tonk state, Bhopal Agency, Rājputāna. $24^{\circ} 6'$ N., $77^{\circ} 44'$ E. P. 11,737.

Sirpur, tn., Bāsim dist., Berar. A sacred place of the Jains. $20^{\circ} 10'$ N., $77^{\circ} 1'$ E.

Sirpur, tn., on the Mahānadi, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 20'$ N., $82^{\circ} 19'$ E.

Sirpur-Tāndār, dist., in Mahratwāra div. of Haidarābād. Area, 5029 sq. m. P. 231,754.

Sirpur-Tāndār, tn., Sirpur-Tāndār dist., Haidarābād. $19^{\circ} 32'$ N., $79^{\circ} 45'$ E. P. 6084.

Sir R. Campbell's Island, Mergal Archipelago, Lr. Bornea.

Sirsā, former dist., Panjāb, now divided between Hisar and Ferozpur.

Sirsā, *taluk*, Hisar dist., Panjāb. Area, 1651 sq. m. P. 178,586.

Sirsā, tn., Hisar dist., Panjāb. Ht. 702 ft. $29^{\circ} 32'$ N., $75^{\circ} 7'$ E. P. 16,415.

Sirsā, tn., Meja tal., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 15'$ N., $82^{\circ} 8'$ E. P. 3581.

Sirsāgarhi, vil., Nepal, S. of Khatmandu.

Sirsala, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Sirsangi, vil., Paragad tal., Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Sirsi, *taluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 686 sq. m. P. 63,030.

Sirsi, tn., N. Kanara dist., Bombay. $14^{\circ} 26'$ N., $74^{\circ} 54'$ E. P. 6644.

Sirsi, chiefship and tn., Gwalior, Central India. $25^{\circ} 2'$ N., $77^{\circ} 18'$ E. P. 4678.

Sirsi, tn., Sambal tal., Morādābād dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 37'$ N., $78^{\circ} 40'$ E. P. 6092.

Sirsi, tn., Umrer tal., Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 41'$ N., $79^{\circ} 12'$ E.

Sirsundi, estate, Brahmapuri tal., Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 38 sq. m., with 12 vila.

Siruguppa or **Shiruguppa**, tn., on the Tungabhadra, Bellary tal., and dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 32'$ N., $76^{\circ} 56'$ E. P. 5478.

Sirumalai, hills, Diadugal tal., Madras dist., Madras. Ht. 4522 ft.

Sirūr, *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. Area, 577 sq. m. P. 85,223.

Sirūr, or **Ghodnadi**, tn. and cantonment, Sirūr taluk. Tomb of Colonel Wallace, frequented as a holy place. $18^{\circ} 50'$ N., $74^{\circ} 23'$ E. P. 7656.

Sirār, (S. Shripura), vil., Nawalgund *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Sirutondanallur or **Iral**, *see* **Shirutondannallūr**.

Siruvallūr, vil., Saidapet *tdl.*, Chingalpat dist., Madras. 13° 7' N., 80° 18' E. P. 2969.

Sirvel, *tdluk*, Karnul dist., Madras. Area, 613 sq. m. P. 65,168.

Sirvel, chief vil., **Sirvel** *tdluk*. 15° 19' N., 78° 35' E. P. 2729.

Sirwaastun Pass, Kashmir. 34° 24' N., 76° 38' E.

Sir W. James' Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lt. Burma.

Sisa Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karachi dist., Sindh.

Sisagad, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Si-saing, vil., Thabon dist., Upper Burma.

Sisana, vil., Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sisāngchādli, chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sisauli, tn., Muzaffarnagar dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5120.

Sisi, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Aśm.

Sisia, vil., Bahraich dist., Oudh.

Siskal-betta, or **Sisukali-betta**, mt., W. Ghāts, between Hasan dist., Mysore state, and S. Kanara, Madras.

Sisotar, vil. **Bānsdih tahsil**, Hemirpur dist., N. W. Provs. 26° 3' N., 84° 7' E.

Sisotar, tn., Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of cotton and sugar. 26° 3' N., 84° 7' E.

Sispāra or **Chichhiparai**, pass between Malabar and the Nilagiri dist., Madras. 11° 12' N., 76° 28' E.

Sissaindi, tn., Lucknow dist., Oudh., on R. Sal., 6 m. S. E. of Mohaulgānj.

Sissāna, tn., **Sāmpla tahsil**, Rohtak dist., Panjāb.

Sistero, isl. group, Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sisukali-betta, *see* **Siskal-betta**.

Siswa Bazar, tn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2735.

Siswāli, tn., Kotā state, Rājputāna. 25° 31' N., 76° 22' E.

Sitābaldī, cantonment, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 9' N., 79° 8' E.

Sitāgarha, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Sitākund, or **Chandranāth**, sacred spring, Sitākund Hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. Although now dried up, the spot is still resorted to by pilgrims.

Sitākund, sacred hill, Chittagong dist., Bengal. H. pt. of the Sitākund Range, 1155 ft. above sea. 22° 38' N., 91° 42' E.

Sitākund, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sital, vil., Bikaner state, Panjāb.

Sitalpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal, on Gaudak R.

Sitalpur, vil., Parua dist., Bengal.

Sitamarhi, *tab.*, Muzaffarpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1014 sq. m. P. 924,396.

Sitamarhi, *bd.-qra. tn.*, **Sitamarhi tah.** Saltpetre and sacred thread are made, and much business done at annual fair, 26° 35' N., 85° 32' E. P. 8715.

Sitāmau, native state, Western Mālwa Agency, Central India. Area, 199 sq. m. P. 33,307.

Sitāmau, chief tn., Sitāmau state, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 24° 1' N., 75° 28' E. P. 3561.

Sitāmpetta, pass, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 40' N., 83° 55' E.

Sitānagar, tn., Damoh *tah.* and dist., Central Provs. 24° 3' N., 79° 29' E.

Sitānagaram Hills, Kistna dist., Madras.

Sitang, peak, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Government chincona gardens. 16° 29' N., 88° 38' E.

Sitāpur, dist., Oudh. Area, 2255 sq. m. P. 1,075,413.

Sitāpur, *tab.*, Sitāpur dist., Oudh. P. 291,190.

Sitāpur, chief tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Ht. 447 ft. 27° 34' N., 80° 43' E. P. 17,149; cantonment, 4231.

Sitāpur, tn., Banda dist., N. W. Provs., on Pānnul R. P. 2037.

Sitāpur, vil., Hardoi dist., Oudh.

Sitārāmpalli or **Satrāmpuram**, tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. *See* **Chattrapur**.

Sitārāmpur, abandoned coal-field, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Sitārāmpuram, vil., Pālkonda *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 18° 29' N., 83° 46' E. P. 1429.

Sitārāmpuram, vil., Udayagiri *tdl.*,

Nellūr dist., Madras. $15^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3233.

Sitā Road, rly. stn., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Sitha, vil., Dhārāgadhra state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Sitlaha, native state and tn., Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 57' N.$, $81^{\circ} 31' E.$

Sitonda, vil., Aurangābād dist., Haidrābād state.

Sitpur, vil., Alipur *tahsil*, Muzaffargarh dist., Panjāb.

Sit-taung, tn., Kindat sub-div., Shwe-gyin dist., Upper Burma. $17^{\circ} 26' N.$, $96^{\circ} 57' E.$

Sittaung, vil., Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R.

Sittaung R., Burma. Flows S. into the Gulf of Martaban. Drainage area, 22,000 sq. m.

Siva or Shiva, *g. v.*

Sivagangā or Shivagangā, estate, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 1220 sq. m. P. 257,430.

Sivagangā or Shivagangā, tn., Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 8809.

Sivagiri or Shivagiri, *samludrī* and tn., Sankaranainārkoil *tal.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 5957.

Sivakāsi, tn., Sātār *tal.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 12,184.

Sivano, vil., Tarakere *tal.*, Kadūr dist., Mysore.

Siwai Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $75^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 13,972.

Siwalik Hills, Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs., etc., rising to 3500 ft.

Siwān, vil., Bānsdib *tal.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar manufacture. $26^{\circ} 2' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sivana, sub-div., Marwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 1092 sq. m. P. 64,747.

Siwar, tn., Aurangābād dist., Haidrābād, 14 m. N. of Baizapur.

Sivni, *see* Shivni.

Siyāna or Saīāna, tn., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 6622.

Skardu, tn., Kashmir, *see* Iskardoh.

Skardu, prov., Kashmir and Jammu. P. 110,325.

Skew, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, on Zaskar R.

Sleemanābād, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 38' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Soano, *see* Son.

Soanpet, vil., Nanded dist., Haidrābād state.

Sobala, vil., Almora dist., N. W. Provs.

Sobhāpur, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 46' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 4255.

Sobnālī or Kundriya and Bengdaha R., Khulnā dist., Bengal. Trib. of the Kholpetua.

Sobraon, vil., Lahor dist., Panjāb. Scene of Lt. Gough's victory, 10th Feb. 1846. $31^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sobrarim, vil., Khāsia Hills, Asām.

Socotra or Sokotra, I., Indian Ocean. Area, 1381 sq. m. Under Bombay government. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $50^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 12,000.

Soda Plains, region in N. E. of Kashmir.

Sodanti, *tahsil*, Panch *fdgir*, Jammu Prov., Kashmir. P. 68,980.

Sodipur, vil., 24 Pargana, Bengal.

Soentha Kalān, vil., Kutāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Sogam, vil., Kashmir, about 20 m. N. W. of Lake Wular.

Sogaon, vil., Karmāla *tal.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Sohādrā R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Sohag, Upper, canal, Lahor and Montgomery dists., Panjāb.

Sohagi, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 59' N.$, $81^{\circ} 45' E.$

Sohāgpur, *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. Area, 1114 sq. m.

Sohāgpur, tn., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ Ht. 1530 ft. P. 7306.

Sohāgpur, tn., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $81^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sohān or Suhān R., (S. Sushomā, Gr. Soanos), Rāwalpindi and Jhelam dists., Panjāb. Rises in the Mari Hills. Trib. of the Indus.

Sohar, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 19' N.$, $82^{\circ} 20' E.$

Soharia, vil., Champaran dist., Bengal.

Sohawa, vil. and rly. stn., Jhelam dist., Panjáb.

Sohawal, native state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Area, 213 sq. m. P. 43,853.

Sohawal, chief tn., Sohawal state, Baghelkhand, Central India. Ht. 1059 ft. $24^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sohdra, tn., Gujranwala dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sohela, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 18' N.$, $85^{\circ} 26' E.$

Sohet, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $24^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sohi-ong, petty state, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Sohna, tn., Gurgaon dist., Panjáb. Grain and sugar trade. Manufacture of glass bangles. Hot sulphur spring of medicinal value. $28^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 5990.

Soh-rah and **Soh-rah-punji**, see Cherra and Cherra-Punji.

Sohuwala Narel, tn., Hissar dist., Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $75^{\circ} 0' E.$

Sohwal, vil., Faizabad dist., Oudh.

Sohwal, vil., Zamaniya taluk, Ghazipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 33' N.$, $83^{\circ} 41' E.$

Soila, vil., Jodhpur state, Rajputana. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $73^{\circ} 22' E.$

Soi Post, Mazari tribe, S. E. Brit. Baluchistan.

Soit, vil., Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Sojat, sub-div., Jodhpur state, Rajputana. Area, 1277 sq. m. P. 141,782.

Sojat, tn., Jodhpur state, Rajputana. $25^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 12,624.

Sojat Hills, Jodhpur state, Rajputana.

Sojitra, tn., Pailad div., Baroda state. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 11,412.

Sokinda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Solah Sarai, tn., Moradabad dist., N. W. Provs. P. 10,804.

Solan, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjáb. $30^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 9' E.$

Solang, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Solani R., Saharanpur and Muzaffarnagar dists., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges.

Sola Singhi, see Chintpurni.

Solavandan, see Sholavandan.

Solar, vil., Bangalore dist., Mysore.

Som, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputana.

Somā-Male, sacred peak, W. Ghāts, Coorg.

Somanūr or **Shomanūr**, rly. stn., Coimbatūr tal. and dist., Madras. 43 m. W. S. W. from Irud. Height, 1121 ft. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$

Somāstipur, vil. and rly. stn., Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Trade in *gāl*, oil seeds, salt and grain. Rly. works.

Somāstipur, vil., Māldā dist., Bengal.

Somatāsh, vil., Shighnān, on N. E. border of the Yashil kul, Central Asia.

Sombreiro Channel, between the N. and S. groups of the Nikobar Is.

Someshwari R., Garo Hills dist., Assam.

Somnā, vil. and rly. stn., Kher tal., Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. $14\frac{1}{2}$ m. N. W. from Aligarh town.

Somnāth, **Somanāth** or **Prabhās Pattan**, tn., Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Famous place of pilgrimage, with ruins of temples, tombs, mosques, etc. Manufacture of door locks. $22^{\circ} 4' N.$, $71^{\circ} 26' E.$

Somnāthpur, vil., Taluk taluk, Mysore dist. and state. Fine temple completed in 1270 A.D.

Sompēt, tn., Chikān samūdāri, Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 56' N.$, $84^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1636.

Somsha Parvat or **Kudaremkha**, peak, W. Ghāts, Uppinangadi tal., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Used as a sanatorium. Height, 6215 ft. $13^{\circ} 8' N.$, $75^{\circ} 18' E.$

Somwārpēt or **Nagarūr**, chief tn., Kiggaṭnād taluk, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 37' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 1510.

Son, R., Central India, one of the principal tribs. of the Ganges. Drainage area, 21,300 sq. m. Length, 460 m.

Son Canals, Behar. Great irrigation works carried out by Government, and supplying over 260,000 acres with water.

Sonabira, vil., Khariar estate, Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 30' N.$, $82^{\circ} 30' E.$

Sonada, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Sonāgaon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sonāgir, vil., Datid state, Central India.

Sonah, *see* **Sohna**.

Sonai, navigable branch between the Brahmaputra and the Kalang, Nowgong dist., Assm.

Sonai R., Kāchār dist., Assm. Trib. of the Barak.

Sonai, tn., Mahāban *tal.*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 34' N., 77° 50' E.

Sonai, tn., *Newāsa tal.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. 19° 23' N., 74° 54' E. P. 5303.

Sonai Dongri, vil., Seoni dist., Central Provs.

Sonair, *see* **Saoner**.

Sonaj, vil., Gwalior State, Central India. 23° 14' N., 77° 50' E.

Sonākhan, estate, Bilāspur dist., Central Provs.

Sonakheda, vil., Purniā dist., Bengal.

Sonāla, tn., Akola dist., Behar.

Sonāmarg, vil., Kashmir, on Sind R.

Sonāmganj or **Sunamganj**, vil., on Surma R., Silhat dist., Assm. Trade in dried fish, limestone, cotton, rice, salt, tobacco, etc. 25° 4' N., 91° 20' E. P. 3139.

Sonāmukhi, tn., Bankura dist., Bengal. 23° 18' N., 87° 27' E. P. 13,462.

Sonamura, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Sonāpur, vil., Berhampur *tal.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. Once a port of some note at the mouth of the Bahuda R. Small salt manufacture. 19° 7' N., 84° 51' E. P. 1424.

Sonāpur, vil., Kāmrup dist., Assm. 26° 16' N., 91° 40' E.

Sonapurā R., *see* **Digru**.

Sonārgāon or **Painām**, vil., Daeca dist., Bengal. Formerly Muhammadan esp. of E. Bengal. 23° 40' N., 90° 38' E.

Sonari, vil., Bhopal, Central India, with ancient remains.

Sonārpur, vil. and rly. junc., 24 Parganas, Bengal.

Sonbarsa, tn., Bhāgalpur, dist., Behar, Bengal. 25° 21' N., 86° 53' E.

Sonbarsā, vil., Ballia *tal.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 44' N., 84° 33' E.

Sonda, vil., Sirsi *tal.*, N. Kanara

dist., Bombay. Annual religious and trading fair.

Sondwa, vil., Ali-Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 5' N., 74° 20' E.

Sonekhara or **Sarwan**, *thakurate*, Western Malwa, Central India.

Sonel, vil., Indor state, Central India. 24° 22' N., 76° 0' E.

Sonepat, *see* **Sonpat**.

Sonepur or **Sonpur**, tn., Sāran dist., Behar, Bengal.

Soneri, vil., Sibaagar dist., Assm.

Songadh, *mahāl*, Naushahro div., Baroda. Area, 804 sq. m. P. 38,180.

Songarh, vil., Baroda state. Once a flourishing tn. Fort.

Songarh (Sonpur), tn. and chiefship, Gohelwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Songarh, chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Songir, tn., Dholia *tal.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Fort. Manufactures of cloth, blankets and metal ware. 21° 8' N., 75° 4' E. P. 4277.

Songsan, vil., Khaunti tribes, Kachin, Upper Burma.

Songsila, vil., Bugti tribe, Brit. Baluchistan.

Sonpat or **Sonpat**, *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonkal, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Sonkh, tn., Mathura *tal.* and dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 29' N., 77° 53' E.

Sonkhnera, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Sonling, vil., Zayul prov., Tibet.

Sonmiāni, tn., Baluchistan. 25° 25' N., 66° 35' E.

Sonmiāni Bay, roadstead, Baluchistan.

Sonpat *see* **Sunipat**.

Sonpur, tn., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs.

Sonpur, vil., Sāran dist., Bengal. Great fair and race-meeting. Exceptionally holy place. 25° 42' N., 85° 15' E.

Sonpur, *samladdi* estate, Chhindwār *tal.* and dist., Central Provs. Area, 110 sq. m.

Sonpur, vil., Sonpur estate, Chhindwār. 22° 21' N., 79° 3' E.

Sonpur, native state, Sambalpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 906 sq. m. P. 193,245.

Sonpur, cap. Sonpur state, Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 51' N.$, $83^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 8698.

Sonpur Binkā, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur dist., Cent. Provs.

Sonpur Mandā, vil., Sonpur state, Sambalpur. P. 2158.

Sonsari, vil. and estate, Brahmapuri *tah.*, Chhāndā dist., Central Provs. Area, 56 sq. m. Vil., $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Sonwāni, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Manufacture of red lead. $25^{\circ} 46' N.$, $84^{\circ} 21' E.$

Sooree, *see* Suri.

Sopārā, or **Supārā** (S. Shūrparaka), vil., Bassein *tah.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. A very ancient place. $19^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$

Sopur, (S. Sutyapura), tn., on the Jhelam, Kamraj dist., Kashmir prov. and state. P. 8410.

Sora, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 12' E.$

Sora, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sorab, *tah.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore. Area, 438 sq. m.

Sorab (Surabhi), vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore. Noted for sandal-wood carved work. $14^{\circ} 23' N.$, $75^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 1661.

Soraon, *tah.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 245 sq. m. P. 186,876.

Soraon, hd.-qrs. vil., Soraon *tah.* $25^{\circ} 36' N.$, $81^{\circ} 54' E.$

Sorath (anc. Surāshtra), *prdist* or div. of Kāthiāwār, Bombay, including Junāgadh, Porbandar, Jetpur, etc. Area, 5385 sq. m.

Soro, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Soron, tn. and pilgrim resort, Kāganj *tah.*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Fine temples, etc. Grain trade. $27^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 11,265.

Sosale, vil. at the confluence of Kabbanī and Kāverī Rivers, Talkād *tah.*, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 3033.

Sound Island, off S.E. coast of North Andaman Island.

South, *see* Sunth.

South Arcot, dist., Madras. Area, 5217 sq. m. P. 2,162,851.

Southern Marāṭha Jagirs, group of states, Bombay. Area, 2919 sq. m. P. 639,270.

Southern Province, Ceylon, Con-

sists of Galle, Matara and Hambantota districts. Area, 2146 sq. m. P. 439,799.

South Kanara, dist., Madras. Area, 3902 sq. m. P. 1,056,081.

South Sentinel, I. in Duncan Passage, Andaman Islands.

Sowasthān Sinhpur, *see* Singhpur.

Sowrian, vil., Amritsar dist., Panjāb.

Spiti, *tah.*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb. Area, 3260 sq. m. P. 3548.

Spiti R., Panjāb. Trib. of the Satlaj. $31^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$

Srāvan Belgola, *see* Shrāvan Belgola.

Srāvasti, *see* Sahet Mahet.

Srigonda, *see* Shrigonda.

Sriharikot or **Shritharikota**, jungle covered area 36 miles long by 6 broad, near Pulliat Lake, Gūdar *tah.*, Nellār dist., Madras. P. 11,149.

Sri Kalāstri, *see* Kalahasti.

Srikānta, peak, Garwhāl state, N. W. Provs. 20,296 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 57' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Srikot, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Sri Madhupur, tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 6130.

Sri Mushnam or **Shirimuttanam** (S. Jhillikāvana), vil., Chidambaram *tah.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 19 m. W. of Kadalur. Has a great pagoda, one of the 8 famous Vāishnava shrines. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 2810.

Srinagar or **Sūrjyanagar**, cap. Kashmir. Contains several objects of interest, as forts, palace, lake, etc. 5276 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 118,960.

Srinagar, *tah.*, Garwhāl dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 5500 sq. m.

Srinagar, tn., Garwhāl dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 2386.

Srinagar, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3726.

Srinagar, tn., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs.

Srinagar, vil., Ballia *tah.* and dist., N. W. Provs. Group of hamlets. $25^{\circ} 49' N.$, $83^{\circ} 25' E.$

Sriperumbūdūr or **Perūdūr**, (S. Bhūtaperi), tn., Conjivaram *tah.*, Chenguai dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 5956.

Sripur, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.
Sripuram, *samluddri*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras.

Srirampur, *see* Serampur.

Sri Ranbir Singhpora, *tahsil*, Anantnag sub-div., Kashmir. P. 53,793.

Srirangam, (S. Adiranga; Tam. Namburumālasannithi, and Tiruvaramgam), Isld. and tn. in the Kaveri, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Notable temple, site of annual festival. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 21,632.

Srivaikuntham, tn., on the Tāmraparni, Tenkarni *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Vaishnava Temple and fort. $8^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 7209.

Srivaikuntham R., *see* Tāmraparni.

Srivilliputtar, *tdluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 585 sq. m. P. 190,517.

Srivilliputtar or **Nāchiyarkovil**, (S. Godāpuri, and Shridasashtpura), chief tn. of *tdluk* of same name. • Annual festival. $9^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 21,448.

Sriwardhan, *see* Shriwardhan.

Srughna, *see* Sugh.

Srungavarapukota, *see* Shringavarapukota.

Stewart Sound, separating North from Middle Andaman I.

Suadi, vil., on the Ib R., Gangpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $84^{\circ} 6' E.$

Suār, tn., Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 2823.

Suarmar, *samluddri*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Subalgarh, vil., Bijnour dist., N.W. Provs. Extensive fortifications. $29^{\circ} 44' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Subankhali, Mainansingh dist., Bengal. Jute trade.

Subansiri R., Assm. Trib. of the Brahmaputra.

Subara, *see* Shiobara.

Subargum Hill, Darjiling dist., Bengal. 10,430 ft. above sea, $27^{\circ} 10' N.$, $88^{\circ} 3' E.$

Subarnarekhā R., Bengal. Falls into the Bay of Bengal in $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $87^{\circ} 23' E.$ Drainage area, 11,300 sq. m. Length, 317 m.

Subarnarekhā, port on river of

same name, Orissa, Bengal. Small trade. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $87^{\circ} 22' E.$

Subāthū, cantonment and sanatorium, Simla dist., Panjāb. 4500 ft. above sea. $30^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 2171.

Subeha, tn., Bera Banki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 38' N.$, $81^{\circ} 34' E.$

Subrahmanya, *see* Pushpagiri Hill.

Suchan, vil., Shighnā, on the Ghund Darya.

Suchan Kotli, rly. sta., Hissar dist., Panjāb.

Suchin, *see* Sachin.

Sudakal, vil., Nāgad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Sudāmānpur, vil., Dalmā *tahsil*, Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh.

Sudāmāda Dhāndhalpur, vil. and petty state, Jhālsāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 135 sq. m., with 27 vila.

Sudāsana, chiefship, Nanj Mārwar, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sudāsana, chief tn., Sudāsana state, on the Saraswati, Mahākāntha. Cave temple. Annual fair.

Sudhārām or **Noākhāli**, chief tn., Noākhāli dist., Bengal. $22^{\circ} 48' N.$, $91^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sufed Koh, mt. range. *See* Safed Koh.

Sugh or **Srughna**, vil., Jagādhari *tah.*, Ambāla dist., Panjāb. Once an important tn.

Suggu, vil., Dera Ismail Khan dist., Panjāb.

Sugur, vil., Nāgad Karnul, Haidarābād.

Suhawal, *see* Sohawal.

Suhawar, tn., Eta dist., N. W. Provs. P. 4441.

Sui, military sta., Kachh Gandhāva dist., Sindh, Bombay. $28^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 21' E.$

Suigām, native state, Pālanpur, Gujarāt. Area, 220 sq. m.

Suigām, chief tn., Suigām state, Pālanpur Agency, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Sujalpur, tn., Gwalior, Central India. P. 6669.

Sujāngarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rāj-pūthāna. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $74^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 9781.

Sujānpur, tn., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Sujānpur, tn., Gurdāspur dist.,

Panjab. Trade in rice, turmeric and hemp. $32^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5796.

Sujanpur Tira, tn., Kangra dist., Panjab. Fine palace. Local trade. $31^{\circ} 50' N.$, $76^{\circ} 33' E.$

Sujawal *taluk*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 267 sq. m. P. 29,501

Sujawal, tn., Gwalior, Central India, 44 m. N.W. of Bhopal.

Sukalwadi, tn., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Sukesar, *see* **Sakeshwar**.

Suket, hill state, Panjab. Area, 404 sq. m. P. 52,403.

Suket, chief tn., Suket state, Panjab. P. 1553.

Suket, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Rajputana. Area, 103 sq. m. P. 16,424.

Suket, tn., Jhalawad state, Rajputana.

Suket Mts., *see* **Jalori**.

Sukha Bhadar, river, Ahmadabad dist., Bombay.

Sukhta R., Oodh. Trib. of the Garra. Length 84 m.

Sukhpura, vil., Bansdih *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Has sugar factories. $25^{\circ} 51' N.$, $84^{\circ} 9' E.$

Sukhro Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karachi dist., Sindh.

Sukhu-chak, tn., Gurdaspur dist., Panjab. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, $75^{\circ} 14' E.$

Suki, vil., Arakan Hill Tracts, Lr. Burma.

Sukinda, tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Sukkur, *see* **Sakkar**.

Sukpuilal, vil., in W. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sukravárpót or Channapatna, vil., Bangalur dist., Mysore. $12^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sukri R., Jodhpur state, Rajputana.

Suktel R., Patna state, Central Provs.

Sukwa, vil., Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Sulaimán Hills, Panjab, running into Afghanistan, rising to 11,300 feet.

Sulaimán Khel, dist., S. E. of Afghanistan.

Sulekero, lake, Chennagiri *tal.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Nearly 40 miles in circuit.

Sulibhavi, vil., Hunagund *taluk*, Bijapur dist., Bombay. P. 3313.

Sulij, vil., Balkah dist., Afghanistan.

Sulimabad, vil., Maimansingh dist., Bengal.

Sullivan's Isld., Mergui Archipelago. 17 m. long by 6 m. broad. $10^{\circ} 40' N.$, $97^{\circ} 58' E.$

Sultanabad, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarabad state.

Sultanganj, vil. and rly. stn., Bhagpur dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 47' E.$

Sultanganj, vil., Bogra dist., Bengal.

Sultanganj, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultannagar, tn., Malda dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultanpur, dist., Faizabad div., Oudh. Area, 1710 sq. m. P. 1,075,851.

Sultanpur, *tahsil*, Sultanpur dist., Oudh. P. 330,964.

Sultanpur (S. Kshabhanapur), chief tn. Sultanpur dist., Oudh. On the Gomati R. Ht. 305 ft. $26^{\circ} 16' N.$, $81^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 8751.

Sultanpur, tn., Nakur *tahsil*, Saharanpur dist., N. W. Provs. $30^{\circ} 5' N.$, $77^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 2760.

Sultanpur, tn., Benares dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 32' N.$, $83^{\circ} 4' E.$

Sultanpur, tn., Kapurthala state, Panjab. $31^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 8986.

Sultanpur, tn., Kulu *tahsil*, Kangra dist., Panjab. Transport trade. Religious fair. $31^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 7' E.$

Sultanpur, tn., Kotli state, Rajputana. $25^{\circ} 17' N.$, $76^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sultanpur, vil., Bansdih *tah.*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 57' N.$, $84^{\circ} 13' E.$

Sultanpur, vil., Gurgaon dist., Panjab. Manufacture of salt. $28^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Sultanpur-Bharabgawan, vil., Sagri *tah.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 10' N.$, $83^{\circ} 50' E.$

Sultanpur-Ghat, tn., Darbhanga dist., Behar, Bengal.

Sultanwind, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjab.

Sular, vil. and rly. stn., Palladam *tal.*, Coimbatore dist., Madras. Ht. 1182 ft. $11^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 4713.

Sularpeta, vil., on the Kalingi R., Palur div., Nellur dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 1265.

Sumani, vil., Naoahera dist., Kashmir.
Sumdirl R., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.
 Trib. of the Subansiri.
Sumdo, vil., Linzi Thang Plains, N. E. Kashmir.
Sumerpur, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs. Ruins of ancient tn. $25^{\circ} 50' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 5264.
Sumesar or Someshwar, Hills, Champaran dist., Bengal. H. pt. 2270 ft. above sea.
Sungai, vil., Chinese Turkestan, $36^{\circ} 12' N.$, $78^{\circ} 44' E.$
Sumir, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Assam.
Sumna, vil., N. of Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.
Sumnal, vil., W. of Soda Plains, N. Kashmir.
Sumrahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.
Sumter and Sumpter, see **Samthar**.
Sumzingling, vil., Lingzi Thang Plains, Kashmir.
Sunai Ghât, Kaimor Range, Rewa state, Central India.
Sunak, vil., Baroda state, Gujarât.
Sunam, tn., Karmgarh *tahsil*, Patialâ state, Panjâb. P. 10,869.
Sunâmganj, see **Sonamganj**.
Sunâpur see **Sonâpur**.
Sunâr R., Damoh dist., Central Provs.
Sundar R., Raipur dist., Central Provs. Trib. of the Mahanadi.
Sundarapândian, vil., Srivilliputtûr *tdl.*, Tinnevely dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 37' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$
Sundaraperumalkoil, vil. and rly. sta., Kumbakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Ht. 97 ft. $10^{\circ} 56' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 2659.
Sundarbans, the S. portion of the Gangetic delta, Bengal. It forms a densely wooded and marshy alluvial archipelago. Length about 200 m., breadth 75 m. Irrecoverable area, 3349 sq. m.
Sundarganj, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal. Produce depôt, with seed rice and jute trade.
Sundarwâri, see **Sawantwâdi**.
Sundbrar (S. Sandhyâdevî), vil., Bringa dist., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 33' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$

Sundeep, see **Sandip**.
Sunder, vil., Kishtwar dist., Kashmir.
Sundoor, see **Sandâr**.
Sunet, tn., Indor, W. Malwa, Central India. P. 5096.
Sungarpur, tn., Hissar dist., Panjâb.
Sungnam, vil., Beshahr state, Panjâb.
Sungei-Ujong, one of the British protected states, between Malacca and Selangor, Malay Peninsula. Area, 660 sq. m. P. 25,000.
Sunga, vil., Chittagong Hill Tracts, Bengal.
Sunigrâm, vil., Telgaudal dist., Haidarâbâd.
Sunipat, *tahsil*, Dehli dist., Panjâb. Area, 398 sq. m. P. 189,490.
Sunipat or Sonipat, tn., Dehli dist., Panjâb. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 12,611.
Sunkam, estate, Bastar State, Central Prov. Area, 400 sq. m.
Sunkesala, vil., Râmallekatta *tdl.*, Karnul dist., Madras. Ancient across the Tangabhadra. $15^{\circ} 52' N.$, $70^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 416.
Sun Kusi, river, in E. of Nepal.
Sunth, native state, Rewakântha dist., Gujarât, Bombay. Area, 294 sq. m. P. 74,275.
Sunth, chief tn., Sunth state, Rewakântha, Gujarât, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 13' N.$, $73^{\circ} 55' E.$
Suntikoppa, vil., Coorg. 10 m. from Merkara.
Sunton, vil., Bhatoo dist., Upper Burma, on Endawgyi Lake.
Supâ, *tdluk*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 1059 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Supâ *petha*) 31,047.
Supâ, *petha*, Supâ *tdl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Fine agricultural area, with valuable forests. P. 32,801.
Supâ, vil., N. Kanara dist., Bombay.
Supâ, tn., Hamirpur dist., N. W. Provs.
Supârâ, see **Sopârâ**.
Supé, tn., Bhimâchadi, *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 26' E.$
Supkha, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.
Supsayang, vil., Kachin dist., Up. Burma, on the Mahi-kha.
Suptari, a S. E. div. of Nepal.
Sûpâl, *tahsil*, Bhâgalpur dist., Bengal. Area, 1197 sq. m. P. 644,570.

Sopul, tn., Bhāgalpur dist., Behar, Bengal. $26^{\circ} 6' N.$, $86^{\circ} 38' E.$

Supur, tn., Bīrbhām dist., Bengal.

Surab, tn., Baluchistan; about 40 m. S. W. of Khelat.

Suradā, tn., Gumsār *tāluk*, Ganjam dist., Madras; 23 m. S. W. of Russellkonda. $19^{\circ} 45' N.$, $84^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 4022.

Suraha Lake, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Once a bend of the Ganges.

Suraikha, vil., Sāvani or Seoni dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 48' E.$

Surajgarh, tn. and chiefship, Jaypur state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 19' N.$, $75^{\circ} 46' E.$ P. 5561.

Sūrajgarha, tn., Mongir dist., Bengal. $25^{\circ} 15' N.$, $86^{\circ} 16' E.$

Sūrajpur, vil., Bulandshahr dist., N. W. Provs. P. 1520.

Sūrajpur, tn., Siwani dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 56' E.$

Sūrajpur, vil., Fatehpur dist., N. W. Provs.; on the Ganges. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Sūrajpur, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 48' N.$, $81^{\circ} 51' E.$

Suram. *see* Sorāon.

Suramangalam, suburb of Salem tn., and Ry. stn.

Suran, R. in Kashmir, trib. of the Tosi.

Suran (S. Sāvāruka), vil., on the Suran, Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 39' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$

Surandai or **Shurandai**, tn., Tenkasi *tāluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. P. 7479.

Surangi, estate and tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. 12 m. E. from Ichhapur.

Surāsthra, ancient name of Kāthiāwar, *see* Sorath.

Surat Agency, group of native states, Bombay. Area, 1051 sq. m. P. 181,208.

Surat, dist., Bombay. Area, 1662 sq. m. P. 649,989.

Surat, chief tn., Surat dist., Gujarāt Bombay. Ht. 160 ft. $21^{\circ} 12' N.$, $72^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 109,229.

Suratgarh, tn., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $29^{\circ} 19' N.$, $73^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 2659.

Surebān, Manihal and Shiwapeth, tn., Rāmduṛg state, S. Marāṭha Jāgīrs, Bombay. P. 4780.

Surgāne, Bhil or Dāng state, Khandesh Agency, Bombay. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 12,398.

Surghwand, Mt., Sewistān, Brit. Baluchistan.

Surharpur, tn., Thāda *tāhālī*, Faizābād dist., Oudh.

Surharpur, tn., Saltanpur dist., Oudh.

Suri, *tāhālī*, Bīrbhām dist., Bengal. Area, 1108 sq. m. P. 470,229.

Suri, *tāhālī* tn., Bīrbhām dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 54' N.$, $87^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 7481.

Suri R., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Sūriāpet, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Suri Konda, vil., Nāgad Karauli dist., Haidarābād state.

Surir, tn., Māt *tāh.*, Mathurā dist., N.W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Surirpur, vil., Mirāth dist., N.W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Sūrjā vil., Ellichpur dist., Berar.

Sūrjagarh, hill, N. of Ahīri, Chāndā dist., Central Provs.

Sūrjyanagar, *see* Srinagar.

Surkhi, vil., Bokhara, on the Amu Daria.

Surkh Sang Pass, Khawat dist., Afghānistān.

Surlā, vil., Berhampur *tāl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 6' N.$, $84^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1520.

Surmā, branch of the Barak R., Silhet dist., Assām.

Surpalia, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 5' E.$

Sursati, or **Sursuti**, *see* Saraswati R.

Sār Singh, tn., Kasūr *tāhālī*, Lahor dist., Panjāb. Chintz manufacture. $31^{\circ} 23' N.$, $74^{\circ} 46' E.$

Sursundha, vil., Mazāfferpur dist., Bengal.

Sura R., Kashmir, affl. of the Indus.

Surul, vil., Bīrbhām dist., Bengal. An important place under the E. I. Company; now in ruins.

Surul, tn., Wai *tāl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Suruli R., Madras dist., Madras, affl. of the Vaigh.

Sārya R., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Susang, estate, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 451 sq. m.

Susner, vil., Gwalior state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 8' E.$

Susman, to., Unho dist., Oudh. Some trade and manufactures. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$

Susunia, hill with quarries, Bānkurā dist., Bengal. 1442 ft. above sea.

Sutahata, vil., Midnapur dist., Bengal.

Sutalia, chiefship, Bhopāl, Central India. P. 5081.

Suthri, to., Kachh, Bombay.

Suthumba, *see* Sathamba.

Suti, to., Mursbidābād dist., Bengal. $24^{\circ} 36' N.$, $88^{\circ} 6' E.$

Sutlej R., Panjāb, *see* Satlaj.

Sutnā or **Satnā**, to. and rly. sta., Rewā state, Baghelkhand, Central India. $24^{\circ} 34' N.$, $80^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 6771.

Suttamalli or **Shuttamalli**, vil., Tinneveli *tdl.* and dist. $8^{\circ} 42' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 3063.

Suvarnakos R., *see* Sankos.

Suvarnamukhi R., Nellūr dist., Madras, flows to Bay of Bengal.

Suvarnavati, *see* Haringi.

Suvarnavati, *see* Honnu-hole.

Suvarndurg, fort, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Suwali, vil., Olphād *tdl.*, Sarat dist., Bombay.

Suwar, chiefship, Mahikantha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Suvisedapuram, vil. and Mission sta., Nanguneri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 293.

Swā R., Taung-nga dist., Tenasserim prov., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Svāmimalai *see* Shuvāmimalai.

Swārūganj, to., Nadiyā dist., Bengal. On the Jalangi; considerable river trade. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Swārūpkati, vil., Bākarganj dist., Bengal.

Swāt or **Swād R.**, (Greek Sasstos. S. Savāsta, Shubhavastu or Shveti), Peshawar dist., Panjāb, joins the Kābul R. at Nisetha.

Swāt, mountainous ter. and rich valley beyond Peshawar dist., Panjāb.

Swatch of No Ground, depression

of great depth in the Bay of Bengal, off the Ganges Delta, supposed to be scooped out by the action of the tides.

Swinton's G., Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Syāmbazar, to., Hugli dist., Bengal. $23^{\circ} 35' N.$, $87^{\circ} 32' E.$

Syāmnagar, vil., and rly. sta., 18½ m. from Calcutta, 24 Parganās, Bengal. Ruined fort.

Sydapet, *see* Saidapet.

Sylhet, *see* Silhet.

Synthia, to. and rly. sta., Bīrōhūm dist., Bengal. Rising place. $23^{\circ} 58' N.$, $87^{\circ} 46' E.$

Syriam or **Than-lyin**, to., Hantha-wadi dist., Pegu div., Lower Burma.

T

Tabayin, to., Yen dist., Upper Burma.

Table Islands, small group, E. of North Andaman Islands.

Tada, to., Polur *tdl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 35' N.$, $80^{\circ} 4' E.$

Tadan, vil., Sagaing dist., Upper Burma.

Tadas, vil., Bankāpur *tdl.*, Dhārwar dist., Bombay.

Tadavūr, vil. on the Svetanadi, Atār *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 3332.

Taddamalai, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Tadiādamol, peak, W. Ghāts, Coorg. H. pt., 5729 ft. above sea. $12^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tadikkombu, vil., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 27' N.$, $78^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 4784.

Tadikonda, vil., Guntūr *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 4607.

Tādpatri, *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Area, 641 sq. m. P. 112,656.

Tādpatri, **Tādparti**, or **Tādputry**, hd.-qrs. to. and rly. sta., Tādpatri *tdl.*, Trade in silk, cotton, and indigo. Fine temples. Ht. 783 ft. $14^{\circ} 56' N.$, $78^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 10,283.

Tadri, port, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Salt trade. $14^{\circ} 3' N.$, $74^{\circ} 24' E.$

Tadval, vil. and rly. stn., Akalkot state, Bombay.

Tagadur, tn., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Tagaung-myo, ruins of the oldest capital of Burma, Katha dist. Close to it is old Pagan, also an early capital, both on the east bank of the Irawadi. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $96^{\circ} 3' E.$

Taga Zong, vil., Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 6' N.$, $90^{\circ} 0' E.$

Tahsil Deoria, rly. stn., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Taik-gyi, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Taindah, tn., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Taingapatam, *see* Tenkaipattanam.

Tainnu, rly. stn., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Taisor, vil., Gangapur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tajal, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tajganj, suburb of Agra City, *q.v.*

Tajori, vil., Bannu dist., Panjáb.

Tájpur, *tahsil*, Darbhanga dist., Bengal. Area, 764 sq. m.

Tájpur, hd.-qrs. vil., Tájpur *tahsil*. $25^{\circ} 52' N.$, $85^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tájpur, vil., Muzaffarpur dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tájpur, vil., Gwalior, Central India.

Tájpuri, chiefship and vil., Súbar-kántha div., Mahikántha dist., Gujarat, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 33' N.$, $72^{\circ} 38' E.$

Tákalghát, tn., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 54' N.$, $78^{\circ} 59' E.$

Takali, *samladiri*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Takarmando, vil., Morbhani state, Orissa, Bengal.

Takarra, *thakurate*, Banawara, Rajputana.

Takatu, Mt., Shalkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Takhtapul, tn., Afghan Turkistan, 8 m. E. of Balkh.

Takht-i-Báhi, anc. ruined site on a hill, Yusufai div., Peshawar dist., Panjáb. $34^{\circ} 17' N.$, $71^{\circ} 59' E.$

Takht-i-Sulaimán, mt. (S. Gopá-dri), Káshmir. Temple on summit, 6950 ft. above sea. $34^{\circ} 4' N.$, $74^{\circ} 58' E.$

Takht-i-Sulaimán, 2 peaks, Sulaiman Hills; highest pts. of range, 11,295 and 11,070 ft.

Takhtpur, tn., Bilaspur dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 8' N.$, $81^{\circ} 55' E.$

Táki, tn., 24 Parganas, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 35' N.$, $88^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 4936.

Taki or **Tsekia**, vil., Gujranwála dist. Panjáb, *see* Anarur.

Takir, vil., Afghanistan, N. of Khelat-i-Ghilzai.

Takkólam, vil., Walajapeth *tál.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. A place of pilgrimage. Near this Bailey was defeated by Haidar Ali, 1780. $13^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3930.

Tákli, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarábád.

Taklung Jong, tn., Aka tribes, Tibet. $27^{\circ} 16' N.$, $92^{\circ} 13' E.$

Takot, tn., Swát, on R. Indus.

Takwára, tn., Dera Ismail Khán dist., Panjáb. $32^{\circ} 9' N.$, $70^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tal, vil., Udaypur state, Rajputana.

Tal, vil. and pass, Chitral.

Tal R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tála, tn., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar mart, with local trade.

Talába R., Bhágalpur dist., Bengal.

Talabáni, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal.

Talacheri, or **Talashsheri** (S. Shvetárányapari); *see* Tellicherry.

Talágang, *tahsil*, Jhelam dist., Panjáb. Area, 1182 sq. m. P. 94,965.

Talágang, hd.-qrs. tn., Talágang *tahsil*. Trade in grain. Manufacture of shoes and cloth. $32^{\circ} 56' N.$, $72^{\circ} 28' E.$

Talagáon, *see* Talgáon

Talagáon-Dashasahasra, tn., Chánlúr *tál.*, Amroati dist., Berar. Ruins. $21^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 6440.

Talai, vil., Tinnevely dist., Madras.

Talaimalai Hills, Musiri *tál.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Sanatorium, $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $78^{\circ} 22' E.$

Talaimanar vil., Manar I., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Talaíti, sub-div., Jhaláwád state, Rajputana. Area, 243 sq. m. P. 13,551.

Talaivasal, vil., Avár *tál.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 35' N.$, $78^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1065.

Talaja, tn., Bhamnagar state, Káthiáwár, Bombay. With ancient rock-cut temples. $21^{\circ} 21' N.$, $72^{\circ} 5' E.$

Talak, vil., Dodderi *tal.*, Chitaldurg dist., Mysore.

Talak, tn. and pass, Kyauk-Pya dist., Lt. Burma. $19^{\circ} 57' N.$, $98^{\circ} 58' E.$

Talakadu, *see* Talkad.

Tala-Kaveri, *see* Tale-Kaveri.
Talakkuti or **Thalakudi**, vil., *Továla tal.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5910.

Talakwada, vil., Baroda st., Bombay.

Talamba, tn., Multan dist., Panjāb. $30^{\circ} 31' N.$, $72^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2792.

Talang, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talangāma, tn., Pallo Pat., Hava-gama Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 53' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2856.

Talangehi, vil., Akyab dist., Lt. Burma.

Talap, vil., Lakhimpur, dist., Asām.

Talaparamba, *see* Taliparamba.

Talasangudram, *see* Talasandur, and vil., Chencolam or Shrikākalam *tal.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 21' N.$, $84^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 862.

Talashsheri, *see* Tellicherri.

Talava, tn., Karanāgappalli *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' N.$ P. 14,895.

Talavādi, tn., Ambalappulla *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 8466.

Talavādi (S. Tīlavāti), vil., Satya-mangalam *tal.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 860.

Talawgyi, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Talbahat, tn., Lalatpur dist., N.W. Provs. Largely in ruins. $25^{\circ} 3' N.$, $78^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5795.

Talcher, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 399 sq. m. P. 52,674.

Talcher, chief tn., Talcher state, Orissa, Bengal. $20^{\circ} 57' N.$, $85^{\circ} 16' E.$

Taldanda tn., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Taldanda, canal, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal. Used both for navigation and irrigation.

Taldena, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Tale or **Tala**, vil., Māngāon *tal.*, Kolaba dist., Bombay.

Talegaon-Dābhāde, tn., Māwal

tal., Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 43' N.$, $73^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 4555.

Talegaon Dhamdhera, tn., Sirūr *tal.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 40' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$

Tale-kāveri, source of the Kāveri R., Brahmagiri Hill, W. Ghāts, Coorg. Sacred place, with temple where great numbers of pilgrims attend at certain seasons.

Talen, tn., Rājgarh state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 35' N.$, $76^{\circ} 47' E.$

Talewādi, vil., Bidi *tal.*, Belgium dist., Bombay.

Talgāon, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh. Annual fair. Large number of tanks.

Talgrām, tn., Farakhabād dist., N.W. Provs. P. 5347.

Talgund, vil., Shikārpur *tal.*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 26' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Talhār, vil., on the Guni, Badin *tal.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 54' N.$, $68^{\circ} 55' E.$

Tali, vil., Hosūr *tal.*, Salem dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $77^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 1868.

Tālikhān, vil., Kāshghān dist., Afghan Turkistan.

Talikot, tn., Maddebihal *tal.*, Bāpur dist., Bombay. Scene of the battle of 1565 when the Vijayanagar kingdom was overthrown by the Muhammadans of the Dekhan. $16^{\circ} 28' N.$, $76^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 6711.

Talipalli, *taluk*, Cochin state. Area, 271 sq. m. P. 133,894.

Taliparamba (S. Lakshimpura), tn., Cherakkal *tal.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Temples and rock-cut tomba. $12^{\circ} 3' N.$, $75^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 9906.

Taliparamba R., Chirakkal *tal.*, Malabar dist., Madras, joins the Bala-pattanam R.

Taljhāra, tn., Santal Pargana, Bengal.

Talkād, *see* Narsipur.

Talkād, Talkādu, or Talakādu, city, Mysore dist. and state; on the Kaveri. Ancient place, the old city being covered by sand. $12^{\circ} 11' N.$, $77^{\circ} 5' E.$

Talkher, vil., Bid dist., Haidarābād.

Tallapādi, vil., Yernagudem *tal.*, Godavāri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 7' N.$, $81^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 1123.

Tallarevu, vil., Kākināda *tal.*, Godā-

vari dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 47' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tal Mandawal, tn., Jaora st., W. Malwa Agency, Cent. India. P. 5120.

Talode, *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 82,910.

Talode or Taloda, tn., Khandesh dist., Bombay. $21^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 8094.

Talodhi, vil., Brahmapuri *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs.

Talpāda, vil., Balasor dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Talpāda, vil., Sambalpur dist., Central Provs.

Talpe, tn., Talpe Pattawa, Galle dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 9105.

Talper R., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Talpitiya, tn., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 39' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2984.

Talsāna, chiefship, Jhalāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Talukso, rly. sta., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.

Talung, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Talvadya, rly. sta., Nimar dist., Central Provs., 10 m. N. from Khandwa.

Talwandi, vil., Ferozpur dist., Panjāb.

Talwandi, vil., Gujranwālā dist., Panjāb.

Talwandi, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjāb.

Talwāra, *thākurate* and pass, Banswara state, Rājputāna.

Tam, vil., Chinese Turkistan, on Sacikia R., 25 m. S. of Sanju.

Tama-gan, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma.

Tamankaduwa, tn., N. Central Prov., Ceylon. $7^{\circ} 58' N.$, $81^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 5329.

Tamar, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tamarakulam, tn., Māvelikkara *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 10,290.

Tambaur, tn., Sitāpur dist., Oudh., 35 m. N. E. from Sitāpur town.

Tambercheri. *see* **Tāmracheri**.

Tambesra, *thākurate*, Bānswāra, Rājputāna.

Tambulpur, vil., Kamrup dist., Asām.

Tamlāng, chief tn., Sikkim state, Bengal. $27^{\circ} 24' N.$, $88^{\circ} 38' E.$

Tamlingtar, vil., E. Nepal, nr. left bank of Arun R.

Tamlūk, *tah.*, Midnapur dist., Bengal. Area, 610 sq. m. P. 492,428.

Tamlūk, hd.-qrs. tn., Tamluk subdiv. Ancient city of Tāmralipti (Gr. Tamalītēs), the older remains being covered by silt from the Hugli. Fine old temple. $22^{\circ} 18' N.$, $87^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 6612.

Tammampatti, tn., Atūr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 3516.

Tamman, vil., Jhelam dist., Panjāb.

Tammanna Newara or Tammannuvarai, vil., North Central Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 24' E.$

Tammu, vil., in Kabo valley, Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.

Tampuillal, vil., Lushai Hills, on Dhaleswār R., Upper Burma.

Tamracheri, pass, over W. Ghats, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 25' N.$, $75^{\circ} 59' E.$

Tāmrānga, marsh, Goalpara dist., Asām. Area, 7 sq. m.

Tāmrāparai or Tāmbirapparani (Tam. Poruani, the Solēn of the Greeks), R. Tinnevelly dist., Madras. Largely employed in irrigation. Length 70 m. The Western Tāmrāparai rises near the same source and flows westward into Travancor.

Tāmru R., E. Nepal, joins the San Kosi.

Tamsa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state.

Tāmu, vil., Jaintiya Hills, Asām.

Tamu, vil., Kindat dist., Central div., Burma.

Tanakullu, vil., Kadiri *tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tanakkarakkurichchi, tn., Vadamadchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2796.

Tanamawila, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 17' N.$, $81^{\circ} 6' E.$

Tanbin-gyo, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 1' E.$

Tanda, *tahsil*, Faizābād dist., Oudh. Area, 459 sq. m. P. 369,781.

Tandā, hd.-qrs. tn., Tānda *tahsil*,

Famous for its cloth. Large number of religious buildings. $26^{\circ} 33' N.$, $82^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 19,724.

Tanda, *tn.*, Hoshiarpur dist., Panjāb. Forms with Umrar the municipality of Tanda Umrar. $31^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 11,632.

Tanda Badridān, *tn.*, Rāmpur state, N. W. Provs. Rice trade. $28^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 8772.

Tanda China, *vil.*, Waziristān, nr. left bank of Gomal R.

Tandalja (S. Thodulapadraka), *vil.*, 25 m. from Dabhoi, Baroda state, Gujarāt.

Tandān or **Tānra**, *vil.*, Māldā dist., Bengal. At one time an important city.

Tandawa, *vil.*, Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Tandawara, *vil.*, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tandi, *tn.*, Māndbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tandi, *vil.*, Kāngra dist., Panjāb.

Tandiaon, *tn.*, Hardoi dist., Oodh.

Tandikkudi, *vil.* and hill, Palni *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 19' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2127.

Tando-Adham, *see* Adham-jo-Tando.

Tando Allahyar, *see* Allahyar-jo-Tando.

Tandobāgo, *tdlek*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 698 sq. m. P. 63,792.

Tādo Bāgo, chief *tn.*, Tādo Bāgo *tdlek*. Small trade. $24^{\circ} 47' N.$, $69^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tādo Ghulām Ali, *tn.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. 36 m. S. W. from Haidarābād. Miscellaneous trade.

Tādo Ghulam Haider, *vil.*, Tādo Muhammad Khān *tdl.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 58' N.$, $68^{\circ} 44' E.$

Tādo-Kaisar, *see* Kaisar-jo-Tādo.

Tādo Lakhman, *tn.*, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay. Famous for liquor making and wood-carving.

Tādo-Mahommadkhān, *tn.*, Haidarābād dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 8' N.$, $67^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4126.

Tādo Masti Khān, *tn.*, Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Tādo Muhammad Khān, Tādo

or Tādo *tdlk.*, Haidarābād dist., Bombay. Area, 3163 sq. m.

Tandūr, *tn.* and *ry. stu.*, Sirpur Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād st. $19^{\circ} 12' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tandāri, *ry. stu.*, Brit. Baluchistan, 18 m. N. of Sibi.

Tang, *vil.*, Nāgā tribes, Asām.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, *tdlek*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. Area, 260 sq. m. P. 74,722.

Tangacheri or **Changanacheri**, *tn.*, Changanacheri *tdl.*, Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 14,134.

Tangacheri or **Tankashsheri**, *vil.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Held by the Portuguese from 1552 to 1665. Old Dutch *stu.*, from 1665 to 1795. $8^{\circ} 54' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 1715.

Tangail, *tdlek*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Area, 1061 sq. m. P. 859,475.

Tangail, *tn.*, Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Brisk trade in piece goods, etc. P. 17,973.

Tangalla, *tn.*, Giruwa Pat, Hambantota dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. $6^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 1436.

Tāngan R., Bengal. Trib. of the Mahānandā. Length, 120 m.

Tāngaw, *vil.*, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Tāngellamūdi, *zambudārī vil.*, Elār *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 43' N.$, $81^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 1846.

Tāngha Hills, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Tānghi, *vil.*, Puri dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāngi, *tn.*, Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tāngi, *ry. stu.*, Dacca dist., Bengal. 13 m. N. of Dacca.

Tāngi, *tn.*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb, nr. Swat R. $34^{\circ} 18' N.$, $71^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 9909.

Tānglu, peak, Singālila Range, Darjiling dist., Bengal. H. pt., 10,034 ft. above sea. $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $88^{\circ} 7' E.$

Tāngra, *see* Tāndan.

Tāngri R., Ambala dist., Panjāb.

Tāngri Dongri Hills, Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tāng-tin, *tn.*, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Tāngutūr, *tn.*, Ongol *tdl.*, Nellār dist., Madras. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $80^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 9290.

Tanja. vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.
Tanjor. dist., Madras. Area, 3709 sq. m. P. 2,228,114.

Tanjor. *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 690 sq. m. P. 410,447.

Tanjor (Tann. Tanjavûr, S. Tunga-pura and Brihadishwara), city, rly. sta., and hd.-qrs., Tanjor dist. Great Hindu temple etc., manufactures of silk carpets jewellery, *répoussé* work, metal, vessels, etc. Ht. 193 ft. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 54,390.

Tank. *takēl*, Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. Area, 607 sq. m. P. 43,725.

Tank. *tn.*, Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb. $32^{\circ} 14' N.$, $76^{\circ} 25' E.$

Tankara. vil., Morvi state, Machhu Kātha, Kāthiawār, Bombay.

Tankari. port, Jambusar *tāl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Boats can only come up at high tide. Decreasing trade. $22^{\circ} 0' N.$, $72^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tankra-la. pass, Sikkim. Ht. 16,083 ft. Very snowy.

Tankse. *tn.*, Changchenmo div., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$

Tanna. *see* **Thānā.**

Tannirmukkam. *tn.*, Cherttala *tāl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 41' N.$, $76^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 13,384.

Tanor. vil., Rājshāhi dist., Bengal.

Tanot. vil., Jalalmer state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 48' N.$, $70^{\circ} 28' E.$

Tanrā. *see* **Tandān.**

Tanaha. vil., Gogho *tāl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Tantabin. rly. sta., Shwabo dist., Upper Burma.

Tantipāra. vil., Bīrbhūm dist., Bengal.

Tanuku. *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. Area, 371 sq. m. P. 204,048.

Tanuku. hd.-qrs. *tn.*, Tanuku *tāl.*, 20 m. S.S.E. of Rājamahendri. $16^{\circ} 45' N.$, $81^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 3801.

Tānūr. port and rly. sta., Pondich *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $75^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 6801.

Tapasi. coal mine, Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ta-peing River. Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma, affl. of R. Irawadi.

Tapeshwaram. vil., Ramachandra-

puram *tāl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 53' N.$, $81^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 2852.

Tappa. *takkurate*, Bhopal, Central India.

Tappal. *tn.*, Aligarh dist., N. W. Provs. Decayed place with ruined forts. $28^{\circ} 2' N.$, $77^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 3988.

Tappar Jār. vil., Fathespur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tapti or **Tāpi R.**, rises in Betul dist., Central India, in $21^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$, and falls into the sea a few miles below Surat.

Ta-pun. *to.*, Tharawadi dist., Lower Burma. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 32' E.$

Tara or **Thara Palanper.** Bombay; *see* **Kanrej.**

Tāra. vil., Panna state, Bundelkhand, Central India.

Tarābganj. *tahrī?*, Gonda dist., Oudh. P. 385,560.

Tāragārh. hill fort, Nagargh state, Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tāragarh. fort, Ajmer-Merwara, Rājputāna. $26^{\circ} 37' N.$, $74^{\circ} 49' E.$ Ht. 2855 ft.

Tār Ahmad Rind. vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 13' N.$, $70^{\circ} 46' E.$

Tarahwān or **Tirohan.** *see* **Karwi.**

Tarahwan. *tn.*, Banda dist., N. W. Provs. Fine old fort, temples, mosques, etc.

Tarai. long strip of marshy jungle, along the foot of the sub-Himalayan ranges, and between them and the north plains of India. Infested with deadly malaria.

Tarai. dist., N. W. Provs. Now Nalutāl and Almora; *q. v.*

Tarai. *takēl*, Darjiling dist., Bengal. Area, 271 sq. m.

Tarai Hashim. vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tarak Pass. Bokhara and Russian Turkistan, in the Alai Range.

Tarakeshwar. vil. and rly. sta., Hugli dist., Bengal. Shrine much frequented by pilgrims, and site of two annual religious festivals and fairs. $22^{\circ} 53' N.$, $88^{\circ} 4' E.$

Tarakot. vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tarana. *tn.*, Indor, W. Malwa

Agency, Cent. India. $23^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 5840.

Taranda, vil., Baabahr state, Panjāb.

Taranga, chieftship and vil., Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Tarangabādi, *see* Tranquebar.

Tarāon, petty state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 12 sq. m.

Tarāon Khās, vil., Tarson state.

Tārapur, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tārapur, *in.*, Cambay state, Bombay. P. 5957.

Tārapur, port, Mahim *tdl.*, Thānd dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 50' N.$, $72^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tarar, vil., Jhang dist., Panjāb.

Taras, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Tar Bang Dahar, vil., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tārbela, *tn.*, Hazara dist., Panjāb. $34^{\circ} 7' N.$, $72^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tārbganj, *tn.*, Gondā dist., Oudh.

Tarenga, vil., Bīlāspur dist., Central Provs.

Tārgāon, *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 32' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$

Tārgon, vil., Koregāon *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Tāri, vil. and rly. stn., Zamauiya *tdl.*, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 34' N.$, $83^{\circ} 39' E.$

Tāri Baragāon, vil., Rasra *tahsil*, Ballia dist., N. W. Provs. Sugar making and weaving industries.

Tarikere, *tdluk*, Kadūr dist., Mysore. Area, 372 sq. m.

Tarikere, *tn.*, Kadūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Tāringa, a famous place of Jaina pilgrimage, Temba state, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Tarināru, vil., Nanjarājapatna *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Tariyott, vil., Waynād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 39' N.$, $76^{\circ} 3' E.$

Tarla, *zamsaddar*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Tārmatti, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Ashm.

Tarnaul, vil., Rawalpindidist., Panjāb.

Tarnot, vil., Raypur dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 45' N.$, $82^{\circ} 34' E.$

Tarn Tāran, *tahsil*, Amritsar dist., Panjāb. Area, 591 sq. m. P. 305,127.

Tarn Tāran, *hd.-qrs. tn.*, Tarn Tāran

tahsil. Taun popularly supposed to miraculously heal leprosy, and many lepers live around. $31^{\circ} 28' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 3900.

Tāroba, lake, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Place of pilgrimage. $20^{\circ} 20' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$

Tarooh, hill state, Panjāb. Area, 70 sq. m. P. 3938.

Taroli, vil., Chhāta *tahsil*, Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. $27^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$

Ta-rot-yia, vil., Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tār Sarai, rly. sta., Darbhanga dist., Bengal.

Tartuma, vil., Bīlāspur dist., Central Provs.

Tāru, vil., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.

Taruj, *nizamut*, Kota, Rājputāna. P. 32,928.

Tāsgāon, *tdluk*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 325 sq. m. P. 93,185.

Tāsgāon, chief *tn.*, Tāsgāon *tdluk*. $17^{\circ} 2' N.$, $74^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 11,261.

Tāsgong, *tn.*, E. Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $91^{\circ} 37' E.$

Tāsh, vil., Chinese Turkistan. $35^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 46' E.$

Tashang-tsi-Zong, vil., Bhutan, N. India.

Tashigong, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet, on R. Indus.

Tashi-Laombo, *tn.* and monastery, W. Tibet, on hill overlooking Shigatse. Residence of the Tashi Lama. $29^{\circ} 4' N.$, $89^{\circ} 7' E.$

Tashirak, vil., Tibet, E. from Mt. Everest. $27^{\circ} 59' N.$, $87^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tāshkurgan, vil., Bokhara, N. of the Chāmhai Pass.

Tāshkurgan, *tn.*, Sarikol div., E. Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 46' N.$, $75^{\circ} 20' E.$

Tāshkurgan Fort, Roshan, at junction of the Murghab and Kundara R. $38^{\circ} 15' N.$, $72^{\circ} 22' E.$

Tāshkurgan Pass, Pak-Po div., Chinese Turkistan. $37^{\circ} 30' N.$, $76^{\circ} 10' E.$

Tasiding, vil., Sikkim. $27^{\circ} 20' N.$, $88^{\circ} 24' E.$

Tasisudon or Tashichodzon (Sanskrit: Maṃgaladharmā) summer cap. of Bhutan. $27^{\circ} 30' N.$, $89^{\circ} 43' E.$

Tataŋje, place, N. E. coast, Little Andaman Island.

Tatakuti, Mt., Punch div., Kashmir. Ht. 15,324 ft. 33° 45' N., 73° 32' E.

Tatapani, vil., Sarguja state, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal.

Tatapārai or **Tattapāral**, vil. and rly. stn., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras; 9 m. W. of Tuticorin. Ht. 98 ft. 8° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 1365.

Tataria, lake, Champaran dist., Bengal.

Tatiparthi, pass, E. Ghāta, Madras. Better known as Minamālūr; *q. v.*

Tatipur, rly. stn., Multan dist., Panjāb, 9 m. from Multan.

Tatkai, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb.

Tatii, tn., Sialkot dist., Panjāb.

Tatta or **Thatā**, *tāl.*, Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 1292 sq. m. P. 45,647.

Tatta, properly **Thatā**, tn., Karāchi dist., Sindh, Bombay. 24° 44' N., 67° 55' E. P. 8969.

Tattaiyangarpett, tn., Namkal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 7' N., 78° 29' E. P. 2081.

Tattamangalam, tn., Chittūr dist., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 41' N., 76° 46' E. P. 5741.

Taukok, vil., Sibsagar dist., Assm.

Taung, *see* **Basi Tang**.

Tauagarh, fort, Karnālī state, Rājputāna.

Taung-Baing, dist., Shan States, Upper Burma.

Taung-bek-myo, insp., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Area, 1110 sq. m.

Taungdwingo, tn., Magwé dist., Upper Burma. 20° 1' N., 95° 42' E. P. 5687.

Taung-gup, vil., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-gup Pass, Prome and Sandoway dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-gup R., Sandoway dist., Lower Burma. Rises in the Arakan Hills and falls into the sea near Ramri.

Taung-laung-su, vil., Henzada dist., Lower Burma.

Taung-lay, tn., Prome dist., Lr. Burma.

Taung-ngu, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 6854 sq. m. P. 162,132.

Taung-ngu, chief tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 170 ft. 18° 55'

N., 96° 31' E. P. 17,517; cantonment 1715.

Taunsa, vil., Dera Ghazi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Tauntha, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Tauru, vil., Gurgdon dist., Panjāb.

Taur, ancient name for Lakshmangarh, Alwar State.

Tawā R., Central Provs., joins the Narmada in 22° 48' N., 77° 49' E.

Tawā, vil. and rly. stn., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 18' N., 96° 32' E.

Tavalam, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 35' N., 77° 2' E.

Tāvarekere, vil., Hoskot *tāl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore.

Tāvī, chiefship, Jhāllawād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Tawī, cantonment, Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Tawī or **Tohī** (S. Trishtamā; Gr. Toutapos), R., Jammu prov., Kashmir, affl. of the Chinab.

Tavoy Island, off coast of Mergui dist., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy, dist., Tenasserim div., Lr. Burma. Area, 7150 sq. m. P. 94,921.

Tavoy, chief tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. 14° 7' N., 98° 18' E. P. 15,099.

Tavoy Point, headland of penin.; mouth of Tavoy R., Lr. Burma.

Tavoy R., Lower Burma. Falls into the sea, 30 m. below Tavoy tn.

Taxila, *see* **Deri Shahan**.

Tazé or **Thazé**, tn., Ye-u dist., Central div., Burma.

Tchinchula, *see* **Sinchulā**.

Teesta, *see* **Tistā**.

Tegnapatam, native name for Fort St. David, *q. v.*

Tegra, tn., Mongir dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tegur, vil., Dhārwar *tāl.* and dist., Bombay. Iron smelting carried on.

Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand. *See* **Urchha**.

Tehri or **Tikamgarh**, cap., Urchha state, Central India. 24° 45' N., 78° 58' E.

Tehri Garhwal, *see* **Garhwal**.

Tejpura, small state, Katosan div., Mahikānā, dist., Bombay. 23° 25' N., 72° 16' E.

Tekhmāl, vil., Madak dist., Haidarābād state.

Teki, vil., Ramachandrapuram *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 16° 45' N., 81° 59' E. P. 2496.

Tekkali, proprietary estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area 172 sq. m. P. 112,015.

Tekkali (Raghunāthapuram), tn., Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 7180.

Tekkalkota, vil., Bellary *tdl.* and dist., Madras. 15° 31' N., 76° 56' E. P. 3721.

Tekkekara, tn., Māvelikkara *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 13' N., 76° 37' E. P. 17,224.

Tek Nauf, vil., Chittagong dist., Bengal.

Tel R., Karond state, Central Provs.

Telepāra, vil., Darrang dist., Asām.

Telgaon-Kāmthi, vil., Katol *tahsil*, Nāgpur dist., Central Provs.

Telgi, rly. stn., Bagewari *tdl.*, Bijapur dist., Bombay.

Telhāra, vil., Akola dist., Berar.

Teliagarhi, pass, Santal Parganās, Bengal. Ruins of fort.

Telin, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma.

Telinga or Telingana, *see* Andhra.

Tellār, vil., Wandawāsh *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 24' N., 79° 36' E. P. 2193.

Tellicherry, properly Talashaheri (S. Shvetāranyapurī), seaport tn., Malabar dist., Madras. Exports of coffee, cardamoms, and sandalwood. Fine tn. and old seat of a British factory, established 1683; besieged, but successfully defended, 1782. Ht. 70 ft. 11° 45' N., 75° 32' E. P. 27,196.

Tellippalai, Valikānam, N. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 18' N., 80° 2' E. P. (S. and W. portions together), 7153.

Tellula, vil., Uva Prov., Ceylon.

Tembarwai, vil., Sirpur Tāndūr dist., Haidarābād state.

Tembhurni, vil., Mādha *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay.

Temple-Dera, rly. stn., Brit. Baluchistan, 23 m. N.N.W. of Jacobābād.

Telnal, vil., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. 23° 7' N., 73° 5' E.

Tenali, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna

dist., Madras. 16° 15' N., 80° 41' E. P. 6074.

Tenasserim, div., Lower Burma; contains Mergui, Tavoy, Amhorat, Salwin, Shwe-gyin and Tanng-nga dists. Area, 46,730 sq. m.

Tenasserim, hd.-qrs., Tenasserim, tresp., Lower Burma. 12° 6' N., 99° 3' E.

Tenasserim Island, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Tenasserim R., Lower Burma. Formed by the junction of the Great and Little Tenasserim.

Ten Degree Channel, between the Andaman and Nicobar Is.

Tendukhera, vil., Narsinghpur dist., Central Provs. 23° 10' N., 78° 53' E. P. 3075.

Tendula R., Raypur dist., Central Provs., affl. of the Siwāth.

Tengapāni R., Lakhimpur dist., Asām.

Ten-geri, *see* Kengeri.

Tengri Nor or Nam Cho, lake, Tibet, 80 m. N.N.W. of Lhasa. 30° 30' N., 86° E.

Tenkaipattanam or Tankapattanam, vil. and port at the mouth of the Tāncraparni R., Velavankod *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor state. 8° 14' N., 77° 13' E.

Tenkarai, *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 287,603.

Tenkarai, hd.-qrs., Tenkarai *tdl.*, on the Tāncraparni R. 8° 35' N., 78° 8' E. P. 5956.

Tenkarai, *see* Periakulam.

Tenkarai-kottai, vil., Uttankarai *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 1' N., 78° 28' E. P. 504.

Tenkāsi, *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 374 sq. m. P. 154,940.

Tenkāsi (S. Dakshinākāshī), hd.-qrs., Tenkāsi *tdl.*, on the Chittar R. Sacred place, with fine temple and brisk trade. 8° 58' N., 77° 21' E. P. 12,861.

Tennilai, vil., Karūr *tdl.*, Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 77° 53' E. P. 9346.

Tensa, vil., Amraoti dist., Berar.

Tepagarh Hills, Chhānda dist., Central Provs. Covered with forests and crowned by old forts.

Tera, tn., Kachh state.
Teram, tn., Betul dist., Central Provs.
Teravan (S. Teravātaka), vil., Rājapur *tdl.*, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.
Terdāl (S. Teridāla), tn., Sāngli state, S. Maratha Jāgira, Bombay. P. 7043.
Terekhol, coast vil., Sāwantvādī state, Bombay.
Teressa, one of the Nikobar Islands. Length 12 m.
Teri, *takail*, Kohat dist., Panjāb. Area (with Barak), 1551 sq. m. P. 41,878.
Teri, tn., Kohat dist., Panjāb. 33° 19' N., 71° 7' E.
Teri Toi R., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Trib. of the Indus.
Terwāda, native state, Rādhanpur, Bombay. Area, 125 sq. m.
Terwāra, chief tn., Terwāda state. 24° 4' N., 71° 44' E.
Teswā R., Bīlāpur dist., Central Provs.
Tetulia R., one of the mouths of the Ganges, Bākharganj dist., Bengal.
Tevalakkara, tn., Karunāgappalli *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. 9° 2' N., 76° 38' E. P. 15,099.
Tevāram (S. Devārha) tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 54' N., 77° 20' E. P. 10,041.
Tevur (S. Tripura), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. Ancient Chedi capital. 23° 9' N., 79° 53' E.
Tezin, vil., Afghanistan. 34° 13' N., 69° 43' E.
Tezpur or Tejpur, chief tn., Darrang dist., Asām. Ht. 303 ft. 26° 37' N., 92° 50' E. P. 4011.
Tha Aleda, vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma.
Tha-baung, tnsq., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.
Tha-baung, hd.-qrs., Tha-baung tnsq., Lower Burma. P. 598.
Tha-boit-kyan, vil., Ruby Mines dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.
Tha-bye-daung, rly. stn., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma.
Tha-bye-hla, vil., Bassein dist., Lower Burma.
Tha-byen-myo, vil., Lower Chindwin dist., Upper Burma.
Thagdon, vil., Korea state, Chufia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Tha-ga-ra, tnsq., Taung-nga dist., Lower Burma.
Thagaya, tn., Taung-nga dist., Lr. Burma.
Tha-hnun, *see* **Tha-tun**.
Thairka, vil., Tehri state, Bundelkhand, Central India.
Thajang, vil., Nari-Khorsum div., Tibet.
Thakeswari, *see* **Tukreshwari**.
Tha-Khwot-peng, *see* **Tha-kut-pin**.
Thakurāni, peak, Keunjar state, Orissa. H. pt. 3003 ft., above sea. 22° 6' N., 85° 29' E.
Thakurda, *thakurate*, Durgapur, Rājputāna.
Thakurdwārā, *takail*, Moradābād dist., N.W. Provs. P. 121,174.
Thakurdwārā, tn., Moradābād dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 11' N., 78° 54' E. P. 6685.
Thakurgaon, *takail*, Dinājpur dist., Bengal. Area, 567 sq. m. P. 393,406.
Thakurpukar, vil., 24 Parganas, Bengal.
Thakurtola, *zambuddi*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.
Tha-kut-pin or **Bassein Creek**, Hanthawadi dist., Lower Burma.
Thal, vil., Brit. Baluchistan. 30° 1' N., 68° 45' E.
Thal, port, Kolābā dist., Bombay. Fishing stn. 18° 40' N., 72° 56' E.
Thal, vil., Kohat dist., Panjāb. Ht. 2820 ft.
Thal, vil., Mehar *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 6' N., 67° 51' E.
Thalaigāon, vil., Wardha dist., Central Provs.
Thalakudi *see* **Talakuti**.
Tha-le-dan R., Prome dist., Lower Burma. Trib. of the Irawadi.
Thalghāt, pass, Thānd dist., Bombay. On the line of the railway from Bombay to Allahābād etc. 19° 43' N., 73° 30' E.
Thali, vil., Karauli state, Rājputāna.
Thālner, vil., Shikārpur *tdl.*, Khairābād dist., Bombay.
Thamakan, vil., Themyelat dist., Upper Burma.
Thameandan, tn., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thán. vil., Lakhtar state, Káthiáwár Bombay. Sacred place.

Thán. vil., Nágá Tribes, Assm.

Tháná. dist., Bombay. Area, 3935 sq. m. P. 904,508.

Tháná. (S. Sthánaka or Shri-Sthánaka) chief tn. and rly. stu., Tháná dist., old Portuguese stn., and still contains cathedral built by them. Considerable trade. 19° 12' N., 73° 2' E. P. 17,455.

Tháná. tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 5 m. N. W. of Unao.

Tháná. tn., Swát, on R. Swat. 34° 39' N., 72° 6' E.

Tháná. chiefship, Udaypur, Rájputána.

Tháná. vil., Sameshwar Range, S. border of Nepal.

Tháná-Bháwan. tn., Mazaffernagar dist., N.W. Provs. 29° 35' N., 77° 28' E. P. 8364.

Tháná-Dariaganj. vil., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Tháná-Gházi. sub-div., Alwar state, Rájputána. Area, 287 sq. m. P. 54,561.

Thánbaya. vil., Katha dist., Upper Burma, on R. Irawadi.

Thandiáni. hill sanatorium, Hazara dist., Panjáb. 34° 15' N., 73° 18' E.

Thandla. vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Than-dwai. *see* Sandoway.

Thanegáon. vil., Wardhá dist., Central Provs.

Tháneshwar. (S. Stháneshwara) tn. and place of pilgrimage, Ambala dist., Ambala dist., Panjáb. Holy place with sacred lake, the scene of religious gatherings. 29° 59' N., 76° 52' E. P. 6111.

Thangkrangtong. vil., Lushai Hills, on N. border of Arakan Hill Tracts.

Thángra. vil., Rapsbu dist., Kashmir.

Than-lyin. *see* Syriam.

Thano Bhula Khán. vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Thaoriphi. vil., Manipur, N. of Manipur town, Bengal.

Thapla. vil., Hazara dist., Panjáb.

Thar. The, great sandy desert of N. W. India, extending from the Aravallis to the Satlaj and Indus Rs., and from the lower Indus, in Sindh, to the N. E. of Rájputána. Length 500 m. Called in Hindu geography *maruthalli*, 'region of death.'

Thar and Párkár. dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 12,729 sq. m. P. 298,203.

Thara. *see* Kankrej.

Tharád and Morwáda. native state, Rádhanpur state, Bombay. Area, 940 sq. m.

Tharád. chief tn., Tharád and Morwáda state, Palánpur, Bombay. 24° 23' N., 71° 37' E.

Tharawádi. dist., Pegu div., Lr. Burma. Area, 2014 sq. m. P. 347,454.

Tharawadi. chief tn. with rly. stu., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 40' N., 93° 51' E.

Thari. vil., Mehar *tdl.*, Shikárpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 12' N., 67° 59' E.

Tharia-ghát. vil., Khairi Hills, Assm.

Tharia. vil., Mánbhúm dist., Bengal.

Tharod. rly. stu., Gwalior state, Central India. 24° 11' N., 75° 2' E.

Tharu Sháh. vil., Nansahro *tdl.*, Haiderábád dist., Sindh, Bombay. 26° 57' N., 68° 8' E.

Tharsa. vil. and rly. stu., Nágpur dist., Central Provs., 24 m. E. N. E. from Nagpur.

Thásra. *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 95,822.

Thásra. tn., Kaira dist., Bombay.

Thasyi. vil., Thon-gwa dist., Lr. Burma.

Thatá. *see* Tatta.

Thathayangarpét. *see* Tattaiyan-garpét.

Thati. vil., Ráwalpindi dist., Panjáb.

Thatiá. tn., Tirwá *tehsil*, Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs. P. 6541.

Thatiá Tirwá. *see* Tirwá.

Thato. *see* Tatta.

Thaton. dist., Upper Burma.

Thatun. properly Htautun, tn. and rly. stu., Amberat dist., Lr. Burma. Cap. of an early Telinga kingdom, called Savarna Bhūmi. It was the Chryse of the ancients, and medieval kingdom of Pegu. Also called Savanna-nagara and Suvarnadvipa. 16° 53' N., 97° 28' E. P. 9683.

Thalaikad. vil., Cochin state, Madras.

Thauk-yo-gat R. Tsang-ngu dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittoung.

Thaung-dut. tn., Upper Chin-dwin dist., Upper Burma, on Chin-dwin R.

Thaung-yin R. Amherst dist.,

Lower Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.
Length 197 m.

Thayet-myo, dist., Irawadi div.,
Lr. Burma. Area, 3134 sq. m. P. 230,161.

Thayet-myo, chief tn., *Thayet-myo*
dist., Lr. Burma. Ht. 134 ft. $19^{\circ} 22' N.$,
 $95^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 12,883, cantonment, 4218.

Thaze, vil., Yen dist., Upper Burma.

Thazi, vil., Magwedist., Upper Burma,
on R. Irawadi.

Theagon, rly. sta., Pyin-mana dist.,
Upper Burma.

Thegon, tn. and rly. sta., Prome
dist., Lr. Burma. $18^{\circ} 20' N.$, $95^{\circ} 28' E.$

Theinlo, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma.

Theinni, dist., Upper Burma.

Theintaw, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper
Burma.

Theketaun, vil., Kachin dist., Upper
Burma.

Thekkaythaung, tn., Bassein dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Themyelat, dist., Upper Burma.

Theng-gan-ngok, vil., Mergui dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Thengodé, tn., Bāglān *tāluk*, Nask
dist., Bombay.

Thenze, vil., Thibaw dist., Upper
Burma.

Theog, *thākurate*, Simla Hills, Pan-
jāb. Comprises 8 parganas. $31^{\circ} 6' N.$,
 $77^{\circ} 26' E.$

Ther, vil., Naldarg dist., Haidarābād.

Thernā R., Bidar dist., Haidarābād.

Theranapatnam, native name for
Fort St. David.

Thibaw, dist., Upper Burma.

Thibaw or **Thiboa**, chief tn., Thibaw
dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 15' N.$, 97°
 $28' E.$

Thid (S. Thedā), vil., Srinagar, Kāsh-
mir, $34^{\circ} 6' N.$, $74^{\circ} 56' E.$

Thikri, vil., Dhār state, Central India.

Thikyong, vil., Lushai Hills, on
N. E. border of Arakan Hill Tract.

Thinkidār, vil., Lower Chindwin
dist., Upper Burma.

Thob, vil., Jodhpur state, Rājputāna.
 $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $72^{\circ} 26' E.$

Thobal, vil., Manipur, N. E. from
Loetak Lake, Bengal.

Thoinād, vil., Bastar state, Central
Prov.

Thok Jalaung tn., Bongthol div.,
Tibet. Ht. 16,330 ft. $32^{\circ} 24' N.$, 81°
 $35' E.$

Thondan, vil., Yatsank dist., Upper
Burma.

Thon-gwa, dist., Irawadi div., Lr.
Burma. Area, 5413 sq. m. P. 446,076.

Thon-gwa, chief tn., Thon-gwa dist.,
Irawadi div., Lr. Burma. $15^{\circ} 13' N.$,
 $95^{\circ} 9' E.$

Thonze or **Thaungze**, tn., Thibaw
dist., Upper Burma. $22^{\circ} 10' N.$, 96°
 $49' E.$

Thon-ze, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr.
Burma. $17^{\circ} 36' N.$, $95^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2237.

Thoonkhwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thopur Chattram, *see* **Toppur**.

Thorla, vil., Tippera dist., Bengal.

Thouk-re-gat, *see* **Thank-ye-gat**.

Thoung-gyeng, *see* **Thaung-yin**.

Thovalai or **Tovāla**, *tāluk*, Tan-
vancor state, Madras. Area, 121 sq. m.
P. 29,731.

Three Pagodas Pass, S. E. Am-
herst dist., Lr. Burma, leading into Siam.

Thuar or **Sakandarparu**, vil.,
Pālanpur state, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Thul, *tāluk*, Upper Sindh Frontier
dist., Bombay. Area, 730 sq. m. P. 44,856.

Thul, hā-gra. tn., Thul *tāluk*, 28°
 $15' N.$, $68^{\circ} 49' E.$

Thulendi, tn., Digbājgañj *tahsil*,
Rai Bareilly dist., Oudh. Annual fair.

Thummappatty, *see* **Tammampatti**.

Thun-khwa, *see* **Thon-gwa**.

Thu-yeh-tha-mi, tn., Shwe-gyin
dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 40' N.$, 96°
 $55' E.$

Tiagar, *see* **Tiyagadurg**.

Tiāra, vil., Katāhan *tah.*, Jaunpur
dist., N. W. Prov. $26^{\circ} 0' N.$, 82°
 $48' E.$

Tibba, vil., Multan dist., Panjāb.

Tibet or **Bod** (S. Bot), country of
Chinese Empire, N. of the Himalayas.
Area, 738,000 sq. m. Capital, Lhasa.
P. 1,650,000.

Tibi, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist.,
Panjāb.

Tibrikot, vil., Nepal. Ht. 7220 ft.
 $28^{\circ} 58' N.$, $82^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tibri, vil., Gurdāspur dist., Panjāb.

Tiddim, vil., Lr. Chindwin dist.,
Upper Burma, or, Monywa.

Tigar, *tdl.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 301 sq. m.

Tigar, *tn.*, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Tigariā, trib. state, Orissa, Bengal. Area, 46 sq. m. P. 20,546.

Tigariā, chief *tn.*, Tigariā state, Orissa, Bengal. 20° 28' N., 84° 34' E.

Tiger Point, Western Borongō I., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Tigo-cho, lake, Tibet. 28° 40' N., 91° 26' E.

Tigula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tihar, vil., Dehli dist., Panjāb.

Tijara, sub-div., Alwar state, Rājputāna. Area, 257 sq. m. P. 52,570.

Tijara, *tn.*, Alwar state, Rājputāna. 27° 56' N., 76° 31' E. P. 7049.

Tikaitnagar, *tn.*, Barabanki dist., Oudh. P. 3743.

Tikamgarh, *see* Tehri.

Tikāri, *tn.*, Gayā dist., Bengal. Fort. 24° 57' N., 84° 53' E. P. 11,532.

Tikhana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjāb.

Tiki, vil., Rewa state, Baghelkhand, Central India.

Tikkirā R., Bāmra state, Central Provs., affl. of the Brahmani.

Tikote, *tn.*, Kurundwād st., Bombay. 16° 16' N., 75° 34' E.

Tikri, vil., Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs. Noted temple. 25° 34' N., 81° 59' E.

Tikri, rly. sta., Gonda dist., Oudh, 6 m. E. S. E. from Gonda.

Tikri, *tn.*, Mirath dist., N. W. Provs. 29° 14' N., 77° 23' E. P. 6739.

Tila R., Nepal, one of the head-streams of the Goghra.

Tiladummati Atol, a group of the Maladivas, divided into the Ihavandifulu (*g. v.*) and Tiladummati Atol. The latter is 30 miles from N. N. E. to S. S. W., containing about 40 islands; its S. limit is in 6° 29' N. Kelai in the N., 6° 59' N., 73° 12' E. The inhabitants manufacture coir (*idgar*) yarn.

Tilail, *tn.*, on the Krishna Gangā, Kashmir. 34° 36' N., 75° 3' E.

Tilain Hills, Kāchar dist., Assam.

Tilari, *commodore's* vil., Chicacole *tdl.*, Ganjam dist., Madras. P. 6832. Vil. 18° 29' N., 84° 8' E.

Tilaunia, rly. sta., Kishangarh state, Rājputāna.

Tilhar, *tahsil*, Shāhjahānpur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 415 sq. m. P. 236,791.

Tilhar, hd.-qra. *tn.* and rly. sta., Tilhar *tahsil*. 27° 38' N., 79° 47' E. P. 17,265.

Tiliwalli, vil., Kod *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. 14° 38' N., 75° 18' E.

Tiljugā R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal, affl. of the Knsi.

Tillangchong, isl., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Tilli, vil., Dacca dist., Bengal.

Tilmi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tilothu, vil., Shāhābād dist., Bengal. Ancient remains. Large annual fair.

Tilpur, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Tilwāra, vil., Mallāni state, Rājputāna. 25° 59' N., 72° 7' E.

Timarni, vil., Harda *tahsil*, Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. P. 4433.

Timba, chiefship, and vil., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Timiri, *tn.*, Arcot *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Captured by Clive, 1751. Ht. 722 ft. 12° 50' N., 79° 21' E. P. 4459.

Timurra, or Satang, vil., N. border of Nepal. 28° 12' N., 85° 39' E.

Tindivanam, *tdlak*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. P. 316,018.

Tindivanam (S. Tintidivana) *tn.* and rly. sta., Tindivanam *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist. Ht. 145 ft. 12° 14' N., 79° 42' E. P. 9191.

Tindivaram, *see* Dindivaram.

Tingi, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tingi Jong, vil., Tibet. 28° 17' N., 88° 5' E.

Tingrai, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Tingrikotta, *see* Tenkaraikotta.

Timich, rly. sta., Basti dist., N. W. Provs.

Tinnakara, uninhabited small island near Bangors, Lakhdivas. Area, 76³/₄ acres. 11° 56' N., 72° 18' E.

Tinneveli, properly Tirunelveli, dist., Madras. Area, 5387 sq. m. P. 1,916,093.

Tinneveli, *tdlak*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area 327 sq. m. P. 184,728.

Tinneveli or Tirunelveli (S. Da-

rakāvana) chief tn., Tinneveli dist. Fine temple. Protestant mission centre. Ht. 213 ft. $80^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$ P. 24,768.

Tinpahār, vil., and rly. sta., Santal Pargana, Behar, Bengal. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $87^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tinsukia, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assam.

Tintoi, chiefship and vil., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Tipai R., Assam. Trib. of the Bārak.

Tipai-mukh, vil., Kachār dist., Assam. Trade with the Lusbaia. $24^{\circ} 14' N.$, $93^{\circ} 3' E.$

Tiparti, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Tippera or **Tripāra**, dist., Chittagong div., Bengal. Area, 2491 sq. m. P. 1,782,935.

Tippera or **Tripāra**, hd.-qrs. *takāl*, Tippera dist., Bengal. Area, 1142 sq. m. P. 821,255.

Tippera State, *see* Hill Tippera.

Tiptūr, tn., Honnavalli *tāl*, Tumkar dist., Mysore. $18^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 2200.

Tira, vil., Kangra dist., Panjāb.

Tirahti, vil., Machhlisāhr *tāl*, Jaunpur dist., N.W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 35' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tirakh Mir, vil., Chitral. $36^{\circ} 20' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tirāon, native state and tn., Bundeikhand, Central India. Area, 13 sq. m. $25^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 3427.

Tirgokarnam or **Tirugakarnam**, (S. Gokarnakshetra) tn., Pudukottai state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 51' E.$

Tirhoch, *see* Taroch.

Tirhut, or **Tirhoot**, former dist. of Bengal, now divided into Darbhanga and Mungerpur dists., *q.v.*

Tirido, vil., Zaskar dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Tirkanāmbi, vil., Gundlupet *tāluk*, Mysore dist. and state. $11^{\circ} 49' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$

Tirkheri Malpuri, estate, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 35 sq. m.

Tirla or **Nimkhara**, *thākurate*, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Tirmayam or **Tirumayam**, vil., Pudukottai state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tirohān (or **Tarahwān**), *see* Karwi.

Tirora, *takāl*, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 1889 sq. m.

Tirora, or **Sibora**, vil. and rly. sta., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. $21^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 3493.

Tirowān, native state. *See* Taraon.

Tirpatur, *see* Tirupatur, tn.

Tirpur, vil., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tirthahalli, vil., Kavalēdurga *tāl*, Shimoga dist., Mysore. Sacred bathing places. Annual religious and trading fair. $13^{\circ} 41' N.$, $75^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 2359.

Tirthapuri, tn., Tibet, Nāri-Khorsam div. Ht. 14,800 ft. $31^{\circ} 12' N.$, $80^{\circ} 45' E.$

Tirtol, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tiruchendūr, **Trichendore** or **Alaivāy** (S. Jayantipura), tn., Tenkarai *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Temple, place of pilgrimage, cattle fair. $8^{\circ} 30' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 9659.

Tiruchengod, *tāluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 637 sq. m. P. 248,079.

Tiruchengod, **Trichengode** (S. Nāgāchalapura), chief tn., Tiruchengod *tāl*. Weaving trade. Well-known temples. $11^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 7511.

Tirakalikunram (S. Pakshittetho Gridhrāchala, or Vedagiri), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage, Chengalpāt *tāl*, and dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 36' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$ Ht. 500 ft. P. 3566.

Tirukkadaiyār (S. Amritaghatapura), vil., Mayavaram *tāl*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2689.

Tirukkaraikāvūr (S. Garbhakāshakapura), vil., Kombakonam *tāl*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 1096.

Tirukkāttuppalli (S. Agnīshvara) vil., Tanjor *tāl*, and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 2382.

Tirukoyilūr, *tāl*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 569 sq. m. P. 257,182.

Tirukoyilūr, **Tricalore** (S. Krishnapura), hd.-qrs. tn., Tirukoyilūr *tāluk*. On the Pennār. $11^{\circ} 58' N.$, $79^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 5732.

Tirukkurungudi (S. Kuranganagara), vil., Nānguneri *tāl*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. $8^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1816.

Tirumakudlu Narasipur, tn., at the junction of the Kabbani or Kapini and Kaveri, Mysore dist., Mysore. P. 1650.

Tirumale, vil., Magadi *tdl.*, Bangalore dist., Mysore. Annual festival.

Tirumalai or **Tiruvengadam** (S. Sheshāchala), vil., hill and place of pilgrimage, Chandragiri *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 41' N., 79° 24' E. P. 1517.

Tirumalaivādi (S. Parashenritya-pura), vil., Udayarpallayam *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 7' E. P. 1507.

Tirumanai Muttār R., Salem dist., Madras. Trib. of the Kāveri.

Tirumandikkara, vil., Kalikulam *tdl.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancour state. 8° 24' N., 77° 20' E.

Tirumangalakudi (S. Mangalashvara), vil., Kombakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 2' N., 79° 31' E. P. 2508.

Tirumangalam, *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. Area, 625 sq. m. P. 204,621.

Tirumangalam, hd.-qrs. tn., Tirumangalam *tdl.* Ht. 416 ft. 9° 49' N., 78° 1' E. P. 6451.

Tirumayam, one of the three divs. of Podukottai state, Madras.

Tirumullaivāsai, vil. and port. Shiyāli *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 53' E. P. 3643.

Tirumurtikovil, vil., Kolimbatūr dist., Madras. Sacred shrine and rock much resorted to. Annual fair. 10° 27' N., 77° 12' E.

Tirunagari (S. Bilvāranya), vil., Shiyāli *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 51' E. P. 1641.

Tirunāgeshwaram, tn., Kombakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 58' N., 79° 28' E. P. 5041.

Tirunavaya, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ponnāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. P. 8925.

Tirunelveli, tn., Nallār, Jaffna div., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 13½' N., 80° 2' E. P. 2169.

Tirunelveli, *see* **Tinneveli**.

Tirupani, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tirupati (S. Govindarājapattana), tn., Chandragiri *tdl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Celebrated temple. Annual festival at which, in 1772, the first cholera epidemic appeared in India. 17° 9' N., 82° 11' E. P. 14,242.

Tirupatūr, vil., Shivaganga *zomindārī*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 7' N., 78° 39' E. P. 5446.

Tirupatūr or **Tripatore**, *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 532 sq. m. P. 188,826.

Tirupatūr, chief tn., and rly. stn., Tirupatūr *tdl.*, Trade in grain and hides. Ht. 1275 ft. 12° 30' N., 78° 37' E. P. 16,499.

Tirupirambiyam (S. Pralayāmbā-pura), vil., Kombakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 0' N., 79° 23' E. P. 1707.

Tiruporūr or **Tirupporūr**, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Chengalpai *tdl.*, and dist., Madras. 12° 44' N., 80° 14' E. P. 2186.

Tiruppāpuliūr (S. Pātala-pura), vil. place of pilgrimage, and rly. stn., Kadalur *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 45' N., 79° 47' E.

Tirupparankunram or **Skandamālai**, vil., and place of pilgrimage, Madura *tdl.* and dist., Madras, with celebrated temple. Ht. 471 ft. 9° 58' N., 78° 7' E.

Tiruppanandal, vil., Kombakonam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, with ancient and valuable library. 11° 6' N., 79° 30' E. P. 795.

Tiruppāsūr, *see* **Tripasur**.

Tirupugalūr, vil., Nannilam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 79° 45' E. P. 1416.

Tiruppullāni (S. Dharbhāshayana, Phullapura and Phullāranya), vil., Rām-nād *zom.*, Madura dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage, with highly sculptured temple. 9° 17' N., 78° 52' E. P. 2300.

Tirupūr, tn. and rly. stn., Palladam *tdl.*, Kolimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 989 ft. 11° 37' N., 77° 41' E. P. 5235.

Tirupōvanam (S. Pushpavana), vil., Shivaganga *zom.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 50' N., 78° 18' E. P. 5455.

Tirūr, vil., and rly. stn., Ponnāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 56' N., 75° 59' E. P. 5734.

Tirūrangādi, tn., Ernād *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 11° 3' N., 75° 58' E.

Tirushali or **Shuligai** (S. Pannāgākhetra), vil., Rām-nād *st.*, Madura dist.,

Madras. $9^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 3769.

Tiruttani, formerly Tanigai (S. Kodanikkhalai), tn., rly. stn. and place of pilgrimage, Karvetnagar *sambuddhi*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 238 ft. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 3504.

Tiruturaipundi, *taluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. Area, 435 sq. m. P. 180,303.

Tiruturaipundi, tn., Tanjor dist., $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 2666.

Tiruvadamarudūr or **Tiruvīdaimaruthūr**, (S. Madhyārjunam), vil. and rly. stn., Kombakonam *taluk*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 2580.

Tiruvādānai, vil., Rāmūdh *sambuddhi*, Madras dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 1110.

Tiruvadi, vil., Kadalūr *taluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 166 ft. $11^{\circ} 46' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5068.

Tiruvadi (S. Pachanada), tn., Tanjor *taluk* and dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $79^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 7907.

Tiruvāduthurai (S. Gomuktipuram or Kahlirivanna; Tam. Āvaduthurai), vil., Mayavaram *tal.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3115.

Tiruvakkarai (S. Vakrakshetra), vil., Vilupparam *taluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Ruins of ancient city. Ht. 151 ft. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 42' E.$ P. 845.

Tiruvallā, *taluk*, Kollam dist., Travancor state. Area, 125 sq. m. P. 122,142.

Tiruvallā (S. Vallabhagrāma), tn., Tiruvallā *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor. $9^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 14,590.

Tiruvallam, vil. and place of pilgrimage, at the junction of the Karamana and Kiliyār, Neyya Hinkara *tal.*, Trivandrum dist., Travancor. $8^{\circ} 21' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tiruvallam (S. Shribilvakshetra) vil. and rly. stn., Gudiyatam *tal.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $79^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 1326.

Tiruvallarai (S. Shvetādri), vil., Trichinapalli *tal.* and dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage; with rock-cut caves. $10^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 400.

Tiruvallūr, *tal.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 170,929.

Tiruvallūr or **Ervallūr**, (S. Vīkshāraṇya and Kingrahapuri) hd.-qrs., tn.

and place of pilgrimage, with rly. stn., two miles off, Tiruvallūr *tal.*, Koimbatore dist., Madras. Ht. 181 ft. $13^{\circ} 9' N.$, $79^{\circ} 57' E.$ P. 5023.

Tiruvanchikkulam or **Tiruvanchālimukham** (S. Jayāratneshwara), vil., Mukundapuram *tal.*, Cochin state. Ancient capital of Kerala. $10^{\circ} 13' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$

Tiruvangādi, tn., Malabar dist., Madras.

Tiruvānkod, **Tiruvithamkodi** or **Tiruvitānkūr**, (S. Shrivardhanapuri), tn., Iraciyal *tal.*, Padmanāthapuram div., Travancor state, Madras. Once the capital, and gave name to the state of Travancor. $8^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 7324.

Tiruvanantapuram, *see* Trivandrum.

Tiruvannāmalai, *taluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 1010 sq. m. P. 205,403.

Tiruvannāmalai or **Trinomallee**, hd.-qrs. tn., Tiruvannāmalai *taluk*, Fine temple. Annual festival. Ht. 2669 ft. $12^{\circ} 15' N.$, $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 12,155.

Tiruvappār, tn., Padukottai state, Madras. Cotton and silk manufactures. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$

Tiruvarangulam, vil., Padukottai state, Madras, with remarkable Shiva temple. $10^{\circ} 21' N.$, $78^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 625.

Tiruvārūr, **Kamālai**, **Ārūr** or **Trivelore**, (S. Kamālālaya), tn. and rly. stn., Nagapattinam *tal.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, Wesleyan Mission stn. Ht. 39 ft. $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 9415.

Tiruvāthi, S. Arcot, *see* Tiruvādi. **Tiruvattār**, tn. and place of pilgrimage on the Thiruparūr, Kallikulam *tal.*, Padmanāthapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 9289.

Tiruvattār or **Tiruvetipuram**, **Trivettore**, (S. Vedapuri), vil. and place of pilgrimage, Arcot *tal.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Temple held in great veneration. $12^{\circ} 39' N.$, $79^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 1866.

Tiruvengadam, *see* Tirumale.

Tiruvengadam, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $77^{\circ} 44' E.$

Tiruvengād, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Shiyālī *tal.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $79^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 2639.

Tiruvennanallūr, vil., Tirukoilūr *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 52' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 3469.

Tiruverambūr or **Tiruvarambūr**, (S. Piplikeshvarapura), vil., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 230 ft. $10^{\circ} 48' N.$, $78^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 1042.

Tiruvettainallūr, vil., Shankarnār-
Ayan kovil *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.
 $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 4751.

Tiruvidamarudūr, tn., Tanjor dist.,
Madras. P. 5265.

Tiruvidankodu, see **Tiruvankod**.

Tiruvottiyūr, Trivettore (S. Adi-
pura), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Sai-
dapet *tdl.*, Chengalpatt dist., Madras.
 $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $80^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7429.

Tiruvūr, *zaminddr* and vil., Chen-
galpat dist., Madras.

Tiruvūr, *zaminddr* and vil., Kistna
dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 39' E.$
P. 2790.

Tirwā, *tahsil*, Farukhābād dist., N.
W. Provs. Area, 388 sq. m. P. 168,673.

Tirwā, tn., Farukhābād dist., N. W.
Provs. 25 m. S.S.E. of Pathegarh. P. 6685.

Tisgaon, vil., Shivgaon *tdl.*, Ahmad-
nagar, Bombay.

Tistā, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Tistā R., rises in Tibet, and joins
the Brahmaputra in Rangpur dist.,
Bengal.

Tisua, vil., Bareilly dist., N. W.
Provs. Robillas defeated here in 1774.
 $28^{\circ} 8' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$

Titabar, vil., Sibsāgar dist., Asām.

Titagarh, vil. and rly. stn., 24
Parana, Bengal. $22^{\circ} 44' N.$, $88^{\circ} 26' E.$

Titagudi or **Tittakkundi** (S. Vasi-
sh-thakshetra), vil., Vriddhāchalam *tdl.*,
S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 24' N.$,
 $79^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2245.

Titalia, tn., Purnia dist., Behar,
Bengal.

Titalya, vil., Jalpaiguri dist., Bengal.
 $26^{\circ} 30' N.$, $88^{\circ} 33' E.$

Titās R., Tippera dist., Bengal. Trib.
of the Meghna.

Titron, vil., Sabāranpur dist., N.
W. Provs. P. 2721.

Titwālē, vil. and rly. stn., Kalyān
tdl., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Tiyāgadurg, tn., Kallakurchi *tdl.*,
S. Arcot dist., Madras; captured by the

British, 1761. Ht. 740 ft. $11^{\circ} 45' N.$,
 $79^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 2986.

To, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lower
Burma.

Toba Gahnawala, vil., Bhawalpur
state, Panjāb.

Toba Gargaji, vil., Bhawalpur state,
Panjāb.

Tobwaytong, tn., Akyab dist., Lr.
Burma.

Tochi, see **Gambila**.

Tochi, pass, Banna dist., Panjāb.

Todā R., Jaypur state, Rājputāna.

Todanād, *tdl.*, Nilgiri Hills dist.,
Madras. Area 375 sq. m. P. 14,489.

Todā Bhīm, tn., Jaypur state, Rāj-
putāna. $26^{\circ} 52' N.$, $76^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 7053.

Todā Raisingh, tn., Jaypur state,
Rājputāna. P. 5049.

Todā Todī, chiefship, Gohelwād dist.,
Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Todāwal, *thakurate*, Dangarpur,
Rājputāna.

Toddu Is., in the Kaharidu or
Five-Degree Channel, Maladivās.
 $4^{\circ} 26' N.$, $72^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. estimated
at 300.

Todgarh, tn., Ajmer-Rājputāna. Ht.
2850 ft. $25^{\circ} 43' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Toduppula or **Totuppula**, *tdlak*,
Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras.
Area, 612 sq. m. P. 25,902.

Todupula or **Totuppula**, vil.,
Toduppula *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor.
P. 4546.

Togaroaguda, vil., Shikārpur *tdl.*,
Shimogga dist., Mysore. $14^{\circ} 27' N.$,
 $75^{\circ} 16' E.$

Togyangale, vil., Hanthawadi dist.,
Lr. Burma.

Tohana, tn., Barwala, *tahsil*, Hissar
dist., Panjāb. Remains of ancient city.

Tohi (S. Tanah), R. Kashmir.

Toj, military stn., Sindh Frontier
dist., Bombay. $25^{\circ} 24' N.$, $69^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tokarak, vil., Brit. Baluchistan.
 $31^{\circ} 8' N.$, $67^{\circ} 22' E.$

Toko, vil., Nivāra *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar
dist., Bombay.

Tokoshat, rly. stn., Shwebo dist.,
Upper Burma.

Tokh Terek Pass, Chinese Turkistan,
 $38^{\circ} 30' N.$, $74^{\circ} 35' E.$

Tolachgud, vil., Bādāmi *tdl.*, Bijāpur

dist. Bombay, on the Máláprabhá. 15° 53' N., 75° 48' E.

Toliasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána.

Tolly's Nala Canal, 24 Parganáas, Bengal, between the Hugli and the Bidyádhari.

Tolpuram, tn., Valikamam, W. Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 16' N., 79° 56' E. P. 2038.

Tolti, vil., Baltistan dist., Kashmir, on R. Indus.

Tomsí, vil., Sirpár Tándúr dist., Haidarábád state.

Tondaimannar, vil., Jaffna penin., N. Prov., Ceylon.

Tondanúr, *see* **Tonnur**.

Tondi, sea-port tn., on Palks Bay, Tiravadanai *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 9° 45' N. 79° 4' E. P. 3823.

Tondiárpét, suburb of Madras.

Tonghong, vil. in N. of Manipur, Bengal.

Tonglu, vil., Darjiling dist., Bengal.

Tongsu, vil., Central Bhutan, N. India.

Tongyi, tn. and rly. sta., Pegu dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 8' N., 96° 30' E.

Tonk, native state, Rájputána. Area, 2552 sq. m. P. 108,034, besides 181,135 in detached state.

Tonk, sub-div., Tonk state, Rájputána. Area, 678 sq. m. P. 114,298.

Tonk, chief tn., Tonk state, Rájputána. Rainfall 30.72 inches. Ht. 1462 ft. 28° 11' N., 75° 50' E. P. 45,947.

Tonnikal, vil., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor st. P. 6298.

Tons R., Dehra Dun dist., N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Jumna.

Tons R., South Western, N. W. Provs. Trib. of the Ganges, in Allahábad dist.

Tonnúr, properly Tondanúr, vil., Ashtagrám *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Fine tank. 12° 33' N., 76° 42' E.

Tonsa, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Tonwa, vil. in S. of Lushai Hills, Upper Burma.

Toondla, *see* **Tundla**.

Topchanchi, vil., Manbhum dist., Bengal.

Topkia, vil., E. Nepal, near the Singalila Hills.

Toppúr, or **Thopúr Chattram**, vil., and *zawáddri*, Dharmapuri *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on the Toppur R. Where Tipu Sahib fled from the British force, 18th Nov., 1790. 11° 56' N., 78° 6' E. P. 851.

Toputurai, tn. and port at the mouth of the Adappár R., Tanjor dist., Madras. 10° 23' N., 79° 51' E. P. 2921.

Toranmál, vil., Taloda *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Torawatti, sub-div., Jaypur state, Rájputána. Area, 1504 sq. m. P. 315,239.

Torba, vil., Sonpur state, Central Provs. 20° 44' N., 83° 43' E.

Torbaida, Mt., Hazara dist., Panjáb.

Torgal, vil. and feudatory state, Kolhápúr, Bombay. Area, 130 sq. m.

Tori, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Tori-Fatehpur, native state and tn., Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 36 sq. m. Tn. 25° 28' N., 79° 2' E. P. 9597.

Tormakant, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Torná, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rájputána. P. 100.

Torná, vil. and port, Bor state, Satara dist., Bombay.

Torpa, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Torres Islands, Western, Mergui Archip-lago, Lr. Burma.

Torsha, *see* **Dharla**.

Toshám, or **Tushám**, tn., Bhiwani *tah.*, Hissar dist., Panjáb. Tank; site of religious fair. 28° 51' N., 75° 56' E.

Tosha Maidan Pass, from Punch dist., into Kashmir Valley.

Totapalakanda, Mt., Central Prov., Ceylon. Ht. 7746 ft.

Totlingmath, tn., Nári-Khorium div., Tibet. 31° 22' N., 79° 50' E.

Toung-Bhek-myo, *see* **Taung-bek-myo**.

Toung-gnu, *see* **Taung-ngu**.

Toung-gup, *see* **Taung-gup**.

Toung-loung-tsu, *see* **Taung-laung-su**.

Toungsu, tn., Bhutan, on road from Ashu to Lhava.

Továla, *tdl.*, Padmanabhapuram div., Travancor st. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 29,751.

Továla, tn., Padmanabhapuram div., Travancor st. 8° 14' N., 77° 34' E. P. 8319.

Towdam, *zamindārī*, Ganjam dist., Madras.

Traihara, vil., Bhawalpur state Panjāb.

Trak Tries, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Trai, vil., Kashmir, about 25 m. S.E. from Srinagar.

Tranquebar, Tarangambādi, seaport, Tanjor dist., Madras. Old Danish settlement, established 1616; bought by Britain in 1845. First Protestant mission stn. in India. Dansborg fort. Once an important place, but has been ruined by railways diverting its trade. $11^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2947, and with Perniyar, 14,468.

Trans-Alai, mt. range, Russian Turkistan.

Tratani, vil., Brit. Baluchistan, on Nain R.

Travancor, *see* Tiruvankod.

Travancor, Tiruvankod or Tiruvitankur, native state in the south west of the peninsula. Area, 6730 sq. m. P. 2,557,736.

Tree Island, Sandoway dist., Arakan div., Lr. Burma.

Tret, vil., Rāwalpindi dist., Panjāb.

Trevandrum, *see* Trivandram.

Trevettore, *see* Tiruvottiyūr.

Tribeni, vil., Hugli dist., Bengal. Some river traffic. Famous mosque. Scene of 5 Hindu festivals.

Tribeni Ghāt, Gorakhpur dist., Bengal and Nepal.

Tricalore, *see* Tirukoyillur.

Trichendoor, *see* Tiruchendūr.

Trichengode, *see* Tiruchengod.

Trichinapalli, Tirushinappalli.

Trishirāpalli, or Trichinopoly dist., Madras. Area, 3631 sq. m. P. 1,372,717.

Trichinapali, *id.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 542 sq. m. P. 360,829.

Trichinapalli, Trishirāpalli, Chirutappalli, Shivandippuram or Ratharnagar, chief tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Ht. 275 ft. $10^{\circ} 50' N.$, $78^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 90,069.

Trichūr or Trishivaperūr, *id.*, Cochin state. Area, 225 sq. m. P. 125,957.

Trichūr or Trishivaperūr (S. Parusharāmapuri), tn., Cochin state,

Madras. Good trade. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 12,945.

Trigāon (S. Trigrama), vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 11' N.$, $74^{\circ} 44' E.$

Trikalore, *see* Tirukoyillūr.

Trikarangudi, *see* Tirukkarungudi.

Trikkakkara, tn., Kunuattuād *id.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. P. 8641.

Trikkotattanam (S. Shrikotisthāna) vil., Changanacheri *id.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 26' N.$, $76^{\circ} 36' E.$

Trikkunnappala, vil., Kārtigappalli *id.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 15' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 6135.

Trikota mt., Kashmir. Place of pilgrimage. $32^{\circ} 58' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Triloknāth, vil., Chamba st., Panjāb.

Trimalgiri, entrenched camp, Haidarābād, near Sikandarābād, *q. v.*

Trimbak or Tryambak, tn., Nāsik dist., Bombay. Remarkable fort. Place of pilgrimage. $19^{\circ} 55' N.$, $73^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 4051.

Trimohini, vil., Jessor dist., Bengal. Sugar trade.

Trinkati, small I., Nikobar group, Bay of Bengal.

Trinkomali, properly Tirukkonāmalai, dist., E. Provs., Ceylon. Area 1165 sq. m. P. 25,745.

Trinkomali, chief tn. of the Trinkomali district, E. Provs., Ceylon, with a very fine harbour and naval dockyard. Taken by the Portuguese in 1622, by the Dutch in 1639, by the French in 1673, but recovered by the Dutch in 1674; again taken by the French in 1782, and recovered 1783; finally taken by the English fleet in 1795. $8^{\circ} 33' N.$, $81^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 11,596.

Trinomalai, *see* Tiruvannāmalai.

Tripasār or Tiruppasār (S. Vanushāranya), vil., Tiruvallūr *id.*, Chenguelpat dist., Madras. Captured by Sir E. Coote, 1781. Ht. 183 ft. $13^{\circ} 5' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 2658.

Tripatore, *see* Tirupatūr.

Tripatty, *see* Tirupati.

Tripatur, *see* Tirupatūr.

Triplicane, suburb of Madras.

Tripparapp, vil., Kallikulam *id.*, Padmanābhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 23' N.$, $77^{\circ} 18' E.$

Tripunittara (S. Shripārnapura), vil., Cochin state, Madras. Residence of the Cochin royal family. $9^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 23' E.$

Trishirapalli, *see* **Trichinapalli**.

Trishivapparūr, *see* **Trichur**.

Trisrota, *see* **Tista**.

Trishul-Gangā, River, Nepal.

Tritani, *see* **Tirutani**.

Tritrappoondy, *see* **Tiruturaipāndi**.

Trivadi, *see* **Settipattadai**.

Trivandram, *téluk*, Travancor state, Madras. P. 102,986.

Trivandram, called also **Tiruvananthapuram** and **Anandapuram**, capital, Travancor state, Madras. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 27,887, exclusive of the fort.

Trivelore, *see* **Tiruvārūr**.

Trivettore, *see* **Tiruvattūr**.

Trombay, island, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Trombay, port Thānā dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} N.$, $73^{\circ} 4' E.$

Tsada Tshop, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Tsadaik Hill, Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Team-bay-run, *see* **Sabay-yun**.

Tsandavolu, *see* **Chandavolu**.

Tsangbe, vil., W. Bhutan, on the Am Machu.

Tsan-rwe, *see* **San-ywe**.

Tsanpu R., Tibet, forming the upper waters of the Brahmaputra. Source in $31^{\circ} N.$, and $83^{\circ} E.$

Tsari, vil., Tibet, S. of the Tsanpu. $28^{\circ} 57' N.$, $93^{\circ} 2' E.$

Tshan-daw, *see* **Sandaw**.

Tshwa, *see* **Swa**.

Tshoo-goon, *see* **Tshigun**.

Tahengmu, tn., Bassein dist., Irawadi div., Lr. Burma.

Tahiep-gyi, old name for Myaung-maya tn., *q. v.*

Tsinthawa, vil., Pyinmana dist., Upper Burma.

Tsit-toung, *see* **Sittaung**.

Tso Kiagr. lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tsokr Chumo, lake, Rupshu dist., Kashmir.

Tso-mo-Gmalari or **Pangang Lake**, Chanchengmo dist., Kashmir.

Tuamal, vil., Karond state, Central Provs.

Tudaram, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tudiyālār, vil. and rly. stn., Kottabatur *tél.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 1470 ft. $11^{\circ} 5' N.$, $76^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 1254.

Tughluklābād, fort, 4 m. E. of Delhi, *q. v.*

Tukreshwari Hill, Goalpara dist., Assm. Temple frequented by many pilgrims.

Tukutkha, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assm.

Tulabā R., Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal.

Talamba, *see* **Talamba**.

Talamura, vil., Hill Tippera State, Bengal.

Tulārām Senāpati's Country, tract, Assm. Area about 1800 sq. m.

Tulasi Dungari, Hills, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Ht. 3928 ft.

Tule-la, pass between Darjiling dist. and Bhutan.

Tuljāpur Deviche, tn., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād, with temple of Tuljā.

Tulsihata, vil., Māldā dist., Behar, Bengal.

Tulsipur, tn., bd.-qrs. of Tulsipur *pargana*, on Nakli R., Gonda dist., Oudh. $27^{\circ} 32' N.$, $82^{\circ} 29' E.$

Tulsipur, vil., Bahrnich dist., Oudh.

Tulsipur, vil., Katak dist., Orissa, Bengal.

Tulukapati, vil., Sātūr *tél.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras.

Tulumulla (S. Tūlamūlya), vil., Kashmir. $34^{\circ} 14' N.$, $74^{\circ} 48' E.$

Tuluva, ancient kingdom in S. India, between $12^{\circ} 27'$ and $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, and $74^{\circ} 45'$ and $75^{\circ} 30' E.$

Tumbemale, peak W. Ghats, Coorg. Forest covered mt.

Tumbhadra, *see* **Tungabhadra**.

Tumkūr, dist., Nandidurg div., Mysore. Area, 4093 sq. m. P. 580,786.

Tumkūr, *téluk*, Tumkūr dist. Area, 401 sq. m.

Tumkūr, chief tn., Tumkūr dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 20' N.$, $77^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 11,086.

Tumlong, cap. of Sikkim, N. India. $27^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 40' E.$

Tumluk, *see* **Tamluk**.

Tumminatti, tn., Rānibennur *tél.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 5747.

Tumongtikung, vil., Lakhimpur dist., Assm.

Tumpalancholai, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Tumpalai, tn., Vadamarselaki W., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$ P. 2350

Tumrikopp, vil., Hangan tal., Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Tumsar, tn. and rly. stn., Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Grain trade and cloth manufacture. $20^{\circ} 15' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 7566.

Tumua, vil., Basti dist., N.W. Provs. **Tunā**, port, Kachh, Bombay. Only fit for boats. $23^{\circ} 3' N.$, $70^{\circ} 10' E.$

Tundi, vil., Mānabhum dist., Bengal. A mission station. $23^{\circ} 59' N.$, $86^{\circ} 29' E.$

Tundla, tn. and rly. junction, Agra dist., N.W. Provs.

Tungā R., Mysore. Rises in W. Ghats and falls into the Bhadrā.

Tungābhadrā, riv., Bellari and Karnul dists., Madras, formed by the Tungā and Bhadrā, which join at Kudali in Malsur, $14^{\circ} 0' N.$, $75^{\circ} 42' E.$; joins the Krishnā at Kudalisangam, 16 m. N.N.E. of Karnul, $15^{\circ} 58' N.$, $78^{\circ} 18' E.$ Length, 400 miles.

Tungalāpalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Tuni, div., Godavari dist., Madras. Area, 320 sq. m. P. 81,601.

Tuni, tn., Godavari dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 21' N.$, $82^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. including Virāvaram, 7773.

Tuntoli, vil., W. Nepal.

Tupa Dawan Pass, Pak-po div., Tibet. Ht. 10,470 ft.

Tura, chief tn., Garo Hills dist., Assm. Ht. 1323 ft. $25^{\circ} 31' N.$, $90^{\circ} 16' E.$

Tura Range, Garo Hills, Assm. H. pt. 4652.

Turainibavanai, tn., Karaikaku Pattu, E. Prov. Ceylon. P. 1763.

Turaiyūr (S. Tirthaperi), tn., Mañiri tal., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 9' N.$, $78^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 7467.

Turayūr, tn., Sertitāla tal., Kottayam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 46' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 19,184.

Turbela, vil., Hazara dist., Panjāb.

Turkulwa, vil., Gorakhpur dist., N.W. Provs.

Turla, vil., Patna state, Central Provs. P. 3135.

Turmapuri, estate, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 13 sq. m. with 15 vila.

Turmela or **Turumilla**, vil., Narasimhapet tal., Kistna dist., Madras.

Turtipār, tn., Ballia dist., N.W. Provs. Large trade in grain, tobacco, timber, salt, and brass ware. $26^{\circ} 9' N.$, $83^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 4719.

Turtile L., see Buffalo Rocks.

Turavānūr, tn., Chitāddurg dist., Mysore. Cloth and blanket making and dyeing. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$

Turuvekere, tn., Kadaba tal., Tumkur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 10' N.$, $76^{\circ} 42' E.$

Tusham or **Tusam**, see Tosham.

Tuticorin or **Tattakudi** (S. Mandiranagara), seaport and rly. stn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Large and increasing trade. Pearl fishery. Old Portuguese settlement about 1540, taken by the Dutch, 1658, and by the British, 1782 and 1795; ceded back to the Dutch, 1818, and again to the British, 1825. $8^{\circ} 49' N.$, $78^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 25,107.

Tuvār (S. Tripuri), vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs., 6 m. W. of Jabalpur. An ancient capital.

Tuwai, see Tipai.

Tuyak Pass, in the Pamirs. Ht. 15,525 ft.

Tuzu River, Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma, affl. of Chindwin R.

Twante or **Twantay**, tn., Hanthawadi dist., Lr. Burma. Near it was Ukkala, an ancient port of the kingdom of Pegu. $16^{\circ} 42' N.$, $96^{\circ} 1' E.$

Twenty-four Parganas, dist., Bengal. Area, 2101 sq. m. P. 1,821,608. exclusive of Calcutta and suburbs.

Twyne Kyaung, vil., Chittagong Hills, Bengal.

Tyākāl, vil., Mātār tal., Kolār dist., Mysore state. $12^{\circ} 59' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Tyamagondlu, tn., Bangalore dist., Mysore. Trade centre. $13^{\circ} 13' N.$, $77^{\circ} 22' E.$

U

Ubauro, taluk, Shikārpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 465 sq. m. P. 49,923

Ubauro, hd.-qrs. tn., Ubauro taluk, $28^{\circ} 11' N.$, $69^{\circ} 30' E.$

Uchad, vil. and chiefship, Sankheda Mewda, Rewakanthu, Gujarat, Bombay.

Uchahra, capital of Nagandh state, Bazhelkhand. $24^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 15' E.$

Uchana, vil., Karnal dist., Panjáb.

Uchchangi or **Uchangi-Durga** (S. Utsavambádurga), vil. and hill, Harpanahalli tal., Bellary dist., Madras; at the base of a hill fort. $14^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 2875.

Uchh, ancient ruined tn., Bhawalpur state, Panjáb. $29^{\circ} 13' N.$, $71^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6816.

Uchh, vil., Jhang dist., Panjáb.

Uchlan, vil., Afghanistan, $32^{\circ} 55' N.$, $65^{\circ} 6' E.$

Uchto R., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay.

Udaiyárpálaiyam or **Udayarpalaiyam**, taluk and samudrái, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. Area, 753 sq. m. P. 290,563.

Udaiyárpálaiyam or **Udayárpálaiyam** (S. Brahmapuri and Mudgapuri), tn., Trichinapalli dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 11' N.$, $79^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 7739.

Udalguri, vil., Darrang dist., Asám. Large annual fair.

Udamalpet, taluk, Koimbatúr dist., Madras. Area, 583 sq. m. P. 143,036.

Udamalpet or **Udumallaipettai**, (S. Chakragiri), hd.-qrs. tn. Udamalpet taluk. Height 1192 ft. $10^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 5308.

Udampur, vil., Jammu prov., Kashmir.

Udarband, vil., Kachar dist., Asám.

Udari Khangaria, lake, Nowgong dist., Asám.

Udarna, vil., Hazaribagh dist., Bengal.

Udasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 33' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Udayagiri, tal., Nellár dist., Madras. Area, 871 sq. m. P. 100,227.

Udayagiri or **Kondayapalem**, hd.-qrs. vil. and hill, Udayagiri taluk, Nellár dist., Madras. Ruins of temples. $14^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 5885.

Udayagiri, vil. and hill, Isagadh dist., Gwalior state, Central India. $23^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$

Udayagiri, tn., fort and hill, Travancor state, $8^{\circ} 15' N.$, $77^{\circ} 23' E.$

Udayágiri, vil., Gumsur div., Ganjam dist., Madras. $20^{\circ} 8' N.$, $84^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 501.

Udayagiri Hill, Pari dist., Orissa. Rock-cut caves and temples.

Udayamperur (S. Udayapura), or **Diamper**, vil., Vaikkam tal., Kottayam div., Travancor state, where the celebrated synod was held in 1599, when Meneses, Archbishop of Goa, compelled the Syrian Christians to submit to the Pope, and burned their ritual and doctrinal books.

Udayanagar, an ancient name for Jals tn., q. r.

Udayarpalaiyam, see **Udaiyárpálaiyam**.

Udayendiram (anc. Udayenduman-gala), vil., Gudiyátam tal., N. Arcot dist., Madras.

Udaynagar, ruins, Jhelam dist., Panjáb, in the neighbourhood of Darnpur.

Udaypur or **Mewar**, native state, Rájputána, Area, 12,753 sq. m. P. 1,727,899, excluding Bhils.

Udaypur, chief tn., Udaypur state, Rájputána, Ht. 1950 ft. $24^{\circ} 35' N.$, $73^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 46,693. Rainfall 24.37 inches.

Udaypur, tn., Shaikhawati div., Jaypur state, Rájputána. $27^{\circ} 42' N.$, $75^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 10,343.

Udaypur Chhota, see **Chhota Udaypur**.

Udaypur, native state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal. Area, 1055 sq. m. P. 37,536.

Udaypur, sub-div., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udaypur, vil., Hill Tippera state, Bengal. Local trade. Sacred temple, the resort of pilgrims. $23^{\circ} 31' N.$, $91^{\circ} 31' E.$

Udaypur, Old, ruined tn., Hill Tippera state, Bengal.

Udepur, fort, Gwalior state, Central India.

Udepur, vil., Keonjhar state, Orissa, Bengal.

Udgir, tn., Bidar dist., Haidarábád state. $18^{\circ} 24' N.$, $77^{\circ} 10' E.$

Udhampur, sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir. P. 150,707.

Udhampur, taluk, Udhampur sub-div., Jammu prov., Kashmir, P. 53,586.

Uddhanpur, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal. Annual fair. $23^{\circ} 41' N.$, $88^{\circ} 11' E.$

Udhunala, vil., Santal Parganas, Bengal. Traces of old rampa, and ruinous bridge. $25^{\circ} 0' N.$, $87^{\circ} 53' E.$

Udiarpolliem, *see* Udaiyarpalaiyam.

Udipi, *tdluk*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 787 sq. m.

Udipi, Oodipy, hd.-qrs. tn., Udipi *tdluk*. Sacred place. $13^{\circ} 21' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 7273.

Udit, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 46' E.$

Udipur Ghelwa, vil., Khutāban *tahsil*, Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Udramsar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $27^{\circ} 56' N.$, $73^{\circ} 20' E.$

Udrasar, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. $28^{\circ} 16' N.$, $74^{\circ} 7' E.$

Uduvil, tn., Valikamam N., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 2621.

Udvāda, vil. and rly. stn., Pardi *tdl.*, Surat dist., Bombay.

Ugargol (S. Nakhapura), vil. Parasgad *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Ughi, *see* Agror.

Ugu, tn., Unao dist., Oudh, 22 m. from Unao town. Annual fair.

Uhaba, vil., Bikaner state, Rājputāna. *Uja*, *see* Unja.

Ujaristān, dist., W. Afghanistan.

Ujhani, tn., Badaun dist., N.W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 7437.

Ujhari, vil., Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $28^{\circ} 40' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Ujjain or **Ujjaiyini** (anc. Avantī), tn., Gwalior state, Central India. Trade in opium and European goods. One of the most ancient cities in India. $23^{\circ} 9' N.$, $75^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 34,691.

Ukhimath, vil., Garhwal dist., N. W. Provs.

Ukingyi, rly. stn., Katha dist., Upper Burma.

Uk-kan, *see* Ok-kan.

Ukli, vil., Bagewādi *tdl.*, Bijāpur dist., Bombay. P. 5339.

Ukta, vil., Bardwan dist., Bengal.

Ul R., Oudh. Trib. of the Chanka, in $26^{\circ} 23' N.$, $80^{\circ} 28' E.$ Length, 110 m.

Ula, *see* Birnagar.

Ula, vil., Indur dist., Haidarābād state.

Ula Kandi or **Bhairāb Bazar**, tn., Maimansingh dist., Bengal. Large trade

in jute, salt, cattle, &c. $24^{\circ} 2' N.$, $90^{\circ} 59' E.$

Ulapāra, vil., Pabna dist., Bengal.

Ular Vihu, *tahsil*, Khās sub-div., Kashmir. P. 37,850.

Ulavi or **Ulvi**, vil., Supa *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay.

Ulavi, vil., Sāgar *tdl.*, Shimogga dist., Mysore state.

Ulhas (S. Marula), R., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Ulhitigāwa, tn., Kammal Pat., Piti-

gala Korale S., N. West Prov., Ceylon. P. 1760.

Ulipur, vil., Rangpur dist., Bengal.

Ullegalle, vil., N. Central Prov., Ceylon.

Ullār, vil., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 7063.

Ulman Bolak, vil., Peshāwar dist., Panjāb.

Ulabāria, *tahsil*, Howrah dist., Bengal. Area, 303 sq. m. P. 354,915.

Ulabāria, tn., Howrah dist., Bengal. River traffic on the Hugli. $23^{\circ} 28' N.$, $88^{\circ} 9' E.$

Ulundurpet, vil., Tirukoyilār *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras.

Ulvi, vil., Supa *tdl.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Shrine, scene of annual festival.

Ulwar, *see* Alwar.

Umānanda I., in the Brahmaputra R., opposite Gāuhati, Kamrup dist., Assam. Sacred spot with temple.

Umargāon or **Ambargām**, vil., Dāhānu *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Umargarh, tn., Jalesar *tahsil*, Etā dist., N. W. Provs. Indigo factories.

$27^{\circ} 23' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$

Umaria, vil., Jabalpur dist., Central Provs. $23^{\circ} 30' N.$, $80^{\circ} 19' E.$ P. 8043.

Umarkhed, tn., Basim dist., Berar. $19^{\circ} 36' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 6414.

Umarkot, *tdluk*, Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2281 sq. m. P. 73,099.

Umarkot, tn., Thar and Pārkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 22' N.$, $69^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 3702.

Umarkot, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Umarkot, vil., Jhabua state, Central India.

Umarpur, *tn.*, Bhāgalpur dist., Bengal. Trade in rice and Indian corn. $25^{\circ} 2' N.$, $86^{\circ} 57' E.$

Umarpur, *vil.*, Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $25^{\circ} 38' N.$, $68^{\circ} 25' E.$

Umarpur Niwan, *vil.*, Chail *tal.*, Allahābād dist., N. W. Provs., 4 m. W. from Allahābād. European military cemetery.

Umasi-la-pass, Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Umat, *see* La-ka-dong.

Umatūr, *vil.*, Mysore dist. and state. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 57' E.$

Umayapuram (Umāpura), *vil.*, Attūr *tal.*, Salem dist., Madras. Formerly belonged to the temple of Umā at Ettapur. $11^{\circ} 38' N.$, $75^{\circ} 31' E.$ P. 977.

Umballa, *see* Ambālla.

Umbarda, *vil.*, Murtizapur *tal.*, Amarnoti dist., Central Provs.

Umbargām, port, Dāhann *taluk.*, Thānū dist., Bombay. Considerable trade. $20^{\circ} 14' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$

Umenia, *vil.*, Rewa, state, Beghelkhand, Central India.

Umerghi, *vil.*, Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Umeta, native state, Rewa Kantha, Gujarāt. Area, $36\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Umeta, *vil.*, Borsad *tal.*, Kheda or Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $22^{\circ} 21' N.$, $73^{\circ} 6' E.$

Um-iam, *see* Killing.

Umkerpong, *vil.*, Jaintiya Hills, Assam.

Ummamanūr, *vil.*, Kottarakkara *tal.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 57' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 10,577.

Ummarakota, *vil.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $19^{\circ} 40' N.$, $82^{\circ} 15' E.$

Umra, *tn.*, Jhansi dist., N. W. Provs. $25^{\circ} 42' N.$, $78^{\circ} 52' E.$

Umraj, *tn.*, Karāḥ *tal.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Umrāla, *tn.*, Bhannagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. P. 5309.

Umrapur, chiefship, Sorath dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Umrāganj, *vil.*, Bhopal, Central India.

Umraundi-Kalyanpur, *vil.*, Pathapur dist., N. W. Provs. $26^{\circ} 3' N.$, $80^{\circ} 49' E.$

Umrer, *taluk.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 1025 sq. m.

Umrer, *tn.*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs. Noted for cloth manufacture. $20^{\circ} 18' N.$, $79^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 15,180.

Umrer, *vil.*, Chhindwara dist., Central Provs.

Umreth, *tn.* and *ry.*, etc., Anand *tal.*, Kaira dist., Bombay. $24^{\circ} 41' N.$, $73^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 15,538.

Umri, *zamindār*, Bhandāra dist., Central Provs. Area, 17 sq. m.

Umri, *vil.*, Moradābād dist., N. W. Provs. $29^{\circ} 2' N.$, $78^{\circ} 30' E.$

Umri, *thākurate* and *tn.*, Gwaljar, Central India. $24^{\circ} 45' N.$, $77^{\circ} 21' E.$ P. 3037.

Umtā, *tn.*, Kherān *tal.*, Baroda state, Bombay.

Um-thru, *see* Digrū.

Un, *see* Kānkrej.

Un, *vil.*, Indor state, Central India.

Una, *taluk.*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb Area, 656 sq. m. P. 229,308.

Una, *tn.*, Hoshiārpur dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 32' N.$, $76^{\circ} 18' E.$ P. 4483.

Unā-Delwāra, *tn.*, Junagadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $20^{\circ} 49' N.$, $71^{\circ} 5' E.$ P. 7309.

Unai Pass, Hindu Kush, Afghan Turkistan.

Unāo, dist., Lucknow div., Oudh. Area, 1778 sq. m. P. 953,636.

Unāo, *taluk.*, Unao dist., Oudh. P. 192,894.

Unāo, chief *tn.*, Unao dist., Oudh. Ht. 412 ft. $26^{\circ} 48' N.$, $80^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 12,831.

Unchahra, *see* Uchahra.

Unchhalli, *vil.*, Sirsi *tal.*, N. Kanara dist., Bombay. Near the Lushington or Geraappe Falls.

Undangāon, *vil.*, Aurangābād dist., Haidarābād state.

Undi or Undiyāra, *vil.*, Bhlmavaram *tal.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 35' N.$, $81^{\circ} 30' E.$

Undni, *vil.* and chiefship, Mahikāntha, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Undori, *vil.*, Wardhā dist., Central Provs.

Undrakonda, *vil.*, Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Undsarveya, dist., part of Gohelwād, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area about 160 sq. m.

Unel, *vil.*, Gwaljar state, Central India.

Ungli, vil., Jaunpur dist., N. W. Provs.

Unjāra, chiefship and tn., Jaypur state, Rājputāna. P. 5728.

Unjātur, vil. and rly. stn., Irod *tdl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. Ht. 446 ft. 11° 6' N., 77° 55' E. P. 4399.

Unjha, tn. and rly. stn., Baroda state. Annual fair. 23° 48' N., 72° 27' E. P. 11,287.

Unkal or Unakal, vil., Hubli *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Unmaru, vil., Ladakh div., Kashmir, N. of Shyok R.

Untahri, vil., Lohardaga dist., Bengal.

Untala, vil., Udaypur state, Rājputāna.

Untdi, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Gujarāt, Bombay.

Untha Dhura, *see* Anta Dhura.

Upad Lake, Goalpara dist., Assm.

Upal, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Upamāka, vil., Sarwaididhi *tdluk*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. * Place of pilgrimage. Temple of considerable repute. 17° 25' N., 82° 46' E. P. 2093.

Upar-bāgh, vil., Morbhānj state, Orissa, Bengal.

Uparghāt, vil., Jashpur state, Chutia-Nagpur, Bengal.

Uphinpattan, vil., Kurata *tdluk*, Kanara dist., Bombay.

Upleta, port, Gondal state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. 21° 44' N., 70° 20' E. P. 7735.

Uppāda, *samlādāri* vil. and port, Pithāpuram *tdl.*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. 17° 4' N., 82° 28' E. P. 3611.

Upper Godāvāri, former British dist., Central Provs.; now included in Chanda dist.

Upper Sindh Frontier or Jacobābād, dist., Sindh, Bombay. Area, 2549 sq. m. P. 174,548.

Uppinangadi, *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. Area, 951 sq. m.

Uppinangadi, hd.-qrs. vil., Uppinangadi *tdl.*, 12° 50' N., 75° 17' E. P. 1612.

Up-po, *see* Ot-po.

Uppaliyapuram, vil., Masri *tdl.*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 16' N., 78° 34' E. P. 3648.

Uppunda, vil., Kundāpur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 50' N., 74° 47' E. P. 2638.

Uppūr, vil., Rāmnād *samlādāri*, Madras dist., Madras.

Uprandh, vil., Mirzapur dist., N. W. Provs.

Upray, vil., Elichpur dist., Berar. On the Pārna R. Celebrated shrine. 21° 0' N., 77° 35' E.

Uprehti, sub-div., Jhalawad state, Rājputāna. Area, 321 sq. m. P. 13,361.

Uprora, *samlādāri*, Bilāpur dist., Central Provs. Area, 431 sq. m.

Urai, *tahsil*, Jalaua dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 295 sq. m. P. 67,702.

Urai, chief tn., Urai *tdh.*, Jalaua dist., N. W. Provs. Weaving industry. 25° 59' N., 79° 30' E. P. 8369.

Uraiyr, *see* Trichinapalli city.

Urakam or Urgan, vil., Cochin state, Madras. 10° 26' N., 76° 16' E. P. 1109.

Uralkonda, vil., Nalganda dist., Haidarābād state.

Uran I, *see* Karanja.

Uran, tn., Thānā dist., Bombay. Numerous distilleries. 18° 53' N., 72° 59' E. P. 11,422.

Urashā, anc. name of Hāzara, to the West of Kashmir.

Urātia, vil. and *samlādāri*, Gōlgonda *tdl.*, Vizagapatnam dist., Madras. 17° 34' N., 82° 43' E. P. 2746.

Uraula, *tahsil*, Gonda dist., Oudh. Area, 1448 sq. m.

Uravakonda, tn., Gūti *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. 14° 58' N., 77° 18' E. P. 8557.

Urcha or Nesing, vil., Bashaah state, Panjāb. 31° 38' N., 78° 37' E.

Urchha, Orchha or Tehri, native state, Bundelkhand, Central India. Area, 2059 sq. m. P. 338,020.

Urchha, old cap. of above state. Fort and palace. 25° 21' N., 78° 42' E. P. 17,610.

Uresar, vil., Mainpuri dist., N. W. Provs.

Urgo, vil., Tibet, on Junkiad Lake. 30° 40' N., 82° 15' E.

Urgun, vil., Waziristān. 32° 52' N., 69° 10' E.

Uri, vil., Punch dist., Kashmir, on R. Jhelam.

Uri-Chakar, *tahsil*, Muzaffarābād sub-div., Kashmir. P. 58,967.

Uria, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, Rājputāna. P. 299.

Uriya, *see* **Auraiya**.

Urkkād or Urkad, vil. and *samladdri*, Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 8° 43' N., 77° 31' E. P. 3182.

Urlām, proprietary estate, Ganjam dist., Madras. Area, 15 sq. m. P. 11,536, vil. 18° 25' N., 84° 2' E.

Urmal, R., Bundelkhand, Central India.

Urmār, tn., Panjāb. *See* **Tanda-Urmār**.

Urnach, River, Baluchistan.

Urugāmuwa, tn., Wellaboda Pat., Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. 6° 2' N., 80° 40' E. P. 2397.

Uruli, vil. and rly. stn., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 27' N., 74° 1' E.

Urun or Islāmpur, tn., Walwā *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. 17° 2' N., 74° 25' E. P. 10,657.

Usehat, tn., Budau dist., N. W. Provs. P. 2203.

Usia, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. 25° 26' N., 83° 45' E.

Usilampatti, vil., Tirumangalam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 58' N., 77° 50' E. P. 6183.

Uska, tn., Banai *tahsil*, Basti dist., N. W. Provs. 27° 14' N., 83° 12' E. P. 6634.

Usankhera, vil., Sirsa dist., Panjāb.

Usūr, *see* **Hosūr**.

Utak, tn., Afghānistān. 31° 45' N., 67° 20' E.

Utakamand, (Ootacamund), *tdluk*, Nilgiri Hills, Madras. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 31,002.

Utakamand or Ottakaimand, hd.-qrs. tn. and sanatorium, Nilgiri Hills dist., Madras. Ht. 7228 ft. Mean temp., 58° F. Botanic gardens. 11° 24' N., 76° 44' E. P. 15,058.

Utal, tn., Lus div., Baluchistan. 25° 49' N., 66° 36' E.

Utalur, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarābād state.

Utane, port, Kalyān *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay. 19° 18' N., 72° 49' E.

Utarapāra, *see* **Uttarpāra**.

Uthiyūr, vil., Dharpuram *tdl.*,

Koimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 77° 34' E. P. 3121.

Utmanbulaq, *tahsil*, Peshāwar dist., Panjāb. Area, 457 sq. m. P. 130,687.

Ut-po, *see* **Ot-po**.

Utraj, vil., Mt. Abu, Sirohi, state, Rājputāna. P. 334.

Utramallore, *see* **Uttiranmerūr**.

Utraula, *tahsil*, Gondā dist., Oudh. P. 609,497.

Utraula, hd.-qrs. tn., Utraula *tahsil*, 27° 19' N., 82° 28' E. P. 6625.

Uttal, *samladdri*. *See* **Besi**.

Uttamapālaiyam, tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 49' N., 77° 22' E. P. 6183.

Uttampuram, tn., Periyakulam *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 9° 44' N., 77° 20' E. P. 4485.

Uttankarai, *tdluk*, Salem dist., Madras. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 138,118.

Uttankarai, hd.-qrs. tn., Uttankarai *tdluk*, 12° 16' N., 78° 35' E. P. 1380.

Uttar Machipora, *tahsil*, Kamraj sub-div., Kashmir. P. 56,890.

Uttarpāra, tn., on R. Hagli, N. from Bal, Hagli dist., Bengal. 22° 41' N., 83° 23' E. P. 6489.

Uttiranmerūr or Utramalore, (S. Rājendracholachaturvedamangala), tn., Chengalpāt dist., Madras. Has 7 ruined temples. Frequently contested between the French and English, 1752-59. 12° 37' N., 79° 48' E. P. 2733.

Uttukuli, vil. and rly. stn., Koimbatūr dist., Madras, 23 m. W. from Irod Junction.

Uttumallai, *samladdri* vil., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Area, 7985 acres. 8° 59' N., 77° 34' E. P. 2630.

Uttār or Wotur, tn., Shivaner *tdluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 19° 17' N., 74° 4' E.

Utukūr, *see* **Vutukūr**.

Uva, province, the same with Badulla dist., Ceylon.

Uvārsad, tn., Daskrohi *tdl.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. P. 4285.

Uyu, insp., Upper Chindwin dist., Upper Burma. P. 22,008.

Uz-bel Pass, Pamirs. 38° 37' N., 73° 53' E.

V W *

Wad, vil., Jháláwán div., Baluchistan.

Vadāda, vil., Chikakol *tdl.*, Viragapatam dist., Madras. 18° 16' N., 83° 59' E. P. 1621.

Wadāgām, vil. and chiefship, on the Mājham R., Mahikāntha dist., Gujarat, Bombay. 23° 20' N., 73° 12' E.

Vadagenhalli, tn., Bangalor dist., Mysore. 13° 18' N., 77° 52' E. P. 3970.

Vadakancheri, vil., Palghāt *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. 10° 36' N., 76° 32' E. P. 12,750.

Vadakara, *see* Badagara.

Vadakattalai, tn., Tirutturupūndi *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. P. 3059.

Vadakkekkara, vil., Paravūr *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor st. 9° 19' N., 76° 41' E. P. 15,886.

Vadaku Viravanallūr, *see* Viravanallūr.

Vadaku Valiyūr, tn., Tinneveli dist., Madras. Place of pilgrimage. 8° 23' N., 77° 39' E. P. 4907.

Wadāl, vil. and chiefship, Udsarveya dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadāli, tn., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay, 12 m. from Idar; a very ancient place. P. 5825.

Wadāli, vil. and chiefship, Hāllār dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vadamadura, vil. and rly. stn., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. Ht. 969 ft. 10° 26' N., 78° 9' E. P. 4770.

Vadamadura, vil., Tiruvallūr *tdl.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 17' N., 80° 6' E. P. 2509.

Wadaman, vil., Nagad Karnul dist., Haidarābād state.

Wadamarri, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state.

Vadapatti-Molapatti (S. Shrikalipurn), tn., Shiggāli *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 14' N., 79° 44' E. P. 4989.

Vadasinor, *see* Balasinor.

Vadāvali, *mahāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 296 sq. m. P. 101,450.

*V and W being one letter in all the Indian alphabets, are here arranged together.

Vadāvali, vil., Kadi div., Baroda state.

Vaddigudem, *samūdri*, vil., Rekapalli *tdl.*, Godavari dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 81° 19' E. P. 1289.

Vaddukkoddai or Battikotta, tn., Valikunnam W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. 9° 45' N., 79° 57' E. P. 6932.

Wade or Vade, *tdlak*, Thānā dist., Bombay. Area, 310 sq. m. P. 39,334.

Wade, hd.-qrs. vil. of Wāde *tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wade or Vade, vil., Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 59' N., 73° 48' E.

Wadel, tn., Mālegāon *tdl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Vaderahobali, vil., Kundāpur *tdl.*, S. Kanara dist., Madras. 13° 37' N., 74° 44' E. P. 1726.

Wadgaon, tn., Akola dist., Berar. P. 5572.

Wadgaon or Vadgaon, tn., Kolhāpur state, Bombay. 16° 50' N., 74° 22' E. P. 5554.

Wadgaon or Vadgaon, tn. and rly. stn., Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. Scene of the Wadgaon Convention. 18° 44' N., 73° 42' E.

Wadhawān, vil. and Dāng state, Khandesh, Bombay.

Wadhwan, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 236 sq. m. P. 42,435.

Wadhwan, chief tn., Wadhwan state. 22° 43' N., 71° 43' E. P. 17,440

Wadi, vil. and rly. junc., Shorāpur dist., Haidarābād state.

Vadimitta, *samūdri*, vil., Shāttar *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 28' N., 77° 56' E. P. 320.

Vadiyār, vil., Vaikkam *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. 9° 45' N., 76° 31' E. P. 8864.

Vadnagar (anc. Anasodapara; S. Vridhannagara), tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. P. 15,941.

Wadner, vil., Hinganghat *sub.*, Waridhā dist., Central Provs.

Wadod, or Warod, vil. and chiefship, Gohelwad dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadod, or Warod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wadthal, or Wartal, tn., place of pilgrimage, and hd.-qrs. of the Swāmi-

nārāyan Hindua, Nariād *tdl.*, Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Waduj, vil., Khatau *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Wa-ga-ru, tn., Amherst dist., Lower Burma.

Wa-gay-ma, vil., Thou-gwa dist., Lower Burma.

Waghari R., Wan dist., Berar, Trib. of the Painganga.

Vaghas, (S. Vyāghra), vil., Kaira dist., Gujarāt, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 6' N.$, $73^{\circ} 10' E.$

Vaghli, vil., Chālingdon *tdl.*, Khendesh dist., Bombay. $20^{\circ} 31' N.$, $75^{\circ} 10' E.$

Vaghodia, *mahd.*, Baroda dist., and state. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 27,320.

Wagholi, vil., Haveli *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 34' N.$, $74^{\circ} 2' E.$

Waghotan, vil., Rājāpur *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Waghotanā R., Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Waghuli, tn., Koregaon *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Waghwādi, vil., Alag Dhānūni chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wagra, *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay. Area, 308 sq. m. P. 36,939.

Wagra, chief tn., Wagra *tdl.*, Bharoch dist., Bombay.

Wahab Jilga, vil., Kashmir, N. of Karakoram Range.

Wai, *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 385 sq. m. P. (exclusive of Khandala) 71,333.

Wai, chief tn., Wai *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. A sacred place with many bathing ghāts along the Krishna. $17^{\circ} 57' N.$, $73^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 12,438.

Vaigai R., Madura dist., Madras, falls into Palk's Strait. Largely used for irrigation.

Waigāon, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. Weaving industry. Annual fair. $20^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 19' E.$

Waigāon, vil., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 37' N.$, $79^{\circ} 2' E.$

Vaikkam, *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Area, 88 sq. m. P. 80,628.

Vaikkam, Wycome (S. Vyāghrālaya), tn. and place of pilgrimage, Kottayam

div., Travancor state, Madras. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $76^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 7769.

Valli, vil. and port., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 31' N.$, $76^{\circ} 55' E.$

Wainād, Vayanād, or Wynaad, *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 821 sq. m.

Wainera, tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 26' N.$, $78^{\circ} 47' E.$

Wainganga R., Central Provs. One of the head streams of the Pranhiā.

Waingmaw, vil. on the Irawadi, Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Vaipār, riv. and port, Ottapidāram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Early Dutch factory. $8^{\circ} 59' N.$, $78^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 1998.

Vaippār, vil., Tiruvallā *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st. $9^{\circ} 27' N.$, $76^{\circ} 44' E.$

Wair, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna, $27^{\circ} 1' N.$, $77^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 6824.

Vairāg, tn., Bārsi *tdl.*, Sholāpur dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 4' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 6455.

Wairagarh, vil., Chānda dist., Central Provs. Ancient city. Diamond and ruby mines now unworked. $20^{\circ} 25' N.$, $80^{\circ} 7' E.$

Vairowal, tn., Amritsar dist., Panjāb. $31^{\circ} 56' N.$, $74^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5524.

Vaitarani R., Thānā dist., Bombay.

Vaiyampatti, vil. and rly sta., Kūlitalai *tdl.*, Trichinappalli dist., Madras. Ht. 712 ft. $10^{\circ} 34' N.$, $78^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 1544.

Wājiriya, petty state and vil., Sāukheda Mewās, Rewarkātha dist., Bombay. Area, 21 sq. m.

Wa-ka-rau, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Wakhan, hill country lying N. of Chitral.—Cap. Kala Panjah.

Wakhatāpur, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Wakhelayua, vil., Kachin, Upper Burma.

Wakori, vil., Ramtek *tahsil*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Wakri, vil., Sirpur Tendur dist., Haidarābād state.

Walā or Valā, native state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 140 sq. m.

Walā (anc. Valabhi), chief tn., Walā state, Gohelwād. $21^{\circ} 53' N.$, $71^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 5293.

Valaichchenai. vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Walajabad, Walajabadu or Tondaiavaram, tn. and rly. sta., Conjivaram *taluk*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 12° 47' N., 79° 52' E. P. 4534.

Walajapet, taluk, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 484 sq. m. P. 239,349.

Walajapet or Walajanagar, trading tn. with various manufactures, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 56' N., 79° 24' E. P. 10,485.

Walakandel, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Valakkulam, vil., Kunattunād *tal.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. P. 4122.

Valal, vil., Kolbarga dist., Haidarābād.

Walam, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state, Bombay. P. 6825.

Walangiman, tn., Kumbakonam dist., Madras. 10° 53' N., 78° 26' E. P. 7244.

Valankulam, vil., Northern Prov., Ceylon.

Valappandal (S. Kadallipura), vil., Arcot *tal.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 38' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2297.

Valaparia, vil., Ongol *tal.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 15° 56' N., 80° 5' E. P. 2705.

Walar or Sundargarh, vil., Bhaawalpur state, Panjāb.

Valarpattanam, see Beliapatam.

Walasna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikantha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Valavanūr, vil. and rly. sta., Villupuram *taluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. 11° 55' N., 79° 48' E. P. 3327.

Walawe Gangā, river, Subaragamuwa and Southern Prov., Ceylon, flowing S. to the sea at Ambalantota.

Walayār, vil. and rly. sta., Pālgāhāt *taluk*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 691 ft. 10° 50' N., 76° 53' E. P. 7218.

Valdavūr or Valudavūr, vil., Pondicherry, Madras. 11° 59' N., 79° 43' E.

Walgāma, tn., Four Gravets, Matara dist., S. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1695.

Walgāma, vil., Adikari Pat., Siyana Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1503.

Valgore, vil., Shimogga dist., Mysore.

Walhar, rly. sta., Bhawalpur state, Panjāb, 12 m. N. E. of Reti.

Walhe or Valha, tn., Purandhar *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 11' N., 74° 12' E.

Walidpur, tn., Bhirā *tal.*, Azamgarh dist., N. W. Provs., 26° 4' N., 83° 25' E. P. 5534.

Valikandapuram or Volcondapuram, vil., Perambalūr *taluk*, Trichinapalli dist., Madras. 11° 19' N., 78° 59' E.

Walishān, region, Afghanistan, traversed by the Balkh-ab.

Valiyār R., Tanjor dist., Madras.

Valiyūr, see Vadaku Valiyūr.

Wallacepur, vil., Ahmadābād dist., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vallam, vil., Wandawash *tal.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. 12° 31' N., 79° 32' E. P. 1465.

Vallam-Vadakusetti, or Valliammainagar, (S. Indrakilapavata), tn., Tanjor *tal.* and dist., Madras. 10° 43' N., 79° 6' E. P. 8097.

Vallemgiman, see Valangiman.

Wallopadi, vil., Salem dist., Madras.

Wallungsumgola, vil., N.E. Nepal.

Vallūr, zamindārī, Bezvada *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 56 sq. m. P. 5047.

Vallūr, vil., Bezvada *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 21' N., 80° 49' E. P. 4070.

Vallūr, vil., Bapatla *tal.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 7' N., 80° 28' E. P. 2576.

Vallūr, vil., Ponneri *tal.*, Chengalpat dist., Madras. 13° 16' N., 80° 21' E. P. 3643.

Vallūr, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. 14° 34' N., 76° 46' E. P. 3189.

Vallūr, vil., Travancor state, Madras. **Valod, petla** and vil., Bārdoli *tal.*, Surat dist., Bombay. P. 26,896.

Walpur, tn., Ahi-Rajpur state, Central India. 22° 8' N., 74° 29' E.

Walsād, see Bulsar.

Waltair, or Valtier, vil., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 44' N., 83° 23' E. P. 1601.

Valudavur, see Valdavur.

Walukad, vil., Gogho *tal.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay.

Valūr, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Valuvanād, or Valavanād, taluk, Malabar dist., Madras. Area, 963 sq. m.

Walwe or Walwa, tal., Satara dist., Bombay. Area, 545 sq. m. P. 57,057, exclusive of Shirāla.

Walwe, vil., *Wālwa tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay.

Vamanapuram, vil., Nedumangadu *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. P. 9546.

Wambori, tn., *Rāhūrī tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay. P. with suburbs, 5739.

Vamikhēni, coast vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Vamshadharā, R., Central Provs. and Madras, rises in the Vishamkatak or Bishamkatak hills and flows S.S.E. into Ganjam dist., and then S.E. to Kalingapatnam, where it falls into the Bay of Bengal. Total length about 170 m.

Wan, or **Ban R.**, Berar. Trib. of the Pārṇā.

Wan, vil., Labor dist., Panjāb.

Wanāla, vil. and petty state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 3 sq. m.

Vanarāsi, vil., Kolār dist., Mysore. Annual religious fair, where cattle are largely bought and sold. $13^{\circ} 15' N.$, $78^{\circ} 12' E.$

Wanāvdi, or **Wanawri**, vil., *Haveli tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 29' N.$, $73^{\circ} 57' E.$

Wanbhachran, tn., *Mianwali tahsil*, Banne dist., Panjāb.

Vanchiyār, vil., Trivandram *tdl.* and div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 29' N.$, $77^{\circ} 2' E.$ P. 8664.

Vandavāsi, *see* Wandiwash.

Wandiwash, *tdluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 466 sq. m. P. 177,723.

Wandiwash, or **Vandavāsi** (S. Dhavalagiri), hd.-qrs. tn. and fort, *Wandiwash tdl.* Fort was the scene of many attacks in 18th century, and of Coote's victory in 1760. $12^{\circ} 30' N.$, $79^{\circ} 30' E.$ P. 5185.

Wandren, *see* Bandra.

Wandūr, vil., *Erāḥḍ tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 12' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$ P. 7532.

Wanching, vil., Naga Tribes, Assm.

Wang, vil., Kachh state, Bombay.

Wangadhra, *see* Wangdhara.

Wangah or **Wango**, vil., *Dipla tdl.*, Thar and Pārkan dist., Sindh, Bombay, on the old Pārkan channel of the Indus. $24^{\circ} 37' N.$, $69^{\circ} 18' E.$

Vangall (S. Onkālpattana), vil., *Nellur tdl.* and dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 36' N.$, $79^{\circ} 52' E.$ P. 1583.

Wangām (S. Vanagrāma), vil., *Kashmir*. $34^{\circ} 19' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Vanganūr, rly. sta., Anantapur dist., Madras, 8 m. from Tadpatri.

Wangāon, vil. and rly. sta., *Dāhann tdl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Wangdhara, vil. and petty state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vangipuram (S. Ahichhatrapura), vil., *Bāpatla tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 8' N.$, $80^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 1907.

Vangolu, *see* Ongole.

Wangtu Bridge, R. Satlaj, Bashahr state, Panjāb.

Wani, vil., Jhaboa state, Central India. $22^{\circ} 55' N.$, $74^{\circ} 53' E.$

Vanipenta or **Wonipenta**, tn., *Proddutūr tdl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 47' N.$, $78^{\circ} 49' E.$ P. 4185.

Vaniyambādi, tn., *Tirupatūr tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras, on two islands in the Palār R. Ht. 1156 ft. $12^{\circ} 41' N.$, $78^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 15,838.

Vaniyankulam, vil., *Valavanād tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras, Basel mission sta., $10^{\circ} 47' N.$, $76^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 6227.

Wankāner, native state, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 414 sq. m. P. 30,329.

Wankāner, chief tn., Wankāner state, $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $70^{\circ} 59' E.$ P. 7100.

Vankdi, vil., Indur dist., *Haidarābād* state.

Vanmāla, chiefship, Sāukheḷa Mowā, Rewaklatha dist., Bombay.

Vannarponnai, tn., close to Jaffna, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 42' N.$, $80^{\circ} 0' E.$ P. 16,443.

Wanod, vil. and chiefship, Jhālāwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Wanparti, vil., Nāgād Karanl dist., *Haidarābād* state.

Wanrādharam, vil., Montgomery div., Panjāb.

Wānsa, *see* Banasa.

Wanthali, tn., Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 29' N.$, $70^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 7537.

Vanūr, tn., Villupuram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 1' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 2535.

Wāo, petty state, Rādhanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 380 sq. m.

Wāo, cap. of Wāo state, 24° 22' N., 71° 30' E.

Wāodi-Dhārwalā, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 4 sq. m.

Wāodi-Wāchhani, petty state, Gohelwad div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 71 sq. m.

Wāphgāon, vil. on R. Yel, Khed *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 53' N., 74° 3' E.

Wara, vil., Shikarpur dist., Sindh, Bombay. 27° 27' N., 67° 53' E.

Varadā R., Dhārwar dist., Bombay. Trib. of the Tungābhadrā.

Warāgam, vil. and petty state, Mahi Kantha dist., Bombay.

Varāhanadi or **Panderu R.**, Vizagapatam dist., Madras, falls into the sea at Wattada.

Wārāhi, native state, Rādhanpur, Gujarāt, Bombay. Area, 330 sq. m.

Wārāhi, cap. of Wārāhi state, 23° 47' N., 71° 29' E.

Warangal or **Orungall** (S. Varnakula or Ekashilānagari), tn., Khammam dist., Haidarābād. Capital of the ancient Telinga kingdom. 17° 58' N., 79° 40' E. P. 11,484.

Warangāon, tn., Bhūshwal *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. 20° 57' N., 75° 56' E. P. 5769.

Warapalle, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Varāppula, *see* Verapoly.

Wararband, *samindārī*, Raypur dist., Central Provs.

Waraseoni or **Wārashiwani**, vil., Burhā *tahsil*, Balaghat dist., Central Provs.

Wārāsinor, *see* Balāsinor.

Warbā, or Bhāwal, petty state, Khāsi Hills, Assām.

Warcha, vil. with large salt mine, Shikarpur dist., Panjāb.

Wardak, dist., Afghānistān, S. of Kabul.

Wardhā, dist., Nagpur div., Central Provs. Area, 2428 sq. m. P. 400,854.

Wardhā, *tahsil*, Wardhā dist. Area, 803 sq. m.

Wardhā, chief tn., Wardhā dist., Central Provs. 20° 45' N., 78° 39' E. P. 8322.

Wardhā R., Central Provs., rises in the Sātpura hills between Nagpur and Betul, receives the Paingangā and unites with the Waingangā to form the Prachīnā, an affluent of the Godāvari.

Vardhanapet, vil., Khammam dist., Haidarābād state.

Wardwan or **Muru Wardwān**, valley, Kashmir, noted for its ibex hunting. 33° 45' N., 75° 45' E.

Wareahu, vil., Khairpur state, Sindh, Bombay.

Wari or **Wādī**, chief tn., Sāwant-wādī state, Bombay. 15° 54' N., 73° 52' E.

Wari Creek, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karāchi dist., Sindh.

Wariyāpola, vil., N. W. Prov., Ceylon.

Wariyur or **Oraiyr** (S. Nichalapuri, anc. Koli or Pugasah), vil. suburb of Trichinapalli. *q. v.*

Varkkala, tn., Chirayinkil *tdl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor state. 8° 44' N., 76° 46' E. P. 18,389.

Warnā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Warnoli-Moti, petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnoli-Nhāni, petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 1 sq. m.

Warnol-Māl, petty state, Pāndu Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 3½ sq. m.

Warodhā, vil., Nagpur dist., Central Provs. 21° 8' N., 79° 22' E.

Warondā, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state.

Warora, *tahsil*, Chanda dist., Central Provs. Area, 1281 sq. m.

Warorā, hd.-qrs. tn., with rly. stn., Warorā *tahsil*, Chānda dist., Central Provs. Cotton trade and good coal mine. 20° 14' N., 79° 2' E. P. 10,018.

Warrabon, vil., Bhāmo dist., Upper Burma.

Varshalaiyar, R., Madura dist., Madras.

Varshanād-malai (S. Varahagiri), hill and vil., Periyākulam *tdl.*, Madura

dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 44' N.$, $77^{\circ} 33' E.$ P. 1199.

Warsoda, vil. and petty state, on the Sābarmati, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 25' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$

Wartal, *see* Wadthal.

Wartej, vil., Bhaunsagar state, Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vartirāyiruppu or **Watrap**, tn., Shrivilliputtur *taluk*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 38' N.$, $77^{\circ} 41' E.$ P. 7425.

Warud, *see* Barur.

Waruj, vil., Satara *tal.* and dist., Bombay.

Warwāla, vil., Dwārakā *tal.*, Okhāmandal dist., Baroda state, at W. extremity of Kāthiāwār.

Warwand, vil., Bhīmāthadi *taluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 25' E.$

Wasa, vil., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād.

Wasad, vil., Anand *tal.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Wasan Sewadi, petty state, Sānkbeda Mewā, Rewakāntha dist., Bombay. Area, $5\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Wasan Virpur, petty state, Sānkbeda Mewā, Rewakāntha, Bombay. Area, $12\frac{1}{2}$ sq. m.

Vasantavāda, *zohābādri* and vil., Elūr *tal.*, Godāvri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 37' N.$, $81^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 1888.

Washāwad, petty state, Junāgadh, Sorath div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 68 sq. m.

Wasi, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarābād.

Vasishṭi R., Ratnagiri dist., Bombay.

Wasmath, tn., Parbhani dist., Haidarābād state. P. 11,361.

Wasna, vil. and chiefship, Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Waso, tn., Baroda, state, Bombay. Weaving and cotton printing. $22^{\circ} 40' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 10,271.

Waso, vil., Nariād *tal.*, Kaira dist., Bombay.

Vastāra, vil., Kadur dist., Mysore. $13^{\circ} 14' N.$, $75^{\circ} 47' E.$

Vāsudevanallūr, tn., Shankaranai-narkoil *tal.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 14' N.$, $77^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. 5926.

Wasurno, vil., Dāng state, Khāndesh.

Vatakara, or **Wuddakurray**, *see* Badagara.

Vatho, one of the mouths of the Indus, Karachi dist., Sindh.

Vatirikkurichchi, tn., Vadamaradchi W., Jaffna dist., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 19' N.$, $80^{\circ} 12' E.$ P. 3317.

Watoassu (S. Utrās), vil., Kotihar dist., Kashmir. $33^{\circ} 43' N.$, $75^{\circ} 23' E.$

Watrak R., Mahikāntha dist., Bombay.

Watrap, *see* Vartirayiruppu.

Vattanem, vil., Madura dist., Madras.

Wattaru Kadu or **Channel**, Maladiva Is., 8 miles wide between Falidu and Malaku Atols. Wattara Lagoon Reef is in this channel, 4 to 5 miles in diameter.

Vattilagunda, (Battilagunda), vil., Dindugal *tal.*, Madura dist., Madras. Agricultural dist., $10^{\circ} 9' N.$, $77^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9709.

Vattiyārāvū, vil., Trivandram *tal.* and div., Travancor state. $8^{\circ} 31' N.$, $77^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 10,672.

Vattuvedditturai, tn., Vadamaradchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 20' N.$, $80^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 2618.

Watuwā, **Vatuvā**, or **Batwā**, vil., Daskrohi *tal.*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay; with Muhammadan tombs and mosque. $22^{\circ} 37' N.$, $72^{\circ} 40' E.$

Wawānya, tn. and port, Morvi state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $23^{\circ} 0' N.$, $70^{\circ} 48' E.$

Wavri-Dharwāla, *see* Waodi-Dharwala.

Vavuniyan, dist. of N. Prov., Ceylon. Area, 1062 sq. m. P. 8159.

Vavuniya-Vilankulam, tn., N. Prov., Ceylon. $8^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 30' E.$

Vayalāru, vil., Cherttala *tal.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 43' N.$, $76^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 17,527.

Vāyalpād or **Voilpad**, *tal.*, Kadapā dist., Madras. Area, 831 sq. m. P. 127,043.

Vāyalpād, tn., Kadapā dist., Madras. 8 m. N. E. from Madanapalli. $13^{\circ} 38' N.$, $78^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 4016.

Vayanādu, *see* Wainād.

Vayitiri, or **Vytherapy**, tn., Wainād *tal.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Coffee centr. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 6000.

Wazirābād or **Vazirābād**, *tal.*, Guj.

ranwala dist., Panjáb. Area, 446 sq. m. P. 183,606.

Wazirábád, *bd-qrs. to.*, Wazirábád *tdl.*, Gujrauwala dist., Panjáb. Boat building and manufacture of metal articles. $32^{\circ} 27' N.$, $74^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 15,786.

Wazirábád or **Vazirábád**, vil., Nalgooda dist., Haidarábád state.

Wazirábád, vil., Nanded dist., Haidarábád st.

Wazirawali, vil., Ludhiana dist., Panjáb.

Wazirganj, vil., Budaun dist., N. W. Provs.

Wazirganj, vil., Goyá dist., Bengal.

Waziri Lag, an area of 178 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjáb.

Waziri Parol, an area of 496 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjáb.

Waziri Rupi, an area of 677 sq. m. in Kangra dist., Panjáb.

Waziristán, country lying N. of British Baluchistan, E. of Afghanistan, and W. of the Panjáb, inhabited by the Waziri tribes.

Vechár, vil., Ettumándur *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 40' N.$, $76^{\circ} 28' E.$ P. 13,143.

Vedalai or **Veddalay**, vil. and port, *Rámuád azimúddri*, Madura dist., Madras; famous for the victory of Martin Alfonso de Sousa over the Zamorin. $9^{\circ} 16' N.$, $79^{\circ} 9' E.$

Vedáraníyam, to., Tiruturaiptúndi *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras, near Point Kalimer. $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 13,438.

Vedasandúr, vil., Dindugal *tdl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 32' N.$, $78^{\circ} 8' E.$ P. 6063.

Vedavati R., Bellary dist., Madras. *See Hugri*

Vediarpuram, vil., Tanjor *tdl.* and dist., Madras.

We-gyi R., *see Shwe-le*.

Vehár Lake, Salsette I., Bombay. Artificial sheet of water to supply Bombay. Area, 1400 acres.

Velmandu Kadu or **Channel**, Maladira, 16 to 17 miles wide, dividing Kolumadulu and Haddummati Atols.

Veippar, *see Vaippár*.

Veirwáro, vil., Karachi dist., Sindh, Bombay. $24^{\circ} 7' N.$, $68^{\circ} 35' E.$

Wekada, vil., Panadura div., Kalutara Totamuna, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1686.

Wek-put R., *see Shwe-le*.

Vehra, chiefship and vil., Bántwá, Sorath, Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Veláchha, *wakhl.*, Nausári div., Baroda. Area, 223 sq. m. P. 36,051.

Veláchha, vil., Nausari, Baroda state, Bombay.

Velanai, to., on Valanai Island, N. Prov., Ceylon. $9^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 55' E.$ P. 3550.

Velángáni, vil. and port, Negapatam *tdl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras $10^{\circ} 41' N.$, $79^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 2682.

Velápur, vil., Málaíras *tdl.*, Sholápur dist., Bombay.

We-la-taung, vil., Akyab dist., Lr. Burma.

Velavankod, *tdl.*, Padmanábhapuram div., Travancor st., Madras. Area, 146 sq. m. P. 68,521.

Velavankod, vil., Padmanábhapuram div., Travancor st. $8^{\circ} 18' N.$, $77^{\circ} 14' E.$ P. 9771.

Velhále, (S. Vavulavedra), vil. on the Mellangi, Sangamner *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Weligama, vil., Southern Prov., Ceylon.

Veljal, vil., Velgandal dist., Haidarábád.

Vella, *zaw.* vil., Ramechandrapuram *tdl.*, Godhári div., Madras. $16^{\circ} 49' N.$, $82^{\circ} 6' E.$ P. 3431.

Vellakovil, vil., Dharaúparam *tdl.*, Koinbatúr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 57' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6339.

Vellár R., Madras. Falls into the sea at Porto Novo.

Vellatúr, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 7' N.$, $80^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 1581.

Wellawatta, to., Pallo Pat., Salpiti Korale, W. Prov., Ceylon. P. 2736.

Wellawayá, vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Wellington, Jakatála or Jagatála, sanatorium and cantonment, Nilagiri dist., Madras; 6160 ft. above sea. $11^{\circ} 22' N.$, $76^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 3096.

Velliyanai (S. Rajatagiri), vil., Karar *tdl.*, Koinbatúr dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 51' N.$, $78^{\circ} 10' E.$ P. 5762.

Vellore or Velūr, *tāluk*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 454 sq. m. P. 192,937.

Vellore, Velūr or Rayavelūr (S. Velapuri), chief tn., North Arcot dist., Madras. Ancient fortress, occupied by the English, 1765. Ht. 675 ft. 12° 55' N., 79° 11' E. P. 44,925.

Velpūr, tn., on the Gostansdi, Tanuku *tāl.*, Godhvari dist., Madras. 16° 42' N., 81° 10' E. P. 6049.

Velpūr, vil., Sattensapalli *tāl.*, Godhvari dist., Madras. 16° 35' N., 81° 10' E. P. 1577.

Velpūr, vil., Vinukonda *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 10' N., 79° 54' E. P. 2483.

Weltūr, vil., Umrer *tāluk*, Nagpur dist., Central Provs.

Veludurti or Veldurti, vil., Palnād *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. 16° 31' N., 79° 25' E. P. 2735.

Velula, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Velūr, vil., Nāmakal *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 6' N., 78° 3' E., P. 1579.

Velūr, *zamindārī* and vil., Palai *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. 10° 29' N., 77° 42' E. P. 3620.

Velūr, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemalkonda, vil., Haidarābād dist. and state, on Musi R.

Vembaikunnam, vil., Nedumangadu *tāl.*, Trivandram div., Travancor st. 8° 38' N., 77° 1' E. P. 8626.

Vembakottai, vil., Shikūr *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. 9° 20' N., 77° 20' E. P. 987.

Vempalli, vil., Palivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras; on the Pāpaghāl. 14° 22' N., 78° 30' E. P. 5638.

Vempalli, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād state.

Vemula, vil., Palivendala *tāl.*, Kadapa dist., Madras. With a fort. 14° 22' N., 78° 22' E. P. 1577.

Vendeloos Bay, E. Prov., Ceylon, the ancient Rivala Hanem. 8° 0' N., 81° 32' E.

Vendikkurichchi, tn., Vadamarachchi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 3317.

Vengurla or Vingorla, *tāluk*,

Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Area, 65 sq. m. P. 39,418.

Vengurla or Vingorla, seaport, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. Large miscellaneous trade. Lighthouse. 15° 52' N., 73° 40' E. P. 10,134.

Vengurla Rock Lighthouse, Ratnagiri dist., Bombay. 15° 54' N., 73° 30' E.

Venjamān-gūdalūr, vil., Karūr *tāl.*, Kōimbatūr dist., Madras. 10° 49' N., 78° 3' E. P. 4461.

Venkatāchalam, vil., and rly. sta., Gudūr *tāl.*, Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° 20' N., 79° 58' E., P. 2079.

Venkatagiri, estate, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 2117 sq. m.

Venkatagiri, *tāluk*, Nellūr dist., Madras. Area, 426 sq. m. P. 56,387.

Venkatagiri, hd.-qrs. tn., Venkatagiri *tāluk*, 13° 57' N., 79° 37' E. P. 9623.

Venkatagirikota, vil., Palmaner *tāl.*, North Arcot dist., Madras. 13° 0' N., 78° 32' E. P. 683.

Ventipur, vil., Kashmir. 33° 54' N., 75° 9' E. Ruins of old city.

Venu Hill, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Ht. 1730 ft.

Vepanahalli, vil., Hosūr *tāl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 12° 42' N., 78° 14' E. P. 1171.

Vepery, suburb of Madras.

Veppattūr, tn., Kumbakonam *tāl.*, Tanjor dist., Madras. 11° 1' N., 79° 29' E. P. 5788.

Veppu, *see* Vypin.

Wer, tn., Bharatpur state, Rājputāna. Annual fair and religious festival. 27° 1' N., 77° 13' E.

Veranilai, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Verapoly or Varāppula, vil. and hld., Paravūr *tāl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. Carmelite mission sta. 10° 4' N., 76° 19' E. P. 10,084.

Verasharoom, *see* Viravasaram.

Verāwal, tn. and port, Junāgadh state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Brisk trade. 20° 53' N., 72° 26' E. P. 15,339.

Vernāg (S. Vitasātra), vil., Shāhabād dist., Kashmir. 33° 33' N., 75° 15' E.

Vernerpur, vil., Kachâr dist., Asâm.

Werni, vil., Mathura dist., N. W. Provs. Agricultural locality. $27^{\circ} 26' N.$, $77^{\circ} 59' E.$

Verakal, vil., Eastern Prov., Ceylon.

Verul, see Ellora.

Vesave or **Versova**, port, Salsette, *tdl.*, Thâná dist., Bombay. $19^{\circ} 9' N.$, $73^{\circ} 51' E.$

Veshian R., Kashmir, tributary of the Jhelam.

Western Malwa Agency, group of native states, Central India. P. 1,619,368.

Western Province, Ceylon, consists of Colombo, Negombo and Kalutara dists. Area, 1433 sq. m. P. 752,533.

Western Rājputāna States, Area, 52,989 sq. m. P. 2,834,715.

West Island, N. W. of North Adamam Island.

West Torres Islands, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Wetmasut, vil., on R. Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Vettattapudiyangādi, (corruptly Betutpudiyangādi), tn., Ponnāni *tdl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Ht. 1741 ft., $10^{\circ} 53' N.$, $75^{\circ} 58' E.$ P. 6353.

Vettavalam, *zamlindri* and vil., Tiruvannulmalai *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 17' E.$, P. 4275.

Vettikkavala, vil., Kottārákkara *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 0' N.$, $76^{\circ} 53' E.$ P. 6393.

Vevji, rly. sta., Dāhānu *tdl.*, Thāná dist., Bombay.

Veyangoda, vil. and rly. sta., Western Prov., Ceylon.

Whale Bay, Mergui Archipelago, Lr. Burma.

Viārvily, vil., Vizagapatam, dist., Madras.

Vichhāwad, chiefship, Sorath, Kāthiāwār dist., Bombay.

Vichhia, vil., Jasdan st., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Victoria (Fort) or **Bankot**, *g.c.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay.

Victoria Lake or **Sir-i-kul**, in the Pamirs, Wakhan.

Victoria Point, extreme S. of Mergui

dist., Lr. Burma. $9^{\circ} 59' N.$, $98^{\circ} 32' E.$

Vidor, vil., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Vidūr (S. Muktikshetra), vil., Villupuram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 2414.

Vigai, see Vaigai.

Wihar, vil., Māl tahsīl, Chhānda dist., Central Provs. $20^{\circ} 6' N.$, $79^{\circ} 58' E.$

Vihowa, tn., Dera Ghāzi Khān dist., Panjāb.

Vihowa Pass, Sulaiman Hills, Brit. Baluchistan.

Vijānones, chiefship and vil., Undarveya dist., Gohelwād div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay.

Vijayadurg or **Viziadurg**, vil. and fort, Rājapur *tdl.*, Ratnāgiri dist., Bombay. Fine harbour.

Vijapur, estate, Bastar state, Central Provs. Area, 170 sq. m.

Vijapur, *māhāl*, Kadi div., Baroda. Area, 288 sq. m. P. 156,113.

Vijapur, tn., Kadi div., Baroda state. $23^{\circ} 34' N.$, $72^{\circ} 48' E.$ P. 9716.

Vijayamāpet, *zamlindri*, Godāvāri dist., Madras.

Vijayanagar, ancient Hindu capital, Bellary dist., Madras, on the Tungābhadrā. $15^{\circ} 20' N.$, $76^{\circ} 30' E.$ See also Hampi.

Vijayanagaram, see Vizianagram.

Vijayapatti, or **Visayāpatti**, vil., Nanguneri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 12' N.$, $77^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 4833.

Vijayapuram, vil., Kottayam *tdl.* and div., Travancor state. $9^{\circ} 36' N.$, $76^{\circ} 38' E.$ P. 14,396.

Vijayapura, old name for Gundlupet vil.

Vikramasingapuram, vil. and place of pilgrimage, Ambasamudram *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 43' N.$, $77^{\circ} 25' E.$ P. 4485.

Vikravāndi, vil. and rly. sta., Villuppuram *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $12^{\circ} 2' N.$, $79^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 2734.

Vilad, rly. sta., Nagar *tdl.*, Ahmadnagar dist., Bombay.

Vilakkudi, vil., Pattanāpuram *tdl.*, Kollam div., Travancor st., $9^{\circ} 2' N.$, $76^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 7838.

Vilatikulam, vil., Ottapidāram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 8' N.$, $78^{\circ} 13' E.$ P. 1964.

Vilavankod, *see* Velavankod.

Villenore, *see* Valavanūr.

Villuppuram, *tāluk*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 508 sq. m. P. 301,746.

Villupuram, tn., South Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 57' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$ P. 7950.

Vilpatti, vil., Madura dist., Madras, on the Palai Hills. *See* Kodaikanal.

Win-baw-daw, vil., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma. Grain trade.

Win-baw-daw Creek, Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinchur, petty state, Niphād *tāl.*, Nāsik dist., Bombay.

Vinchur, hd.-qrs. tn., Vinchur state, $20^{\circ} 7' N.$, $74^{\circ} 17' E.$

Vindhya Mts. stretching across India between the Ganges and Gujarāt.

Vindur River, Las div., Baluchistan.

Vingurla or Vingorla, *see* Ven-gurla.

Vinjamūr, vil., Udayagiri *tāl.*, Neillūr dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 50' N.$, $79^{\circ} 37' E.$ P. 5256.

Winraw R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Vinukonda, *tāluk*, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 643 sq. m. P. 82,145.

Vinukonda, hd.-qrs. tn. and hill, Vinukonda *tāluk*, Hill with fort, 600 ft. above sea. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $79^{\circ} 47' E.$ P. 6911.

Vir, vil., Porandhar *tāl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. $18^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 9' E.$

Virāchimagalam, vil., Dharapuram *tāl.*, Coimbatore dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 2820.

Viracholan, vil., Rāmād *zamin.*, Madura dist., Madras. Ancient capital. $9^{\circ} 33' N.$, $78^{\circ} 23' E.$

Viraghattam, vil., Palkonda *tāl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. $18^{\circ} 41' N.$, $83^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 5546.

Virajānadi, artificial branch of the Kaveri, Mysore dist. and state.

Virājendrapet or Virajpet, chief tn., Yedenāknād *tāluk*, Coorg. Ht. 3400 ft. $12^{\circ} 13' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$ P. 4447.

Virakkeralamputhūr, vil., Tenkāsi

tāl., Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 56' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 5198.

Viramgām, *tāluk*, Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. Area, 675 sq. m. P. 152,023.

Viramgam, tn. and rly. sta., Ahmadābād dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 8' N.$, $72^{\circ} 7' E.$ P. 23,209.

Virampura, chiefship and vil., Sākheda Mewās, Rewakāntha dist., Gujarāt, Bombay.

Virappāndi, vil., Periyakulam *tāl.*, Madura dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $77^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3148.

Virapperumānallūr, vil., Kadalūr *tāl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. $11^{\circ} 47' N.$, $79^{\circ} 29' E.$ P. 3641.

Virapur, rly. sta., Bellary dist., Madras, 14 m. E. of Bellary.

Virār, vil. and rly. sta., Bassein *tāl.*, Thānā dist., Bombay.

Virarājendrapet, vil., Yedenāknād, Coorg. $12^{\circ} 12' N.$, $75^{\circ} 51' E.$

Virasūnbaramutali, tn., Vadsma-radehi W., N. Prov., Ceylon. P. 1953.

Viravanallūr, tn., Ambasamudram *tāl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. Weaving industry. $8^{\circ} 41' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 13,951.

Viravandapattam, tn., Madura dist., Madras.

Viravaram, *zamindāri* and vil., Peddapur *tāluk*, Godāvāri dist., Madras. $17^{\circ} 10' N.$, $82^{\circ} 11' E.$ P. 3095.

Viravāsaram, tn., Godāvāri dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 21' N.$, $81^{\circ} 40' E.$ P. 5664.

Virāwah, vil., Thar and Parkar dist., Sindh, Bombay. Cutlery manufacture. $24^{\circ} 31' N.$, $70^{\circ} 48' E.$

Viravilli, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 555 sq. m. P. 197,866.

Viravilli, vil., Virarilli div., Vizagapatam. $17^{\circ} 53' N.$, $82^{\circ} 56' E.$ P. 2877.

Virdel, *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Area, 504 sq. m.

Virdel, vil., Virdel *tāluk*, Khandesh dist., Bombay.

Virinjipuram, vil., Vellur *tāl.*, N. Arcot dist., Madras. Ht. 788 ft. $12^{\circ} 55' N.$, $79^{\circ} 3' E.$ P. 3615.

Virpor, native state, Hāllār div., Kāthiāwār, Bombay. Area, 29 sq. m.

Virpor, chief tn., Virpor state, Kāthiāwār, Bombay. $21^{\circ} 32' N.$, $70^{\circ} 47' E.$

Virpur Kharedi, vil., Hállár div., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Viruddháchalam or **Viruttáchalam**, *see* **Vriddháchalam**.

Virudupati, tn. and rly. stn., Sháttúr *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $9^{\circ} 45' N.$, $78^{\circ} 1' E.$ P. 6614.

Virupáchi, vil., Palni *tdl.*, Madras dist., Madras. $10^{\circ} 28' N.$, $77^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. 2001.

Virwa, vil. and chiefship, Hállár dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Visákhapatnam, *see* **Vizagapatam**.

Visalnagar or **Bisalnagar**, *mahál*, Kadi dist., Baroda state.

Visalnagar, tn., Kadi dist., Baroda state. $23^{\circ} 2' N.$, $72^{\circ} 43' E.$

Visápur, hill fort, Máwal *tdl.*, Poona dist., Bombay. H. pt. 3550 ft. above sea.

Visápur, rly. stn., Ahmednagar dist., Bombay; 22 m. S. from Ahmednagar.

Visayanáráyanam or **Vijyanáráyanam**, tn., Nanganeri *tdl.*, Tinneveli dist., Madras. $8^{\circ} 25' N.$, $77^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 4068.

Vishalgad, feudatory state, Kolhápúr Bombay. Area, 121 sq. m. P. 31,247.

Vishalgad, formerly Kólná, hill fort, Rájápur *tdl.*, Malkapur state, Ratnágiri dist., Bombay.

Vishau R. (S. Vishoká), Kashmir, trib. of the Jhelam; rises $33^{\circ} 32' N.$, $74^{\circ} 47' E.$

Vishnu-Pad, Hindu name for Kosa Nág. q. v.

Visnagar, chief tn. of Visnagar *mahál*, Kadi div., Baroda. P. 31,376.

Visroda, estate and vil., Katosan div., Mahikántha dist., Bombay. $23^{\circ} 26' N.$, $72^{\circ} 15' E.$

Vissanapet, division, Kistna dist., Madras. Area, 324 sq. m. P. 61,118.

Vissanapet, vil., Vissanapet div., Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 57' N.$, $80^{\circ} 50' E.$ P. 2018.

Viswáganga R., Bernar. Trib. of the Párná.

Viswema, vil., Nágá Hills dist., Asám.

Vite, tn., Khánápur *tdl.*, Satara dist., Bombay. $17^{\circ} 17' N.$, $74^{\circ} 34' E.$ P. 3847.

Vitakri, tn., Brit. Baluchistan. $29^{\circ} 40' N.$, $69^{\circ} 24' E.$

Vithalgarh, chiefship, Jháláwád dist., Káthiáwár, Bombay.

Vittár R. Tanjor dist., Madras. Branch of the Vennar. Falls into the sea near Nagur.

Vizagapatam, Agency tract, Madras. Area, 12,623 sq. m. P. 859,761.

Vizagapatam, dist., Madras. Area, 4619 sq. m. P. 1,943,211.

Vizagapatam, division, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 142 sq. m. P. 97,301.

Vizagapatam or **Visákhapatnam**, sea-port and chief tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Ht. 31 ft. $17^{\circ} 42' N.$, $83^{\circ} 20' E.$ P. 34,487.

Vizayaroye, vil., Godávari dist., Madras.

Viziadrug, *see* **Vijayadurg**.

Vizianagram, *zamindárí*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 3000 sq. m.

Vizianagram or **Vijayanagram** div., Vizagapatam dist., Madras. Area, 207 sq. m. P. 166,658.

Vizianagram, tn., Vizagapatam dist., Madras, with fort built by Bussy. $18^{\circ} 7' N.$, $83^{\circ} 27' E.$ P. with cantonment, 30,881.

Voilpad, *see* **Vayalpád**.

Wokha, vil., Nágá Hills dist., Asám.

Wolér, vil., Repalli *tdl.*, Kistna dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 4' N.$, $80^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 2319.

Womalúr, *see* **Omalur**.

Wombo, vil., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Vontimitta (S. Ekashilánagara), vil. and rly. stn., Siddhavattam *tdl.*, Kadapá dist., Madras. Pagoda and tank; indigo and turmeric cultivation. $14^{\circ} 24' N.$, $79^{\circ} 4' E.$ P. 4454.

Wora, petty state, Sankheda Mewás, Rewakántha, Bombay. Area, $31\frac{1}{4}$ sq. m.

Worki, vil., Wan dist., Berar.

Vriddháchalam, *tdl.*, S. Arcot dist., Madras. Area, 596 sq. m. P. 222,793.

Vriddháchalam, **Viruttáchalam**, or **Palamalai**, (S. Vriddhákáshi), tn., S. Arcot dist., Madras, with fortified temple. $11^{\circ} 32' N.$, $79^{\circ} 24' E.$ P. 7893.

Vriddhagautami, one of the mouths of the Godávari, Madras.

Wáchi (S. Vashchika), vil., Miraj

dist., Kashmir; on the Rambhara R. $33^{\circ} 48' N.$, $75^{\circ} 6' E.$

Vuddor, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb.

Wudnera, *see* **Badnera**.

Vallarapalle, vil., Travancor state, Madras, $10^{\circ} 18' N.$, $76^{\circ} 29' E.$

Wulur Lake, Kashmir. An expansion of the Jhelam R. $34^{\circ} 20' N.$, $74^{\circ} 37' E.$

Wulusna, *see* **Walsna**.

Wun, district, Berar. Area, 3911 sq. m. P. 471,613.

Wun, *tdlak*, Berar. Area, 860 sq. m. P. 84,678.

Wun, chief tn., Wun dist., Berar. $20^{\circ} 3' N.$, $79^{\circ} 0' E.$ Ht. 863 ft.

Wunala, *see* **Wanala**.

Wundwin, rly. sta., Meiktila dist., Upper Burma.

Wunnah, *see* **Wana**.

Wuntho, tn., rly. sta., Katha dist., Upper Burma. $23^{\circ} 56' N.$, $95^{\circ} 45' E.$ P. of tasp., 33,820.

Wursora, *see* **Warsora**.

Wusna, *see* **Wasna**.

Vutukár, vil., Kadapa dist., Madras. $14^{\circ} 11' N.$, $79^{\circ} 14' E.$

Vyára, *mahál*, Nausári div., Baroda. Area, 360 sq. m. P. 53,370.

Vyára, tn., Baroda state, Bombay. P. (including Kanpara), 5171.

Vygai, *see* **Vaigai**.

Wycome, *see* **Vaikkam**.

Wye, *see* **Wai**.

Wynad, *see* **Wainád**.

Vypin or **Vaippi I.**, and tn., Cochin State, Madras, formed in 1841. S. part is British, in the north is the fort of Ayikotta. $9^{\circ} 58' N.$, $76^{\circ} 17' E.$

Vyteri or **Vythiri**, *see* **Vayitiri**. $11^{\circ} 33' N.$, $76^{\circ} 6' E.$

Y

Yadagiri, tn., Shorápur dist., Haidarábád state. $16^{\circ} 46' N.$, $77^{\circ} 11' E.$

Yadiki, tn., Tádpatrí *tdl.*, Anantapur dist., Madras. Curious old temples. $15^{\circ} 3' N.$, $77^{\circ} 35' E.$ P. 4699.

Yadlábad, vil., Haidarábád dist. and state.

Yadwád, vil., Gokák *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay.

Yagachi, *see* **Baddari**.

Yairamallár or **Iramallár**, vil., Mávattpula *tdl.*, Kottayam div., Travancor state, Madras. $10^{\circ} 4' N.$, $76^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 19,080.

Yákin Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan, 15 m. E. of Kargalik.

Yakutganj, tn., Farukhábád dist., N. W. Provs.

Yala, coast vil., Uva prov., Ceylon.

Yalamalai, *see* **Elumalai**.

Yamalwád, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarábád state.

Yamdok Cho, large lake, E. Tibet. $29^{\circ} 0' N.$, $90^{\circ} 30' E.$

Yamethin, dist., E. div., Upper Burma. Area, 3000 sq. m. P. 160,662.

Yamethin, chief tn. with rly. sta., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 27' N.$, $96^{\circ} 9' E.$ P. 6584.

Yamkanmardi, tn., Chikori *tdl.*, Belgaum dist., Bombay. $16^{\circ} 8' N.$, $74^{\circ} 32' E.$

Yamnur, vil., Nawalgund *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay.

Yamontaung, vil., Yen dist., Upper Burma.

Yanam, tn. and port, French settlement, Godávári dist., Madras. Area, 2238 acres. Founded shortly before 1750, restored to France in 1815. $16^{\circ} 44' N.$, $82^{\circ} 16' E.$ P. 4971.

Yandabu, tn., Upper Burma; on R. Irawadí. $21^{\circ} 35' N.$, $95^{\circ} 4' E.$

Yandrapalli, vil., Márkasapur *tdl.*, Karnal dist., Madras. $16^{\circ} 7' N.$, $79^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 1154.

Yandun (Nyanag-dan), tn., Thongma dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 3' N.$, $95^{\circ} 43' E.$ P. 20,235.

Yangapopi Thána, vil., E. border of Manipur, Bengal.

Yangi Langar, vil., Chinese Turkistan; 20 m. S. of Khotan.

Yangi Pass, Kashmir and Chinese Turkistan. $36^{\circ} 0' N.$, $79^{\circ} 32' E.$

Yankin, vil., Mandalay dist., Upper Burma.

Yapahuwa, place noted for its Buddhist remains, N. W. Province,

Ceylon. Ht. 767 ft. 7° 50' N., 60° 19' E.

Yarkand, city, E. Turkistan on Yarkand R. Ht. 3923 ft. 38° 26' N., 77° 22' E.

Yaru, vil., Dera Ghazi Khan dist., Panjáb.

Yarumakalli, vil., Travancor state, Madras. 9° 29' N., 76° 54' E.

Yashil Kul, lake, Shignan. 37° 45' N., 72° 50' E.

Yashohara Ishwaripur, ruins, Khulna dist., Bengal.

Yasin, vil., Chitral. 36° 21' N., 73° 19' E.

Yaswantgarh, *see* Rairi.

Ya-theh-myo, ruins of ancient cap. of Prome kingdom, Lr. Burma, 6 m. from Prome tn.

Yatsank, dist., Upper Burma.

Yatsank or **Lawk Sawk**, chief tn., Yatsank dist., Upper Burma, 21° 12' N., 96° 55' E.

Yauk-thwa R., Lr. Burma. Trib. of the Sit-taung.

Yaw, vil., Pakokku dist., Upper Burma. 21° 22' N., 94° 9' E.

Yavakapádi, vil., Padiñálkanád *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras.

Yawal, tn., Sanda *tdl.*, Khandesh dist., Bombay. Small paper manufactory. 21° 11' N., 75° 45' E. P. 10,800.

Ye, tn., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma. 15° 16' N., 97° 54' E.

Yo, R., Lr. Burma. Falls into the sea in 15° 5' N.

Yeat, vil., Naldurg dist., Haidarábád.

Yebawmi, vil., Upper Chinthein dist., Upper Burma, on U-ya R.

Yedapádi or **Edappádi** (S. Gopálapura), vil., Tiruchengod *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. 11° 35' N., 77° 53' E. P. 4303.

Yedatore, *tdl.*, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 168 sq. m.

Yedatore, tn., on the Káveri, Mysore dist. 12° 28' N., 75° 23' E. P. 2413.

Yedehalli, vil., Lakvalli *tdl.*, Kádur dist., Mysore. 13° 36' N., 75° 30' E. P. 1837.

Yedenálkanád, *tdl.*, Coorg, Madras. Area, 201 sq. m. P. 33,313.

Yedida (S. Sangameshvaram), vil., Ramchandrapuram *tdl.*, Godhári dist.,

Madras. 16° 51' N., 81° 55' E. P. 3676.

Yediyúr, vil., Kanigal *tdl.*, Tumkur dist., Mysore. Religious festival. 12° 59' N., 76° 55' E.

Ye-gyi Creek, Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. Falls into the Bassein R.

Ye-gyi Pan-daw, tn., Bassein dist., Lr. Burma. 17° 20' N., 95° 10' E.

Yekain-gyi, vil., Kyaukse dist., Upper Burma, on Paulang R.

Yekali, vil., Bidar dist., Haidarábád.

Ye-kin, tn., Tharawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelagiri, hill tract, Tirupatúr *tdl.*, Salem dist., Madras. H. pt., 4437 ft.

Yelahanka, vil., Bangalor dist., Mysore. Annual car festival. 13° 6' N., 77° 38' E. P. 2608.

Ye-la-maing, tnsp., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Yelandúr, Jágir, Mysore dist. and state. Area, 73½ sq. m.

Yelandúr, hd-qrs., tn., on the Hon-anhole R., Yelandúr *jágir*. 12° 4' N., 77° 5' E.

Yelburga, (anc. Ermonbarage), tn., Lingasigur dist., Haidarábád state. 15° 37' N., 76° 5' E.

Yelchung, vil., Ladakh dist., Kashmir.

Yelleshvaram or **Eleshvaram** (Tel. Prattipádu), vil., Peddapuram *tdl.*, Godhári dist., Madras. 17° 17' N., 82° 8' E. P. 4945.

Yeleyúr, vil. and rly. sta., Mysore dist. and state.

Yelgadpa, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarábád state.

Yelgandal, chief tn., Yelgandal dist., Haidarábád. 18° 26' N., 79° 5' E.

Yeljal, vil., Nágad Karnal dist., Haidarábád.

Yeliwal, tn., Hāngal *tdl.*, Dharwar dist., Bombay. P. 1872.

Yellamalai Mts., Madras, Karnal and Kadapa dists.

Yellamanchili (S. Ilāmañjari), vil., Sarvasiddhi *tdl.*, Vizagapatam dist., Madras. 17° 33' N., 82° 54' E. P. 6296.

Yellamunda, *see* Kotappa Konda.

Yellandalapádu, vil., Khanam dist., Haidarábád.

Yellanūr, vil., Tādpatri *tāl.*, Ānan-tapur dist., Madras. 14° 42' N., 78° 7' E. P. 3403.

Yellāpur, *tāl.*, Kanara dist., Bombay. Area, 597 sq. m. P. exclusive of Mundgod. 18,238.

Yellāpur, hā-gra. tn., Yellāpur *tāl.* 14° 58' N., 74° 45' E.

Yelleshvaram, vil., Nalgonda dist., Haidarābād state.

Yelmagonda, vil., Bastar state, Central Provs.

Yelmatur or Elumāttar, vil., Irod *tāl.*, Kolimbatu dist., Madras. 11° 11' N., 77° 49' E. P. 4662.

Yelumalai, vil., Tirumangalam *tāl.*, Madras dist., Madras. 9° 52' N., 77° 44' E. P. 4820.

Yelusavira, or **Yelusāvirashime**, *tāl.*, Coorg. Area, 91 sq. m. P. 16,639.

Yelwal, vil., Mysore dist., Mysore.

Yemiganūr, tn., Adoni *tāl.*, Bellary dist., Madras. 15° 46' N., 77° 31' E. P. 2687.

Yen River, affl. of Irawadi, Magwe dist., Upper Burma.

Yenama, vil., Thayet-myo dist., Lr. Burma. 19° 50' N., 94° 48' E.

Yenamādala, vil., Guntūr *tāl.*, Kistna dist., Madras.

Yenāmākkal, vil., Ponāni *tāl.*, Malabar dist., Madras. Important ancient Syrian Church.

Yenangyaung, vil., Magwe dist., Upper Burma. 20° 29' N., 94° 57' E. P. 4258.

Yenaung, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma.

Yendaboo, *see* Yandabu.

Yendapilli, *see* Yandrapalli.

Yeng-yua, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma.

Yenkatapuram or Venkatapu-rām, vil., Yelgandal dist., Haidarābād.

Yenugamallammakonda, *see* Horsleykonda.

Yenūr or Venūr, vil., S. Kanara dist., Madras. Old Jain tn., with monolithic statue 35 ft. high. 13° 2' N., 75° 11' E. P. 421.

Ye-nwe R., Shwe-gyin dist., Lr. Burma, trib. of the Sittoung.

Yeolā, *tāluk*, Nāsik dist., Bombay. Area, 402 sq. m. P. 65,812.

Yeola, chief tn., Yeola *tāluk*. Manufactures of silk and cotton cloth and gold twist. 20° 4' N., 74° 31' E. P. 18,861.

Yeopungtung, vil., Kynuk-pyu dist., Lr. Burma.

Yeotmal or Yewatmal, *tāluk*, Wan dist., Berar. Area, 909 sq. m. P. 124,429.

Yeotmal or Yewatmal, tn., Wan dist., Berar. Ht. of fort, 1534 ft. 20° 23' N., 78° 11' E. P. 6464.

Yergada, vil., Raichur dist., Haidarābād state.

Yerkād or Erkdā, tn. and sanatorium, Salem dist., Madras. Ht. 4828 ft. 11° 48' N., 78° 13' E. P. 1356.

Yerlā R., Satara dist., Bombay.

Yernacolum, *see* Ernacolum.

Yernagudem, *tāluk*, Godāvari dist., Madras. Area, 1107 sq. m. P. 136,304.

Yernagudem, *zamindārī* vil. and hā-gra., Yernagudem *tāl.*, 18 m. W. of Rajamahendri. 16° 59' N., 81° 33' E. P. 2162.

Yerraguntla, vil. and rly. stn., Kadapa *tāl.* and dist., Madras. Ht. 547 ft. 14° 35' N., 78° 35' E. P. 1862.

Yerramala, *see* Yellamala.

Yerupālaiyam, rly. stn., Khamma dist., Haidarābād state.

Yesalur, vil., Manjarābād *tāl.*, Hassan dist., Mysore.

Ye-su-daing Creek, Thon-gun dist., Lr. Burma.

Yetagyo, vil., Pakkoku dist., Upper Burma, on Chindwin R., 21° 37' N., 95° 16' E. P. 3971.

Yettumānūr or Ettumānūr (*q.v.* *tāluk*), Kottayam div., Travancor state. Madras. Area, 140 sq. m. P. 80,623.

Yettumānūr or Ettumānūr, vil., Kottayam div., Travancor. 9° 40' N., 76° 36' E. P. 22,554.

Yeu, dist., Central div., Upper Burma. Area, 5000 sq. m. P. 92,549.

Yeu, chief tn., Yeu dist., Upper Burma. 22° 44' N., 95° 30' E. P. 3178.

Yevat or Yawat, vil. and rly. stn., Bhlmathadi *tāluk*, Poona dist., Bombay. 18° 25' N., 74° 20' E.

Yezon, vil., Myin-gyan dist., Upper Burma.

Yidumbavanam or **Idumbavanam** (S. Hidimbavana), vil., Tiruturai-pandi tal., Tanjor dist., Madras, $10^{\circ} 23' N.$, $79^{\circ} 39' E.$ P. 2479.

Yinbat, vil., Bhamo dist., Upper Burma.

Yindaw, vil., Yamethin dist., Upper Burma. $20^{\circ} 43' N.$, $93^{\circ} 59' E.$

Yol Mazar, vil., Wakhan, on R. Panjā. Ht. 12,320 ft.

Yoma or **Roma Hills**, two mt. ranges in Burma.

Youk-thwa-wa, tn., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Yuathit, vil., Karenni dist., Upper Burma. $19^{\circ} 11' N.$, $97^{\circ} 21' E.$

Yulaur, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet.

Yun-zu-lin R., Tenasserim div., Burma. Trib. of the Salwin.

Yurung Kāsh, vil., Chinese Turkestan, close to Khotan.

Yusufzai, sub-div., Peshāwar dist., W. P. Area, 1097 sq. m.

Ywa-taung, suburb of Allan-myo, P.

Ywe, a mouth of the Irawadi, Lr. China.

Z

Zamin, tn., Zarafshān, Russian Turkestan. $39^{\circ} 59' N.$, $68^{\circ} 22' E.$

Zabardast, vil., Shorawāk, Afghānistan.

Zadi, tn., Tavoy dist., Lr. Burma. $31' N.$, $98^{\circ} 0' E.$

Zafarābād, vil., Fathapur dist., N.W. P. Area. $26^{\circ} 1' N.$, $80^{\circ} 33' E.$

Zafarābād, tn., Jaunpur dist., N.W. P. Area. P. 3094.

Zafarwāl, taluk, Siālkot dist., Panjab. Area, 311 sq. m. P. 190,970.

Zafarwāl, tn., Siālkot dist., Panjab. $22^{\circ} 22' N.$, $74^{\circ} 54' E.$ P. 5536.

Zahurābād, tn., Ghāzipur dist., N.W. Provs.

Zaidpur, tn., Baraknaki dist., Oudh. $26^{\circ} 50' N.$, $81^{\circ} 22' E.$ P. 9574.

Zainukt, tribe, E. Afghānistān, on Kohat border, Panjāb.

Zainābād, vil., Nisār dist., Central Provs., N. of Burhanpur.

Zalun, tn., on the Irawadi, Henzada dist., Lr. Burma. $17^{\circ} 23' N.$, $95^{\circ} 36' E.$ P. 6006.

Zam, vil., Dera Ismail Khān dist., Panjāb.

Zamāni, vil., Hoshangābād dist., Central Provs. $22^{\circ} 32' N.$, $77^{\circ} 46' E.$

Zamāniya, taluk, Ghāzipur dist., N. W. Provs. Area, 379 sq. m. P. 246,930.

Zamāniya, hd.-qrs. tn., of above taluk. $25^{\circ} 25' N.$, $83^{\circ} 36' E.$

Za-mi R., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma, unites with the Winraw, and flows to the Salwin at Maulmain.

Zafkha, see **Zumkha**.

Zangla, tn., Zaskar div., Kashmir.

Zanguia, vil., Chinese Turkistan, about 26 m. N.E. of Sanju.

Zanskār, div., in S. of Kashmir.

Zanskār R., Kashmir, affl. of the Indus, from the S.

Zarafshān, govt. and river of Russian Turkistan, N. of Bokhara.

Zarang, vil., Nāri-Khorasān, div., W. Tibet.

Zarani, vil., Bugti tribes, in S. of Brit. Baluchistan.

Zard Sang Pass, Koh-i-Baba, Afghānistān.

Zarghun, Mt., Shālkot dist., Brit. Baluchistan.

Zarmelan Plain, vil., Waziristān, on border of Brit. Baluchistan.

Za-tha-byin, vil., Amherst dist., Lr. Burma.

Zayul, div. and river in E. Tibet.

Zebak, tn., Badakhān. $36^{\circ} 30' N.$, $71^{\circ} 24' E.$

Zhob Valley, Brit. Baluchistan, traversed by the Zhob R., a trib. of the Indus.

Ze-ya-wa-di, tasp., Taung-ngu dist., Lr. Burma.

Zhungpā, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet, 25 m. W. of Rudok.

Ziārat Hazrat Imām, vil., Afghan Turkistan, 20 m. N. of Sar-i-pul.

Zigon, vil., Thorawadi dist., Lr. Burma.

Zinga, vil., Rudok div., W. Tibet. $33^{\circ} 47' N.$, $80^{\circ} 1' E.$

Zirā, *tahsil*, Firozpur dist., Panjāb.
Area, 497 sq. m. P. 174,138.

Zirā, *hd.-qra. tn.*, in above. 30°
 $58'$ N., 75° $2'$ E. P. 4356.

Zmari, tribe, in E. of Brit. Balu-
chistan.

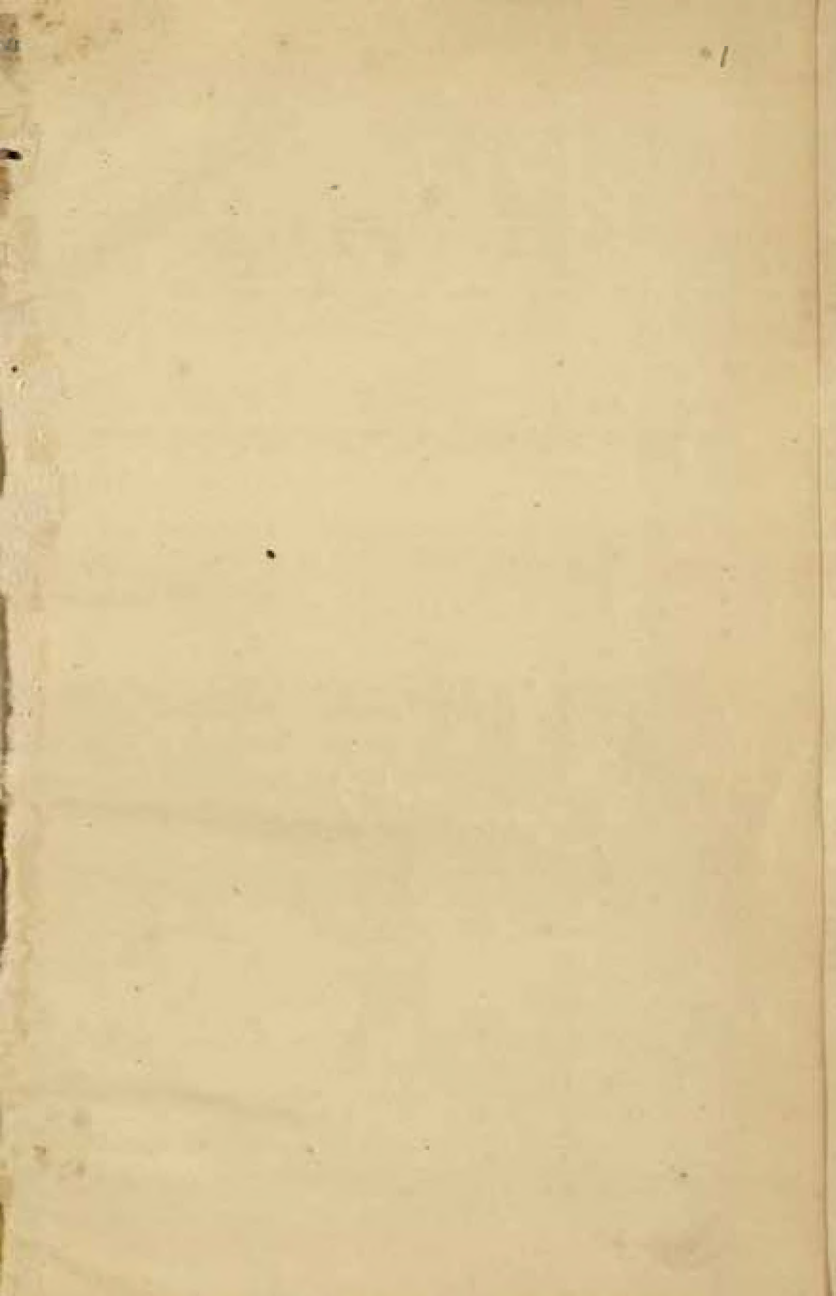
Zopaling, vil., Lakhimpur dist.,
Assm.

Zumkha, or **Tumkha**, petty state,
Rewa Kāntha dist., Bombay. Area, 1
sq. m.

Zurmat, tribe, E. Afghānistān, near
Ghazni.

Zuvvaladinne, vil. and port, Kāval
tdl., Nellūr dist., Madras. 14° $49'$ N.,
 80° $7'$ E. P. 2114.

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